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Tool exploration - Wireshark:

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Wireshark is a powerful and widely used network protocol analysis tool. It allows you to capture and inspect data packets travelling over a network in real-time, making it a crucial tool for studying computer networks, troubleshooting network issues and understanding protocols.

Key Features:

1. **Packet Capture:** Captures live network traffic from various interfaces (ex: ethernet, wi-fi).
2. **Protocol Analysis:** supports hundreds of protocols (ex: TCP, UDP, HTTP, FTP).
3. **Filtering:** offers powerful filters to isolate specific packets or traffic types.
4. **Visualization:** displays packets details with hierarchical layers (ethernet, IP, TCP/UDP).

Use cases of Wireshark:

1. **Network Troubleshooting:**
 - ★ Diagnosing slow network speeds.
 - ★ Identifying bottlenecks or misconfigurations.
2. **Security Analysis:**
 - ★ Detecting malicious traffic or intrusions.
3. **Protocol Study:**
 - ★ Understanding packet structures and communication flow.

Common Filters:

- * `http`: show only HTTP traffic.
- * `tcp.port == 80`: show traffic on TCP port 80
- * `ip.addr == 192.168.1.1`: show packets to or from a specific IP address.
- * `udp`: show only UDP traffic.

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