

■ IMPLEMENTATION FILES – DATABASE SCHEMA DESIGN OBJECTIVE

◆ Overview:

This section documents the file(s) that contain the core logic and functional implementation of the database schema design for the Employee Directory System. The schema is built to support a scalable, multi-company environment with well-normalized tables and enforced relationships.

The implementation is structured into SQL scripts and divided logically into:

- One script for static mappings and lookups (e.g., roles, departments, designations)
 - One script for core data structures (e.g., employees, projects, tasks)
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◆ Objective:

Create database schemas for:

- **Employees:** Store employee name, role, department, email, phone number, profile picture URL, and bio.
- **Departments:** Store available department names.

Output:

A `schema.sql` script defining the database schema.

◆ Directory Structure:

```
backend/  
├── schema.sql  
└── schema_mapping.sql
```

◆ File Descriptions:

■ `schema.sql`

- Contains the creation scripts for all core **employee-related** tables.
- Includes:
 - employees
 - projects
 - certifications
 - experience
 - skills
 - tasks

- Defines full structure with:
 - Primary keys and foreign keys
 - Data validation constraints (CHECK, NOT NULL, UNIQUE)
 - Relations to mapping tables (roles, departments, etc.)
- Stores core data such as:
 - Name, email, contact info, gender
 - Department and role references
 - Bio, profile image, skills, experience summary
 - Performance statistics and task overview

■ `schema_mapping.sql`

- Contains static reference tables and dropdown options used in `employees`.
 - Includes:
 - `companies`
 - `designations`
 - `main_departments`
 - `sub_departments`
 - `roles`
 - `role_department_mapping`
 - Used to enforce controlled values and valid role-department-designation combinations.
 - Prevents manual entry errors and ensures integrity of role assignments in HR workflows.
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◆ Modular Implementation Style:

- Core schema separated from lookup and mapping logic.
 - Enables flexibility for updating mappings without affecting employee data.
 - Supports HR-controlled dropdowns using backend-linked enums.
 - Highly normalized structure (3NF compliance).
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◆ Compliance:

- Implements referential integrity using `FOREIGN KEY` constraints.
 - Optimized for real-time search, filter, and relationship-based queries.
 - Aligned with scalable SaaS directory systems.
 - All data types and constraints selected for clarity, performance, and validation safety.
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