ASSIGNMENT NO. 1

Task1

Review the following codes, find & fix errors & explain the error

Code Snippet 1: Variable Name Typo

Answer =>

Write the error:

```
Traceback (most recent call last):

File "<pyshell#1>", line 1, in <module>
print(number_of_apple)

NameError: name 'number_of_apple' is not defined. Did you mean: 'number_of_apples'?
```

Explain the error:

The Variable number_of_apples is used in the assignment, but number_of_apple is used in the print statement. This inconsistency will lead to a NameError.

Write corrected code:

```
number_of_apples = 5
print(number_of_apples)
```

Code Snippet 2: Accessing list element out of range

Answer =>

Write the error:

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<pyshell#5>", line 1, in <module>
print(fruits[3])
IndexError: list index out of range
```

Explain the error:

Lists in python are zero-indexed, meaning the first element is at index 0, the second at index 1, and so on. Attempting to access fruits[3] will result in an IndexError since the list only has three element (indices 0,1, and 2).

Write corrected code

```
fruits = ["apple","banana","Cherry"]
print(fruits[2]) #print last element
```

Code Snippet 3: Function not behaving as excepted

```
Answer =>
```

Write the error:

```
line 4, in find_average
sum += number
TypeError: unsupported operand type(s) for +=: 'int' and 'str'
```

Explain the error:

The list numbers contains both integers and a string ("6"). This will cause an error when trying to calculate the sum of the numbers because you can't add an integer to a string.

Write corrected code:

```
def find_average(numbers):
    sum = 0
    for number in numbers:
        sum += number
    average = sum / len(numbers)
    return average

numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
average = find_average(numbers)
print(f"The average is: {average}")
```

Code Snippet 4: Incorrect Dictionary usage

Answer=>

Write the error:

AttributeError

Explain the error:

In the update_record function, when name is not already in records, it tries to assign records[name] = score. However, score here is a single value (91 or 95 in the function calls), while for existing names (Alice and Bob), records[name] is a list of scores ([88, 92] or [70, 85]).

Write corrected code:

```
def update_record(records, name, score):
    if name in records:
        records[name].append(score)
    else:
        records[name]=[score]

student_records = {"Alice":[88,92],"Bob":[70,85]}
update_record(student_records, "Charlie",91)
update_record(student_records, "Alice",95)

print(student_records)
```