

OPTIMAL PLACEMENT OF ROADSIDE UNITS FOR VANETS

Setup
Ants

Move Ants :

Add RSU
Update coverage
and pheromones
Update trails
and best answer

Return
best
solution

Extract candidate
positions for RSUs
at junctions and
road segments

Formulate a
spatio-temporal
coverage
definition for
performance
analysis

Use nature
inspired
algorithms to
efficiently search
the solution space

Take zone
preference, varied
transmission
ranges and signal
degradation into
account