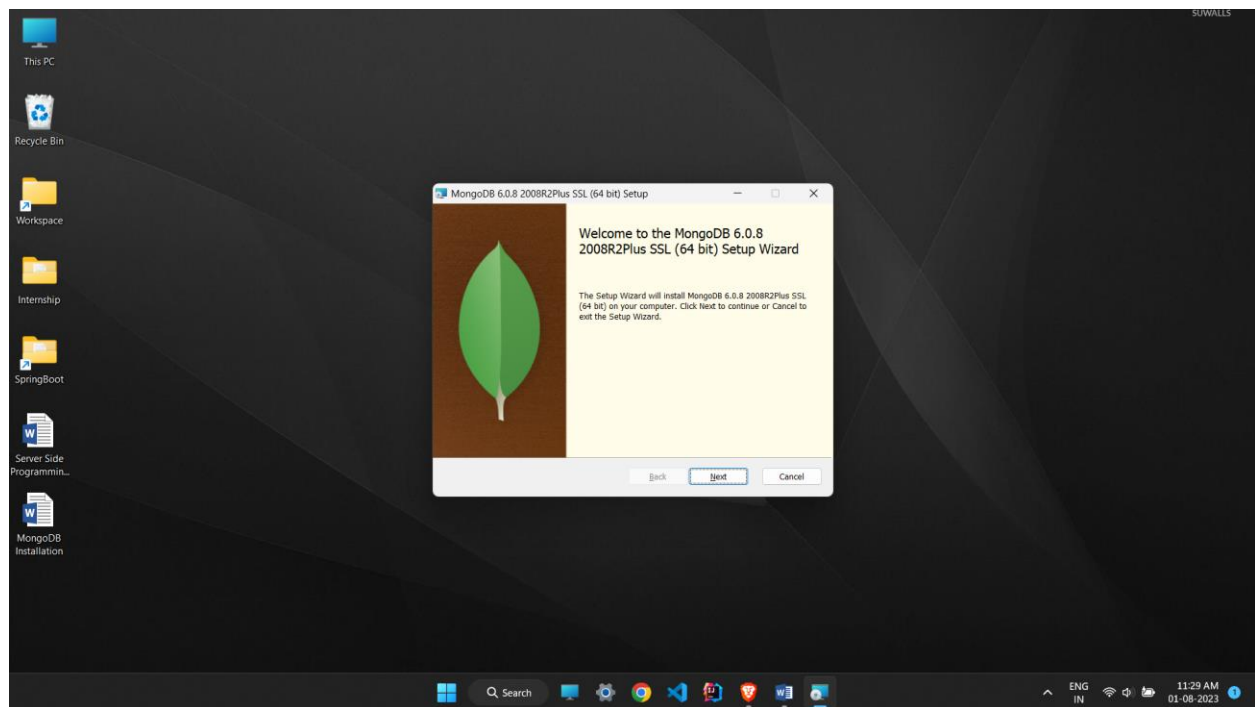
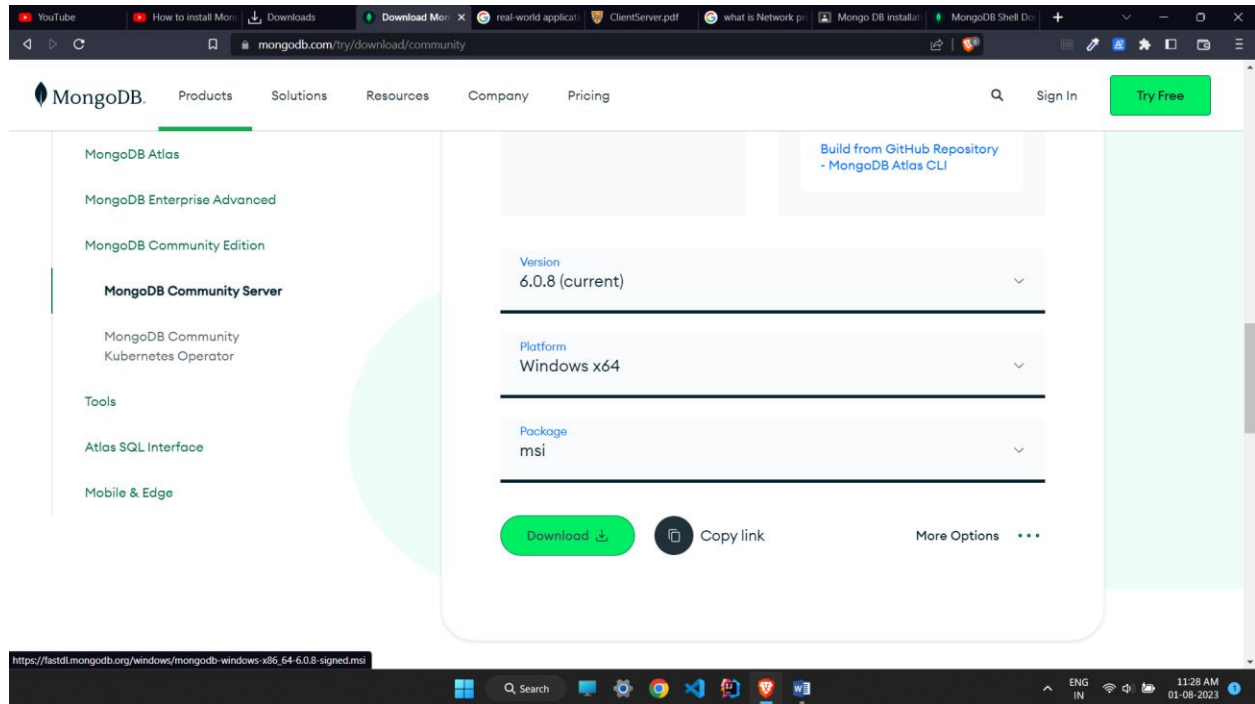
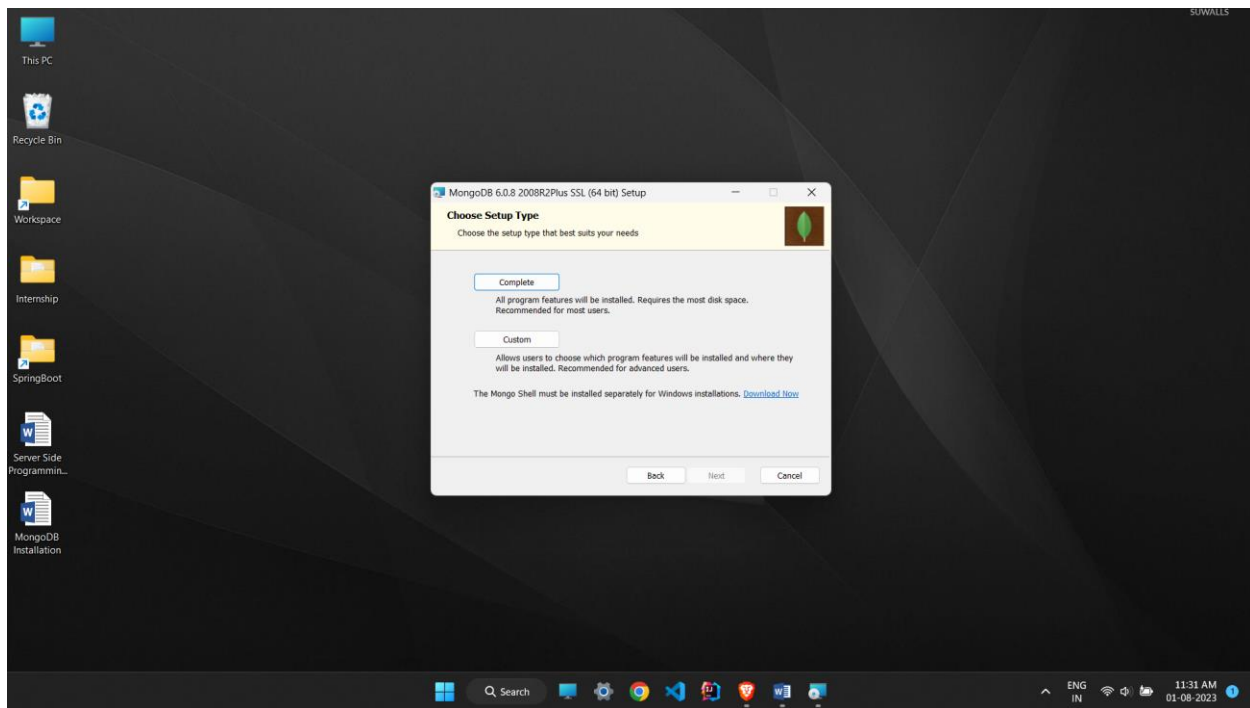
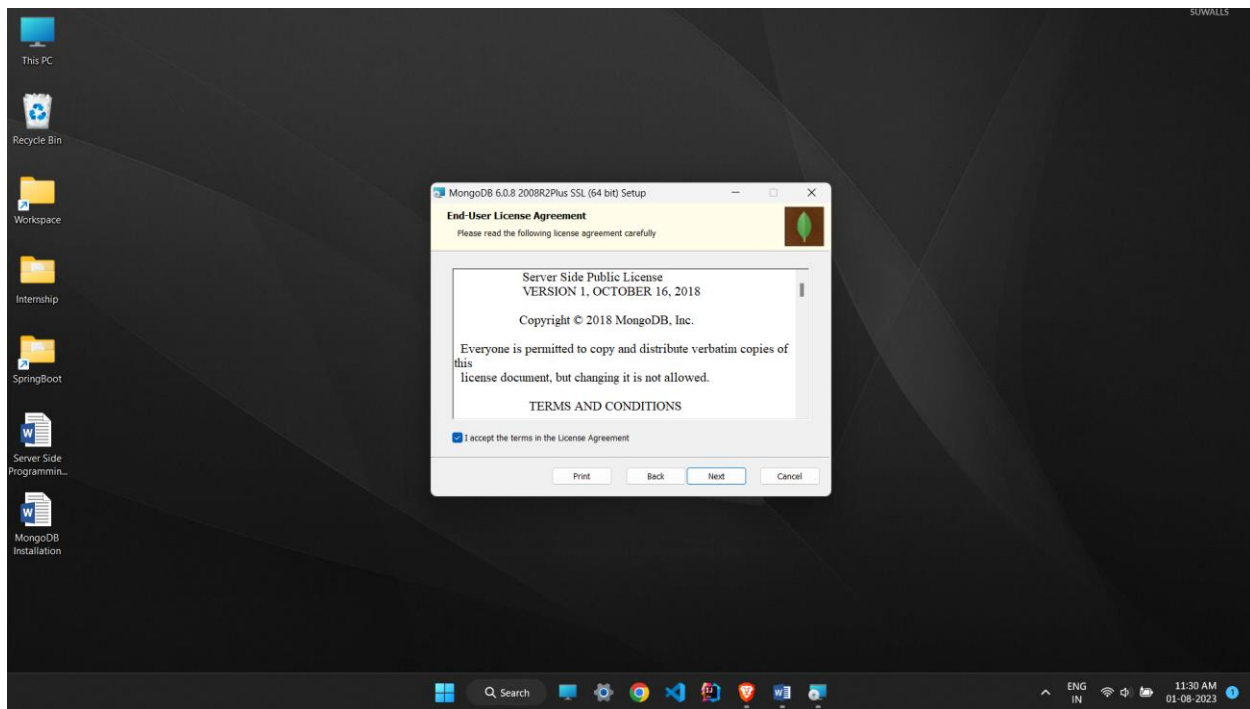
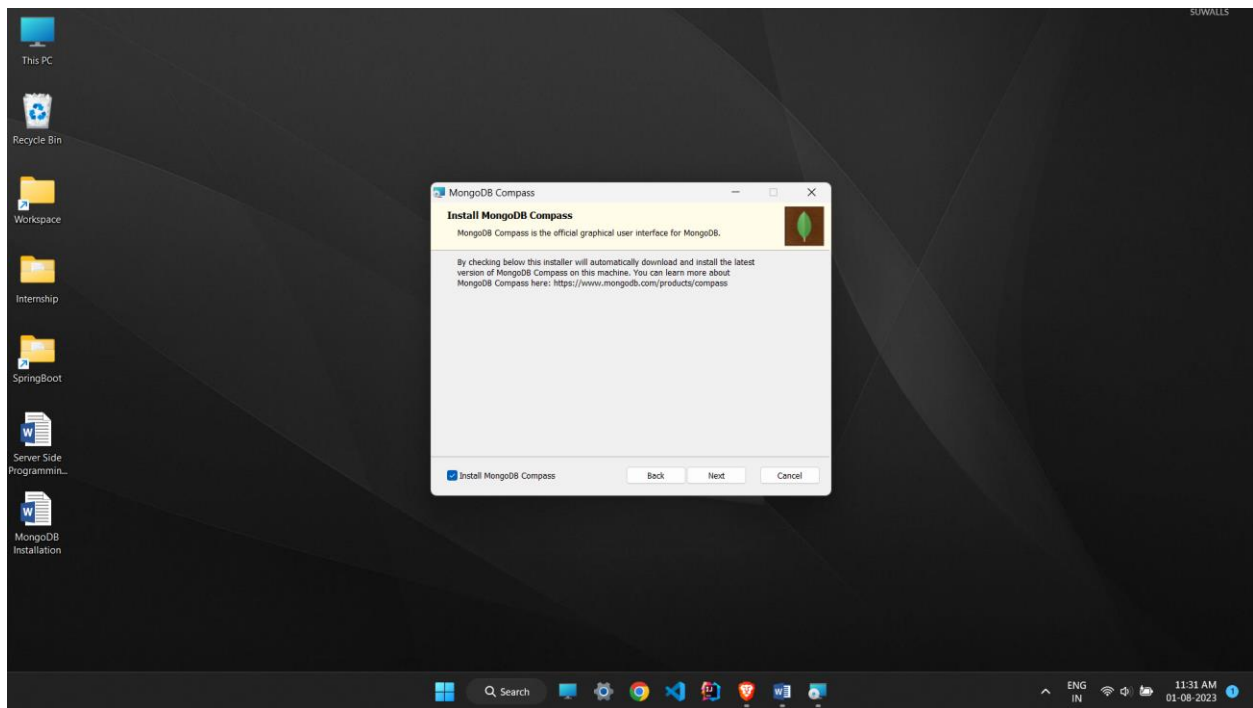
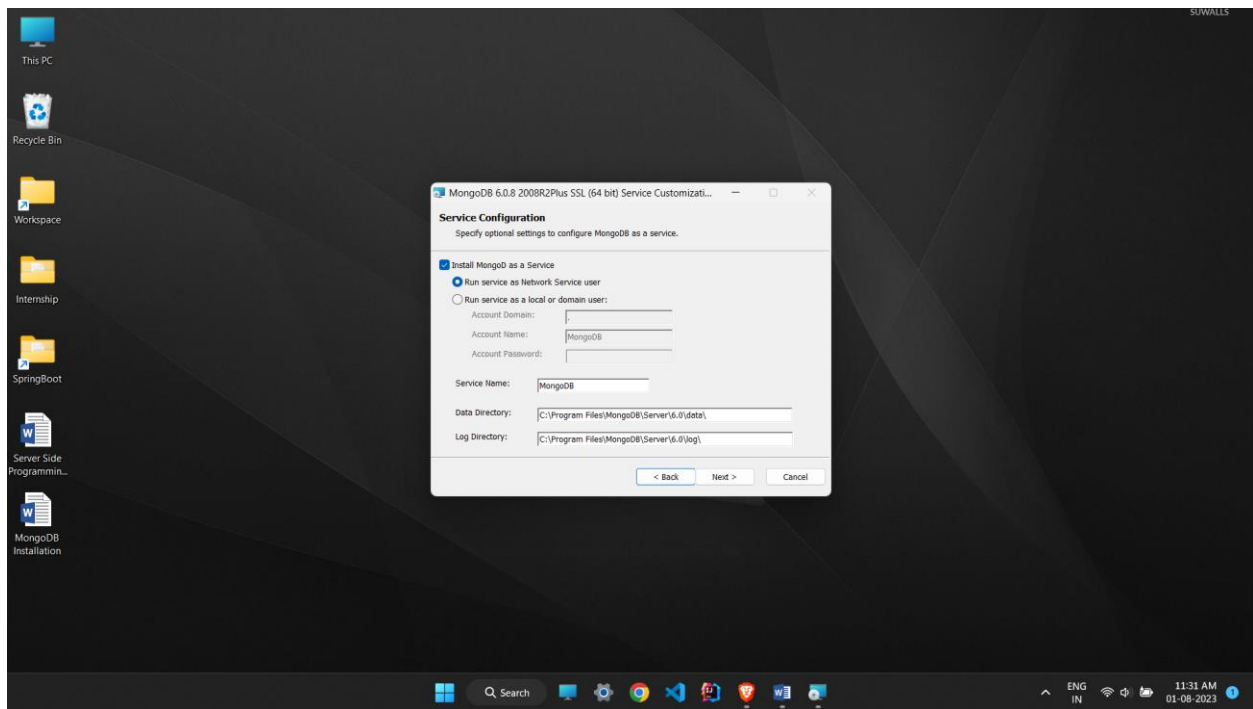


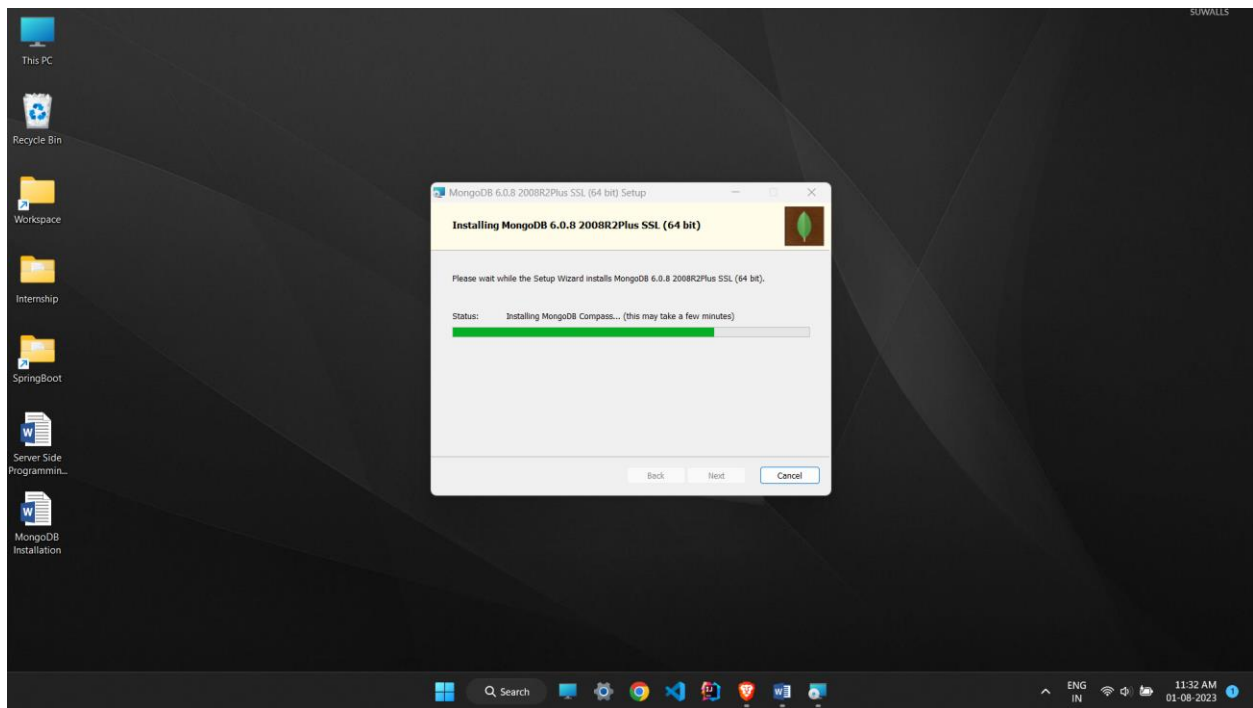
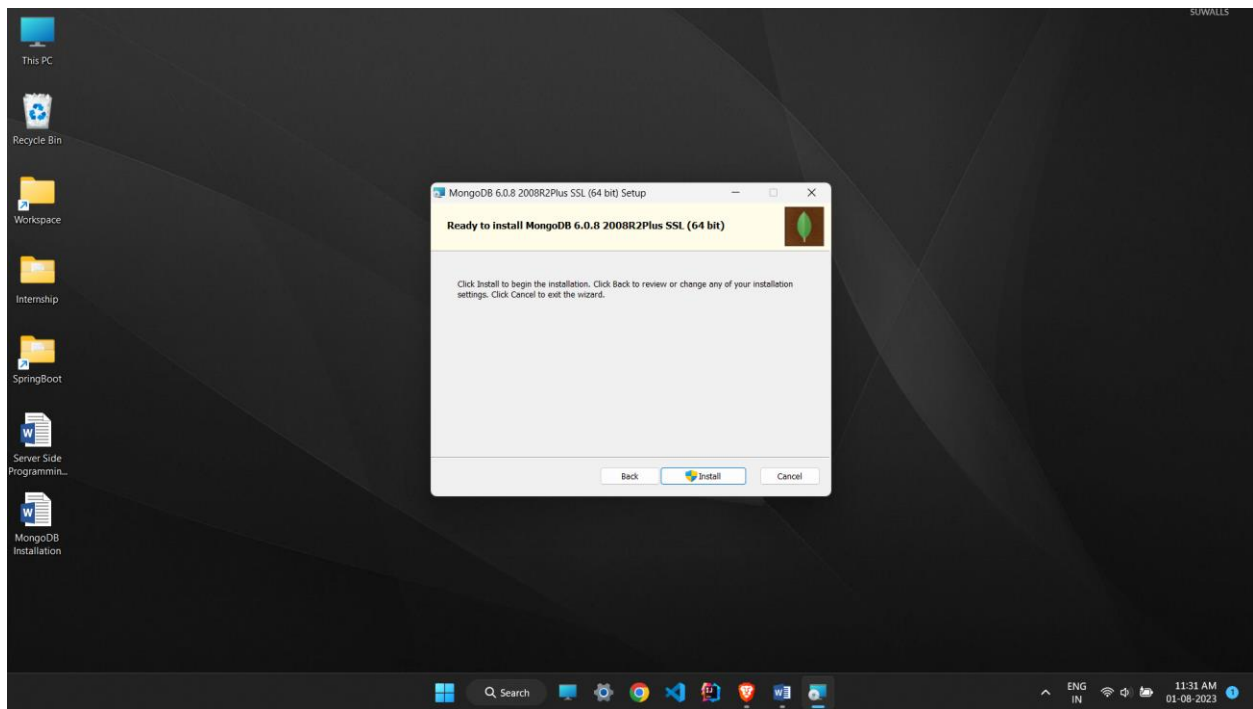
# Mongo DB installation process:

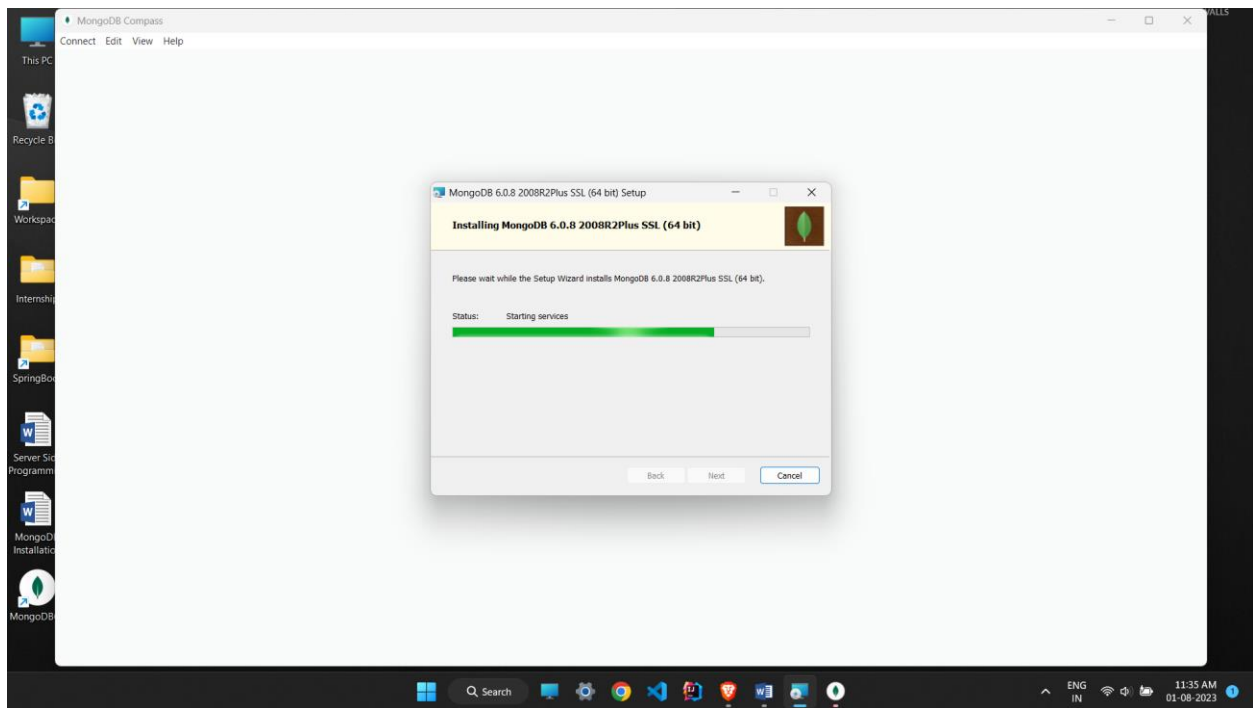
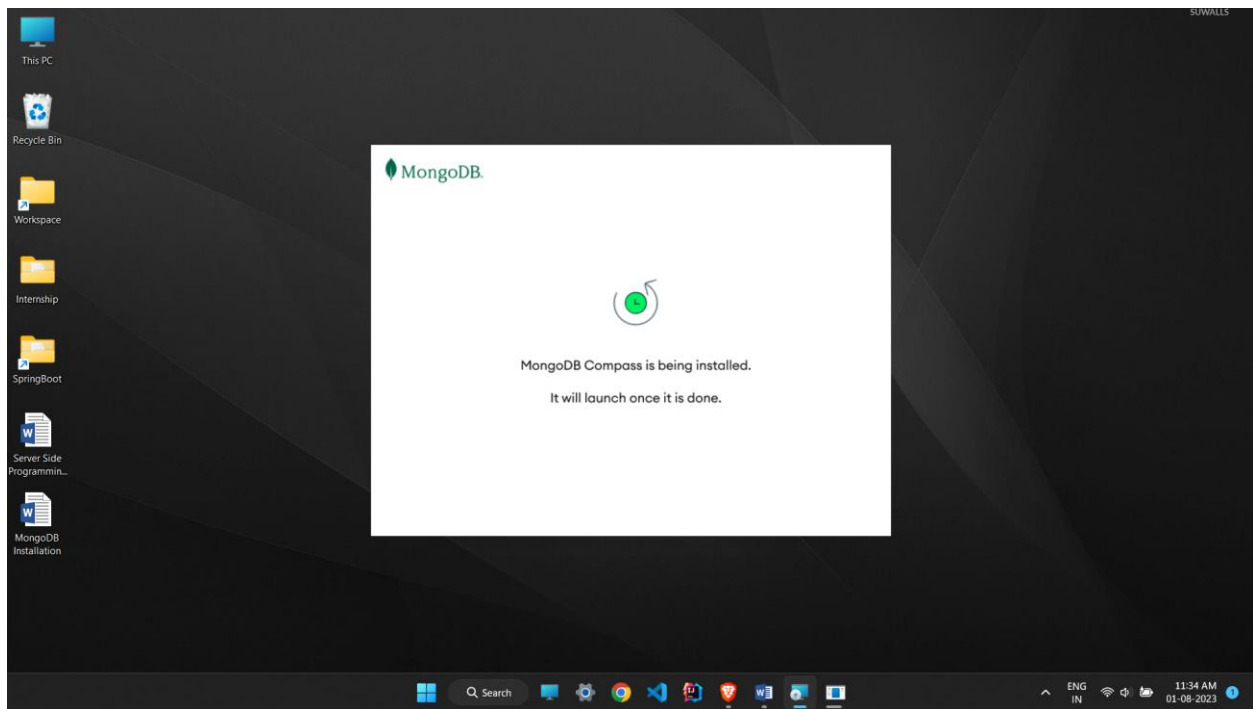
## Mongo DB server and GUI (Mongo DB compass) installation process:

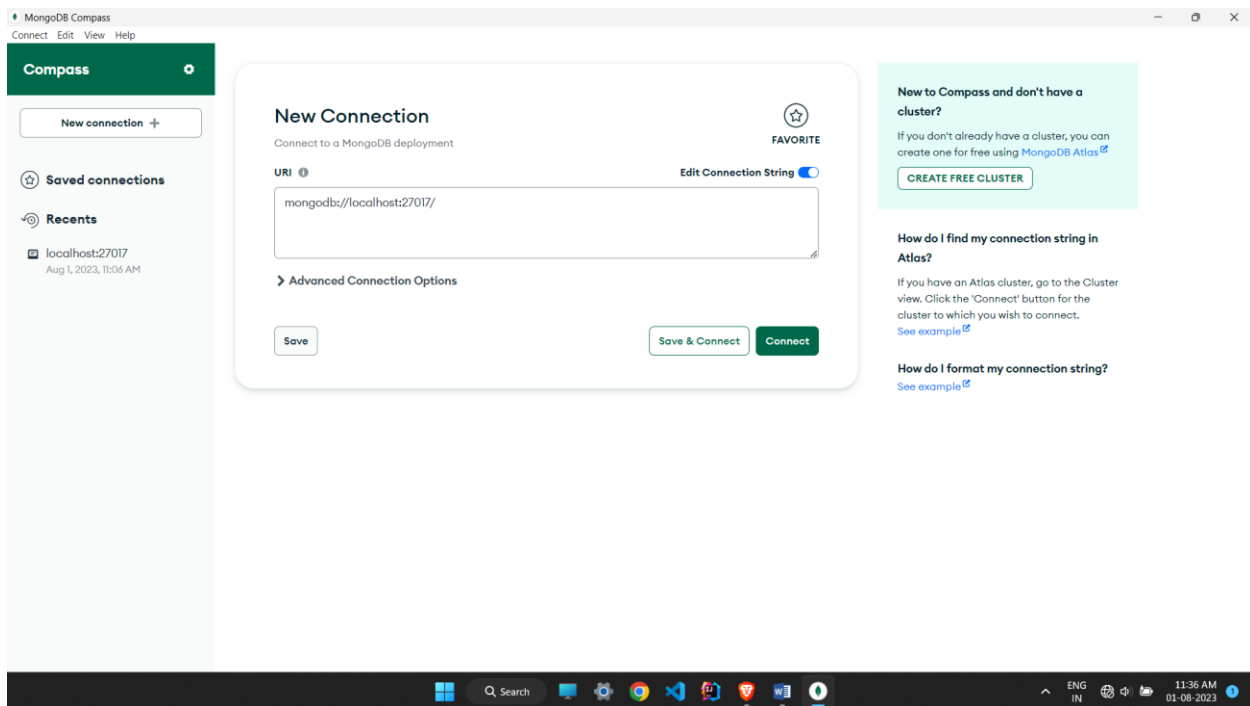
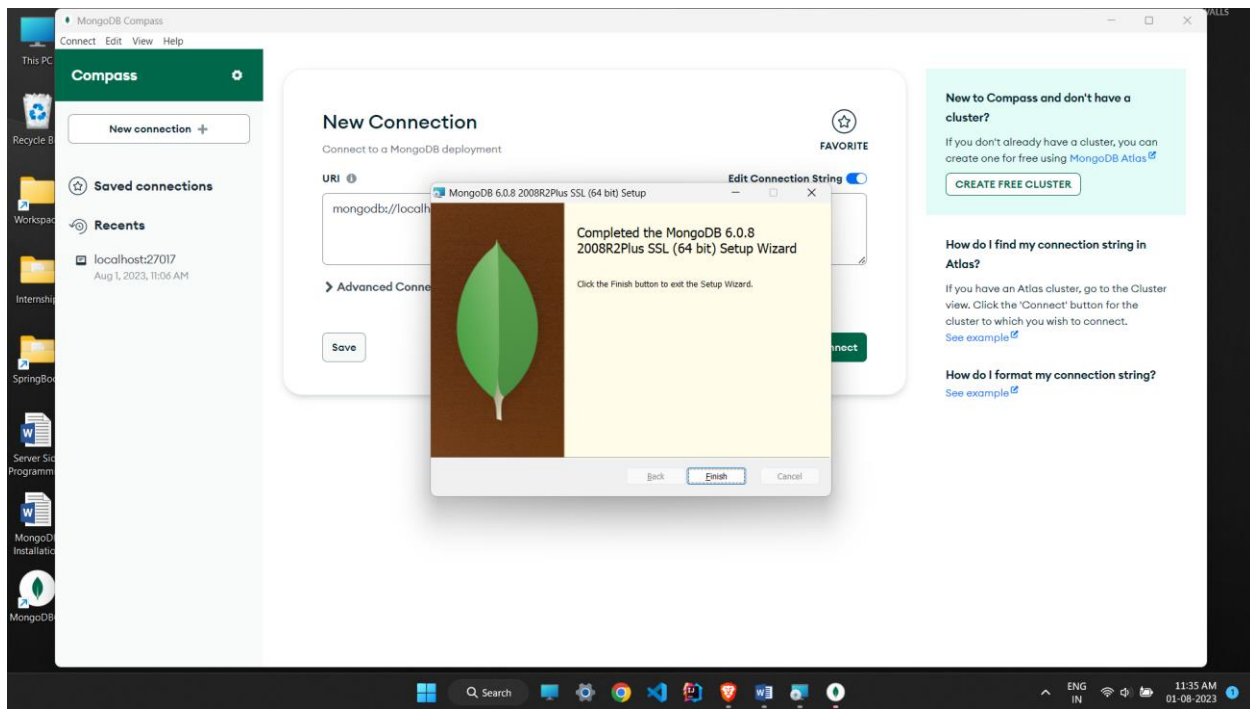




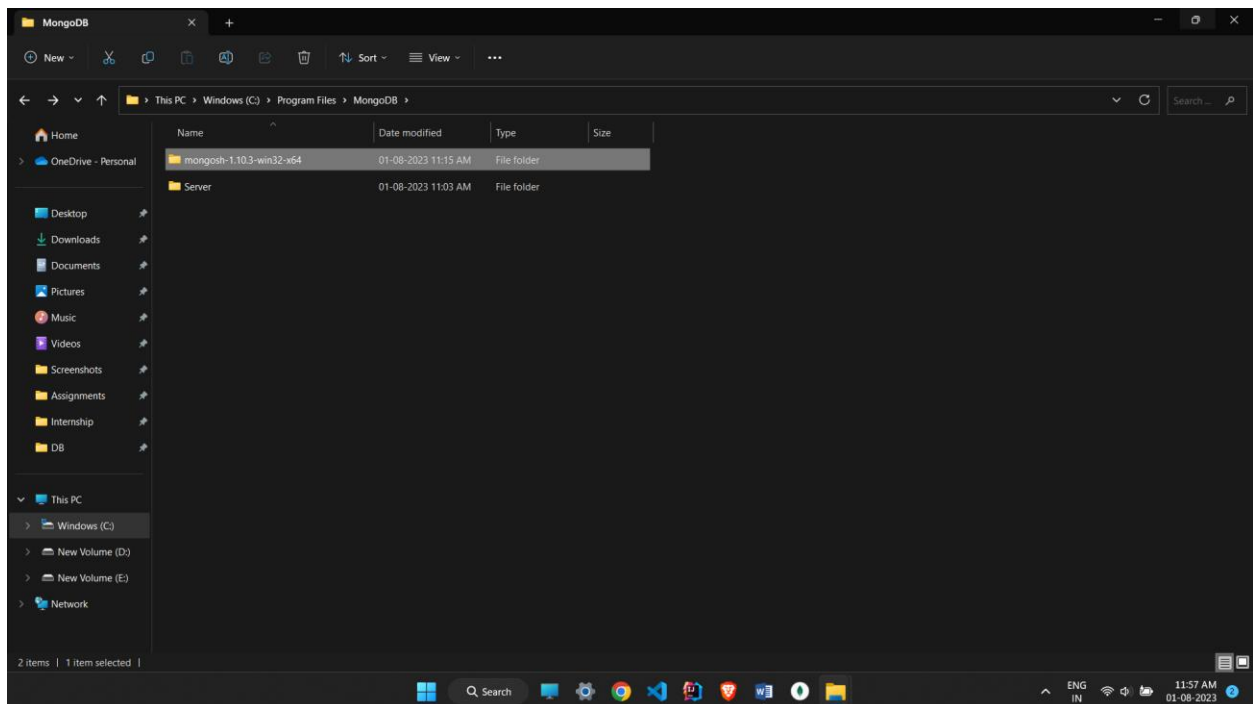
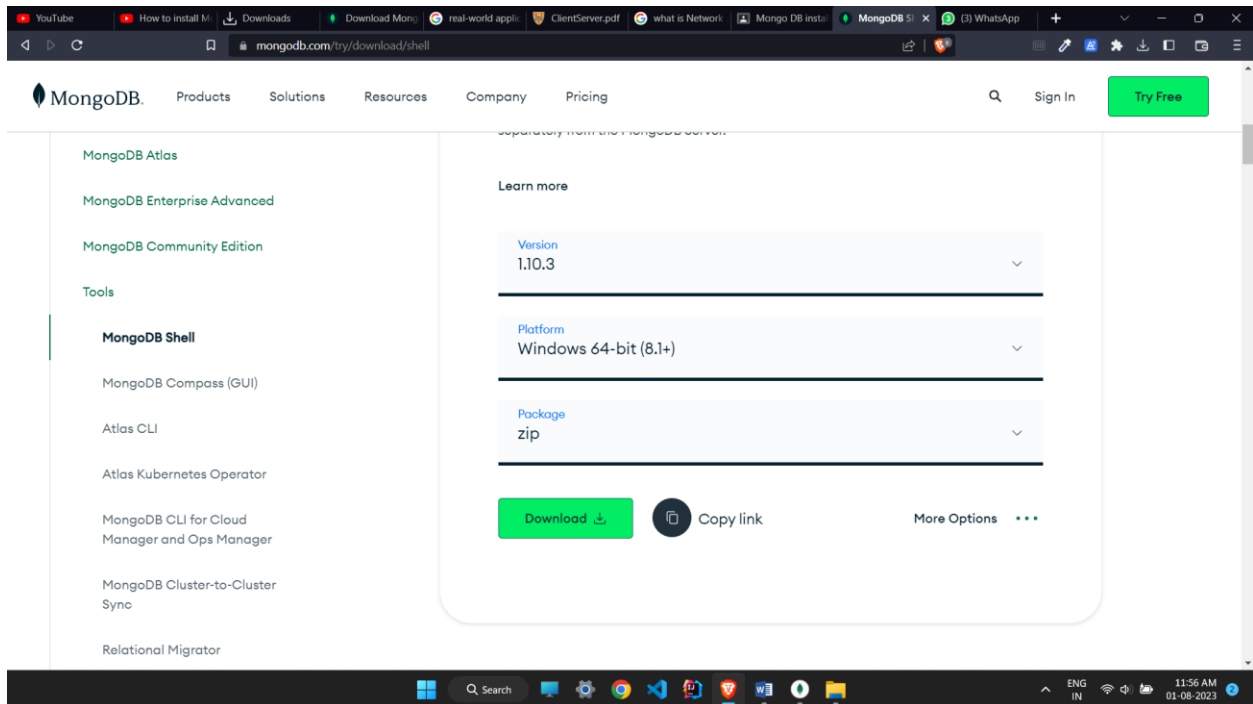


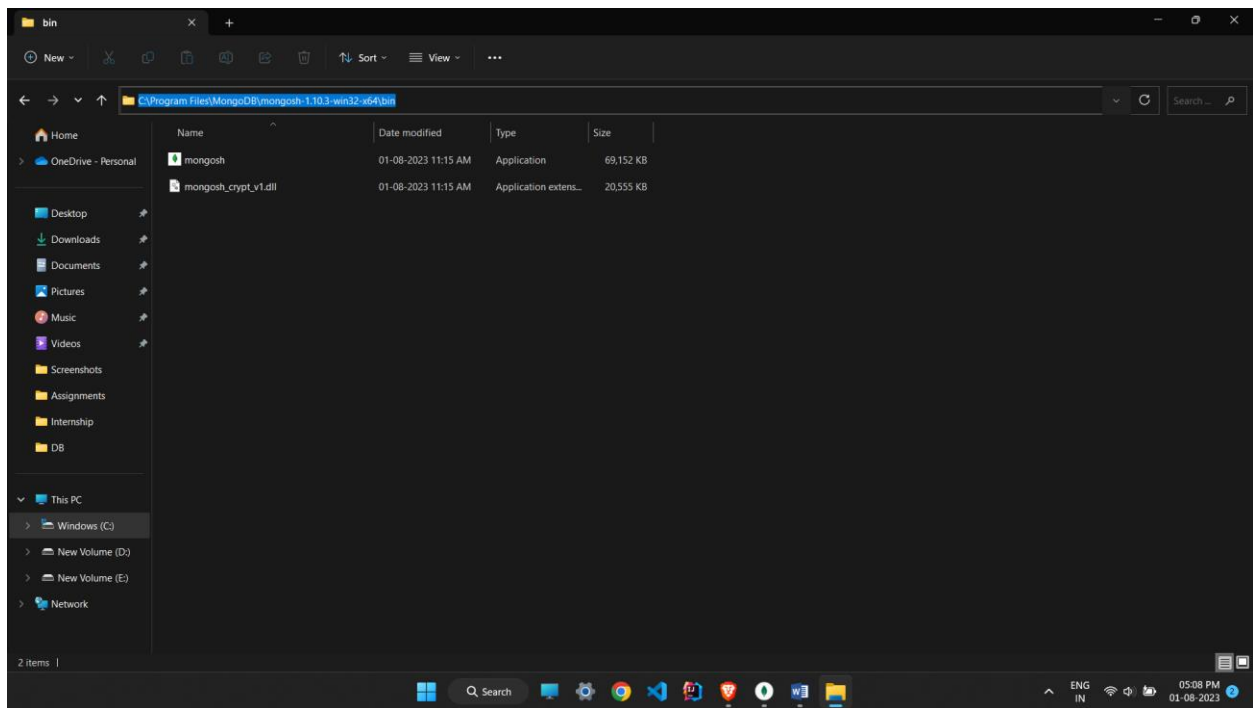
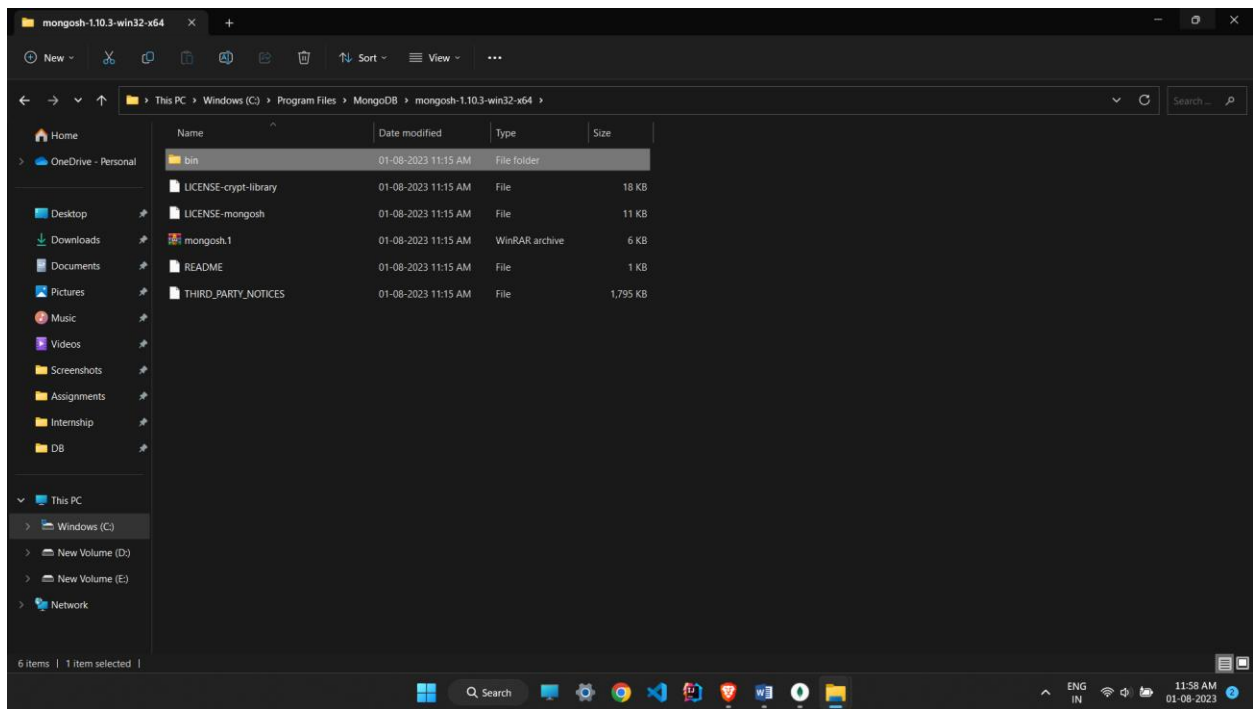




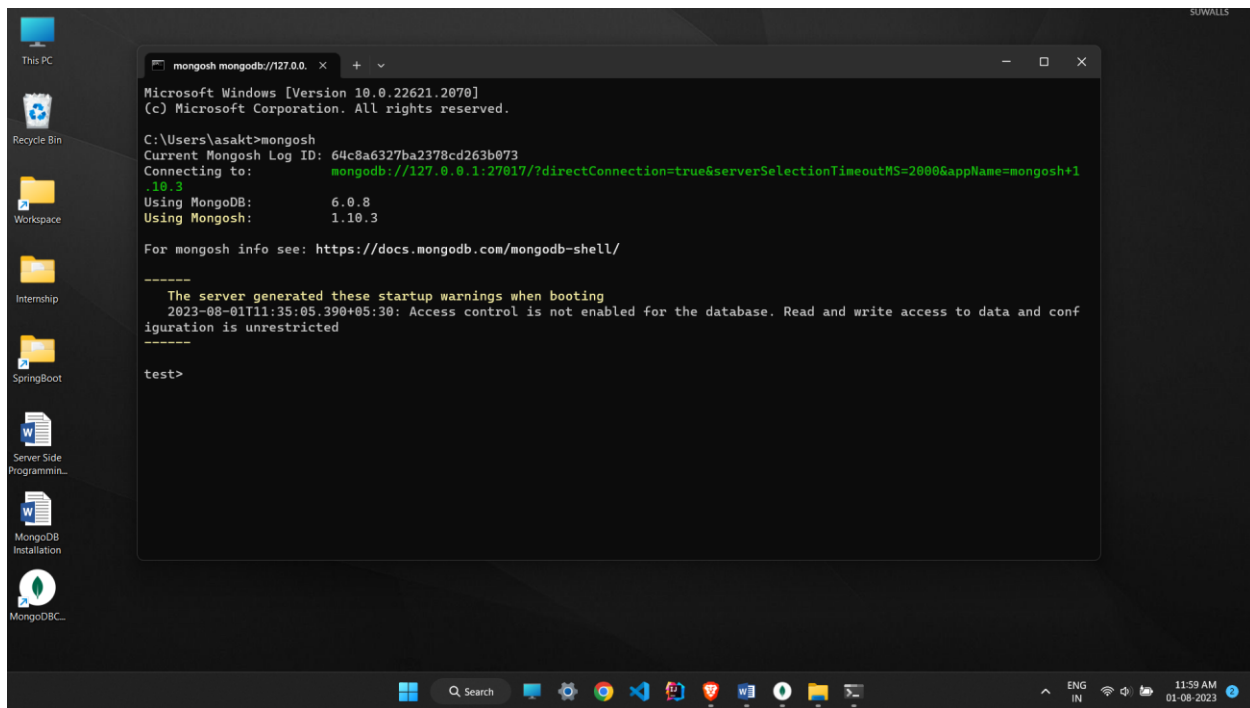
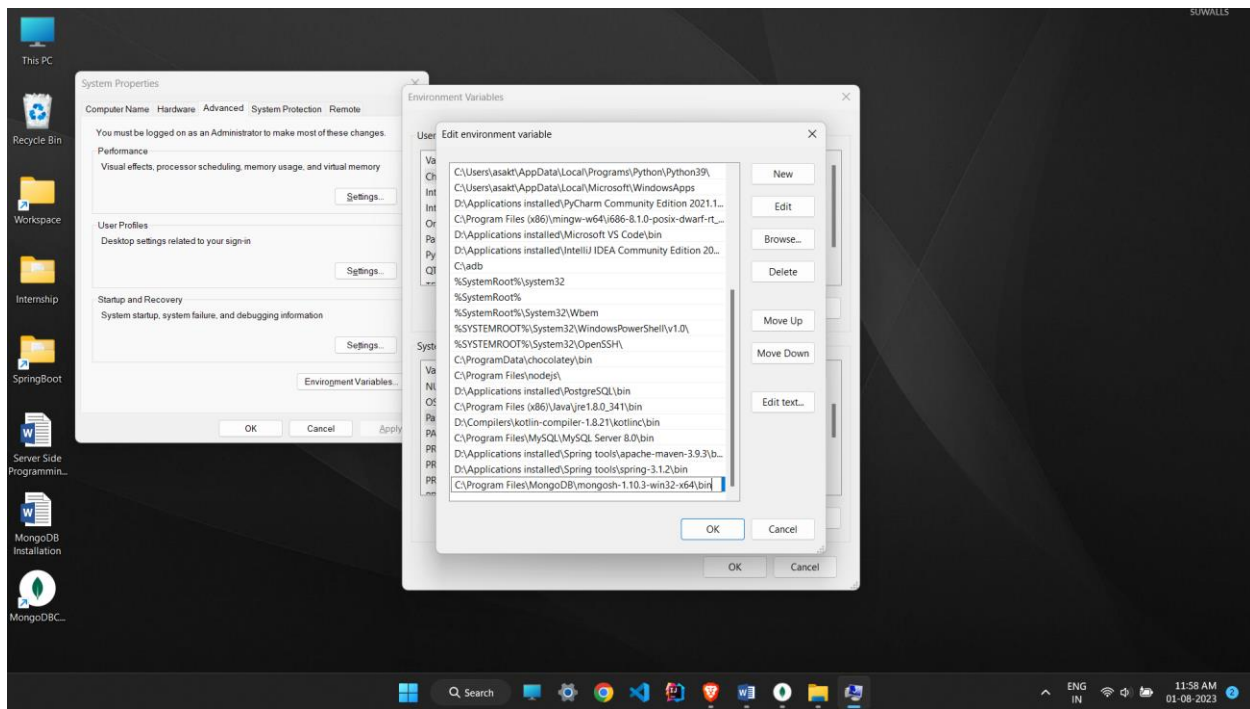


## Mongo DB shell Installation process:









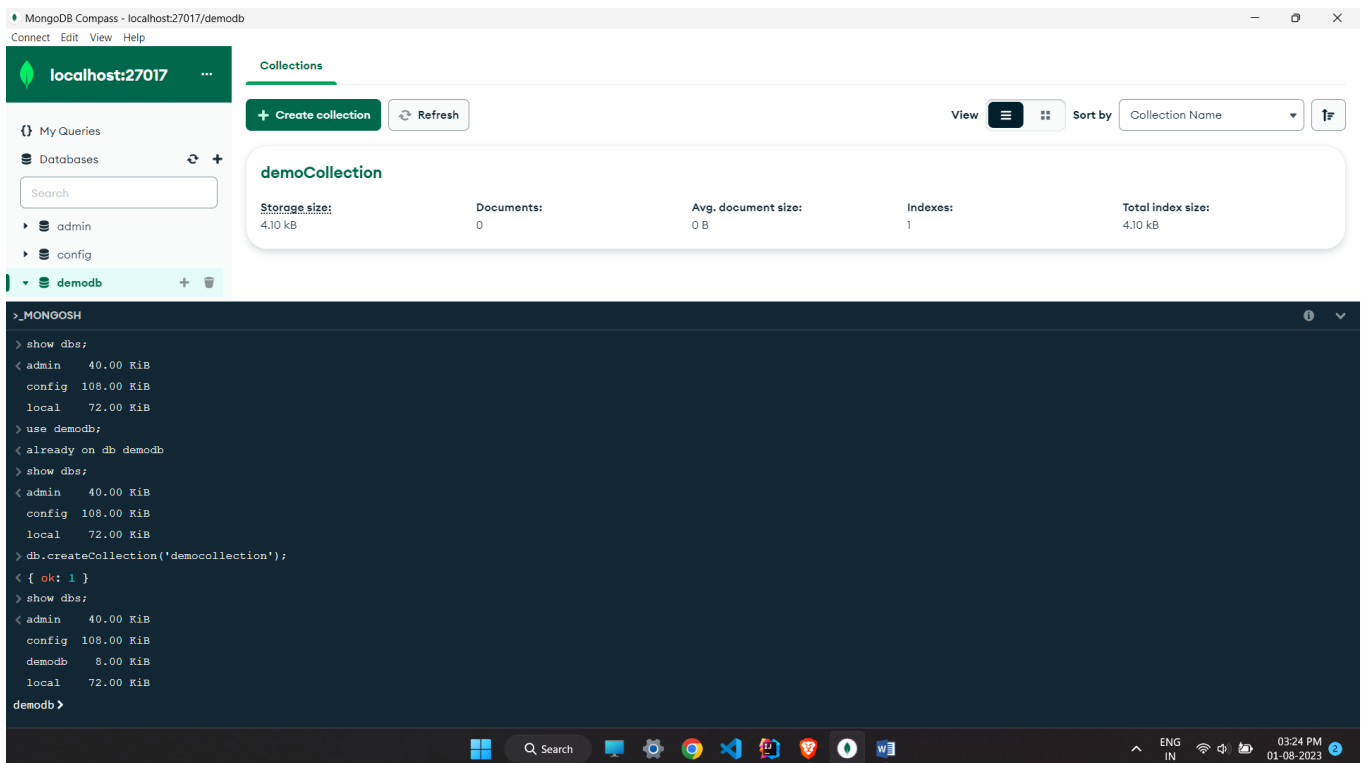
# Working with Mongo DB:

## Creating my first DB:

- I have created a new database called **demodb** by using the **use** keyword.
- I check the list of present databases using the **show dbs** command.

## Creating by first collection:

- Then, I created a collection inside that db with a name **democollection** by using **db.createCollection('<collection\_name>')**.
- In mongo DB, it accepts a database only if that database have **at least one** collection or a document.
- I check the list of present collections inside my **demodb** using the **show collections** command.

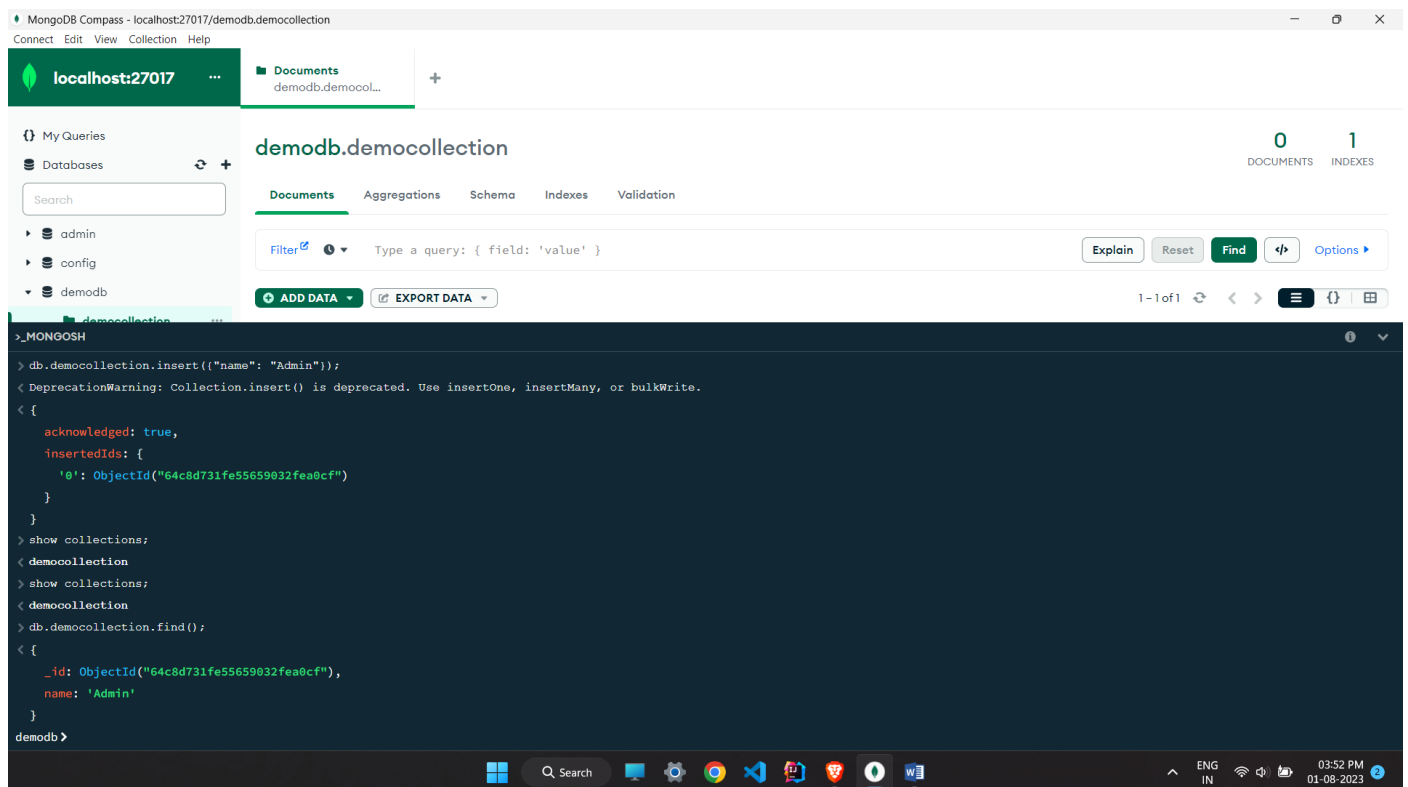


## Inserting a document to a collection in (key : value) pairs:

- I inserted a **key : value** pair document to my collection called **democollection** using **db.<collection\_name>.insert(<key:value>)**.

## Retrieving document from a collection:

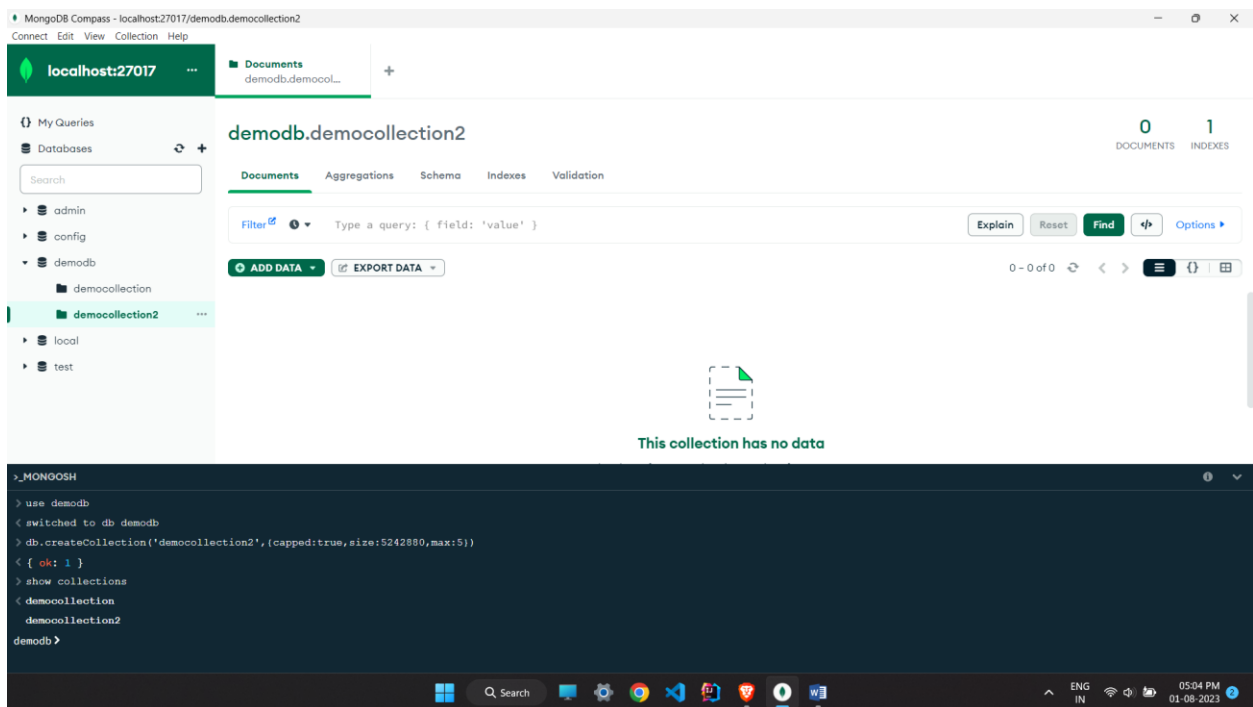
- I retrieved all document that, i have inserted into my collection by using the command **db.<collection\_name>.find()**.



## Creating another collection with additional conditions:

- I have created an another collection called **democollection2** with additional conditions by using **db.createCollection('<collection\_name>',{capped:true,size:5242880,max:5})**

- Where :
  - **capped** - When capped is **true** we can specify the **size** and **max** fields.
  - **size** - It indicates the **maximum size** the collection can store (Total size of all documents inside that collection must be **less than or equal to** the size mentioned).
  - **max** - It indicates the maximum number of documents the collection can store (Total size of all documents inside that collection must be **less than or equal to** the size mentioned).

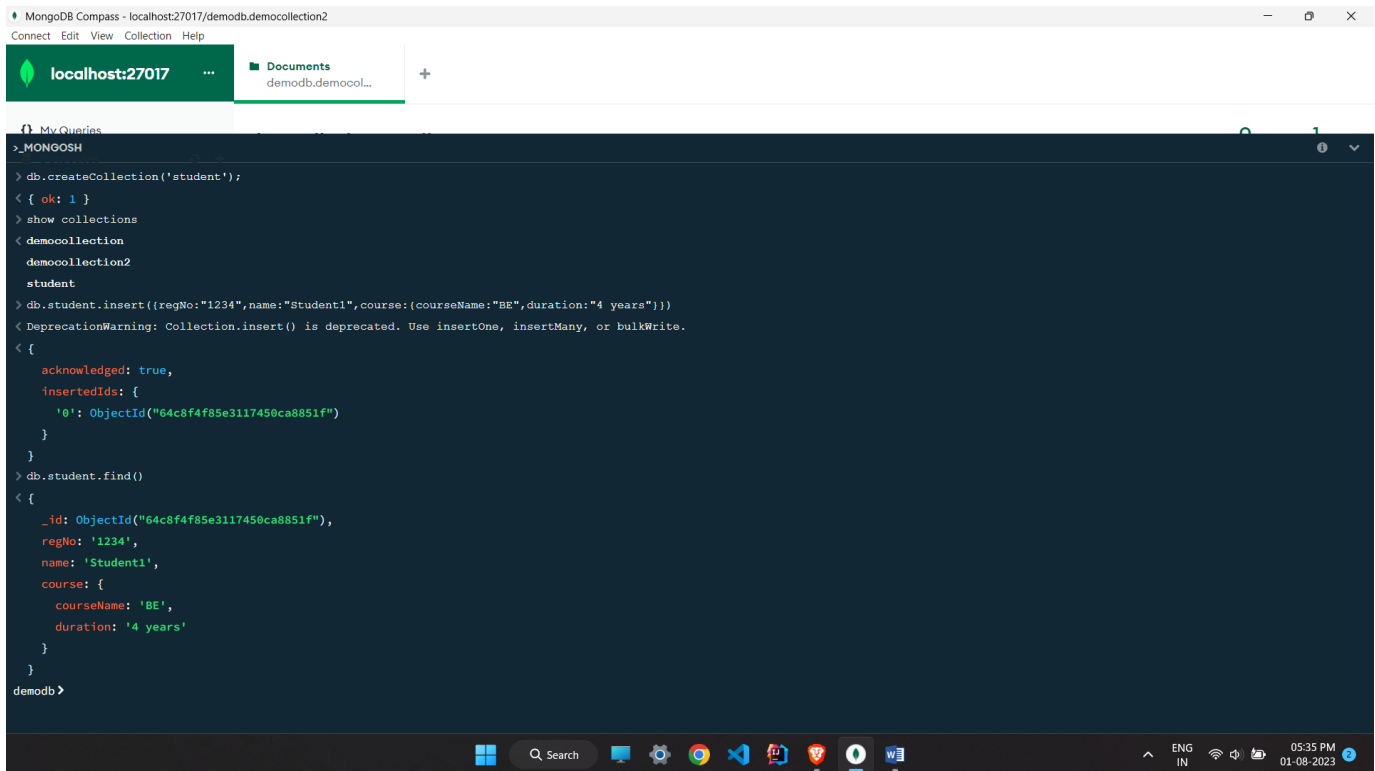


**Note:** Mongo DB auto generates an **unique (\_id)** to all the inserted documents, we can override that (**\_id**) by simply mentioning our own **\_id** value to the document while inserting it.

## Inserting an imbedded document:

- Here I inserted an **imbedded document** by using  
**db.<collection\_name>.insert(<inserting\_document>)**
- I **inserted** the document  

```
{regNo:"1234",name:"Student1",course:{courseName:"BE",duration:"4 years"}}
```
- Here in the inserted document **course** is an imbedded document.



The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass application window. The top bar indicates the connection to 'localhost:27017' and the selected database 'demodb'. The 'Documents' tab is active, showing a collection named 'student'. The main area displays the MongoDB shell output for the following commands:

```
> db.createCollection('student');
< { ok: 1 } >
> show collections
democollection
democollection2
student
> db.student.insert({regNo:"1234",name:"Student1",course:{courseName:"BE",duration:"4 years"}})
< DeprecationWarning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertMany, or bulkWrite. >
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64c8f4f85e3117450ca8851f")
  }
} >
> db.student.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64c8f4f85e3117450ca8851f"),
  regNo: '1234',
  name: 'Student1',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
} >
```

The bottom of the window shows the Windows taskbar with various application icons and the system clock indicating 05:35 PM on 01-08-2023.

## Updating a document in mongo DB:

- I updated a document in Mongo DB by using the **update()** method.
- There are many different update() methods available they are,
  - db.collection.updateOne()
  - db.collection.updateTwo()

- **updateOne()** method updates only the **first matching** document which satisfies the given query or condition.
- **updateMany()** method updates the **all matching** documents which satisfies the given query or condition.

```

>_JONGOSII
> db.student.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64c93cee6d04cc5899f0e3b8"),
  regNo: '101',
  name: 'Student1',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64c93cf86d04cc5899f0e3b9"),
  regNo: '102',
  name: 'Student2',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
> db.student.update({regNo: '101'},{$set: {name: 'firstStudent'}})
< DeprecationWarning: Collection.update() is deprecated. Use updateOne, updateMany, or bulkWrite.
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
> db.student.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64c93cee6d04cc5899f0e3b8"),
  regNo: '101',
  name: 'firstStudent',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64c93cf86d04cc5899f0e3b9"),
  regNo: '102',
  name: 'Student2',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
}
demodb>

```

## Deleting a document in mongo DB:

- In Mongo DB, we can **delete** a document by using the following commands,
  - `db.collection.deleteOne()`
  - `db.collection.deleteMany()`
- By using **deleteOne()** method, we can delete the first occurring document which satisfies the given condition.
- By using **deleteMany()** method, we can delete all the documents which satisfies the given condition.

```
>_MONGOSH
> db.student.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64c8f4f85e3117450ca8851f"),
  regNo: '1234',
  name: 'Student1',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64c9310c6d04cc5899f0e3b5"),
  regNo: '12345',
  name: 'Student2',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
> db.student.deleteOne({regNo:"1234"})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 1
}
> db.student.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64c9310c6d04cc5899f0e3b5"),
  regNo: '12345',
  name: 'Student2',
  course: {
    courseName: 'BE',
    duration: '4 years'
  }
}
}
demodb>
```