The long-term effects of climate change on farming in Middle Earth



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A thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

Supervised by Professor J.R.R. Tolkien

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Hilary Term, 2048



Declaration

I declare that this thesis is entirely my own work and, except where stated, describes my own research.

Samwise Gamgee Jesus College

Acknowledgements

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Abstract

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List of publications

The following is a list of articles, book chapters and patents that were published as a result of the research carried out for this thesis.

Articles

- Eoin Finnegan, Shaun Davidson, Mirae Harford, João Jorge, Peter Watkinson, Duncan Young, Lionel Tarassenko, and Mauricio Villarroel. Pulse arrival time as a surrogate of blood pressure. Scientific reports, 11(1), pp.1-21, 2021.
- Shaun Davidson, Mauricio Villarroel, Mirae Harford, Eoin Finnegan, João Jorge, John Duncan Young, Peter J Watkinson and Lionel Tarassenko. Vital-sign circadian rhythms in patients prior to discharge from an ICU: a retrospective observational analysis of routinely recorded physiological data. Critical Care, 24:181, 2020.
- Mauricio Villarroel, Sitthichok Chaichulee, João Jorge, Sara Davis, Gabrielle Green, Carlos Arteta, Andrew Zisserman, Kenny McCormick, Peter J Watkinson and Lionel Tarassenko. Non-contact physiological monitoring of preterm infants in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. Nature Digital Medicine, 2(1), 1-18, 2019.
- Mauricio Villarroel, João Jorge, Chris Pugh and Lionel Tarassenko. Non-contact vital sign monitoring in the clinic. 12th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face & Gesture Recognition, 278-285, 2017.
- João Jorge, Mauricio Villarroel, Sitthichok Chaichulee, Alessandro Guazzi, Gabrielle Green, Kenny McCormick and Lionel Tarassenko. Non-contact monitoring of respiration in the neonatal intensive care unit. 12th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face & Gesture Recognition, 286-293, 2017.
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- Alessandro Guazzi, Mauricio Villarroel, João Jorge, Jonathan Daly, Matthew Frise, Peter Robbins and Lionel Tarassenko. Non-contact measurement of oxygen saturation with an RGB camera. Biomedical optics express, 3320-3338, 2015.
- Mauricio Villarroel, Alessandro Guazzi, João Jorge, Sara Davis, Peter Watkinson, Gabrielle Green, Asha Shenvi, Kenny McCormick, and Lionel Tarassenko. Continuous non-contact vital sign monitoring in neonatal intensive care unit. Healthcare technology letters, 87-91, 2014.
- Lionel Tarassenko, Mauricio Villarroel, Alessandro Guazzi, João Jorge, David Clifton, Chris Pugh. Non-contact video-based vital sign monitoring using ambient light and auto-regressive models. Physiological measurement, 807-831, 2014.

Book chapters

• Peter Charlton, Mauricio Villarroel and Francisco Salguiero. Waveform Analysis to Estimate Respiratory Rate. In Secondary Analysis of Electronic Health Records, pp. 377-390. Springer International Publishing, 2016.

Patents

- Alessandro Guazzi, Mauricio Villarroel and Lionel Tarassenko. Method and apparatus for vital signs measurement. Patent Application WO2016193735 A1. Filed in June 2015.
- David Clifton, Mauricio Villarroel and Lionel Tarassenko. Analysing video images of a subject to identify spatial image areas which contain periodic intensity variations. WO 2014125250 A1. Filed in February 2013.
- Mauricio Villarroel, Lionel Tarassenko and David Clifton. Method and System for Signal Analysis. Patent Application No. 1302451.8. Filed in February 2013.
- Lionel Tarassenko, Mauricio Villarroel and David Clifton. Remote monitoring of vital signs. Patent number X. WO2013027027 A3. Filed in August 2011.

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Glossary

BP Blood pressure

HR Heart rate

RR Respiratory rate

 $\ensuremath{\mathit{SpO}}_2$ Peripheral oxygen saturation, as measured by a pulse oximeter

Chapter 0

The OxEngThesis LATEX class

IMPORTANT NOTE

This chapter contains a summary of some of the features available in the 0xEngThesis class. It is included just to showcase how to use the available formatting options in a IAT_EX source file.

Remove this chapter when you are writing your own thesis or report. It is numbered as "Chapter 0" so not to change the flow of the rest of the document.

0.1 Introduction

This repository contains a \LaTeX class (OxEngThesis) for an undergraduate 4^{th} Year Project (4YP) report or a DPhil thesis for a student of the Department of Engineering Science at the University of Oxford. The typical 4YP report contains around 50 pages, whereas a doctoral thesis is a much larger document. Although I originally created this class for a student at Oxford, I also included in this repository some examples for a PhD thesis for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the University of Cambridge. It should be easy for you to adjust this class to suit the requirements of your academic institution.

As a research student, a proportion of your time will be devoted to writing science in a formal academic style. There are many resources that will help you to write your thesis, such as "Writing your thesis"¹, "Completing your doctorate"², "Essay and dissertation writing skills"³ and also "Resources for new students"⁴. Steven Pinker's talk on "Linguistics, Style and Writing in the 21st Century"⁵ will provide you with sound advice on writing.

My students have found very helpful to use the LaTeX typesetting system to write reports, theses, journal papers or other academic documents. You can write your LaTeX documents from scratch, however, it is often easier to start with an already written class template. This way you can focus on (as your supervisor expects) writing about your exciting research contributions, rather than spending time formatting your document or applying other cosmetic changes that just distract the reader.

The OxEngThesis class is based on the *memoir*⁶ package, with the addition of several other packages and extra features useful to format a typical academic document. The main class file is oxengthesis.cls. One sample source file is provided (sample_dphil_thesis.tex). You can check this sample PDF file to review an example of the output of a doctoral thesis.

 $^{^{1}} https://www.mpls.ox.ac.uk/training/resources-for-researcher-and-career-development/completing-your-dphil/writing-up-your-thesis$

 $^{^2} https://www.vitae.ac.uk/doing-research/doing-a-doctorate/completing-your-doctorate/completi$

 $^{^3 {\}tt https://www.ox.ac.uk/students/academic/guidance/skills/essay}$

⁴https://cameralab.eng.ox.ac.uk/resources_new_students.html

⁵https://youtu.be/OV5J6BfToSw

⁶https://ctan.org/pkg/memoir

In this chapter, I will summarise some of the features available in the OxEngThesis class. Take a look at the oxengthesis.cls file and the rest of this sample thesis document for a more complete overview.

0.2 Requirements

There are several options for writing in LaTeX, including online versions such as Overleaf. I don't recommend online editors, as you will be writing long documents with several figures, tables and other elements. In my experience, having LaTeX installed locally in your computer is a better option.

You will need a modern LaTeX compiler installed in your system, at minimum version 2017. Most modern operating systems use *TexLive*⁷ as the preferred LaTeX typesetting system. If you are using Linux, TexLive is already pre-installed or is readily available from your distribution's software repository (for example Fedora⁸ or Ubuntu⁹). For macOS, you can download and install the latest MacTeX distribution¹⁰. For Microsoft Windows, follow the installation instructions described in TexLive¹¹.

Install the *Carlito* font¹² (if it's not already installed in your system). Follow the instructions for your particular operating system in the ./fonts/directory in this repository. If you are using Microsoft Windows, also install the "*Latin Modern Math*" font, also available in the ./fonts/directory in this repository.

0.3 LaTeX editors

There are several editors available that will make your life easier when writing LaTeX documents and, ultimately, generating the final PDF file (a.k.a compiling the LaTeX source files). For macOS and iOS, Texifier¹⁴ works really well. Good editors for Linux are Kile¹⁵ and TeXMaker¹⁶.

The LaTeX files in this repository require the $LuaLaTeX^{17}$ engine. You editor should allow you to configure LuaLaTeX as the typesetting engine for your document and automatically take care of the compilation process to generate the final PDF document.

0.4 Writing your thesis

0.4.1 Preparing your document

After you installed your preferred IATEX editor, make a copy of the sample_thesis.tex sample file provided in this repository. Throughout this tutorial, I will call this new file your "main LaTeX source file". From your "main LaTeX source file", remove the line that includes this chapter. It is a line similar to:

 $\verb|\include{oxengthesis_class_documentation}| \\$

```
7https://www.tug.org/texlive
8https://docs.fedoraproject.org/en-US/neurofedora/latex
9https://help.ubuntu.com/community/LaTeX
10https://tug.org/mactex
11https://tug.org/texlive/windows.html
12https://ctan.org/tex-archive/fonts/carlito
13https://ctan.org/tex-archive/fonts/lm-math
14https://www.texifier.com
15https://apps.kde.org/en-gb/kile
16https://www.xm1math.net/texmaker
```

17https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LuaTeX

Note that the line above includes the chapter you are currently reading. It is only meant to showcase the features provided by the OxEngThesis class. It is numbered as "Chapter 0" so not to change the flow of the rest of the document.

The frontmatter of the thesis will be automatically created depending on the type of document you are writing, either a doctoral thesis or a project report. If you want more control, you can review how the \makefrontmatterpages command is defined in the oxengthesis.cls class file. If you want all the sections in the frontmatter to appear, you will need to create the following files:

- abstract.tex: If you want the "Abstract" page
- dedication.tex: If you want the "Dedication" page
- declaration.tex: If you want the "Declaration" page
- acknowledgements.tex: If you want the "Acknowledgements" page
- publications.tex: If you want the "List of publications" page
- glossary.tex: If you want the "List of abbreviations" page

If any of the files above is missing, that particular page won't be created in the *frontmatter*. This is useful if you are just preparing a draft version of your thesis for your supervisor to correct.

Similarly for the *backmatter* part of your thesis, add all the BibTeX citations to a file named references.bib if you want the "Bibliography" section to be created at the end of your document.

0.4.2 Writing a "Transfer of Status" or "Confirmation of Status" report

There are two Key milestones¹⁸ for which DPhil students are expected to submit substantial piece of written research work, or reports. They are the "Transfer of Status"¹⁹ at the end of your first year, and the "Confirmation of Status"²⁰ at the end of your second year.

For these milestones, you will often be required to submit a report with all the details of your research contributions. This document is often around 50-60 pages in length and does not need all the sections that a doctoral thesis has (i.e. declaration, dedication or list of publications).

You can write a *Transfer of Status* report by simply providing the "report" option when you load the OxEngThesis class, and defining the "degree" variable as shown in the following code snippet:

\documentclass[report]{oxengthesis}

```
\title {The title of your report}
\author {Your name}
\degree {{\huge Transfer of Status Report}}
\college {The name of your college}
\supervisor {The name(s) of your supervisor(s)}
\date {The academic term of submission}
```

 $^{^{18}} https://www.ox.ac.uk/students/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/DPhillorents/academic/guidance/graduate/research/status/documents/graduate/graduate/research/status/documents/graduate/g$

¹⁹https://www.mpls.ox.ac.uk/graduate-school/information-and-resources-for-supervisors/
transfer-of-status

²⁰https://www.mpls.ox.ac.uk/graduate-school/information-and-resources-for-supervisors/confirmation-of-status

You can write a *Confirmation of Status* report by simply providing the "report" option when you load the OxEngThesis class, and defining the "degree" variable as shown in the following code snippet:

Note that the "*report*" package option is just a shortcut to not include the dedication, declaration and publications pages and format the title page accordingly.

0.4.3 Writing a 4^{th} -Year Project (4YP) report

If you are an undergraduate student at the University of Oxford reading Engineering Science²¹, you will carry out a self-led project during your fourth year. It usually involves original research or significant design and construction work, undertaken in close consultation with an academic supervisor. At the end of your project (usually by the beginning of Trinity term), you will need to submit a report with all the details of your research contributions. This document is often about 50 pages in length and does not need all the sections that a doctoral thesis has (i.e. declaration, dedication or list of publications).

You can write a 4YP report by simply providing the "report" option when you load the OxEngThesis class, and defining the "degree" variable as shown in the following code snippet:

0.4.4 Creating the PDF output

The source files in this repository require the LuaLaTeX engine. You editor should allow you to configure LuaLaTeX as the typesetting engine for your document and automatically take care of the compilation process to generate the final PDF document from your "main LaTeX source file".

If you want to compile your "main LaTeX source file" from the command line, you can use the "compile_document.sh" script provided in this repository. This script only works in a Linux or macOS system. For example, to compile the sample thesis provided, you will execute the following command in the terminal:

```
$ ./compile_document.sh sample_dphil_thesis.tex
```

²¹https://eng.ox.ac.uk/study/undergraduate/your-degree

If you want to delete all the temp or auxiliary files LaTeX created during the compilation process, you can run:

```
$ ./remove_latex_aux_files.sh
```

If you are compiling the document manually, you would need to run the $latexmk^{22}$ build command (already part of your LaTeX distribution) in the following order:

```
$ latexmk -pdflatex=lualatex -pdf sample_dphil_thesis.tex
$ makeglossaries sample_dphil_thesis.tex
$ latexmk -pdflatex=lualatex -pdf sample_dphil_thesis.tex
```

0.4.5 Customising the title page

Although I originally wrote this LaTeX template for a student at the University of Oxford, it should be easy for you to customise it to suit the requirements of your academic institution. The default title page "titlepage-oxford.tex" is simple and customisable. The class template defines some variables you can use. At minimum, you need to provide the following definitions in the preamble of your "main LaTeX source file":

- \title{}: The main title of the thesis/report
- \author{}: The author of the thesis/report

You can define the following optional variables:

- \supervisor{}: The name of your thesis supervisor. The default value is: "SUPERVISOR NAME"
- \college{}: Your college affiliation, if you are an Oxford student. The default value is: "" (an *empty* string)
- \degreeprefix{}: Text printed before the degree name. The default value is: "A thesis submitted for the degree of"
- \degree{}: The name of the degree. The default value is: "Doctor of Philosophy"
- \department{}: Your university department. The default value is: "Department of Engineering Science"
- \university{}: The name of your university. The default value is: "University of Oxford"
- \universitylogo{}: File name of the university's logo, without the file extension. The default value is: "oxford-logo" (which will load the image file oxford-logo.png in the ./figures/ folder in this repository
- \date{}: The date of publication of the thesis, such as "Hilary Term, 2048". If you leave it blank, it will print the current date (useful when sending a draft to your supervisor)

Figure 0.1 shows examples of the title pages for a DPhil thesis and for a 4YP report using the default title page (file "titlepage-oxford.tex"). Both title pages were created with similar code with the "report" package option as the only difference. The title page for the DPhil thesis (see figure 0.1(a)) was created with the following code:

²²https://ctan.org/pkg/latexmk

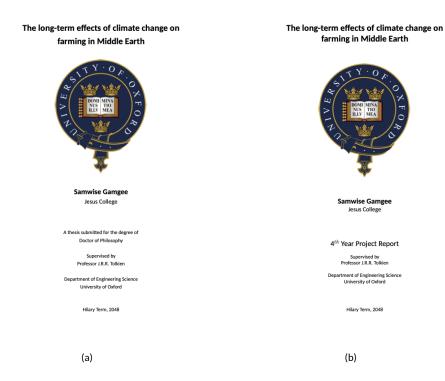


Figure 0.1: Examples of title pages for a (a) DPhil thesis and a (b) 4^{th} Year Project report.

```
\documentclass{oxengthesis}
\title{The long-term effects of climate change on farming in Middle Earth}
\author {Samwise Gamgee}
\college {Jesus College}
\supervisor{Professor J.R.R. Tolkien}
\date {Hilary Term, 2048}
```

The title page for the 4YP report (see figure 0.1(b)) was created with the following code:

```
\documentclass[report]{oxengthesis}
\title{The long-term effects of climate change on farming in Middle Earth}
\author {Samwise Gamgee}
\college {Jesus College}
\supervisor{Professor J.R.R. Tolkien}
\date {Hilary Term, 2048}
```

0.4.6 Creating your own title page

If you don't provide a custom title page, the OxEngThesis class will load the default title file "titlepage-oxford.tex" shown above. If the layout of the default title page does not fulfil your or your university's requirements, you can create your own title page. To do so, you will need to follow the 3 steps described

below. As an example, we will create a custom title page for a PhD thesis for a student at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology:

- 1. Create a new LaTeX source file and add your own definitions, such as the example file "titlepage-mit.tex"
- 2. Define the \titlepage{} variable in the preamble of your "main LaTeX source file". For example, after the \author{} variable as in:

```
\title{Protein expression of the X-factor mutator gene in Homo Sapiens}
\author{Charles F. Xavier}
\titlepage{titlepage-mit.tex}
```

3. Recompile your "main LaTeX source file". An example of the output is shown in figure 0.2

Protein expression of the X-factor mutator gene in Homo Sapiens

by

Charles F. Xavier

Submitted to the Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

at the MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY June 2048

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Author
Certified by
Accepted by

Figure 0.2: Example of a title page for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The text below uses the titlepage-cambridge.tex file to create a title page for a student at the University of Cambridge. The output is shown in figure 0.3.

```
\title{Protein expression of the X-factor mutator gene in Homo Sapiens}
\author {Charles F. Xavier}
\college {Pembroke College}
\degreeprefix {A thesis submitted for the degree of}
\degree {Doctor of Philosophy}
\supervisor {Professor Albus Dumbledore}
\department {Department of Engineering}
\university {University of Cambridge}
\universitylogo{cambridge-logo}
\date {June 2048}
\titlepage {titlepage-cambridge.tex}
```

Protein expression of the X-factor mutator gene in Homo Sapiens



Charles F. Xavier

Department of Engineering University of Cambridge

A thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

Pembroke College June 2048

Figure 0.3: Example of a title page for the University of Cambridge.

The OxEngThesis class makes available new LaTeX commands that you can use in your new custom title document. These new commands are based on the variables defined in the preamble of your "main LaTeX source file":

- The \title{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \TitleName
- The \author{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \AuthorName
- The \supervisor{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \SupervisorName
- The \college{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \CollegeName
- The \degreeprefix{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \DegreePrefix
- The \degree{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \DegreeName
- The \department{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \DepartmentName
- The \university{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \UniversityName
- The \universitylogo{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \UniversityLogo
- The \date{} variable in the preamble will map to the command \DegreeDate

Check the files "titlepage-oxford.tex", "titlepage-mit.tex" and "titlepage-cambridge.tex" for examples on how to use the available commands in your new title page.

0.5 Package options

0.5.1 Default options

By default, the class is formatted to produce a doctoral thesis for the University of Oxford. If you don't provide any package options in your "main LaTeX source file" (as it is written in the sample_dphil_thesis.tex file provided in this repository), such as:

```
\documentclass{oxengthesis}
```

the following options will be used:

which will produce a thesis using a 10-point Carlito font on A4 paper size. Page margins will be formatted as required by Oxford. Chapters will start on either recto or verso pages (openany). Note that the options "[onecolumn,twoside,final]" cannot be changed.

The OxEngThesis class template is based on the *memoir*²³ LaTeX package. As such, you can pass most of the *memoir*'s option and, therefore, customise your document even further.

²³https://ctan.org/pkg/memoir

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0.5.2 Page size and margins

By default, the page size and margins are set to comply with the requirements of the University of Oxford. Other institutions have different requirements. For example, the requirements for a thesis at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (taken from MIT libraries²⁴) are:

```
... For the main body of the text, including appendices and front matter, font size should be at least 11-point ...

... Top, bottom, and both side margins must be at least an inch wide (1) to allow for binding and trimming....
```

Therefore, you would configure the class with the following options (Note that the left margin is larger to account for the thesis binding):

```
\documentclass[11pt,letterpaper,leftmargin=1.5in,rightmargin=1in,topmargin

→ =1in,bottommargin=1in]{oxengthesis}
```

0.5.3 Fonts

By default, the main font is 10-point *Carlito*²⁵ and the font for equations and formulas is "*Latin Modern Math*"²⁶. You can change to, for example, 11pt Arial as the main font and "tex-gyre-math-termes" as the font for equations with the following package options:

```
\label{localization} $$ \documentclass[11pt,font=Arial,mathfont="TeX Gyre Termes Math"]{oxengthesis} $$ \hookrightarrow $$ $$
```

0.5.4 Mini-table of contents for each chapter

If you have a recent version of LaTeX installed (TeXLive version 2022 works) in your system and would like to have a short table of contents at the beginning of each chapter, you can simply add the "chaptertoc" option to your document, as in:

```
\documentclass[chaptertoc]{oxengthesis}
```

Figure 0.4 shows a sample output for one chapter. I use the $minitoc^{27}$ package to create the table of contents for each chapter. Previous versions of the minitoc class where incompatible with the memoir class. I tested TexLive 2022 and MacTeX 2022, they both work fine.

²⁴https://libraries.mit.edu/distinctive-collections/thesis-specs

²⁵https://ctan.org/tex-archive/fonts/carlito

²⁶https://ctan.org/tex-archive/fonts/lm-math

 $^{^{27} {\}tt https://ctan.org/pkg/memoir}$

Chapter 4 Proposed method 1 Chapter contents 4.1 Introduction 14 4.2 Overview of the estimation process 14 4.3 Methods 15 4.4 Results 16 4.5 Discussion 16 4.6 Conclusion 17 4.1 Introduction Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Figure 0.4: Example of the table of contents for a chapter.

0.5.5 Abstract page for the Examination Schools

When submitting your final thesis to the "Examination Schools" (located on High Street) at the University of Oxford to schedule your viva examination, you are typically required to submit two printed copies of your thesis (soft-bound). Additionally, you are required to provide two separate one-page printed copies of your abstract. The stand-alone abstract page should contain your name, college affiliation and is NOT meant to be part of the binding of your thesis. To create this single stand-alone page of your abstract, add the "frontabstract" option to your document, as shown in the code below. The page will be created before the main title page, as shown in figure 0.5.

\documentclass[frontabstract]{oxengthesis}

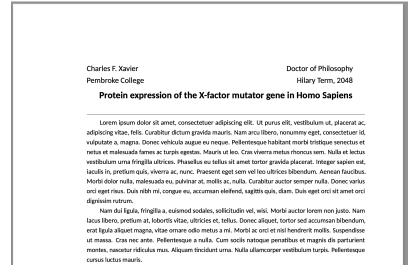


Figure 0.5: Example of the abstract page for the Examination Schools.

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0.5.6 Review editing mode

Your thesis supervisor may request you to print your document with double line spacing so he/she can correct your draft (the red pen!). You can simply add the "review" option to your document:

```
\documentclass[review]{oxengthesis}
```

0.5.7 Different colour for section headings

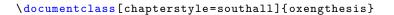
The default font colour for section and subsection headings is black. You can change the colour (to blue for example) by adding the "headingcolour" class option:

```
\documentclass[headingcolour={0.25,0.45,0.76}]{oxengthesis}
```

Note that the colour of \subsubsection headings will be black regardless of the setting above.

0.5.8 Chapter heading styles

The default style for chapter headings is simple and gives you enough space to write your content. You can take advantage of different chapter styles defined in the *memoir*²⁸ package by passing the "chapterstyle" option. The code shown below will use the "southall" chapter style to produce the sample figure 0.6.



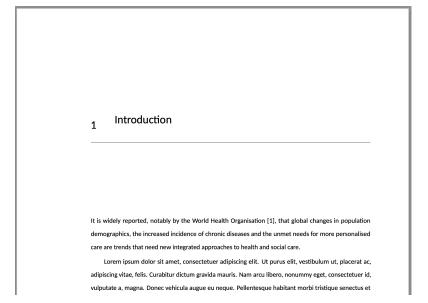


Figure 0.6: The southall chapter heading style.

 $^{^{28} \}mathtt{https://ctan.org/pkg/memoir}$

0.6 Additional features

This section describes some of the additional features available in the OxEngThesis class. Refer to the official documentation of the *memoir*²⁹ LaTeX package to customise your document even further.

0.6.1 Figures

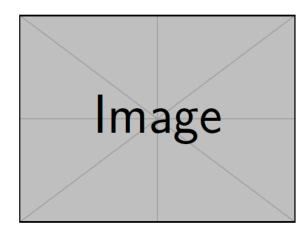


Figure 0.7: Sample figure covering 50% of the page width.

I use the *graphicx*³⁰ package to include figures. You can put all figures in a "figures/" folder and you can simply include the image file directly without the file extension. For example, figure 0.7 shows the image file "./figures/dummy_image.png". You can also create a figure with sub plots, as shown in figure 0.8. Note that you can directly refer to the subplot as "figure 0.8(a)".

0.6.2 Tables

You can create tables using the regular syntax in LaTeX. You can also create tables with additional styles. For example, table 0.1 shows a classical table with shaded headers. You can have more complex tables, as shown in table 0.2

³⁰https://ctan.org/pkg/graphicx

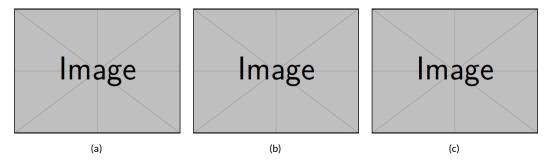


Figure 0.8: Sample figure with sub figures, showing: (a) caption for subfigure 1, (b) caption for subfigure 2 and (c) caption for subfigure 3.

²⁹https://ctan.org/pkg/memoir

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Table 0.1: General features and specification for ...

Item	Description
Imaging Sensor	Sony ICX625 2/3" progressive scan CCD
Image size (pixels)	2448 (H) x 2048 (V)
Pixel Size	3.45 μm x 3.45 μm
A/D Converter	AD9977 14-bit, dual-channel
Max frame rate	15 FPS
Video Data Output	8, 12, 16 and 24-bit digital data
Gain & Exposure	Automatic/Manual/One-Push
Lens Mount	C-mount
Interface	Gigabit Ethernet
Physical dimensions	44 (W) mm x 29 (H) mm x 58 (L) mm

Table 0.2: Summary of population demographics in the training and test sets

Set	Number of	Total time ¹	Ge	nder		${\sf Ethnicity}^2$				
	subjects	subjects (hours)	Male	Female	W	В	Α	WB	WA	0
Training	15	216.6	8	7	10	1	1	1	1	1
Test	15	210.0	10	5	10	_	1	1	2	1
Total	30	426.6	18	12	20	1	2	2	3	2

¹ Period during which both reference and estimated data were being recorded simultaneously.

0.6.3 Cross-referencing labels

I use the *cleveref*³¹ package to automatically format the label when cross referencing chapters, sections, figures and other common LaTeX labels. The following paragraphs, show some of the results.

You don't have to include the word "chapter": Chapter 2 discusses is presented in chapter 3 with a detailed ...

You don't have to include the word "figure" or "table": The summary of the demographics for the entire set is described in table 0.2 ... Figure 0.8 shows the video camera used in the study. Figure 0.8(a) shows the the camera model used, figure 0.8(b) shows the ... and figure 0.8(c) shows...

0.6.4 Glossary, acronyms and abbreviations

I use the *glossaries-extra*³² packages to define acronyms and automatically add the "Glossary" page in the *frontmatter*. Simply create a file with the name "glossary.tex" and add all your definitions to it. Note that the first time you use an acronym, its full definition will be provided. For the rest of the instances, only the abbreviation will be used. The following paragraphs show how to define and use acronyms.

The standard vital signs include temperature, heart rate (HR), respiratory rate (RR), blood pressure (BP) and, when appropriate, peripheral oxygen saturation (SpO_2) . The routine measurement and interpretation of these vital signs is a core component of the physiological assessment of most patients [1, 2] as they can provide critical information about the underlying state of their health.

² W = White, B = Black, A = Asian, WB = Mixed White & Black, WA = Mixed White & Asian and O = Other.

³¹https://ctan.org/pkg/cleveref

³²https://ctan.org/pkg/glossaries-extra

We included all study types looking at monitoring of HR, BP, RR or SpO_2 using image analysis with comparison to a reference device. We did not restrict based on clinical setting and included all age groups. Only non-contact methods using cameras were included. All unpublished studies found were included wherever possible to minimise publication bias.

0.6.5 Citations and references

This section contains example on how to cite papers, journals and other documents:

It is widely reported, notably by the World Health Organisation [3], that global changes in population demographics, the increased incidence of chronic diseases and the unmet needs for more personalised care are trends that need new integrated approaches to health and social care. [4]

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.[5, 6, 7]

Finding reliable correspondences in two images of a scene taken from arbitrary viewpoints viewed with possibly different cameras and in different illumination conditions is a difficult and critical step towards fully automatic reconstruction of 3D scenes[8].

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.[9, 10, 11, 12]

0.6.6 Bibliography styles

The default style for the references is "ieeetr". For example, the following text: "...Finding reliable correspondences in two images of a scene taken from arbitrary viewpoints viewed with possibly different cameras and in different illumination conditions is a difficult and critical step towards fully automatic reconstruction of 3D scenes [8]..." will produce the following output in the bibliography section at the end of the thesis:

```
Bibliography
...
[8] R. Hartley and A. Zisserman, Multiple view geometry in computer vision. Cambridge university press, 2003.
```

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You can specify a custom bibliography style as an argument to the "\listofreferences" command in your *main LaTeX source file*. For example, the following command:

```
\listofreferences[apalike]
```

will use the *apalike*³³ BibTeX style and produce the following output in the content pages:

```
...Finding reliable correspondences in two images of a scene taken from arbitrary viewpoints viewed with possibly different cameras and in different illumination conditions is a difficult and critical step towards fully automatic reconstruction of 3D scenes [Hartley and Zisserman, 2003]...
```

and the bibliography section will read:

```
Bibliography
...

[Hartley and Zisserman, 2003] Hartley, R. and Zisserman, A. (2003).

Multiple view geometry in computer vision. Cambridge university
press.
...
```

Take a look at the available styles at The quick BibTeX guide³⁴ online.

0.6.7 Mark text as TODO

You can wrap text in "todo" tags, so they appear in red colour in the PDF document. For example:

@TODO: This text is in red colour, it reminds me of a task to complete

0.6.8 Formatting source code

Often, we want to show pseudo code, source code or other verbatim content in our document. For this, I use the *listings*³⁵ package. The extra custom styles defined in the OxEngThesis class file are:

Example on displaying C/C++ source code:

Listing 1: Function to balance a matrix.

³³https://www.bibtex.com/s/bibliography-style-base-apalike

³⁴https://www.bibtex.com/styles

³⁵https://ctan.org/pkg/listings

```
signal_value_t* S
);
```

Example on displaying BASH/Console scripts:

Listing 2: A script in bash.

```
$ mkdir -p $HOME/code/pebase/realtime
$ cd $HOME/code/pebase/realtime
$ git clone git@github.com:maurovm/thesis_template.git repository
```

Example of displaying text as "verbatim" mode:

Listing 3: License information.

OxEngThesis is provided under:

```
SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0-only
```

OxEngThesis is free software: you can redistribute it or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, version 2 only, according with:

```
LICENSES/GPL-2.0
```

OxEngThesis is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

0.6.9 Coloured boxes

I use the *tcolorbox*³⁶ package to show coloured and framed text boxes with an optional heading line. Some examples include:

Standard box:

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Standard box with title:

³⁶https://ctan.org/pkg/tcolorbox

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Box title

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

	Hello World
A small box following text:	

Read the documentation of the tcolorbox package to see an extensive description of the configuration options and what you can do with the tcolorbox class, it is quite customisable. The OxEngThesis class defines some environment commands for some predefined boxes. For example, the following is a warning box:

Warning box title

Warning box content: Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

The following example shows an information box:

Informational box title

Warning box content: Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

0.7 Troubleshooting common errors

0.7.1 Text beyond page limits

When compiling a LaTeX document, you could get a warning similar to:

```
Overfull \hbox (22.49216pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 4--5
```

This often occurs when a line of your document could not fit within the designated horizontal space for text in the current page layout. The LaTeX compiler tries its best to fit text within the page limits, but sometimes it just cannot do it appropriately. This typically results in some text hanging out past the page margin due to long words, acronyms or long equations. Sometimes, it is difficult to know where these errors occur in your document. You can add the "debuglayout" option to your document:

```
\documentclass[debuglayout]{oxengthesis}
```

A black box will be shown next to the affected lines, as shown in figure 0.9. The oxengthesis.cls class file already takes advantage of other packages (such as *microtype*³⁷) to deal with common issues such as character protrusion, font expansion and inter-word spacing. I recommend you slightly rephrase your guilty sentences instead of changing the class template. This is usually the first approach many of my students take.

³⁷ https://ctan.org/pkg/microtype

Introduction

It is widely reported, notably by the World Health Organisation [32], that global changesinpopulationdemographics the increased incidence of chronic diseases and the unmet needs for more personalised care are trends that need new integrated approaches to health and social care.

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Figure 0.9: Example of a line of text that does not fit within the horizontal space for text. A black box is shown next to the affected line.

Introduction

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22 1.1. Clinical need

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1.1 Clinical need

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1.1.1 Sub section 1

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Subsub section title

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24 1.2. Objectives

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1.1.2 Sub section 2

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1.2 Objectives

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1.3 Contributions

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1.4 Outline of document

Chapter 2 discusses The clinical study undertaken as part of this project is presented in Chapter 3 with a detailed description of the patient population, the data collection process and an overview of the main vital signs used as the reference data....

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26 **1.4. Outline of document**

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Literature review

2.1 Introduction

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2.2 Review of previous methods

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28 2.3. Conclusion

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Dataset

3.1 Introduction

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3.2 Clinical study design

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30 3.3. Instrumentation

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3.3 Instrumentation

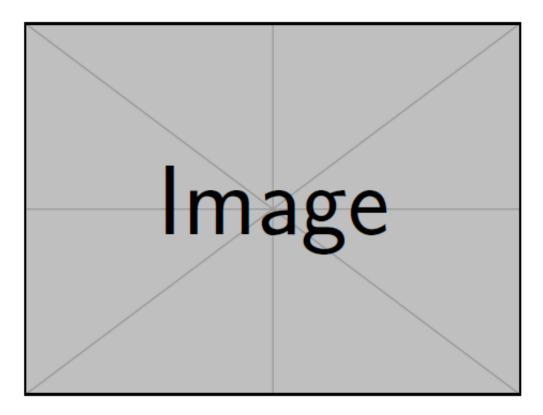


Figure 3.1: Sample image.

Figure 3.1 shows the a dummy image ...

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Chapter 3. Dataset 31

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Table 3.1 describes the ...

Table 3.1: General features and specification for the PointGrey Grasshopper2 camera. (Source: PointGrey)

Item	Description
Imaging Sensor	Sony ICX625 2/3" progressive scan CCD
Image size (pixels)	2448 (H) x 2048 (V)
Pixel Size	3.45 μm x 3.45 μm
A/D Converter	AD9977 14-bit, dual-channel
Max frame rate	15 FPS
Video Data Output	8, 12, 16 and 24-bit digital data
Gain & Exposure	Automatic/Manual/One-Push
Lens Mount	C-mount
Interface	Gigabit Ethernet
Physical dimensions	44 (W) mm x 29 (H) mm x 58 (L) mm

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3.4 Patient population

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Set	Number of subjects	Total time ¹ (hours)	Gender		${\sf Ethnicity}^2$					
			Male	Female	W	В	Α	WB	WA	0
Training	15	216.6	8	7	10	1	1	1	1	1
Test	15	210.0	10	5	10	_	1	1	2	1
Total	30	426.6	18	12	20	1	2	2	3	2

Table 3.2: Summary of population demographics in the training and test sets

3.4.1 Demographics

The summary of the demographics for the entire set is described in table 3.2. \dots

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¹ Period during which both reference and estimated data were being recorded simultaneously.

² W = White, B = Black, A = Asian, WB = Mixed White & Black, WA = Mixed White & Asian and O = Other.

Chapter 3. Dataset 33

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3.4.2 Vital signs

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3.5 Conclusion

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34 3.5. Conclusion

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Proposed method 1

4.1 Introduction

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36 4.5. Discussion

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4.3 Methods

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4.6 Conclusion

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Proposed method 2

5.1 Introduction

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

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40 5.6. Conclusion

5.5 Discussion

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Conclusion and future work

6.1 Introduction

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6.2 Clinical study

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6.3 Propsed method

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6.4 Future work

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6.5 Concluding remarks

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Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Appendix A

Bayesian change point detection

To estimate the location of a step change, a Bayesian change point detection algorithm based on [37] and [38] is used in the thesis. Given a data sequence x of N samples with Gaussian noise added:

$$x_i = \begin{cases} \mu_1 + \epsilon_i, & \text{if } i < m. \\ \mu_2 + \epsilon_i, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases} \tag{A.1}$$

where the noise samples ϵ_i are assumed to be independent and m is the step change location. The likelihood of the data is given by the joint probability of the noise samples ϵ_i :

$$P(x|\{\mu_1\mu_2\sigma m\}) = \prod_{i=1}^N P(\epsilon_i) \tag{A.2} \label{eq:A.2}$$

where σ is the standard deviation of the Gaussian noise; μ_1, μ_2 and σm are the known time series parameters. The probability density function for the noise samples is defined by:

$$P(\epsilon) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}}e^{-\frac{(\epsilon-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \tag{A.3}$$

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Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.

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Appendix B

Optical flow estimation

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Morbi luctus, wisi viverra faucibus pretium, nibh est placerat odio, nec commodo wisi enim eget quam. Quisque libero justo, consectetuer a, feugiat vitae, porttitor eu, libero. Suspendisse sed mauris vitae elit sollicitudin malesuada. Maecenas ultricies eros sit amet ante. Ut venenatis velit. Maecenas sed mi eget dui varius euismod. Phasellus aliquet volutpat odio. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Pellentesque sit amet pede ac sem eleifend consectetuer. Nullam elementum, urna vel imperdiet sodales, elit ipsum pharetra ligula, ac pretium ante justo a nulla. Curabitur tristique arcu eu metus. Vestibulum lectus. Proin mauris. Proin eu nunc eu urna hendrerit faucibus. Aliquam auctor, pede consequat laoreet varius, eros tellus scelerisque quam, pellentesque hendrerit ipsum dolor sed augue. Nulla nec lacus.

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