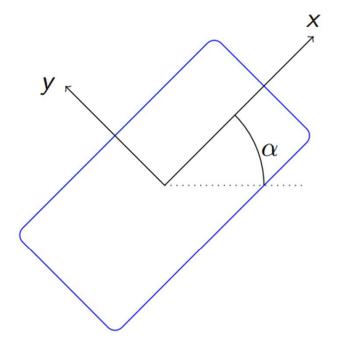




$$(X_t, Y_t) \rightarrow (X_r, Y_r)$$





$$(X_t, Y_t) \rightarrow (X_r, Y_r)$$

$$\Delta \alpha = \arctan Y_r/X_r$$