Pakistan is a country located in South Asia, bordered by India to the east, Afghanistan and Iran to the west, and China to the north. It is known for its diverse culture, rich history, and stunning natural landscapes, including the famous Karakoram mountain range and the bustling cities like Karachi, Lahore, and Islamabad. Pakistan gained independence from British rule in 1947 and has since faced various political and social challenges. The country is home to a vibrant mix of ethnic groups, languages, and religions, with Islam being the predominant faith. Pakistan plays a significant role in regional politics and has a complex relationship with neighboring countries.