Our System TCP traffic protocol

All the messages send to the server and then the server make decision what to do with the message appending to what the client wrote in the message, when the server receive message to the client, the client make decision what to do with the message appending to what the server wrote in the message the Strings inside '< >' will help to make activities with the server.

To this end, we have prepared a protocol that will translate the messages from the server and clients into the appropriate actions.

TCP Clients Protocol: (TCP messages from a client to the server)

-message: <**^><name> <msg>** (name- the name of the received client, msg- the message) Will send a private message to client.

For example:

~Daniel Hello Daniel, it's me dad!

Will send a private message to Daniel: "Hello Daniel, it's me dad!"

-message: <show>

Will receive a message to the client with the names of the other connected clients. (every list starts with word 'ALL' (it's not a client).

For example:

show

Will send message to client: ALL Daniel Dad Mom while the names of the connected clients are "Daniel", "Dad", "Mom" and the sender name .

-message: <get list file>

Will receive a message to the client with the names of the files that you can download from the server.

(every list starts with CHOOSE FILE, it's not a file name).

For example:

get list file

Will receive a message to client: CHOOSE_FILE file1.txt file2.png file3.mp3

-message: <download_file> <filename> (<filename> - the name of the file to download)
Will send a request to download a file from the server, when the server receive this message he
opens a UDP socket, sends a TCP message to the client to open a UDP socket and wait for
connection. the file will be saved in a directory named "Downloads" in the client side, if the
directory not exist, it will be created.

for example:

download file file3.mp3

will send file to client

-message: <{quit}> to disconnect and exit. -

Any other message will send message to all the connected clients as a public message

About Online Chat Project

TCP Server Protocol: (TCP messages from the server to the clients)

-message: **<UPD > <msg>** (msg- the message, a part of the file)

When the client requests to download a file from the server, the server divides the file into parts and sends each part of the message in the UDP protocol, the way the client recognizes that it has received a part of a file is when the message starts with the "UDP" string.

-message: **<ALL** > **<msg>** (msg- the message, connected clients names separated with spaces) The server sends the names of the clients that connected to the server, and like that the client knows that if the message starts with "ALL", the following will describe what are the names of the clients that connected to the server.

For example:

ALL Daniel Dad Mom

The names of the connected clients are: "Daniel", "Dad", "Mom" and the sender name.

-message: <<CHOOSE_FILE>> <msg> (msg- the message, files names separated with spaces)
The server sends the names of the files that prepared to download in "FILES" directory in the
server side, and like that the client knows that if the message starts with "<COOSE_FILE>", the
following will describe which files the client is able to download.

For example:

ALL Daniel Dad Mom

The files are: file1.txt file2.png file3.mp3

Our System UDP traffic protocol

When a request is received from a particular client to acknowledge a file, the server searches for a free port between 55000 and 55015, opens a UDP socket and sends a message to the server that will also open a UDP socket at the same port.

These messages will be as follows:

UDP Client Protocol: (UDP messages from a client to the server)

-message: <part> <i> (i- index of the next part of the file)

A file is downloaded from the server via UDP messages.

Before starting the download, the server receives the file size, it divides the file into pieces of 1000 bits at most and thus knows how many parts it needs to request from the server.

-message: <finished>

The client sends this message when he has finished receiving all the packages he requested in order to download the file in their entirety, after making sure that each package has no information leakage, after sending the message the client closes the UDP socket and when the server receives this message he also closes the UDP socket.

UDP Server Protocol: (UDP messages from the server to the client)

-message: <(<data>,<data_size)> (data- the data of the part of the requested file data size- size of the data of the part of the requested file.)

After a request from the client for a certain part of the file, the server seeks the file for the beginning of the requested part, saves a maximum of 1000 bits and sends the client the requested part together with the part size, this figure is useful for checking the UDP reliability.

Fast Reliable UDP

When downloading a file from the server, we want to make sure that there is no loss of packages because every slightest mistake in the information will result in the file not being able to be opened.

For this reason we must be sure that if the client writes a piece of data to a file he will write the whole piece in its entirety as sent from the server.

To this end, we implemented a method for RDT over a UDP connection plus Congestion control,

The method we wrote is, in every UDP packet sent from the server, the size of the information attached to the packet is also sent, each time the client receives such a message, he enters a loop in which he compares the size of the information sent from the server with the size of the information sent from the client, repeat the loop again until the sizes are equal, when they are equal, we will exit the loop and write the information received to the file.

Server.py run

*Open cmd from "Server_side" folder and write the next command "python server.py ".

The Server's output after running server.py:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - python server.py

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.493]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\salis\PycharmProjects\projectYosfSali\Server_Side>python server.py

[STARTED] Waiting for connections...
```

Now the server is up and wait for clients connections.

The Server's output after chat between 2 clients a download a file:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - python server.py

licrosoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.493]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\salis\PycharmProjects\projectYosfSali\Server_Side>python server.py

[STARTED] Waiting for connections...

[CONNECTION] ('127.0.0.1', 52418) connected to the server at 1646241506.9749155

[CONNECTION] ('127.0.0.1', 52419) connected to the server at 1646241532.5157058

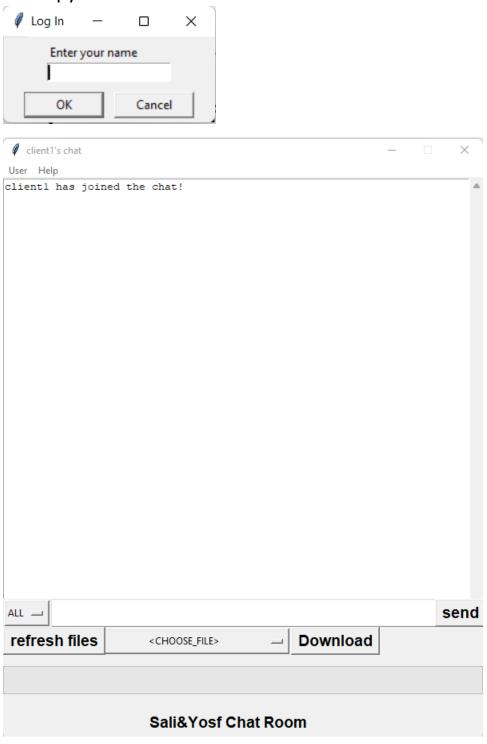
[UDP STARTED] Waiting for connections...

[DISCONNECTED] anotherUser disconnected

[DISCONNECTED] simpleUser disconnected
```

client.py- Graphic User Interface

client.py



simple_client.py

This is an executable file that allows you to connect to the server through the command line. First the user asked to enter a name as input, then the system protocol is printed on the screen so that the user knows how to communicate with the server, then, a client object is created without a graphical interface with the name entered and then the loop begins, every message the client receives is printed on the screen and every input is sent as a message Follow the

array protocol to communicate with the server optimally.

- * Open cmd from "Client_side" folder and write the next command "python simple_client.py ".
- * Input the name.
- * Start messaging with the server.

About Online Chat Project

An example for chatting from simple client.py:

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - python simple_client.py

```
-----sali&yosef chatroom-----
client simpleUser received message:simpleUser: hey alll
show
client simpleUser received message:ALL
client simpleUser received message:anotherUser has joined the chat!
client simpleUser received message:ALL anotherUser
~anotherUser hey another user how are you?
client simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) hey another user how are you?
client simpleUser received message:anotherUser: (PRIVATE) im good how are you?
√anotherUser im good thanks
:lient simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) im good thanks
client simpleUser received message:anotherUser: (PRIVATE) have you already downloaded a file from the server?
~anotherUser no, how to do it?
client simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) no, how to do it? client simpleUser received message:anotherUser: (PRIVATE) asked the server!!
~anotherUser ok
client simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) ok
get_list_file
client simpleUser received message:CHOOSE_FILE alice.jpg bob&alice_Wireshark.pcapng bob.jpg Ex2.jar hello.c Pokemonl
download_file hello.c
client simpleUser received message:UDP 55000 0 hello.c
0.0% downloaded
File was downloaded 100%
anotherUser wow!! I have downloaded a C file right now
client simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) wow!! I have downloaded a C file right now
~anotherUser thank you
client simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) thank you
client simpleUser received message:anotherUser: (PRIVATE) my plesure, bye bye
client simpleUser received message:from you to anotherUser: (PRIVATE) bye
client simpleUser received message:anotherUser left the chat...
client simpleUser received message:ALL
{quit}
```

bob_alice_test.py

In addition to the regular executable files we added a unittest file named "bob_alice_test.py".

This file shows the use of chat by two users, Bob and Alice, while running the file, two client-type objects are opened, and they activate all communication functions with the server according to the system protocol, every received message append to one of 2 lists, list for bob's received messages and list for Alice's, after each Bob and Alice operation the test system will compare the expected messages with the messages actually entering the lists..

```
# Alice sends message to all
alice.send_message("Nothing much")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("Alice: Nothing much", alicemsg[-1])
self.assertEqual("Alice: Nothing much", bobmsg[-1])

# Bob sends message("ratice Hello Alice")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("from you to Alice: (PRIVATE) Hello Alice", bobmsg[-1])

# Bob mants to know who is connected to the server
bob.send_message("show")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("ALL Alice ", bobmsg[-1])

# Alice mants to know who is connected to the server
alice.send.message("show")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("ALL Bob ", alicemsg[-1])

# Alice mants to know which files the server has for download
alice.send.message("download_file alice.jpg")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("CHOOSE_FILE", alicemsg[-1].split()[0])

# Alice download a file
alice.send.message("download_file alice.jpg")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("CHOOSE_FILE", bobmsg[-1].split()[0])

# Bob wants to know which files the server has for download
bob.send_message("download_file bob.jpg")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("CHOOSE_FILE", bobmsg[-1].split()[0])

# Bob download a file
bob.send_message("download_file bob.jpg")
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("UDP", bobmsg[-1].split()[0])

# Bob disconnect
bob.disconnect()
time.sleep(2)
self.assertEqual("Bob left the chat...", alicemsg[-2])
self.assertEqual("ALL "_Alicemsg[-1])
```

As you can see in the code comments, first Bob and Alice connect to the server, then Bob sends a public message "hello", Alice sends a public message "hello".

Bob sends a public message "whats up", Alice sends a public message "Nothing much", Bob Sends private message to Alice "Hello Alice", Bob sends "show" to get the list of connected users, Alice sends "show" to get the list of connected users, Alice sends "get_list_file" to get the list of files from the server, Alice sends "download_file alice .jpg "To download her image from the server, Bob sends" get_list_file "to get the list of files from the server, Bob sends" download_file bob.jpg "to download her image from the server, Bob sends" {quit} "to disconnect from the server and finally Alice sends {"quit"} to disconnect from the server.

test_bob_alice.py run

after running the server,

- *Open cmd from "Client side" folder.
- *Write the next command "python test_bob_alice.py <IPv4>"
- <IPv4>- the IPv4 address of the server that already run.

for example: python test_bob_alice.py 127.0.0.1 (this IP address was set default you are not have to write it)

```
| Client Bor received ensugariation in Bulban | Comment | Comment
```

The Server's output after running test bob alice.py:

```
C.\Windows\System32\cmd.exe-python server.py
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.8.22006.493]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\salis\PycharmProjects\projectYosfSali\Server_Side>python server.py
[STARTED] Waiting for connections...
[CONNECTION] ('127.0.0.1', 51715) connected to the server at 1646231821.845275
[CONNECTION] (Waiting for connections...
[UDP STARTED] Waiting for connections...
[UDP STARTED] Waiting for connections...
[DISCONNECTED] Bob disconnected

[DISCONNECTED] Alice disconnected
```

test bob alice.pcapng-Wireshark Record

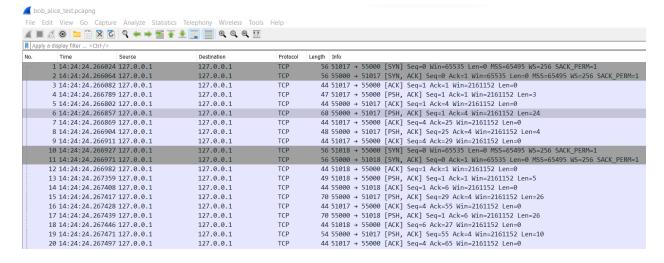
While running the "test_bob_alice.py" program we will run Wireshark to capture the facts that are sent and received between the clients and the server.

You can find the full recording file named "test_bob_alice.pcapng" in the project files.

Representative screenshots of selected parts of the recording file:

TCP traffic:

- No. 1- Bob (port 51017) send a connection request to the server (port 55000).
- No. 2- server (port 55000) send ACK message to Bob (port 51017).
- No. 3-9- TCP messages and ACK between server and BOB.
- No. 10- Alice (port 51018) send a connection request to the server (port 55000).
- No. 11- server (port 55000) send ACK message to Alice (port 51018).
- No. 12-68- messages and ACK between server and Alice or server and BOB.



No. 69-1035- UDP traffic between Alice (port 59120) and server (port 55000) for download an image.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	61 14:24:38.347331	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	57 51018 → 55000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=27 Ack=124 Win=2161152 Len=13
	62 14:24:38.347405	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51018 [ACK] Seq=124 Ack=40 Win=2161152 Len=0
	63 14:24:38.347888	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	164 55000 → 51018 [PSH, ACK] Seq=124 Ack=40 Win=2161152 Len=120
	64 14:24:38.347945	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51018 → 55000 [ACK] Seq=40 Ack=244 Win=2160896 Len=0
	65 14:24:40.352229	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	67 51018 → 55000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=40 Ack=244 Win=2160896 Len=23
	66 14:24:40.352295	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51018 [ACK] Seq=244 Ack=63 Win=2161152 Len=0
	67 14:24:40.352988	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	69 55000 → 51018 [PSH, ACK] Seq=244 Ack=63 Win=2161152 Len=25
	68 14:24:40.353047	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51018 → 55000 [ACK] Seq=63 Ack=269 Win=2160896 Len=0
	69 14:24:40.354796	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	70 14:24:40.356845	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	71 14:24:40.357089	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	72 14:24:40.357334	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	73 14:24:40.357539	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	74 14:24:40.357744	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	75 14:24:40.358020	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	76 14:24:40.358212	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	77 14:24:40.358396	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	78 14:24:40.358589	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	79 14:24:40.358770	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	80 14:24:40.358965	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	81 14:24:40.359207	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	82 14:24:40.359400	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	83 14:24:40.359586	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	84 14:24:40.359779	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	85 14:24:40.359962	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	86 14:24:40.360155	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	87 14:24:40.360395	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	88 14:24:40.360587	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	89 14:24:40.360773	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	90 14:24:40.360965	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	91 14:24:40.361150	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	92 14:24:40.361341	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018
	93 14:24:40.361581	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59120 → 55000 Len=6
	94 14:24:40.361776	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	1050 55000 → 59120 Len=1018

No. 1036-1043- TCP messages and ACK between server and BOB.

- 1	103.1.1.1.10.3310.1.120.0.1	12,.0.0.1		., 55000 . 55120 15
	1035 14:24:40.392064 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	40 59120 → 55000 Len=8
	1036 14:24:43.367150 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	E7 E1017 . EE000 [DCH ACV] Com 20 Anh 170 Him 21611E2 Lon 12
	1030 14:24:43.30/130 12/.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	57 51017 → 55000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=39 Ack=170 Win=2161152 Len=13
	1037 14:24:43.367240 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51017 [ACK] Seg=170 Ack=52 Win=2161152 Len=0
	1038 14:24:43.367721 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	164 55000 → 51017 [PSH, ACK] Seg=170 Ack=52 Win=2161152 Len=120
	1038 14:24:43.30//21 12/.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	104 55000 → 51017 [PSH, ACK] Seq=170 ACK=52 WIN=2101152 Len=120
	1039 14:24:43.367768 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51017 → 55000 [ACK] Seq=52 Ack=290 Win=2160896 Len=0
	1040 14:24:45.372639 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	65 51017 → 55000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=52 Ack=290 Win=2160896 Len=21
	1040 14.24.43.372039 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	
	1041 14:24:45.372727 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51017 [ACK] Seq=290 Ack=73 Win=2161152 Len=0
	1042 14:24:45.373435 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	67 55000 → 51017 [PSH, ACK] Seg=290 Ack=73 Win=2161152 Len=23
	1042 14:24:43.3/3433 12/.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	0/ 33000 7 3101/ [FSH, ACK] SEQ=290 ACK=75 WIN=2101132 Len=23
	1043 14:24:45.373498 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51017 → 55000 [ACK] Seq=73 Ack=313 Win=2160896 Len=0
	1044 14:24:45.375031 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59121 → 55001 Len=6
	1044 14:24:45.3/5031 12/.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	38 59121 → 55001 Len=0

No. 1044-1290- UDP traffic between Bob (port 59121) and server (port 55001) for download an image.

No. 1291-1292- TCP message and ACK from Bob to server

No. 1293-1295- TCP messages between Bob and server, Bob is disconnecting.

No. 1296-1301- TCP message and ACK from Alice to server

No. 1302-TCP message from Alice to server, Alice is disconnecting

1289 14:24:45.392504 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	47 55001 → 59121 Len=15
1290 14:24:45.392651 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	40 59121 → 55001 Len=8
1291 14:24:48.387567 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	50 51017 → 55000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=73 Ack=313 Win=2160896 Len=6
1292 14:24:48.387638 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51017 [ACK] Seq=313 Ack=79 Win=2161152 Len=0
1293 14:24:48.387720 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51017 → 55000 [RST, ACK] Seq=79 Ack=313 Win=0 Len=0
1294 14:24:48.387726 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51017 [FIN, ACK] Seq=313 Ack=79 Win=2161152 Len=0
L 1295 14:24:48.387763 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51017 → 55000 [RST] Seq=79 Win=0 Len=0
1296 14:24:48.387854 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	64 55000 → 51018 [PSH, ACK] Seq=269 Ack=63 Win=2161152 Len=20
1297 14:24:48.387896 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51018 → 55000 [ACK] Seq=63 Ack=289 Win=2160896 Len=0
1298 14:24:48.387988 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	48 55000 → 51018 [PSH, ACK] Seq=289 Ack=63 Win=2161152 Len=4
1299 14:24:48.388011 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51018 → 55000 [ACK] Seq=63 Ack=293 Win=2160896 Len=0
1300 14:24:50.392998 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	50 51018 → 55000 [PSH, ACK] Seq=63 Ack=293 Win=2160896 Len=6
1301 14:24:50.393040 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 55000 → 51018 [ACK] Seq=293 Ack=69 Win=2161152 Len=0
1302 14:24:50.393082 127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	44 51018 → 55000 [RST, ACK] Seq=69 Ack=293 Win=0 Len=0