# Assignment of Software Architecture and Design

# Patterns Class: M.Sc. (Computer Science) Semester-III

Name: Mohammed Salif Shaikh

Roll Number: 9253

Q1. Write a Java Program to implement Singleton pattern for multithreading.

## Singleton.java

```
Package singletonpattern;

// NOTE: This is not thread safe!

Public class Singleton {

    Private static Singleton uniqueInstance;

Private Singleton() {}

Public static Singleton getInstance() {

    If (uniqueInstance == null) {

        uniqueInstance = new Singleton();

    }

    Return uniqueInstance;

}

Public static void main(String args[])

{

    System.out.println(getInstance());

}
```

## **Output:**

Singleton@2b2fa4f7

```
InputTest.java
Package decorator;
Import java.io.*;
Public class InputTest {
        Public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
                 Int c;
                 Try {
                          InputStream in =
                                  New LowerCaseInputStream(
                                           New BufferedInputStream(
                                                    New FileInputStream("C:\\Users\\eclipse-
workspace\\DesignPatterns\\src\\decorator\\test.txt")));
                          While((c = in.read()) \ge 0) {
                                   System.out.print((char)c);
                          }
                          In.close();
                 } catch (IOException e) {
                          e.printStackTrace();
                 }
}
LowerCaseInputStream.java
 package decorator;
 import java.io.*;
 public class LowerCaseInputStream extends FilterInputStream {
```

public LowerCaseInputStream(InputStream in) {

Q2. Write a Java Program to implement I/O Decorator for converting uppercase letters to lower case letters.

```
super(in);
}

public int read() throws IOException {
    int c = super.read();
    return (c == -1 ? c : Character.toLowerCase((char)c));
}

public int read(byte[] b, int offset, int len) throws IOException {
    int result = super.read(b, offset, len);
    for (int i = offset; i < offset+result; i++) {
        b[i] = (byte)Character.toLowerCase((char)b[i]);
    }
    return result;
}
</pre>
```

#### test.txt

I Know the Decorator Pattern and I RULE!

# **Output:**

I know the decorator pattern and I rule!

Q3. Write a JAVA Program to implement built-in support (java.util.Observable) Weather station with members temperature, humidity, pressure and methods mesurmentsChanged(), setMesurment(), getTemperature(), getHumidity(), getPressure().

#### WeatherStation.java

```
Package observable;
Public class WeatherStation {
        Public static void main(String[] args) {
                 WeatherData weatherData = new WeatherData();CurrentConditionsDisplay currentConditions =
                 new CurrentConditionsDisplay(weatherData); StatisticsDisplay statisticsDisplay = new
                 StatisticsDisplay(weatherData):
                 ForecastDisplay forecastDisplay = new ForecastDisplay(weatherData);
                 weatherData.setMeasurements(80, 65, 30.4f);
                 weatherData.setMeasurements(82, 70, 29.2f);
                 weatherData.setMeasurements(78, 90, 29.2f);
        }
}
WeatherStationHeatIndex.java
 package observable;
 public class WeatherStationHeatIndex {
          public static void main(String[] args) {
                     WeatherData weatherData = new WeatherData();
                     CurrentConditionsDisplay currentConditions = new
 CurrentConditionsDisplay(weatherData);
                     StatisticsDisplay statisticsDisplay = new StatisticsDisplay(weatherData);
                     ForecastDisplay forecastDisplay = new ForecastDisplay(weatherData);
                     HeatIndexDisplay heatIndexDisplay = new HeatIndexDisplay(weatherData);
                     weatherData.setMeasurements(80, 65, 30.4f);
                     weatherData.setMeasurements(82, 70, 29.2f);
                     weatherData.setMeasurements(78, 90, 29.2f);
```

## Weather Data. java

```
package observable;
import java.util.Observable;
import java.util.Observer;
public class WeatherData
extends Observable {
private float temperature;
         private float
         humidity; private
          float pressure;
         public WeatherData() { }
         public void measurementsChanged() {
                     setChanged();
                     notifyObservers();
          }
         public void setMeasurements(float temperature, float humidity, float pressure) {
                     this.temperature = temperature;
                     this.humidity = humidity;
                     this.pressure = pressure;
                     measurementsChanged();
          }
         public float getTemperature() {
                     return temperature;
          }
         public float getHumidity() {
                     return humidity;
          }
         public float getPressure() {
```

```
return pressure;
           }
 }
StatisticsDisplay. java
 package observable;
 import java.util.Observable;
 import java.util.Observer;
 public class StatisticsDisplay implements Observer, DisplayElement {
           private float maxTemp = 0.0f;
           private float minTemp = 200;
           private float tempSum= 0.0f;
           private int numReadings;
           public StatisticsDisplay(Observable observable) {
                      observable.addObserver(this);
           }
           public void update(Observable observable, Object arg) {
                      if (observable instanceof WeatherData) {
                                 WeatherData weatherData = (WeatherData)observable;
                                 float temp = weatherData.getTemperature();
                                 tempSum += temp;
                                 numReadings++;
                                 if (temp > maxTemp) {
                                            maxTemp = temp;
                                 }
                                 if (temp < minTemp) {</pre>
                                            minTemp = temp;
                                 }
                                 display();
                      }
           }
```

```
public void display() {
                      System.out.println("Avg/Max/Min temperature = " + (tempSum / numReadings)
                                 + "/" + maxTemp + "/" + minTemp);
           }
 }
HeatIndexDisplay.java
package observable;
 import java.util.Observable;
 import java.util.Observer;
 public class HeatIndexDisplay implements Observer, DisplayElement {
           float heatIndex = 0.0f;
           public HeatIndexDisplay(Observable observable) {
                      observable.addObserver(this);
           }
           public void update(Observable observable, Object arg) {
                      if (observable instanceof WeatherData) {
                                 WeatherData weatherData = (WeatherData)observable;
                                 float t = weatherData.getTemperature();
                                 float rh = weatherData.getHumidity();
                                 heatIndex = (float)
                                            (16.923 + (0.185212 * t))
                                            + (5.37941 * rh) -
                                            (0.100254 * t * rh) +
                                            (0.00941695*(t*t)) +
                                            (0.00728898 * (rh * rh)) +
                                            (0.000345372 * (t * t * rh)) -
                                            (0.000814971 * (t * rh * rh)) +
                                            (0.0000102102 * (t * t * rh * rh)) -
                                            (0.000038646*(t*t*t)) +
                                            (0.0000291583 * (rh * rh * rh)) +
                                            (0.00000142721 * (t * t * t * rh)) +
```

```
(0.000000197483 * (t * rh * rh * rh)) -
                                             (0.0000000218429 * (t * t * t * rh * rh)) +
                                             (0.000000000843296 * (t * t * rh * rh * rh)) -
                                             (0.000000000481975 * (t * t * t * rh * rh * rh)));
                                  display();
                      }
           }
           public void display() {
                      System.out.println("Heat index is " + heatIndex);
           }
 }
ForecastDisplay.java
Package observable;
Import java.util.Observable;
Import java.util.Observer;
Public class ForecastDisplay implements Observer, DisplayElement
         { Private float currentPressure = 29.92f;
        Private float lastPressure;
        Public ForecastDisplay(Observable observable) {
                  Observable.addObserver(this);
        }
        Public void update(Observable observable, Object arg)
                  { If (observable instanceof WeatherData) {
                          WeatherData weatherData = (WeatherData)observable;
                          lastPressure = currentPressure;
                          currentPressure = weatherData.getPressure();
                          display();
                 }
        }
```

```
Public void display() {
                 System.out.print("Forecast: ");
                 If (currentPressure > lastPressure) {System.out.println("Improving weather on the way!");
                  } else if (currentPressure == lastPressure) {
                          System.out.println("More of the same");
                  } else if (currentPressure < lastPressure) {</pre>
                          System.out.println("Watch out for cooler, rainy weather");
                  }
        }
}
DisplayElement.java
 package observable;
 public interface DisplayElement {
           public void display();
CurrentConditionsDisplay.java
 package observable;
 import java.util.Observable;
 import java.util.Observer;
 public class CurrentConditionsDisplay implements Observer, DisplayElement {
           Observable observable;
           private float
           temperature; private
           float humidity;
           public CurrentConditionsDisplay(Observable observable) {
                      this.observable = observable;
                      observable.addObserver(this);
           }
```

Q4. Write a Java Program to implement Factory method for Pizza Store with createPizza(), orederPizza(), prepare(), Bake(), cut(), box(). Use this to create variety of pizza's like NyStyleCheesePizza, ChicagoStyleCheesePizza etc.

## ChicagoPizzaStore.java

```
package factorypattern;

public class ChicagoPizzaStore extends PizzaStore {
    Pizza createPizza(String item) {
        if (item.equals("cheese")) {
            return new ChicagoStyleCheesePizza();
        } else if (item.equals("veggie")) {
            return new ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza();
        } else if (item.equals("clam")) {
            return new ChicagoStyleClamPizza();
        } else if (item.equals("pepperoni")) {
            return new ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza();
        } else return null;
    }
}
```

## ChicagoStyleCheesePizza.java

```
package factorypattern;
public class ChicagoStyleCheesePizza extends Pizza {

    public ChicagoStyleCheesePizza() {
        name = "Chicago Style Deep Dish Cheese Pizza";
        dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";
        sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";

        toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");
    }

    void cut() {
        System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
}
```

#### ChicagoStyleClamPizza.java

# ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza.java

```
package factorypattern;
public class ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza extends Pizza {
    public ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza() {
        name = "Chicago Style Pepperoni Pizza";
        dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";
        sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";

        toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");
        toppings.add("Black Olives");
        toppings.add("Spinach");
        toppings.add("Eggplant");
        toppings.add("Sliced Pepperoni");
    }

    void cut() {
```

```
System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
           }
 }
ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza. Java
 package factorypattern;
 public class ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza extends Pizza {
          public ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza() {
                     name = "Chicago Deep Dish Veggie Pizza";
                     dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";
                     sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";
                     toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");
                     toppings.add("Black Olives");
                     toppings.add("Spinach");
                     toppings.add("Eggplant");
           }
          void cut() {
                     System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
           }
           }
 ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza. Java
 package factorypattern;
 public class ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza extends Pizza {
          public ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza() {
                     name = "Chicago Deep Dish Veggie Pizza";
                     dough = "Extra Thick Crust Dough";
                     sauce = "Plum Tomato Sauce";
                     toppings.add("Shredded Mozzarella Cheese");
                     toppings.add("Black Olives");
                     toppings.add("Spinach");
                     toppings.add("Eggplant");
           }
```

```
void cut() {
                      System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into square slices");
           }
 }
DependentPizzaStore. Java
 package factorypattern;
 public class DependentPizzaStore {
           public Pizza createPizza(String style, String type) {
                      Pizza pizza = null;
                      if (style.equals("NY")) {
                                 if (type.equals("cheese")) {
                                             pizza = new NYStyleCheesePizza();
                                  } else if (type.equals("veggie")) {
                                             pizza = new NYStyleVeggiePizza();
                                  } else if (type.equals("clam")) {
                                             pizza = new NYStyleClamPizza();
                                             } else if (type.equals("pepperoni")) {
                                             pizza = new NYStylePepperoniPizza();
                      } else if (style.equals("Chicago")) {
                                  if (type.equals("cheese")) {
                                             pizza = new ChicagoStyleCheesePizza();
                                  } else if (type.equals("veggie")) {
                                             pizza = new ChicagoStyleVeggiePizza();
                                  } else if (type.equals("clam")) {
                                             pizza = new ChicagoStyleClamPizza();
                                  } else if (type.equals("pepperoni")) {
                                             pizza = new ChicagoStylePepperoniPizza();
                      } else {
                                                             System.out.println("E
                                                             rror: invalid type of
                                                             pizza"); return null;
                      }
```

```
pizza.prepare();
                      pizza.bake();
                      pizza.cut();
                      pizza.box();
                      return pizza;
           }
 }
NYPizzaStore. Java
 package factorypattern;
 public class NYPizzaStore extends PizzaStore {
           Pizza createPizza(String item) {
                      if (item.equals("cheese")) {
                                 return new NYStyleCheesePizza();
                      } else if (item.equals("veggie")) {
                                 return new NYStyleVeggiePizza();
                      } else if (item.equals("clam")) {
                                 return new NYStyleClamPizza();
                                 } else if (item.equals("pepperoni")) {
                                 return new NYStylePepperoniPizza();
                      } else return null;
           }
 }
NYStyleCheesePizza. Java
 package factorypattern;
 public class NYStyleCheesePizza extends Pizza {
           public NYStyleCheesePizza() {
                      name = "NY Style Sauce and Cheese Pizza";
                      dough = "Thin Crust Dough";
                      sauce = "Marinara Sauce";
                      toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");
```

```
}
 }
 NYStyleClamPizza. Java
 Package factorypattern;
 Public class NYStyleClamPizza extends Pizza {
          Public NYStyleClamPizza() {
                     Name = "NY Style Clam Pizza";
                     Dough = "Thin Crust Dough";
                     Sauce = "Marinara Sauce";
                     Toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");
                     Toppings.add("Fresh Clams from Long Island Sound");
          }
 }
NYStylePepperoniPizza. Java
package factorypattern;
 public class NYStylePepperoniPizza extends Pizza {
          public NYStylePepperoniPizza() {
                     name = "NY Style Pepperoni Pizza";
                     dough = "Thin Crust Dough";
                     sauce = "Marinara Sauce";
                     toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");
                     toppings.add("Sliced Pepperoni");
                     toppings.add("Garlic");
                     toppings.add("Onion");
                     toppings.add("Mushrooms");
                     toppings.add("Red Pepper");
          }
 }
```

#### NYStyleVeggiePizza. Java

```
package factorypattern;
 public class NYStyleVeggiePizza extends Pizza {
           public NYStyleVeggiePizza() {
                      name = "NY Style Veggie Pizza";
                      dough = "Thin Crust Dough";
                      sauce = "Marinara Sauce";
                      toppings.add("Grated Reggiano Cheese");
                      toppings.add("Garlic");
                      toppings.add("Onion");
                      toppings.add("Mushrooms");
                      toppings.add("Red Pepper");
           }
 Pizza. Java
Package factorypattern;
Import java.util.ArrayList;
Public abstract class Pizza {
        String name;
        String dough;
        String sauce;
        ArrayList toppings = new ArrayList();
        Void prepare() {
                 System.out.println("Preparing " + name);
                 System.out.println("Tossing dough...");
                 System.out.println("Adding sauce...");
                 System.out.println("Adding toppings: ");
                 For (int I = 0; I < toppings.size(); i++) {
                          System.out.println("" + toppings.get(i));
```

```
}
         Void bake() {
                 System.out.println("Bake for 25 minutes at 350");
         }
         Void cut() {
                 System.out.println("Cutting the pizza into diagonal slices");
         }
         Void box() {
                 System.out.println("Place pizza in official PizzaStore box");
         }
         Public String getName() {
                 Return name;
         }
         Public String toString() {
                 StringBuffer display = new
                 StringBuffer(); Display.append("---- " +
                 name + "
                 \n'');
                 Display.append(dough + "\n");
                 Display.append(sauce + "\n");
                 For (int I = 0; I < toppings.size(); i++) {
                           Display.append((String )toppings.get(i) + "\n");
                  }
                 Return display.toString();
         }
}
```

```
package factorypattern;
 public abstract class PizzaStore {
           abstract Pizza createPizza(String item);
           public Pizza orderPizza(String type) {
                      Pizza pizza = createPizza(type);
                      System.out.println("--- Making a " + pizza.getName() + " ---");
                      pizza.prepare();
                      pizza.bake();
                      pizza.cut();
                      pizza.box();
                      return pizza;
           }
PizzaTestDrive. Java
 package factorypattern;
 public class PizzaTestDrive {
           public static void main(String[] args) {
                      PizzaStore nyStore = new NYPizzaStore();
                      PizzaStore chicagoStore = new ChicagoPizzaStore();
                      Pizza pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("cheese");
                      System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");
                      pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("cheese");
                      System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");
                      pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("clam");
                      System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");
                      pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("clam");
                      System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");
                      pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("pepperoni");
```

```
System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");

pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("pepperoni");

System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");

pizza = nyStore.orderPizza("veggie");

System.out.println("Ethan ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");

pizza = chicagoStore.orderPizza("veggie");

System.out.println("Joel ordered a " + pizza.getName() + "\n");

}
```

Q5. Write a Java Program to implement command pattern to test Remote Control.

## CeilingFan. Java

```
package commandpattern;
public class CeilingFan {
          String location =
          ""; int level;
          public static final int HIGH = 2;
          public static final int MEDIUM = 1;
          public static final int LOW = 0;
          public CeilingFan(String location) {
                     this.location = location;
          }
         public void high() {
                     // turns the ceiling fan on to
                     high level = HIGH;
                     System.out.println(location + " ceiling fan is on high");
          }
          public void medium() {
                     // turns the ceiling fan on to medium
                     level = MEDIUM;
                     System.out.println(location + " ceiling fan is on medium");
          }
          public void low() {
                     // turns the ceiling fan on to
                     low level = LOW;
                     System.out.println(location + " ceiling fan is on low");
          }
```

```
public void off() {
                     // turns the ceiling fan
                     off level = 0;
                     System.out.println(location + " ceiling fan is off");
           }
          public int getSpeed() {
                     return level;
           }
 }
CeilingFanOffCommand. Java
 package commandpattern;
 public\ class\ Ceiling Fan Off Command\ implements\ Command\ \{
          CeilingFan ceilingFan;
          public CeilingFanOffCommand(CeilingFan ceilingFan) {
                     this.ceilingFan = ceilingFan;
          public void execute() {
                     ceilingFan.off();
           }
 }
Command. Java
 package commandpattern;
 public interface Command {
          public void execute();
NoCommand. Java
 package commandpattern;
 public class NoCommand implements Command {
```

```
public void execute() { }
 }
RemoteControl. Java
 package commandpattern;
 import java.util.*;
 //
 // This is the invoker
 //
 public class RemoteControl {
          Command[] onCommands;
          Command[]
          offCommands;
          public RemoteControl() {
                    onCommands = new Command[7];
                    offCommands = new Command[7];
                    Command noCommand = new NoCommand();
                    for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {
                              onCommands[i] = noCommand;
                              offCommands[i] = noCommand;
                    }
          }
          public void setCommand(int slot, Command onCommand, Command offCommand) {
                    onCommands[slot] = onCommand;
                    offCommands[slot] = offCommand;
          }
          public void onButtonWasPushed(int slot) {
                    onCommands[slot].execute();
          }
          public void offButtonWasPushed(int slot) {
```

offCommands[slot].execute();

```
}
          public String toString() {
                     StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
                     stringBuff.append("\n----- Remote Control
                                                                   n";
                     for (int i = 0; i < \text{onCommands.length}; i++) {
                               stringBuff.append("[slot " + i + "] " + onCommands[i].getClass().getName()
                                          + " " + offCommands[i].getClass().getName() + "\n");
                     }
                     return stringBuff.toString();
 }
RemoteLoader. Java
 package commandpattern;
 public class RemoteLoader {
          public static void main(String[] args) {
                     RemoteControl remoteControl = new RemoteControl();
                     //Light livingRoomLight = new Light("Living Room");
                     //Light kitchenLight = new Light("Kitchen");
                     CeilingFan ceilingFan= new CeilingFan("Living Room");
                     //GarageDoor garageDoor = new GarageDoor("");
                     //Stereo stereo = new Stereo("Living Room");
                     /*LightOnCommand livingRoomLightOn =
                                          new LightOnCommand(livingRoomLight);
                     LightOffCommand livingRoomLightOff =
                                          new LightOffCommand(livingRoomLight);
                     LightOnCommand kitchenLightOn =
                                          new LightOnCommand(kitchenLight);
                     LightOffCommand kitchenLightOff =
                                          new LightOffCommand(kitchenLight);*/
                     CeilingFanOnCommand ceilingFanOn =
```

```
new CeilingFanOnCommand(ceilingFan);
CeilingFanOffCommand ceilingFanOff =
                    new CeilingFanOffCommand(ceilingFan);
/*GarageDoorUpCommand garageDoorUp =
                    new GarageDoorUpCommand(garageDoor);
GarageDoorDownCommand garageDoorDown =
                    new GarageDoorDownCommand(garageDoor);
StereoOnWithCDCommand stereoOnWithCD =
                    new StereoOnWithCDCommand(stereo);
StereoOffCommand stereoOff =
                    new StereoOffCommand(stereo);*/
//remoteControl.setCommand(0, livingRoomLightOn, livingRoomLightOff);
//remoteControl.setCommand(1, kitchenLightOn, kitchenLightOff);
remoteControl.setCommand(2, ceilingFanOn, ceilingFanOff);
//remoteControl.setCommand(3, stereoOnWithCD, stereoOff);*/
System.out.println(remoteControl);
remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(0);
remoteControl.offButtonWasPushed(0);
remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(1);
remoteControl.offButtonWasPushed(1);
remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(2);
remoteControl.offButtonWasPushed(2);
remoteControl.onButtonWasPushed(3);
remoteControl.offButtonWasPushed(3);
```

}

Q6. Write a Java Program to implement Iterator Pattern for Designing Menu like Breakfast, Lunch or Dinner Menu.

```
El. Java
Package iteratorpattern;
Import java.util.*;
Public class EI {
        Public static void main (String args[]) {
                 Vector v = new Vector(Arrays.asList(args));
                 Enumeration = v.elements();
                 While (enumeration.hasMoreElements()) {
                          System.out.println(enumeration.nextElement());
                 }
                 Iterator iterator =
                 v.iterator(); While
                 (iterator.hasNext()) {
                          System.out.println(iterator.next());
                 }
}
EnumerationIterator. Java
 package iteratorpattern;
 import java.util.*;
 public class EnumerationIterator implements Iterator {
           Enumeration enumeration;
           public EnumerationIterator(Enumeration enumeration) {
                      this.enumeration = enumeration;
           }
```

```
public boolean hasNext() {
                       return enumeration.hasMoreElements();
           }
           public Object next() {
                       return enumeration.nextElement();
           }
           public void remove() {
                       throw new UnsupportedOperationException();
           }
 }
EnumerationIteratorTestDrive. Java
 package iteratorpattern;
 import java.util.*;
 public class EnumerationIteratorTestDrive {
           public static void main (String args[]) {
                       Vector v = new Vector(Arrays.asList(args));
                       Iterator iterator = new EnumerationIterator(v.elements());
                       while (iterator.hasNext()) {
                                  System.out.println(iterator.next());
                       }
           }
 }
IteratorEnumeration. Java
 package iteratorpattern;
 import java.util.*;
 public class IteratorEnumeration implements Enumeration
           { Iterator iterator;
           public IteratorEnumeration(Iterator iterator)
                       { this.iterator = iterator;
```

```
public boolean hasMoreElements() {
                      return iterator.hasNext();
           }
           public Object nextElement() {
                      return iterator.next();
           }
 }
IteratorEnumerationTestDrive. Java
Package iteratorpattern;
Import java.util.*;
Public class IteratorEnumerationTestDrive {
        Public static void main (String args[]) {
                 String[] str= {"Apple","Tomato", "Banana", "Orange"};
                 ArrayList 1 = new ArrayList(Arrays.asList(str));
                 Enumeration enumeration = new
                 IteratorEnumeration(l.iterator()); While
                 (enumeration.hasMoreElements()) {
                          System.out.println(enumeration.nextElement());
                 }
        }
```