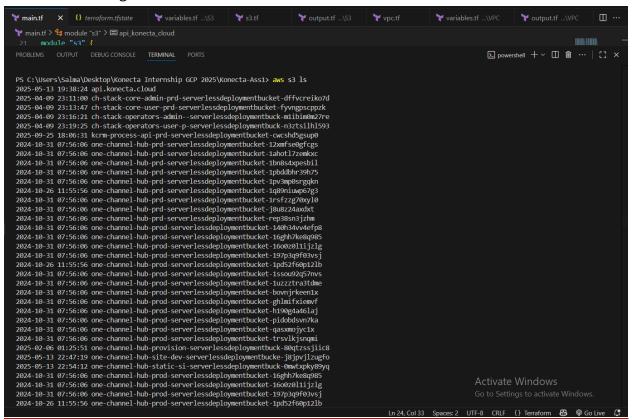
S3 Bucket Imports:

Amazon S3 (Simple Storage Service) is a scalable object storage service that allows you to store and retrieve any amount of data at any time.

In this project, S3 Buckets were used for importing and managing files. Each bucket provides a secure and durable environment for storing data.

You can organize objects within buckets using folders and apply lifecycle rules for automatic management.

Typical use cases in this project include storing logs, backups, or application data for easy retrieval and integration with other AWS services.



```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform init Initializing the backend...
Initializing modules...
```

- s3 in module\S3

Initializing provider plugins...

- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v6.14.1

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform validate

Success! The configuration is valid.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_s one-channel_hub-prd-serverlessdeploymentbucket-insfzzg/0xyl0
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-jBw82z4axdxt
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-jBw82z4axdxt
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-jBw82z4axdxd
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdvdep8
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdvdep8
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdvdep8
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdp3xds}
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdp3xds}
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdp3xds}
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdp3xdb}
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-indxp3xdp3xdb}
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-bronyfxeentx
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-pdxxdp3ydb4xdb4alaj
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_serverlessdeploymentbucket-pdxxdp3ydb4xdb4alaj
>> terraform import -var-f
```

```
module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_s: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_s: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_s: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_s: Refreshing state... [id=one-channel-hub-prd-serverlessdeploymentbucket-1q89niuwp67g3]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_7: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_7: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_7: Refreshing state... [id=one-channel-hub-prd-serverlessdeploymentbucket-1rsfzzg70xyl0]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_8: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_8: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_8: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_8: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_8: Refreshing state... [id=one-channel-hub-prd-serverlessdeploymentbucket-j8u8z24axdxt*...

module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_8: Refreshing state... [id=one-channel-hub-prd-serverlessdeploymentbucket-j8u8z24axdxt]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_9: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_9: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_9: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_9: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_9: Refreshing state... [id=one-channel-hub-prd-serverlessdeploymentbucket-rep38sn3jzhm*...

Module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_hub_prd_9: Im
```

Troubleshooting:

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_media_dev one-channel_media-dev >>> module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_media_dev: Import prepared!
Prepared aws s3_bucket.one_channel_media_dev: Import prepared!
Prepared aws s3_bucket.one_channel_media_dev: Refreshing state... [id=one-channel-media-dev]

Warning: Value for undeclared variable

The root module does not declare a variable named "one_channel_ses_email_dev" but a value was found in file "dev.tfvars". If you meant to use this value, add a "variable" block to the configuration.

To silence these warnings, use TF_VAR_... environment variables to provide certain "global" settings to all configurations in your organization. To reduce the verbosity of these warnings, use the -compact-warnings option.

Error: Cannot import non-existent remote object

While attempting to import an existing object to "module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_media_dev", the provider detected that no object exists with the given id. Only pre-existing objects can be imported; check that the id is correct and that it is associated with the provider's configured region or endpoint, or use "terraform apply" to create a new remote object for this resource.

PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" module.s3.aws_s3_bucket.one_channel_media_prd one-ch
```

VPC Importing:

Amazon VPC (Virtual Private Cloud) enables you to launch AWS resources into a virtual network that you define.

In this project, VPC importing was configured to ensure that all resources operate within a

secure and isolated environment.

This includes setting up subnets, route tables, and gateways to manage traffic flow. Importing a VPC ensures reusability of networking configurations and simplifies deployment across environments.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_vpc.default-vpc-use1["default-vpc-use1"]' vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 module.vpc.aws_vpc.default-vpc-use1"]: Importing from ID "vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156"... module.vpc.aws_vpc.default-vpc-use1["default-vpc-use1"]: Import prepared!

Prepared aws_vpc for import module.vpc.aws_vpc.default-vpc-use1["default-vpc-use1"]: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

Activate Windows
```

Troubleshooting:

```
PS c:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import module.vpc.aws vpc.this[`"default-vpc-use1`"] vpc-12345678
  Error: Index value required
    on on <import-address> line 1:
    1: module.vpc.aws_vpc.this[default-vpc-use1]
  Index brackets must contain either a literal number or a literal string.
For information on valid syntax, see:
https://developer.hashicorp.com/terraform/cli/state/resource-addressing
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import module.vpc.aws_vpc.this["default-vpc-use1"] vpc-1234567890
  Error: Index value required
   on <import-address> line 1:
    1: module.vpc.aws_vpc.this[default-vpc-use1]
  Index brackets must contain either a literal number or a literal string.
                                                                                                                         Activate Windows
For information on valid syntax, see:
https://developer.hashicorp.com/terraform/cli/state/resource-addressing
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1>
```

<u>IAM:</u>

Identity and Access Management (IAM) allows you to securely control access to AWS services and resources.

In this project, IAM was essential for managing users, roles, and permissions.

Best practices such as the principle of least privilege, use of groups for role-based access, and enabling MFA (Multi-Factor Authentication) were applied.

Users:

IAM Users represent individual identities with associated credentials.

In this project, separate users were created for administrators, developers, and testers to ensure accountability and secure access control.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws iam list-users --query 'Users[].UserName' --output text one_channel_hub_prog
```

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.iam.aws_iam_user.this[\"o ne_channel_hub_prog\"]' one_channel_hub_prog\"]: Importing from ID "one_channel_hub_prog\"...
module.iam.aws_iam_user.this["one_channel_hub_prog\"]: Import prepared!
Prepared aws_iam_user.this["one_channel_hub_prog\"]: Refreshing state... [id=one_channel_hub_prog\]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1>
```

Roles:

IAM Roles provide temporary access permissions to services or applications.

Roles were configured to allow services like EC2 instances to access S3 buckets without the need for long-term credentials.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws iam list-roles --query 'Roles[].RoleName' --output text
AddEntitySesOptRole
                                                    aws-controltower-AdministratorExecutionRole
                                                                                                                                                            aws-controltower-ConfigRecorderRole
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      aws-controltower-ForwardSnsNoti
ficationRole aws-controltower-ReadOnlyExecutionRole AWS-QuickSetup-AutomationRole-eu-west-1-20ppj AWS-QuickSetup-AutomationRole-us-east-1-20ppj AWS-QuickSetup-EnableExplorer-us-east-1-20ppj AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-ap-northe
                                        AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-ap-northeast-2-9je9i
ast-1-9je9i
                                                                                                                                                                   AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-ap-south-1-9je9i
gmtRole-ap-southeast-1-9je9i
                                                                             AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-ap-southeast-2-9je9i
                                                                                                                                                                                                        AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-ca-central-1-9je9i AWS
 -QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-eu-central-1-9je9i AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-eu-north-1-9je9i
                                                                                                                                                                                                            AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-eu-west-1-9je9i
S-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-eu-west-2-9je9i
                                                                                                   AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-eu-west-3-9je9i
                                                                                                                                                                                                              AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-sa-east-1-9je9i
                                                                                                    AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-us-east-2-9je9i AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-us-west-1-9je9i
AWS-QuickSetup-PatchPolicy-RoleForLambda-NT-eu-west-1-20ppj AWS-QuickSetup-PatchPolicy-Role
werExecution AWSReservedSSO_Administrador_b175ab410b8853ac AWSReservedSSO_AdministratorAc
WS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-us-east-1-9je9i
AWS-QuickSetup-HostMgmtRole-us-west-2-9je9i
ForLambda-NT-us-east-1-20ppj AWSControlTowerExecution
cess 4d646dc125df78ee
                                                       AWSReservedSSO Comunicaciones 822ac5b312fae4ac AWSReservedSSO Gestion Development 686d63f7163b0d8c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               AWSReservedS:
{\tt O\_Gestion\_ONE\_8f520a93f62df234} \qquad {\tt AWSReservedSSO\_ReadOnlyAccess\_d7a0d7336378f58f} \quad {\tt AWSServiceRoleForAmazonGuardDuty}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              AWSServiceRoleForAma
zonGuardDutyMalwareProtection
                                                                             AWSServiceRoleForAmazonSSM
                                                                                                                                                   AWSServiceRoleForAPIGateway
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          AWSServiceRoleForAWSControlTower
ServiceRoleForBackup AWSServiceRoleForCloudFormationStackSetsOrgMember
                                                                                                                                                                         AWSServiceRoleForCloudTrail
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                AWSServiceRoleForComputeOptimizer
             AWS Service Role For Config \ AWS Service Role For Config Conforms \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Config Multi Account Setup \ AWS Service Role For Conf
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 AWSServiceRoleForOrganizations
WSServiceRoleForSecurityHub AWSServiceRoleForServiceOuotas AWSServiceRoleForSSO
                                                                                                                                                                                             AWSServiceRoleForSupport
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      AWSServiceRoleForTrusted
Advisor AWSServiceRoleForVPCTransitGateway
                                                                                                    ch-stack-core-admin-prd-channelReceiveSMS-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-channel
StatusSMS-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-create-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-createChannel-eu-west-1-lambda
                     ch-stack-core-admin-prd-createConnection-eu-west-1-lambdaRole \\ ch-stack-core-admin-prd-createMessageBackup-eu-west-1-lambdaRole \\ ch-stack-core-admin-prd-createMessage
     terstack-core-admin-prd-delete-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-deleteMessageBackup-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-deleteMessageBackup-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-get-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-getAll-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
e-admin-prd-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-get-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
          ch-stack-core-admin-prd-getByIdConnection-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-getChannel-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admi
n-prd-getConnection-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
                                                                                               ch-stack-core-admin-prd-getMessageBackupByConnectionId-eu-west-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ch-stack-core-admin-prd-g
etMessagesBackups-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-receiveEmail-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ch-stack-core-admin-prd-receiveWhatsappN
                                                ch-stack-core-admin-prd-redirectionWebhook-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-resendWhatsappToWebhook-eu-west
essage-eu-west-1
                   ch-stack-core-admin-prd-transferWebhook-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack-core-admin-prd-update-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
admin-prd-updateChannel-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
                                                                                                       ch-stack-core-admin-prd-updateConnection-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack_core-admin-prd-update
                                                          t-1 ch-stack-core-admin-prd-updateMessageBackup-eu-west-1-lambdaRole
ch-stack-core-user-prd-addBlacklist-eu-west-1-lambdaRole ch-stack
eConnectionStruture-eu-west-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ch-stack-core-admin-pro-update
                                                                                                                                                                                                           ch-stack-core-user-prd-addWhit@distSeutiwestk1alamb
Connection-eu-west-1
```

Policies:

Policies define permissions in JSON format.

Custom policies were created in this project to restrict access to specific buckets, resources, or actions, while AWS managed policies were used for common tasks.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws iam list-policies --scope Local --query 'Policies[].PolicyName' --outpu
Policy-iam-api-mfa-lambda
                                prisma cloud 3-1169731755537611776-PrismaCloudRole-member
                                                                                                 AWSLambdaEdgeExecutionRole-700a950d-345e-4a96-9
b23-f8c0f787e879 AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole-09634c67-be85-4413-9d1d-1c42d297cd8b
                                                                                         CloudHealth-CF-Policy-RO-shoprite
-mfa-s3 Policy-iam-api-mfa-ElasticBeanstalk
                                                 AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole-cc278694-9623-4f31-ab66-7103fe61de61
                                                                                                                          Policy-iam-mfa-Requir
ed AWSLambdaEdgeExecutionRole-895d5e3f-515c-43f7-bcba-87937b9a413a prisma_cloud_6-1169731755537611776-PrismaCloudRole-member
                                                                                                                                    AWSLambdaVPC
AccessExecutionRole-99a7b530-f227-4949-ba99-d83a00a10a6c Policy-iam-api-mfa-cloudwatch AWSLambdaVPCAccessExecutionRole-604e4172-8fa6-429a-
8138-e7adb515f4f1 AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole-6be2ab0f-b198-44bd-bd53-5fb9f010de9f
                                                                                             prisma_cloud_7-1169731755537611776-PrismaCloudRole
             AWSLambdaEdgeExecutionRole-089a9332-fcfc-4cc1-88b4-1707c7cda4e1 AWSLambdaVPCAccessExecutionRole-150998ca-3e11-4a36-bf50-ceb89971c
9bf Policy-OneChannelHub-Prog Policy-iam-mfa-man
aBasicExecutionRole-8ea8e947-e0cb-4b3b-9f80-f338dc52b581
                                      Policy-iam-mfa-managed AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole-a82b3bb3-bd5e-4ae4-b814-a9510db01bb0
                                                               AWSLambdaVPCAccessExecutionRole-9418007d-dfee-4d23-beb9-7c01e097f3f3
cloud_5-1169731755537611776-PrismaCloudRole-member
                                                        Policy-iam-api-mfa-dinamoDB
                                                                                        prisma_cloud_2-1169731755537611776-PrismaCloudRole-mem
                                                 Policy-iam-api-mfa-RDS Policy-iam-api-mfa-APIGateway prisma_cloud_4-1169731755537611776-Pr
         Policy-iam-api-mfa-cloudformation
ismaCloudRole-member
                           AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole-8655bcb1-e90a-4042-aa46-bbe283e771a9
                                                                                                    prisma cloud 1-1169731755537611776-PrismaClo
udRole-member
```

Groups:

Groups simplify permission management by assigning policies to multiple users at once. In this project, groups were created for different teams (Admin, Developer, Tester), each with tailored permissions.

```
∑ powershell
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.iam.aws_iam_group.this[\"
                                                                                                                                                                                  ▶ powershell
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.iam.aws_iam_group.this[\"Developers_prog\"]' Developers_prog
                                                                                                                                                                                 ▶ powershell
                                                                                                                                                                                Σ powershell
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.iam.aws_iam_group.this[\"ManagedMFA\"]' ManagedMFA
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.iam.aws_iam_group.this[\"RequiredMFA\\"]' RequiredMFA module.iam.aws_iam_group.this[\"Developers"]: Importing from ID \"Developers\"... module.iam.aws_iam_group.this[\"Developers\"]: Import prepared!
module.iam.aws_iam_group.this["Developers"]: Refreshing state... [id=Developers]
The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.
{\it module.iam.aws\_iam\_group.this["Developers\_prog"]: Importing from ID "Developers\_prog"...}
module.iam.aws_iam_group.this["Developers_prog"]: Import prepared!
module.iam.aws_iam_group.this["Developers_prog"]: Refreshing state... [id=Developers_prog]
The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.
module.iam.aws_iam_group.this["ManagedMFA"]: Importing from ID "ManagedMFA"...
module.iam.aws_iam_group.this["ManagedMFA"]: Import prepared!
module.iam.aws_iam_group.this["ManagedMFA"]: Refreshing state... [id=ManagedMFA]
 nodule.iam.aws iam group.this["RequiredMFA"]: Importing from ID "RequiredMFA".
```

EC2:

Amazon EC2 (Elastic Compute Cloud) provides resizable compute capacity. In this project, EC2 instances were used to host applications and services. Instance types were chosen based on workload requirements, with security groups and IAM roles ensuring secure and managed access.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> $regions = aws ec2 describe-regions --query "Regions[].RegionName" --output
>> foreach ($region in $regions.Split()) {
       Write-Host "Checking region: $reg
      $instances = aws ec2 describe-instances --region $region --query "Reservations[].Instances[].{ID:InstanceId,State:State.Name,Name:Tags[?
'Name'].Value|[0]}" --output table
if ($instances -and $instances -notmatch "DescribeInstances") {
           Write-Host $instances
>>
       } else {
           Write-Host " No instances in $region" -ForegroundColor Yellow
Checking region: ap-south-1
An error occurred (UnauthorizedOperation) when calling the DescribeInstances operation: You are not authorized to perform this operation. User:
 ec2:DescribeInstances with an explicit deny in a service control policy
  No instances in ap-south-1
Checking region: eu-north-1
An error occurred (UnauthorizedOperation) when calling the DescribeInstances operation: You are not authorized to perform this operation. User: arn:aws:sts::757282205153:assumed-role/AWSReservedSSO_ReadOnlyAccess_d7a0d7336378f58f/salmakhorshedbs3@gmail.com is not authorized to perform:
 ec2:DescribeInstances with an explicit deny in a service control policy
  No instances in eu-north-1
Checking region: eu-west-3
  No instances in eu-west-3
Checking region: eu-west-2
  No instances in eu-west-2
Checking region: eu-west-1
  No instances in eu-west-1
Checking region: ap-northeast-3
An error occurred (UnauthorizedOperation) when calling the DescribeInstances operation: You are not authorized to perform this operation. User:
arn:aws:sts::757282205153:assumed-role/AWSReservedSSO ReadOnlyAccess d7a0d7336378f58f/salmakhorshedbs3@gmail.com is not authorized to perform:
 ec2:DescribeInstances with an explicit deny in a service control policy
                                                                                                                                Activate Windows
  No instances in ap-northeast-3
Checking region: ap-northeast-2
```

Security Group:

Security Groups act as virtual firewalls for EC2 instances.

In this project, inbound and outbound rules were carefully configured to allow necessary traffic (e.g., HTTP, HTTPS, SSH) while blocking unauthorized access.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws ec2 describe-security-groups --region eu-west-1 --query "SecurityGroups [].GroupId" --output text
>>>
sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474 sg-02c996aec871c39bf
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1>
```

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.sg.aws_security_group.thi
s[\"sg-02c996aec871c39bf\"]' sg-02c996aec871c39bf
module.sg.aws_security_group.this["sg-02c996aec871c39bf"]: Importing from ID "sg-02c996aec871c39bf"...
module.sg.aws_security_group.this["sg-02c996aec871c39bf"]: Import prepared!
Prepared aws_security_group for import
module.sg.aws_security_group.this["sg-02c996aec871c39bf"]: Refreshing state... [id=sg-02c996aec871c39bf]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in
your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

Activate Windows
```

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.sg.aws_security_group.thi
s[\"sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474\"]' sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474
module.sg.aws_security_group.this["sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474"]: Importing from ID "sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474"...
module.sg.aws_security_group.this["sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474"]: Import prepared!
Prepared aws_security_group for import
module.sg.aws_security_group.this["sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474"]: Refreshing state... [id=sg-05b3b1d5e4904d474]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in
your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

Activate Windows
```

NAT Gatway:

A NAT (Network Address Translation) Gateway enables private subnet instances to access the internet without exposing them to incoming traffic.

This was used in the project to allow instances in private subnets to download updates or access external resources securely.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws ec2 describe-nat-gateways --region eu-west-1 --profile default --quer y 'NatGatewayId,State,VpcId,SubnetId]' --output table
>>

DescribeNatGateways
| nat-0e98eb0a5fe2e79b2 | available | vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | subnet-0313035df85fcd076 |
```

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_nat_gateway.this[\"nat-eu-west-1\"]' nat-0e98eb0a5fe2e79b2 module.vpc.aws_nat_gateway.this["nat-eu-west-1"]: Importing from ID "nat-0e98eb0a5fe2e79b2"...
module.vpc.aws_nat_gateway.this["nat-eu-west-1"]: Import prepared!
Prepared aws_nat_gateway.this["nat-eu-west-1"]: Refreshing state... [id=nat-0e98eb0a5fe2e79b2]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

Activate Window
```

Subnets:

Subnets divide a VPC into smaller segments, either public or private.

Public subnets hosted internet-facing resources, while private subnets were used for databases and backend services in this project.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws ec2 describe-subnets --region eu-west-1 --profile default --query 'Su bnets[].[SubnetId,\pcId,CidrBlock,AvailabilityZone,Tags[?Key==`Name`].Value|[0]]' --output table

| DescribeSubnets |
| subnet-0675dae736ca47137| vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | 10.133.44.16/28 | eu-west-1b | 10.133.44.16/28-Private2-eu-west-1b |
| subnet-067626adc3633defd| vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | 10.133.44.48/28 | eu-west-1b | 10.133.44.48/28-Public2-eu-west-1b |
| subnet-0313035df85fcd076| vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | 10.133.44.32/28 | eu-west-1a | 10.133.44.32/28-Private1-eu-west-1a |
| subnet-058c52100db85a8ba| vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | 10.133.44.0/28 | eu-west-1a | 10.133.44.0/28-Private1-eu-west-1a |
| PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform init
```

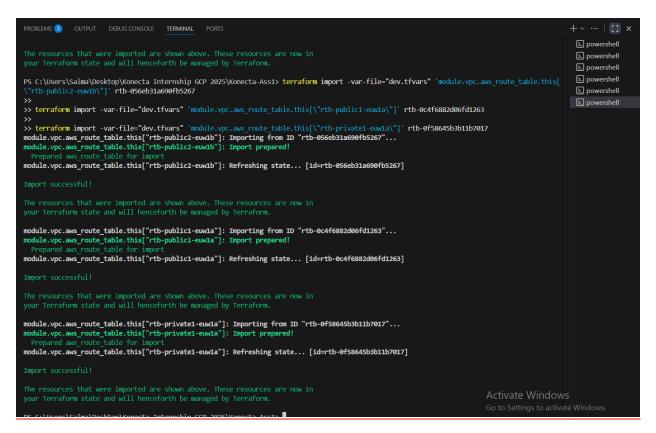
```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_subnet.this[\"subnet a file="dev.tfvars" 
net-private2-euw1b\"]' subnet-0675dae736ca47137
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Σ
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_subnet.this[\"subnet-public2-euw1b\"]' subnet-0fc626adc3633defd
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_subnet.this[\"subnet-public1-euw1a\"]' subnet-0313035df85fcd076
>> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_subnet.this[\"subnet-private1-euw1a\"]' subnet-058c52100db85a8ba
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-private2-euw1b"]: Importing from ID "subnet-0675dae736ca47137"...
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-private2-euw1b"]: Import prepared!
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-private2-euw1b"]: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0675dae736ca47137]
The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-public2-euw1b"]: Importing from ID "subnet-0fc626adc3633defd"...
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-public2-euw1b"]: Import prepared!
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-public2-euw1b"]: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0fc626adc3633defd]
The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in
your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-public1-euw1a"]: Importing from ID "subnet-0313035df85fcd076"...
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-public1-euw1a"]: Import prepared!
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-public1-euwla"]: Refreshing state... [id=subnet-0313035df85fcd076]
The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Activate Windows
module.vpc.aws_subnet.this["subnet-private1-euw1a"]: Importing from ID "subnet-058c52100db85a8ba"...
```

Routing Tables:

Routing tables determine how traffic is directed within the VPC.

In this project, routing tables were configured to connect subnets with the internet gateway and NAT gateway, ensuring proper routing of both internal and external traffic.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws ec2 describe-route-tables --region eu-west-1 --profile default --quer
   RouteTables[].[RouteTableId,VpcId,Tags[?Key==`Name`].Value|[0]]' --output table
                            DescribeRouteTables
   rtb-0ca90f29bacf1e18e | vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | RT-Private2 | rtb-056eb31a690fb5267 | vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | RT-Public2 | rtb-0c4f6882d06fd1263 | vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | RT-Public1 | rtb-0f58645b3b11b7017 | vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156 | RT-Private1 |
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> aws ec2 describe-route-tables --region eu-west-1 --profile default --filt
ers "Name=vpc-id, Values=vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156" --query 'RouteTables[].[RouteTableId, VpcId, Associations[].SubnetId]' --output table
      DescribeRouteTables
   rtb-0ca90f29bacf1e18e
   vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156
   subnet-0675dae736ca47137
   rtb-056eb31a690fb5267
   vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156
   subnet-0fc626adc3633defd
   rtb-0c4f6882d06fd1263
   vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156
   subnet-0313035df85fcd076
   rtb-0f58645b3b11b7017
   vpc-05ee2e561b25ea156
   subnet-058c52100db85a8ba
                                                                                                                                                Activate Window
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1
```



Internet Gateway:

An Internet Gateway allows communication between VPC resources and the internet.

In this project, the internet gateway was attached to the VPC to allow resources in public subnets (like web servers) to be accessible externally.

```
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1> terraform import -var-file="dev.tfvars" 'module.vpc.aws_internet_gateway.
this[\"igw-euw1\"]' igw-0ba93071c90f2ab74
>>
module.vpc.aws_internet_gateway.this["igw-euw1"]: Importing from ID "igw-0ba93071c90f2ab74"...
module.vpc.aws_internet_gateway.this["igw-euw1"]: Import prepared!
Prepared aws_internet_gateway for import
module.vpc.aws_internet_gateway.this["igw-euw1"]: Refreshing state... [id=igw-0ba93071c90f2ab74]

Import successful!

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in
your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

Activate Window
Go to Settings to activ
PS C:\Users\Salma\Desktop\Konecta Internship GCP 2025\Konecta-Ass1>
```