

National University of Computer & Emerging Sciences



MT1008 - Multivariable Calculus

Assignment #3

Total Marks: 110

Deadline: 19-03-2025

Submission: In Lecture

Question 1: By Using Lagrange Multipliers Method.

[30 Marks]

- A. A cargo container (in the shape of a rectangular solid) must have a volume of 480 cubic feet. The bottom will cost \$5 per square foot to construct, and the sides and the top will cost \$3 per square foot to construct. Find the dimensions of the container of this size that has minimum cost.
- B. A package in the shape of a rectangular box can be mailed by the US Postal Service if the sum of its length and girth (the perimeter of a cross-section perpendicular to the length) is at most 108 inches. Find the dimensions of the package with largest volume that can be mailed.
- C. A grain silo is to be built by attaching a hemispherical roof and a flat floor onto a circular cylinder. Show that for a total surface area S (Constant), the volume of the silo is maximized when the radius and height of the cylinder are equal.

Question 2: Make a computation graph and calculate the gradient by using automatic differentiation [20 marks]

A.
$$f(x,y,z) = x^2y + \sin(yz) + e^{xz}$$
 with $(x,y,z) = (1,2,3)$
B. $f(x,y,z) = e^{xy}\sin(z) + \ln(x^2 + y^2) + yz^3$ with $(x,y,z) = (4,5,6)$

Question 3: Perform the Steepest Descent 3 Iterations with initial guess [0 0]. [20 marks]

A.
$$F(X) = \frac{1}{2}X^T H X + c^T X + 13$$
, where $H = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -9 \\ -9 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$, $c = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -15 \end{bmatrix}$ and $X = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$
B. $f(x, y) = 5x^2 + 5y^2 - xy - 11x + 11y + 11$

Question 4:

Solve these double integrals.

[40 Marks]

- A. Find the volume of the region bounded above by the elliptical paraboloid $z=16-x^2-y^2$ and below by the square $R: 0 \le x \le 2, 0 \le y \le 2$.
- B. Find the volume of the given solid under the plane 3x + 2y z = 0 and above the region enclosed by the parabolas $y = x^2$ and $x = y^2$
- C. Sketch the region of integration, reverse the order of integration, and evaluate the integral.
 - $\int_0^2 \int_{\frac{x^2}{2}}^2 \sqrt{y} \cos(y) \, dy dx$
- D. Set up an integral for both orders of integration, and use the more convenient order to evaluate the integral over the region R.
 - $\iint x \, dA$ R: Sector of a circle in the first quadrant bounded by $y = \sqrt{25 - x^2}$, 3x - 4y = 0, y = 0