# **ECAN**<sup>™</sup> (Polling) Module

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#### 1. Introduction

This document describes programming interface to ECAN (Enhanced Controller Area Network) module. At the time of writing this document, only PIC18F8680/6680 family of microcontroller contained ECAN module. This module provides access to ECAN module in polling fashion. This module is completely written in 'C' language. It provides many customization options that may result in significant code reduction. To utilize this module, one must understand all options offered by ECAN module. This module is also available in Microchip Application Note AN878.

### 2. Module Features

- Out-of-box support for Microchip C18 and HI-TECH PICC-18<sup>™</sup> C compilers
- Offers simple abstract interface to ECAN module for most applications
- Additional functions/macros are available for advanced applications
- Supports all three functional modes
- Provides access to all ECAN features in Polling mode
  - · Easily modifiable to Interrupt-driven mode
- Operates in two main modes:
  - Run-time Library Mode and Fixed Library Mode
- Various compile-time options to customization routines to a specific application
  - Also available as Microchip Application Note AN878

## 3. List of Component Modules

ECAN.ex.txt	This is main test file developed to demonstrate use of the library functions.
ECANPoll.c	This is ECAN code implementation file. <u>One needs include this file in</u> their project.
ECANPoll.h	This file contains prototypes of functions and macros. One needs to include this file in every source file where ECAN functions will be called.
ECANPoll.def	This file contains all compile-time options for ECAN module. If you are using Maestro, this file will be created as per your option selections. This file is automatically included by ${\tt ECANPoll.h}$ file.

## 4. Using the Library Module in a Project

Please follow below steps to use this library module in your project.

- 1. Use the Application Maestro to configure your code as required.
- 2. At the Generate Files step, save the output to the directory where your code project resides.
- 3. Launch MPLAB, and open the project's workspace.
- 4. Verify that the Microchip C18 Toolsuite or HITECH-PICC18 Toolsuite is selected (*Project>Select Language Toolsuite*).
- 5. In the Workspace view, right-click on the "Source Files" node. Select the "Add Files" option. Select ECANPoll.c and click **OK**.
- 6. Now right-click on the "Linker Scripts" node and select "Add Files". Add the appropriate linker file (.lkr) for the project's target microcontroller.
- 7. Add any other files that your project may require. Save and close the project.
- 8. In your main source file, add include directive at the head of the code listing to include ECANPoll.h. By doing so, all definitions required to make the generated code work in your project will be included by reference when you build the project.
- 9. To use the module in your application, invoke the functions or macros as needed.

5. List of Shared Parameters None	

#### 6. Functions

Function void ECANAbortAll(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro requests that all transmit buffers are aborted.

Input None Output None Side Effects None

Function void ECANDisableCANTX2(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro disables CANTX2 pin and makes it a digital I/O pin.

Input None Output None Side Effects None

Function BYTE ECANGetFilterHitInfo(void)

Overview This function retrieves filter hit info for last fetched message. This

function simply copies filter hit information available in SFR into local

variable for later use.

Input None

Output Filter Hit Info – 0 through 15: 0 means RXF0, 1 means RXF1 and so on.

Side Effects None

Function BYTE ECANGetFunctionalMode(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro gets current functional mode.

Input None

Output ECAN Functional mode. Returned value will be one of the following:

ECAN\_MODE\_0 - if Mode 0 ECAN\_MODE\_1 - if Mode 1 ECAN\_MODE\_2 - if Mode 2

Side Effects None

Function ECAN\_OP\_MODE ECANGetOperationMode(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This function gets current ECAN operation mode.

Input None

Output ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_NORMAL — if Normal mode

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_SLEEP - if SLEEP mode
ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_LOOP - if Loopback mode
ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_LISTEN - if Listen only mode
ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_CONFIG - if Configuration mode

Side Effects None

Function BYTE ECANGetRxErrorCount(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro returns current RXERRCNT as defined by CAN spec.

Input None

Output Current value of receive error count.

Side Effects None

Function BYTE ECANGetTxErrorCount(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro returns current TXERRCNT as defined by CAN spec.

Input None

Output Current value of transmit error count

Side Effects None

Function void ECANInitialize(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This function initializes ECAN module as per Maestro options.

Input None Output None Side Effects None

Function BOOL ECANISAllAborted(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro checks previously issued All Abort request.

Input None

Output TRUE: if there is no pending transmittion

FALSE: if abort is till in progress

Side Effects None

Function BOOL ECANIsBusOff(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro checks current ECAN module status.

Input None

Output TRUE: if the ECAN module is in the Bus Off state

FALSE: if the ECAN module is not n the Bus Off state

Side Effects None

Function BOOL ECANISRXPassive(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro checks to see if ECAN Receive module is in passive state.

Input None

Output TRUE: If the ECAN receive module is in receive error passive state

FALSE: If the ECAN receive module is not in receive error passive state

Side Effects None

Function BOOL EANISTXPassive(void)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro checks to see if ECAN Transmit module is in passive state.

Input Non-

Output TRUE: If ECAN module is in transmit error passive state.

FALSE: If ECAN module is not in transmit error passive state

Side Effects None

Function EACNLinkRXF0F1ToBuffer(RXF0Buffer, RXF1Buffer)

EACNLinkRXF2F3ToBuffer(RXF2Buffer, RXF3Buffer)
EACNLinkRXF4F5ToBuffer(RXF4Buffer, RXF5Buffer)
EACNLinkRXF6F7ToBuffer(RXF6Buffer, RXF7Buffer)
EACNLinkRXF8F9ToBuffer(RXF8Buffer, RXF9Buffer)
EACNLinkRXF10F11ToBuffer(RXF10Buffer, RXF11Buffer)
EACNLinkRXF12F13ToBuffer(RXF12Buffer, RXF13Buffer)
EACNLinkRXF14F15ToBuffer(RXF14Buffer, RXF15Buffer)

Preconditions Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 1 / 2 with Fixed library mode

is selected

Overview These macros link filters to buffers. There are a total of eight macros.

Each macro links two filters at a time. ECANLinkRXF0F1ToBuffer links RXF0 and RXF1 filters to buffers. These macros are available in Mode 1

and Mode 2 only.

Input RXFnBuffer - Name of buffer that is to be linked to RXFn

RXFmBuffer - Name of buffer that is to be linked to RXFm

The only permitted values for both parameters are:

- Link to RXB0 buffer RXB0 - Link to RXB1 buffer RXB1 - Link to B0 buffer B0 В1 - Link to B1 buffer - Link to B2 buffer B2 - Link to B3 buffer В3 В4 - Link to B4 buffer - Link to B5 buffer В5

Output None Side Effects None

Note Buffer value must be a constant of permitted values only. A variable

parameter would cause a compile-time error. For example, ECANLinkRXF0F1ToBuffer(myRXF0Buffer, myRXF1Buffer)

would not compile.

Function void ECANLinkRXF0Thru3ToMask(m0, m1, m2, m3)

void ECANLinkRXF4Thru7ToMask(m4, m5, m6, m7)
void ECANLinkRXF8Thru11ToMask(m8, m9, m10, m11)
void ECANLinkRXF12Thru15ToMask(m12, m13, m14, m15)

Preconditions Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 1 or 2 with Fixed library

mode is selected

Overview These macros link filters to masks. There are total of four macros. Each

macro links four filters at a time. ECANLinkRXF0Thru3ToMask links RXF0, RXF1, RXF2 and RXF3 filters to masks. These macros are

available in Mode 1 and Mode 2 only.

Input m - Name of masks that is to be linked to RXFn

Permitted values are:

EACN\_RXM0 - Link to RXM0 mask
ECAN\_RXM1 - Link to RXM1 mask
ECAN\_RXMF15 - Link to RXF15 mask

Output None Side Effects None

Note These macros perform compile-time operations to reduce generated

code. If possible, always supply a constant value of permitted type. A

variable argument will result in larger code.

Function void ECANLoadRTRBuffer(BYTE buffer,

unsigned long id, BYTE \*data, BYTE dataLen, BYTE type)

Preconditions Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 1 / 2 with Fixed library mode

is selected AND

Supplied buffer must be configured for Automatic RTR handling.

Overview This function loads the given message to the specified buffer that is

configured for automatic RTR handling. This function is available in Mode

1 and Mode 2 only.

Input buffer Programmable buffer number that is to be

loaded. The possible values are 0 through 5 inclusive. Use 0 for B1, 1 for B1 and so on.

id 32-bit identifier value, which may correspond

to right justified 11-bit Standard Identifier or 29-bit Extended Identifier. The exact number of bits to use depends on type parameter.

data Pointer to zero or more data bytes to send

dataLen Number of bytes send

type Specified enumerated value of the message

type. The possible values are

ECAN\_MSG\_STD for Standard Message ECAN\_MSG\_XTD for Extended Message

Output TRUE: If given message was loaded into the given buffer

FALSE: If given buffer was not setup for automatic RTR handling or is in

the middle of automatic transmission.

Side Effects None

Function BOOL ECANReceiveMessage(unsigned long \*id,

BYTE \*data,

BYTE dataLen,

ECAN\_RX\_MSG\_FLAGS \*msgFlags)

Preconditions The id, data, dataLen and msgFlags pointer must point to the desired

and valid memory locations.

Overview This function copies one of the full receive buffer messages into the given

buffer, and marks the full receive buffer as empty.

Input :

32-bt Identifier value, which may correspond to right justified 11-bit Standard Identifier or 29-bit Extended Identifier. The exact number of bits to use depends on msgFlags parameter

data

Pointer to zero or more data bytes to send

DataLen

Number of bytes to send

MsgFlags

Specifies an enumerated value of the type <code>ECAN\_RX\_MSG\_FLAGS</code>. This represents the logical OR of one or more flags. The possible values of all variables are:

ECAN\_RX\_OVERFLOW - Specifies Receive Buffer overlow ECAN RX INVALID MSG - Specifies invalid message

ECAN\_RX\_XTD\_FRAME - Specifies Extended Identifier message ECAN\_RX\_STD\_FRAME - Specifies Standard Identifier message

ECAN\_RX\_DBL\_BUFFERED — Specifies that this message was double

buffered

If a flag bit is set, the corresponding meaning is  $\mathtt{TRUE}$ , if cleared, the corresponding meaning is  $\mathtt{FALSE}$ .

Output TRUE: If new message was copied to the given buffer

FALSE: If no new message was found.

Side Effects None

Function void ECANSendMessage(unsigned long id,

BYTE \*data, BYTE dataLen,

ECAN\_TX\_MSG\_FLAGS msgFlags)

Preconditions None

Overview This function copies the given message to one of the empty transmit

buffers and marks it as ready to be transmitted.

Input id:

32-bit identifier value, which may correspond to right justified 11-bit Standard Identifier or 29-bit Extended Identifier. The exact number of bits

to use depends on msqFlags parameter

data:

Pointer to zero or more data bytes to send

dataLen:

Number of bytes to send

msgFlags:

Specifies an enumerated value of the ECAN TX MSG FLAGS. This

represents the logical OR of a Priority value, an Identifier type value and a Message type value. The possible values of all variables are:

**Priority Value:** 

ECAN\_TX\_PRIORITY\_0 - Specifies Transmit Priority 0
ECAN\_TX\_PRIORITY\_1 - Specifies Transmit Priority 1
ECAN\_TX\_PRIORITY\_2 - Specifies Transmit Priority 2
ECAN\_TX\_PRIORITY\_3 - Specifies Transmit Priority 3

Identifier Type Value:

ECAN\_TX\_STD\_FRAME - Specifies Standard Identifier Message ECAN\_TX\_XTD\_FRAME - Specifies Extended Identifier Message

Messave Value:

ECAN\_TX\_NO\_RTR\_FRAME - Specifies Regular message - no RTR

ECAN\_TX\_RTR\_FRAME - Specifies RTR message

Output TRUE: If given message was successfully placed in one of the empty

transmit buffers

FALSE: If all transmit buffers were full

Side Effects None

Function
Preconditions
Overview
Input

ECANSetBaudRate(sjw, brp, phseg1, phseg2, propseg)

ECAN module must be in Configuration mode

This macro sets baud rate values.

sjv

SJW value - must be between 1 through 4

brp

BRP value - must be between 1 through 64

phseq1

PHSEG2 value – must be between 1 through 8

phseg2

PHSEG2 value - must be between 1 through 8

propseg

PROPSEG value - must be between 1 through 8

Output Side Effects Note None None

These macros perform compile-time operations to reduce generated

code. If possible, always supply a constant value of permitted type. A

variable argument will result in larger code.

Function void ECANSetBnAutoRTRMode(BYTE mode)

Preconditions Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 1 or 2 with Fixed library

mode is selected

Overview This macro enables/disables Automatic RTR handling capability of the

specified programmable buffer. There are total of 6 macros, one for each programmable buffer. For example, for Buffer B0, use

ECANSetB0AutoRTRMode, for B1 use ECANSetB1AutoRTRMode and so

on. Modo

Input Mode

The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_AUTORTR\_MODE\_DISABLE - Disable AutoRTR mode ECAN\_AUTORTR\_MODE\_ENABLE - Enable AutoRTR mode

Output Side Effects Note None None

The selected buffer must also be setup as a transmit buffer using Maestro

option, or by using ECANSetBnTxRxMode macro at run-time.

Function Preconditions void ECANSetBnRxMode(buffer, mode)

Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 1 or 2 with Fixed library

mode is selected

Overview This macro sets receive mode for the programmable receive buffer. This

macro is available in Mode 1 and Mode 2 only.

Input Buffer

Name of programmable receive buffer that needs to be setup. The only

permitted values are: B0 – Setup B0 buffer

B1 – Setup B1 buffer B2 – Setup B2 buffer B4 – Setup B4 buffer

B5 – Setup B5 buffer

Mode

Mode to setup. The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_RECEIVE\_ALL\_VALID - Receive all valid messages ECAN\_RECEIVE\_ALL - Receive all including invalid messages

Output Side Effects None None

Note Programmable buffer value must be a constant of permitted values only.

compile.

Function Preconditions void EANSetBnTxRxMode(buffer, mode)

onditions Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 1 or 2 with Fixed library

mode is selected

Overview

This macro sets transmit or receive mode for a specified buffer. This

macro is available in Mode 1 and Mode 2 only.

Input Buffer

Name of the programmable buffer that needs to be setup. The only

permitted values are:

B0 – Setup B0 buffer B1 – Setup B1 buffer

B2 – Setup B2 buffer

B3 – Setup B3 buffer

в4 – Setup B4 buffer

B5 - Setup B5 buffer

Mode

ECAN BUFFER RX - Buffer will be configured as receiver ECAN\_BUFFER\_TX - Buffer will be configured as transmitter

Output Side Effects Note

None None

Parameter buffer must be a constant of permitted values only. A variable

parameter would cause a compile-time error. For example, ECANSetBnTxRxMode(myBuffer, ECAN\_BUFFER\_TX) would not

compile.

Function Preconditions Overview Input

void ECANSetBusSampleMode(BYTE mode) ECAN module must be in Configuration mode This macro sets the CAN bus sampling mode.

mode

The only permitted values are:

ECAN BUS SAMPLE MODE THRICE - Specifies that the CAN bus be

sampled three times

ECAN\_BUS\_SAMPLE\_MODE\_ONCE - Specifies that the CAN bus be

sampled once

Output Side Effects None None

Function

void ECANSetCANTX2Mode(BYTE mode)

Preconditions

None

Overview This macro sets the CANTX2 pin source mode

Input

Mode

The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_TX2\_SOURCE\_COMP - Specifies complement of CANTX1 as

ECAN\_TX2\_SOURCE\_CLOCK - Specifies CAN clock as source

Output Side Effects None None

Note This macro automatically enables the CANTX2 pin as CANTX pin. Use

ECANDisableCANTX2 to configure CANTX2 pin as a digital I/O.

Function

void ECANSetCaptureMode(BYTE mode)

Preconditions

None

None

None

Overview This macro enables the CAN timestamp mode. mode

Input

The only permitted values are:

ECAN CAPTURE MODE ENABLE - Enables timestamp mode. CCP1 must

be configured separately

ECAN CAPTURE MODE DISABLE - Disables timestamp mode

Output Side Effects

Function Preconditions Overview

void ECANSetFilterMode(BYTE mode) ECAN module must be in Configuration mode This macro sets the CAN bus wake-up filter mode.

Input mode

The only permitted values are:

ECAN FILTER MODE DISABLE - Specifies that low-pass filter be

ECAN\_FILTER\_MODE\_ENABLE - Specifies that the low-pass filter be

enabled

Output None Side Effects None

Function

void ECANSetFunctionalMode(BYTE mode)

Preconditions Run-time library mode is selected AND ECAN module is in Configuration

Overview Input

This macro changes the ECAN module functional mode.

mode

The only permitted values are: ECAN MODE 0 - Specifies Mode 0 ECAN\_MODE\_1 - Specifies Mode 1 ECAN\_MODE\_2 - Specifies Mode 2

Output None Side Effects None

Function Preconditions void ECANSetOperationMode(ECAN OP MODE mode)

None Overview This function changes the ECAN module operation mode.

Input

Specifies an enumerated value of the type ECAN\_OP\_MODE. The only

permitted values are:

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_NORMAL - Specifies Normal mode of operation ECAN OP MODE SLEEP - Specifies SLEEP mode of operation ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_LOOP - Specifies Loopback mode of operation ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_LISTEN - Specifies Listen only mode of operation ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_CONFIG - Specifies Configuration mode of operation

Output Side Effects None None

Note This is a blocking function. It waits for a given mode to be accepted by

the ECAN module and then returns the control. If a non-blocking call is

required, see the ECANSetOperationModeNoWait macro.

Function Preconditions void ECANSetOperationModeNoWait(ECAN OP MODE mode)

None

Overview This macro changes the ECAN module operation mode. Input Mode

Specifies an enumerated value of the type ECAN\_OP\_MODE. The only

permitted values are:

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_NORMAL - Specifies Normal mode of operation

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_SLEEP - Specifies SLEEP mode of operation

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_LOOP - Specifies Loopback mode of operation

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_LISTEN - Specifies Listen Only mode of operation

ECAN\_OP\_MODE\_CONFIG - Specifies Configuration mode of operation

Output Side Effects Note None None

This is a non-blocking macro. It requests the given mode of operation

and immediately returns the control. Caller must ensure the desired mode of operation is set before performing any mode-specific operation. If a blocking call is required, see the ECANSetOperationMode function.

Function Preconditions Overview Input  $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} void & ECANSetPHSEG2Mode(BYTE mode) \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} The ECAN module must be in Configuration mode \\ \end{tabular}$ 

This macro sets Phase Segment2 programmability mode.

 ${\tt mode}$ 

The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_PHSEG2\_MODE\_AUTOMATIC - Phase Segment2 will be

automatically programmed by ECAN module.

ECAN PHSEG2 MODE PROGRAMMABLE - Phase Segment2 will be

manually programable.

Output None Side Effects None

Function void ECANSetRXB0DblBuffer(mode)

Preconditions Run-time library mode is selected OR Mode 0 with Fixed library mode is

selected

Overview This macro enables the hardware double buffering option for the RXB0

buffer. This macro is available in Mode 1 only.

Input mode

The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_DBL\_BUFFER\_MODE\_DISABLE - Disable double buffering ECAN\_DBL\_BUFFER\_MODE\_ENABLE - Enable double buffering

Output None Side Effects None

Function Preconditions void ECANSetRXBnMode(buffer, mode)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro sets the receive mode for the dedicated receiver buffer.

Input buffer

Name of dedicated receive buffer that needs to be setup. The only

permitted values are: RXB0 – Setup RXB0 buffer RXB1 – Setup RXB1 buffer mode

Mode to setup. The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_RECEIVE\_ALL\_VALID - Receive all valid messages
ECAN\_RECEIVE\_STANDARD - Receive only standard messages
ECAN\_RECEIVE\_EXTENDED - Receive only extended messages
ECAN\_RECEIVE\_ALL - Receive all including invalid messages

Output Side Effects Note None None

Dedicated buffer value must be a constant of permitted values only. A

variable parameter would cause a compile-time error. For example, ECANSetRxBnRxMode(myBuffer, ECAN\_RECEIVE\_ALL) would not

compile.

Function

void ECANSetRXFnValue(value, type)

Preconditions The ECAN module must be in Configuration mode. To use

ECANSetRxF6Value through ECANSetRXF15Value, run-time library mode must be selected OR Mode 1 or 2 with Fixed library mode is

selected

Overview This macro sets the value for a filter register. There are total of 15

macros, one for each register. For example, for filter RXF0, use

Input

Value to be set. Range of value is dependent on type

type

Type of filter. The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_MSG\_STD - Standard type. 11-bit of value will be used ECAN MSG XTD - Extended type. 29-bit of value will be used

Output Side Effects None None

Note In Mode 0, only ECANSetRXF0Value through ECANSetRXF5Value are

available. In Mode 1 and Mode 2, ECANRXFOValue through

ECANRXF15Value are available.

Function Preconditions Overview void ECANSetRXMnValue(value, type)

litions The ECAN module must be in Configuration mode

rview The macro sets the value for a mask register. There are total of two

macros, one for each mask. For example, for mask RXM0, use

ECANSetRXM0Value, for RXM1 use ECANSetRXM1Value and so on.

Input value

Value to be set. Range of value is dependent on type

Type

Type of mask. The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_MSG\_STD - Standard type: 11-bit of value will be used ECAN\_MSG\_XTD - Extended type - 29-bit value will be used

Output None Side Effects None Function void ECANSetTxDriveMode(BYTE mode)

Preconditions None

Overview This macro sets the CANTX pin recessive state drive mode.

Input mode

The only permitted values are

ECAN\_TXDRIVE\_MODE\_TRISTATE - Specifies that CANTX pin be driven

to tri-state in recessive state

ECAN\_TXDRIVE\_MODE\_VDD - Specifies that CANTX pin be driven to Vdd

in recessive state

Output None Side Effects None

Function void ECANSetWakeupMode(BYTE mode)
Preconditions ECAN module must be in Configuration mode
Overview This macro sets the CAN bus activity wake-up mode.

Input mode

The only permitted values are:

ECAN\_WAKEUP\_MODE\_ENABLE - Specifies that CAN bus activity wake-up

mode be enabled

ECAN\_WAKEU\_MOE\_DISABLE - Specifies that CAN bus activity wake-up

mode be disabled

Output None Side Effects None

8. Error and Status Flags
None