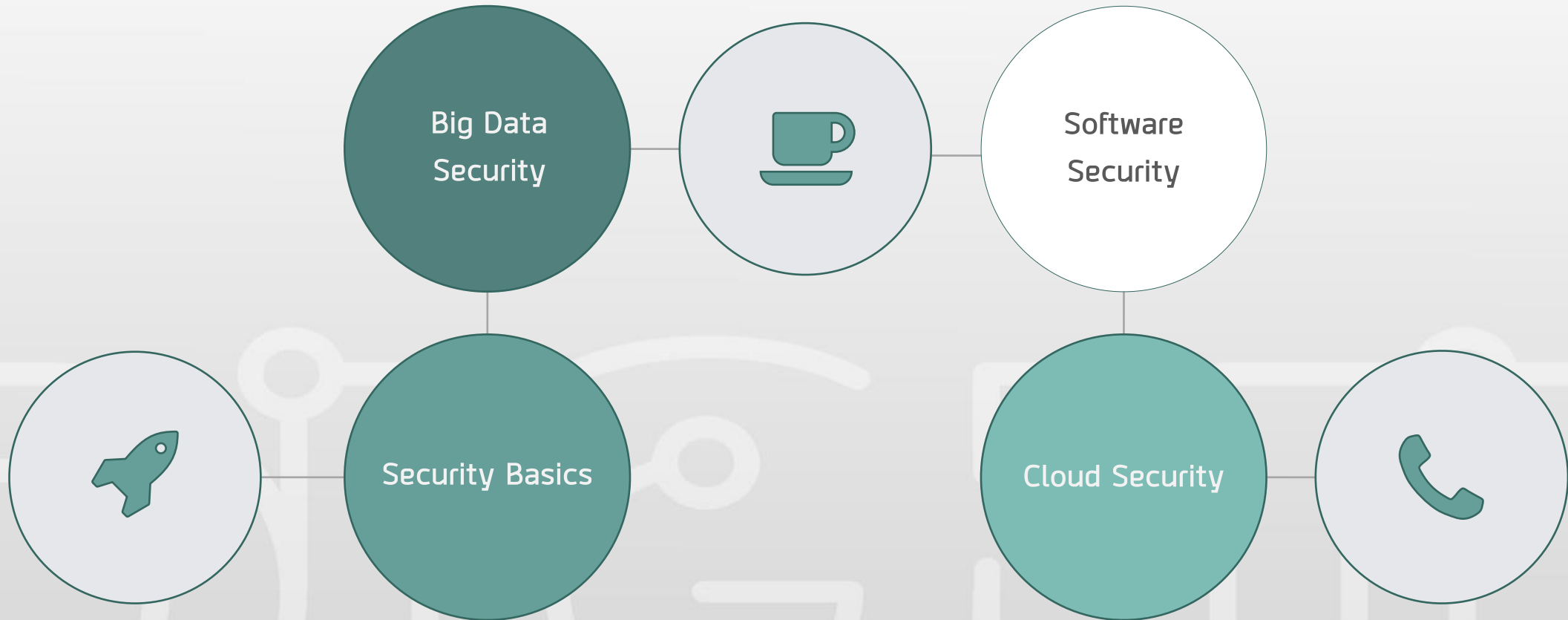


Data Science and Security

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Topics



Security Basics

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SECURITY

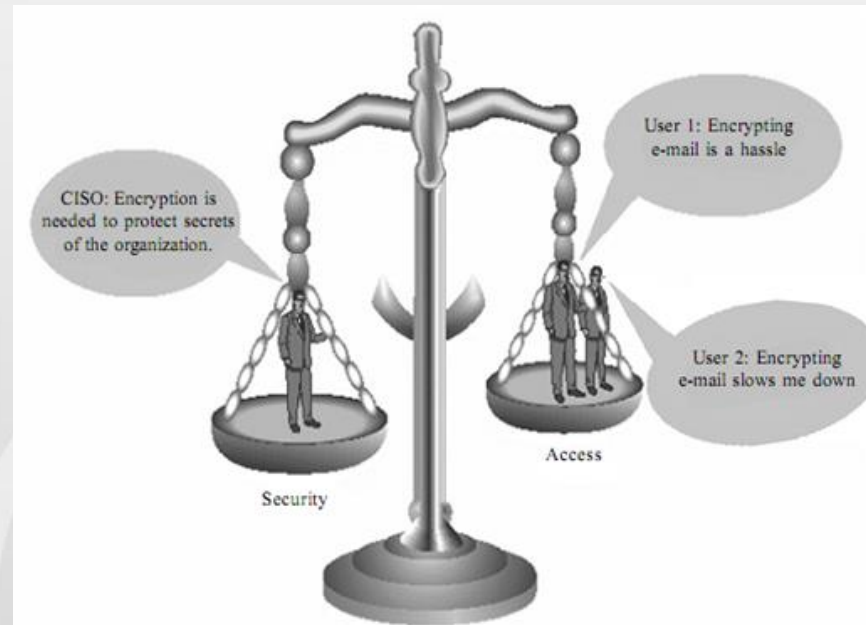
"The quality or state of being secure –
to be free from danger"

What is "Cyber Security"?

"Cybersecurity is the body of technologies, processes and practices designed to protect networks, computers, programs and data from attack, damage or unauthorised access."

Another Definition of "Security"

- A "well-informed sense of assurance that the information risks and controls are in balance." –Jim Anderson, Inovant (2002)



Source: <http://www.expertsmind.com/questions/balancing-security-and-access-information-security-30116480.aspx>

Unbalanced View



Cybersecurity Professionals

are accustomed to securing access to their networks and applications.

Digital Transformation

leads to an explosion of connected environments where perimeter protection is no longer enough.



Types of Security

Physical Security

Physical Security

The protection of personnel, hardware, software, networks and data from physical actions

Personal Security

Personal Security

The protection of personal data and identity

Operations Security

Operations Security

The protection of critical information or pieces of data deemed useful for adversaries

Network Security

Network Security

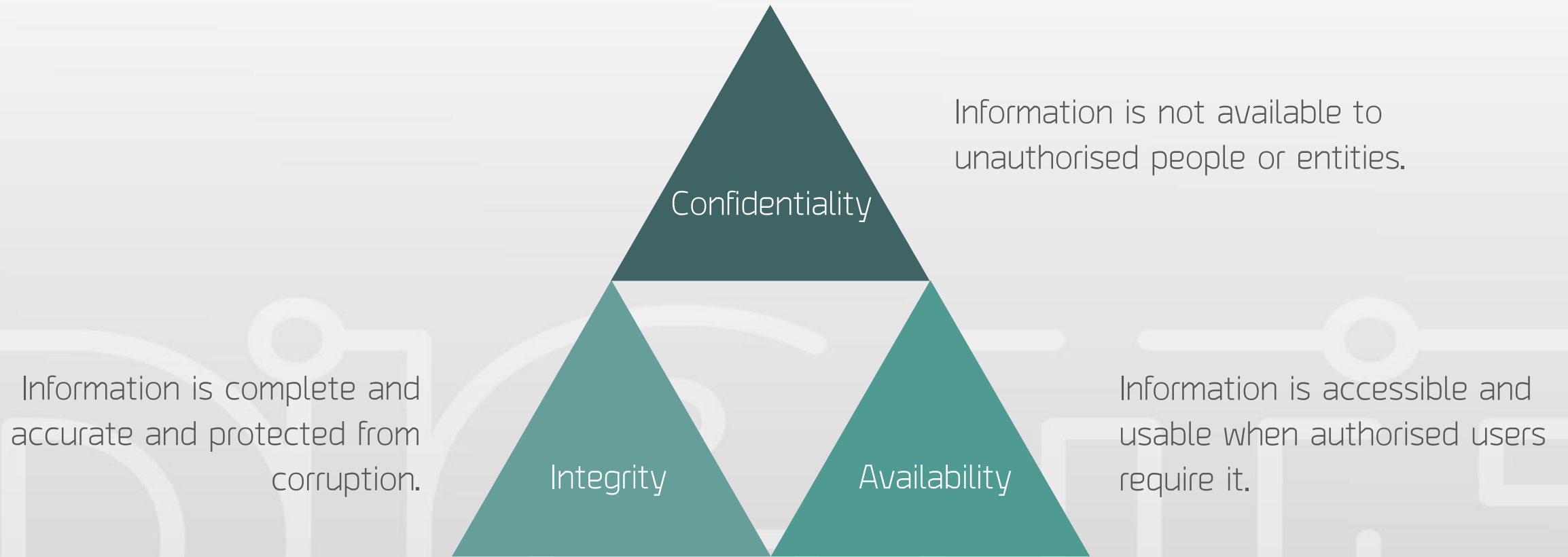
The protection of network assets and network traffic

Information Security

Information Security

The protection of data of any form

CIA Model




Security of Data Science and Data Science for Security

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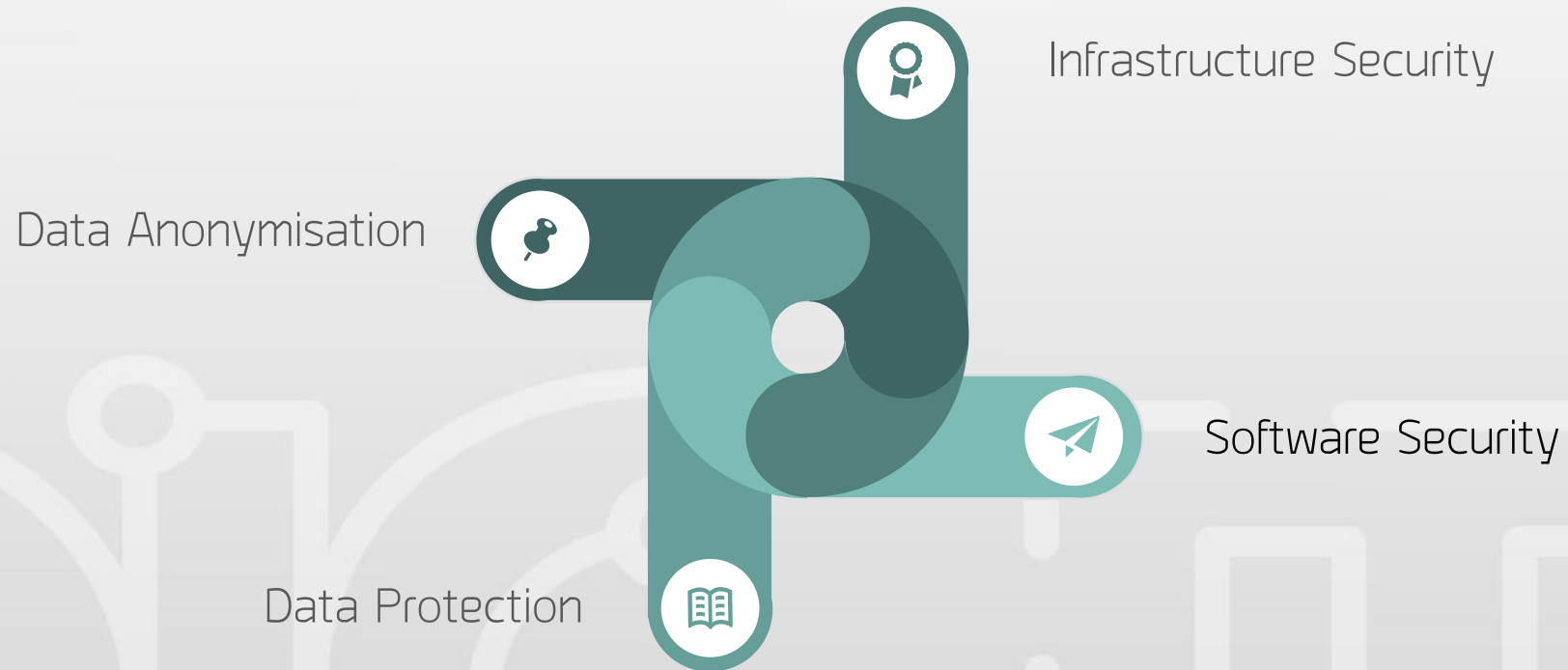
Question



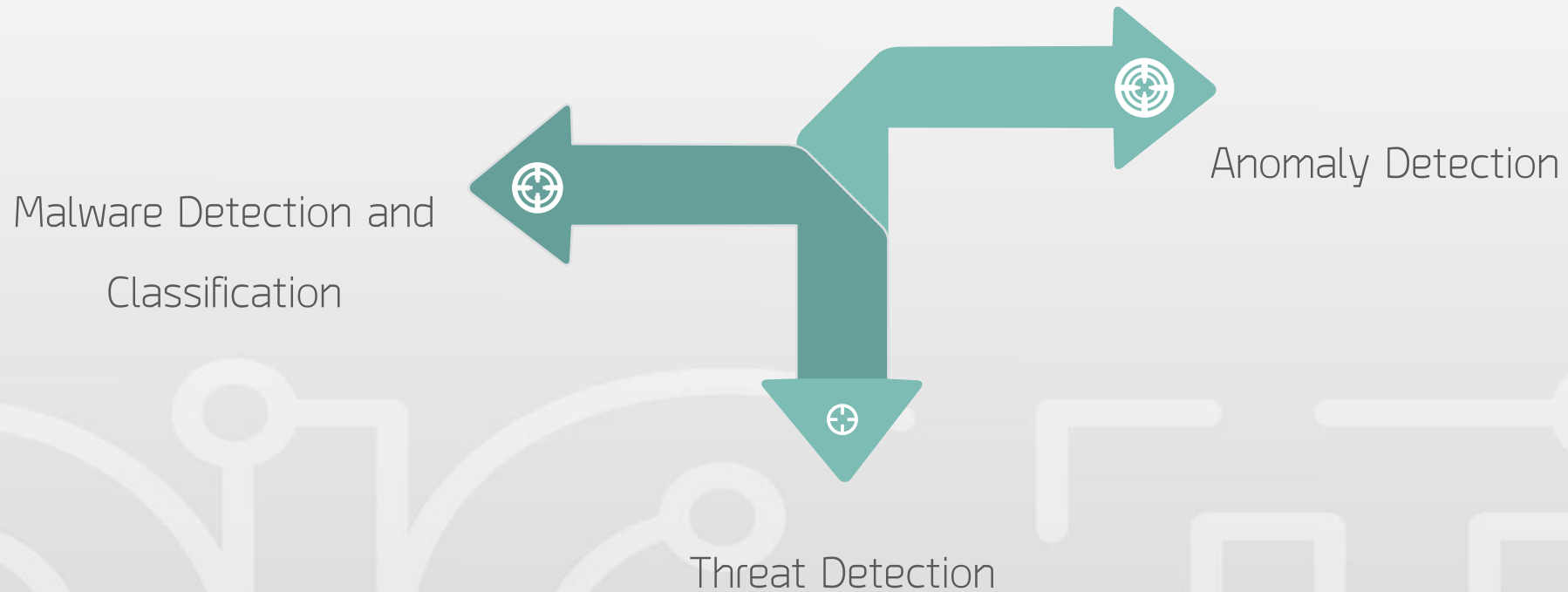
What is the difference between "security of data science" and "data science for security"?

Let's discuss this for a moment.

Security of Data Science



Data Science for Security



Big Data Security

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Google Data Centre Security

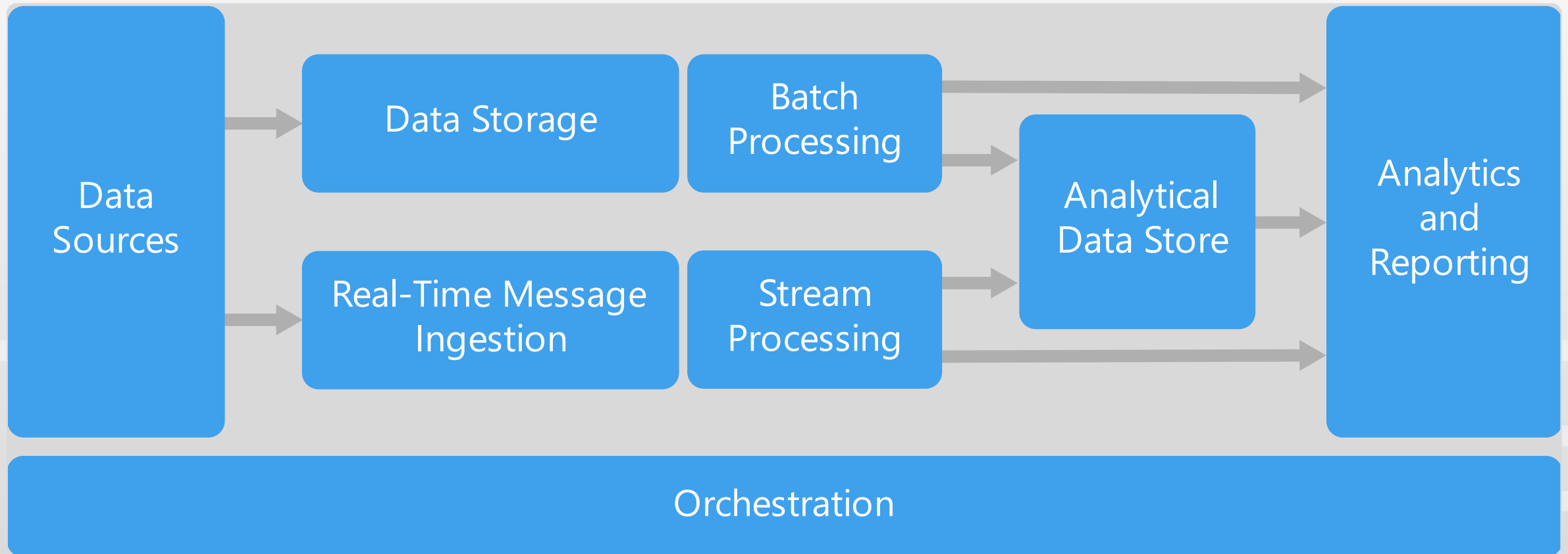


Watch the video and state as many security measures you see as you can.

Big Data

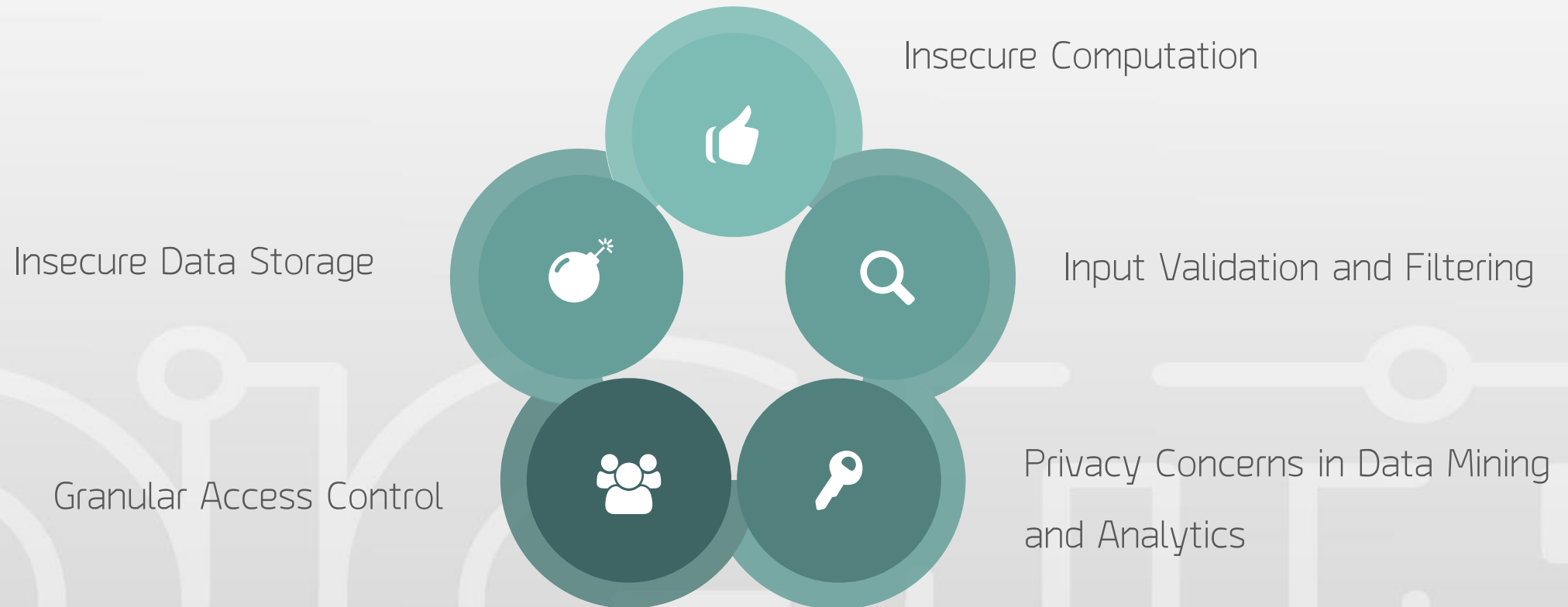


Typical Big Data Architecture

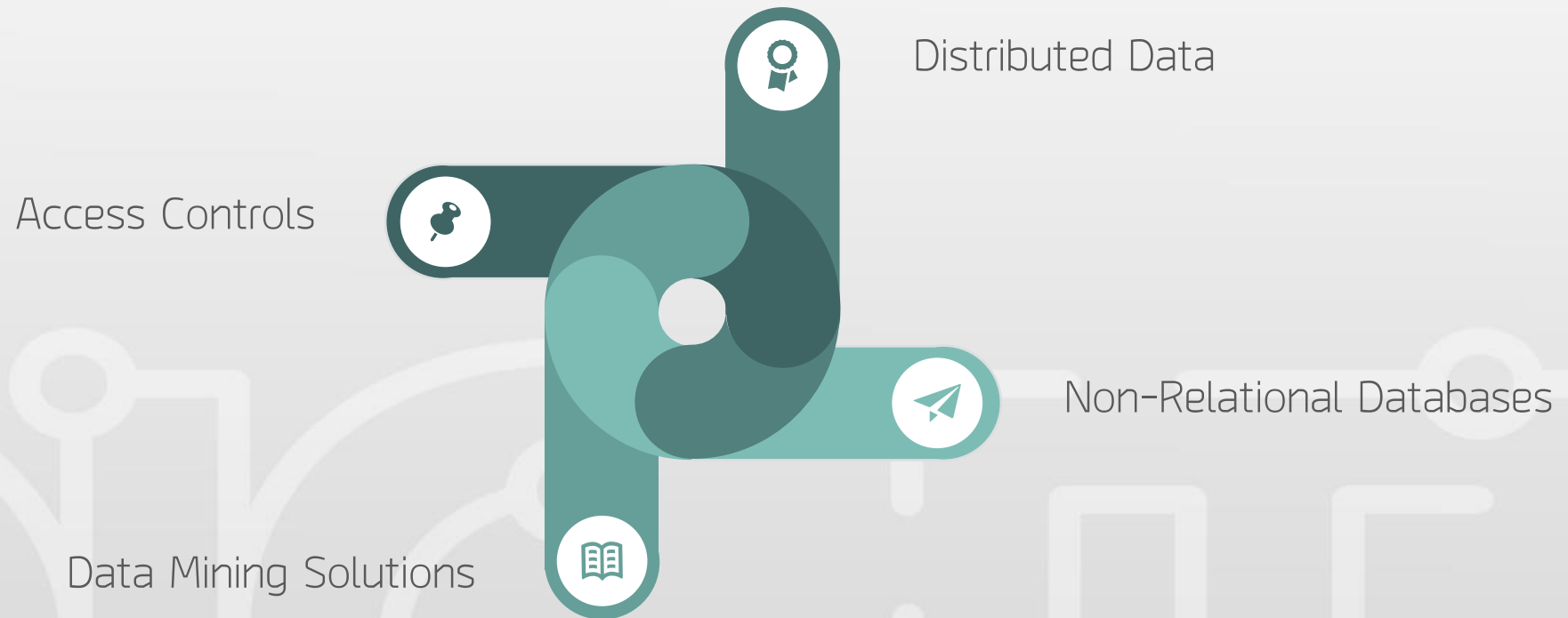


Source: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/architecture/guide/architecture-styles/big-data>

General Big Data Security Issues



Big Data Security Challenges



Four Pillars of Security

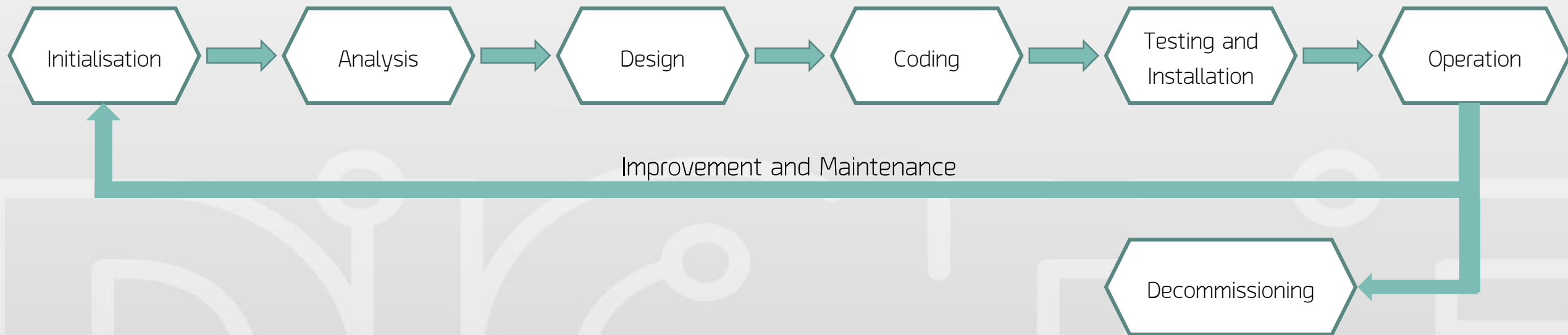


Software Security

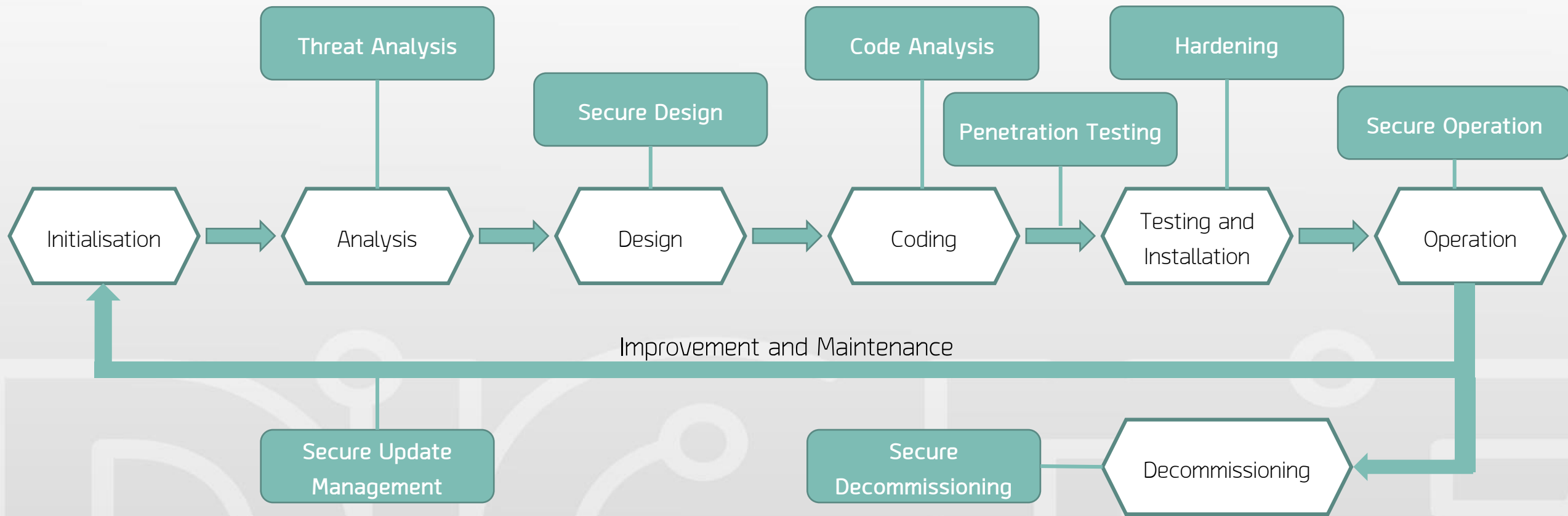
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System Development Life Cycle (SDLC)



Secure System Development Life Cycle (SecSDLC)



OWASP

Developers should check their applications and services for the following problems.


- ✓ Incorrect or lack of input validation and data sanitation so that an attacker can trick an interpreter or query engine to do things that were not intended.
- ✓ Incorrect implementation of authentication and session management.
- ✓ Exposure of sensitive data
- ✓ Incorrect implementation of the mechanisms to restrict what an authenticated user is allowed to do.
- ✓ Use of insecure configurations as a result of insecure default configurations

Cyber Security Teams




RED TEAM

- Offensive Security
- Ethical Hacking
- Exploiting vulnerabilities
- Penetration Tests
- Black Box Testing
- Social Engineering
- Web App Scanning



YELLOW TEAM

- ✓ Software Builders
- ✓ Application Developers
- ✓ Software Engineers
- ✓ System Architects



BLUE TEAM

- Defensive Security
- Infrastructure protection
- Damage Control
- Incident Response(IR)
- Operational Security
- Threat Hunters
- Digital Forensics

Source: <https://hackernoon.com/>

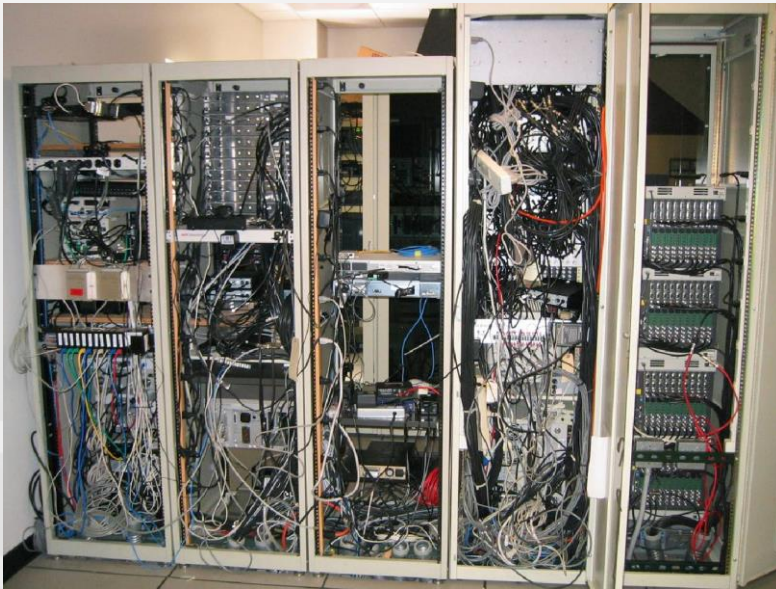
Cloud Security

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Infrastructure has Changed

Buying Own Hardware



Source: <https://www.techrepublic.com/pictures/real-world-server-room-nightmares/12/>

Early 2000s

Infrastructure as a Service



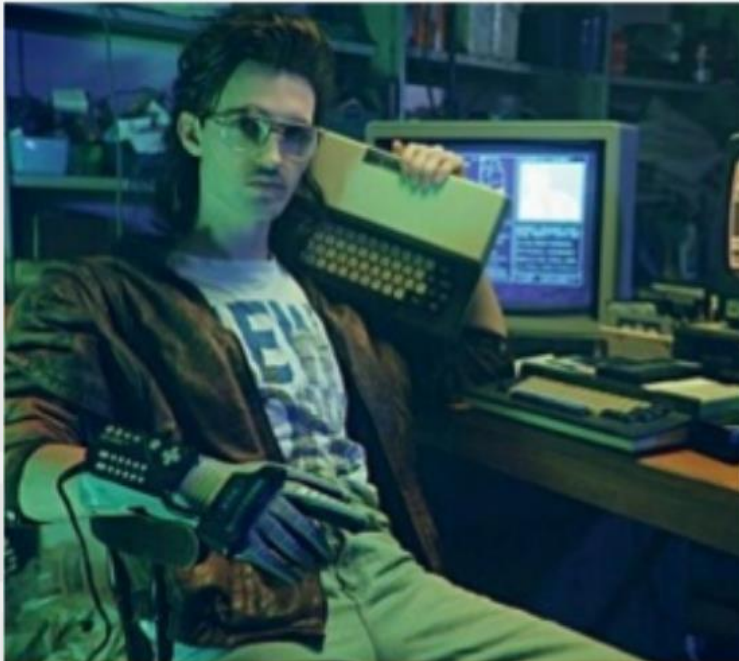
Source: <http://www.justinhallcomics.com/what-is-a-network-server/>

Mid 2000s

Today

Cyber Crime has Changed

Single Actors



Early 200s

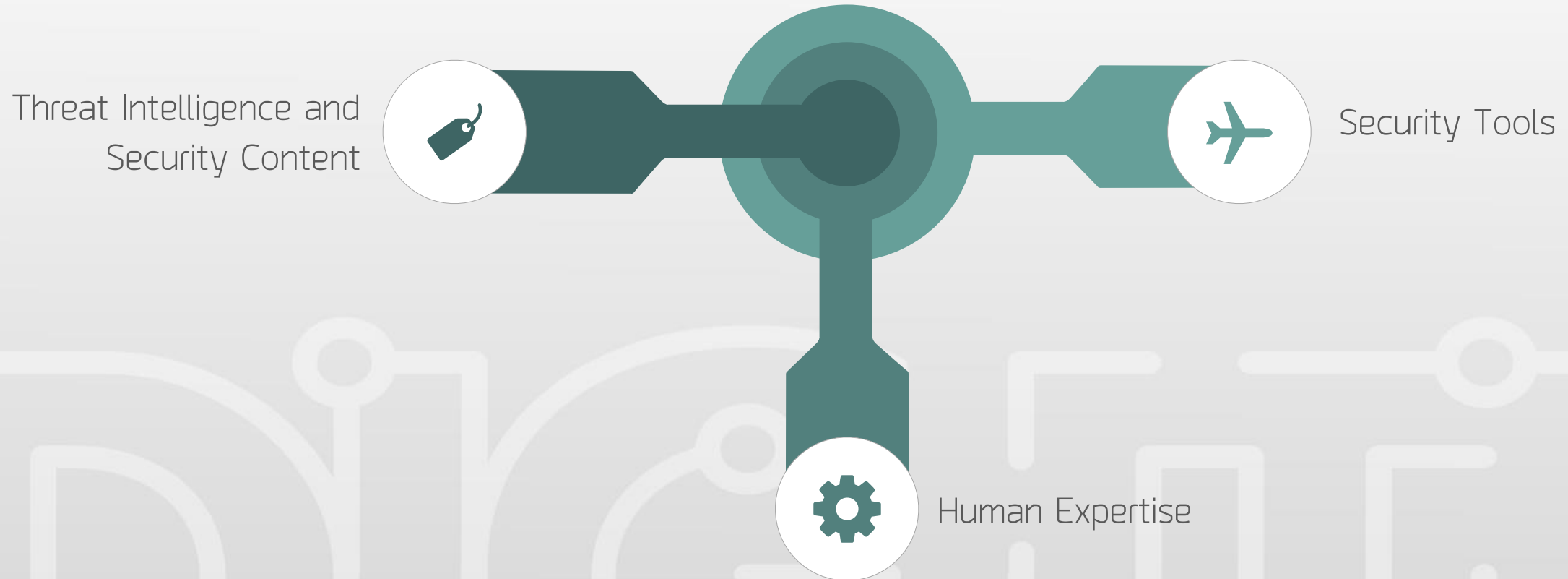
Organised Groups



Mid 200s

Today

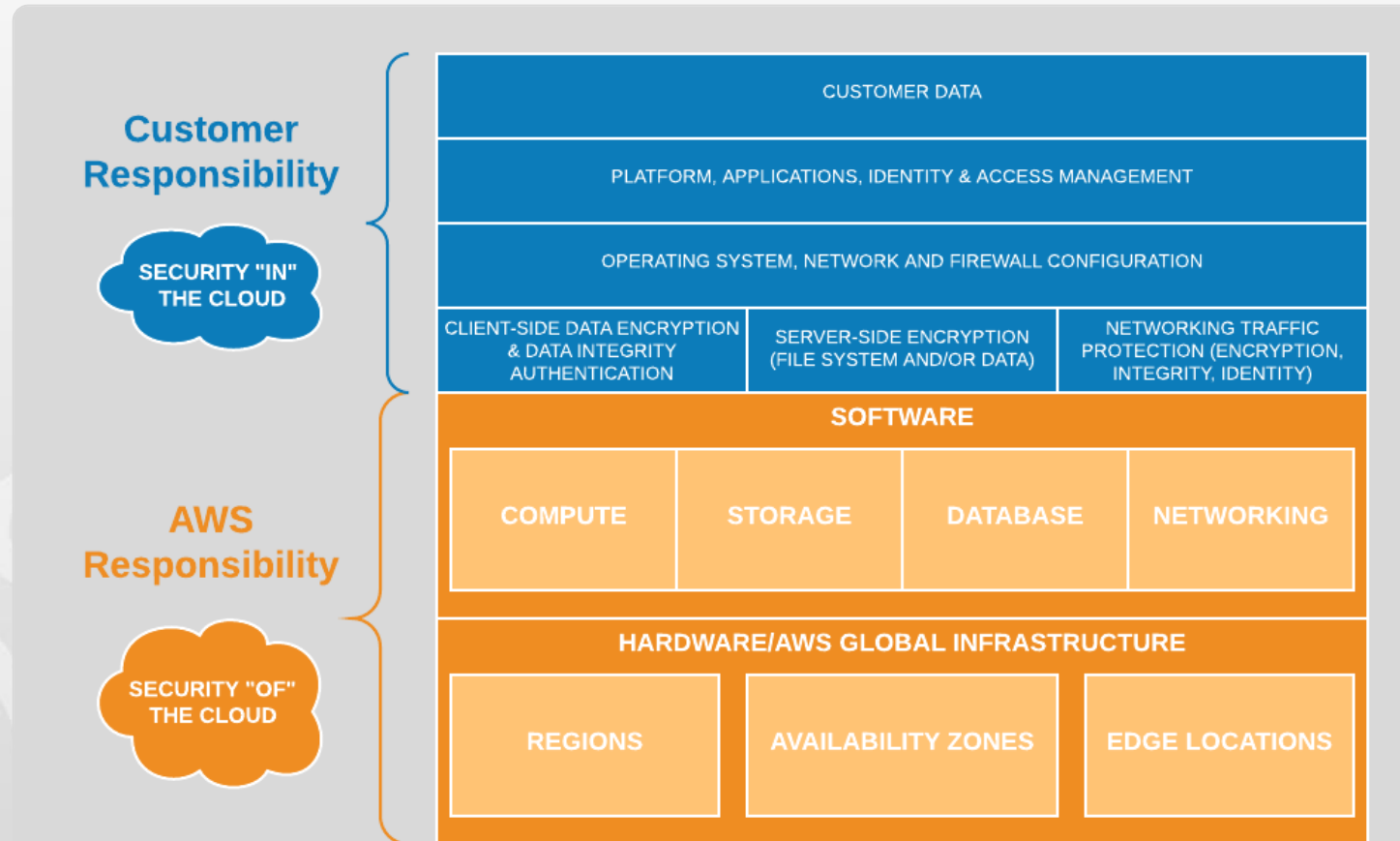
Basic Cloud Security Challenges



































Technical Cloud Security Challenges



Shared Responsibility Model



Shared Responsibility Model

	Infrastructure-as-a-service (IaaS)	Platform-as-a-service (PaaS)	Software-as-a-service (SaaS)
People 	You 	You 	You 
Data 	You 	You 	You 
Applications 	You 	You 	CSP 
Operating system 	You 	CSP 	CSP 
Virtual networks 	You 	CSP 	CSP 
Hypervisors 	CSP 	CSP 	CSP 
Servers and storage 	CSP 	CSP 	CSP 
Physical networks 	CSP 	CSP 	CSP 

Source: <https://kinsta.com/blog/cloud-security/>

Best Practice (1)

1



Keep it simple and thus secure (KISS)

2



You can only secure system that you fully understand.

3



- Prefer simplicity over complexity
- Ensure others understand the design
- Use standardised tools
- Draw high-level diagrams

Best Practice (2)

1



Require strong authentication

2



Use credential-based authentication and user session management to grant access

3



- Use password manager
- Use 2FA or MFA
- User SSO service

Overview of Cloud Security



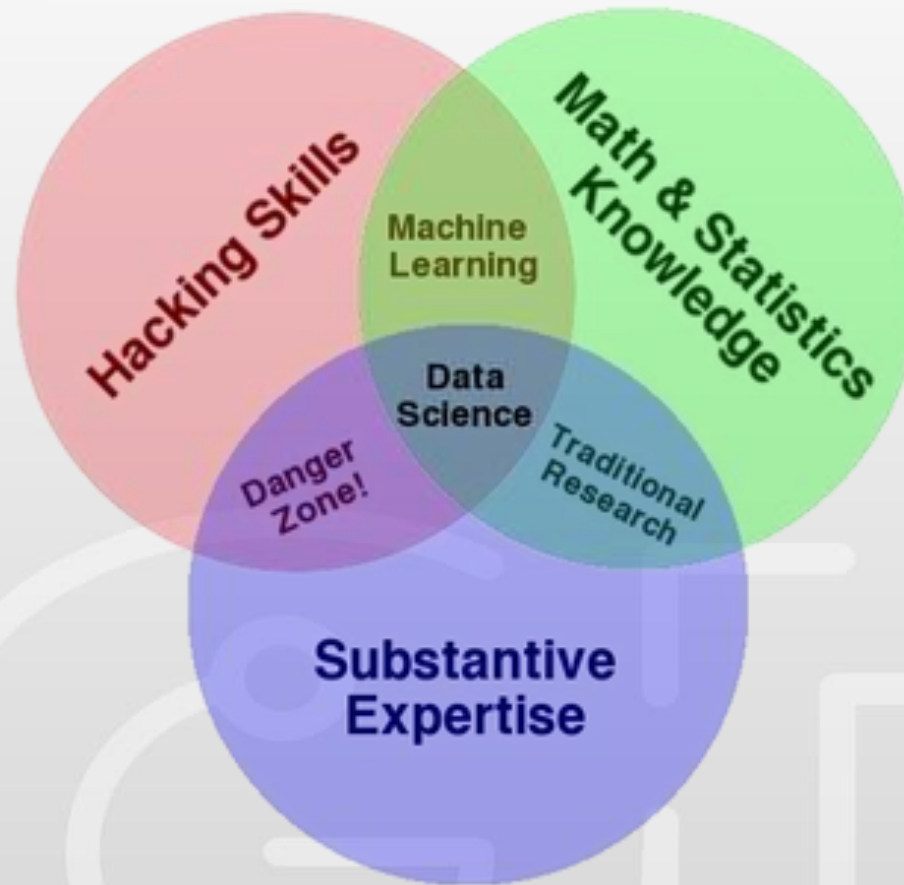
Source: <https://kinsta.com/blog/cloud-security/>

Data Science for Security

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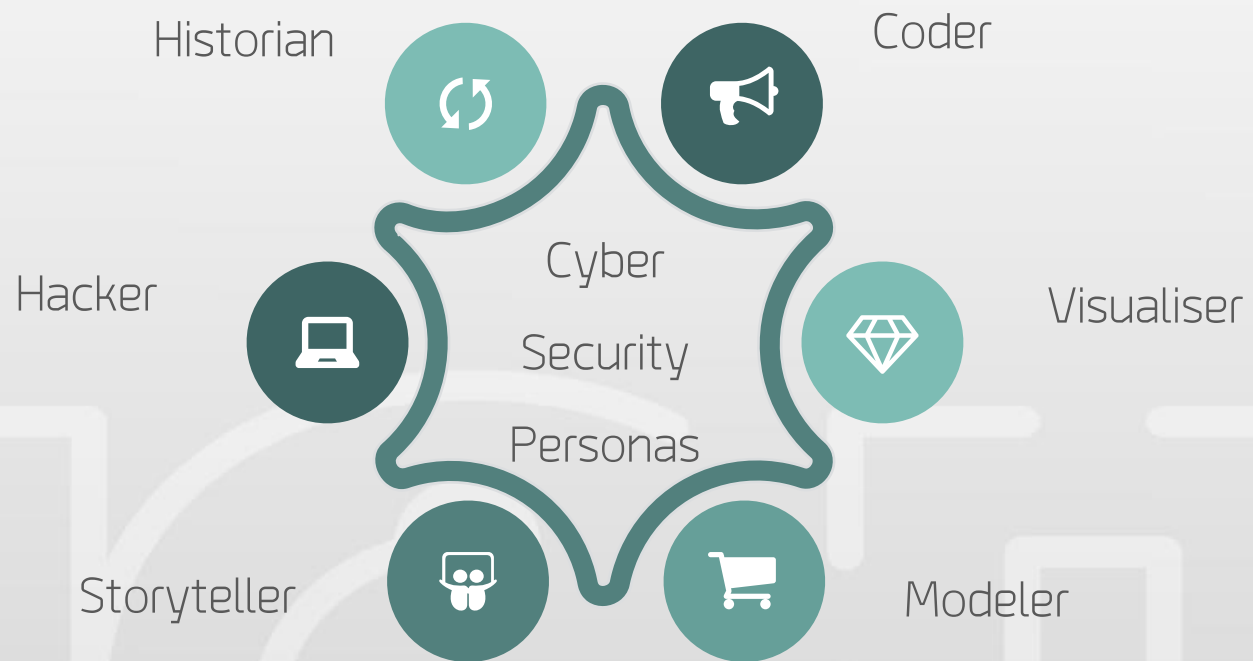
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Data Science Venn Diagram



Source: <http://drewconway.com/zia/2013/3/26/the-data-science-venn-diagram>

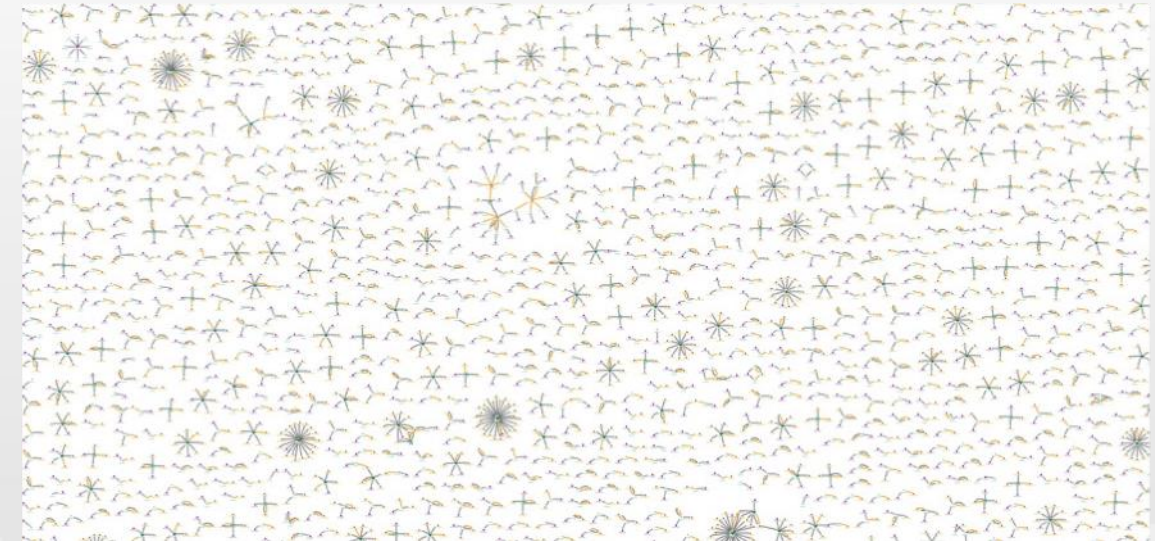
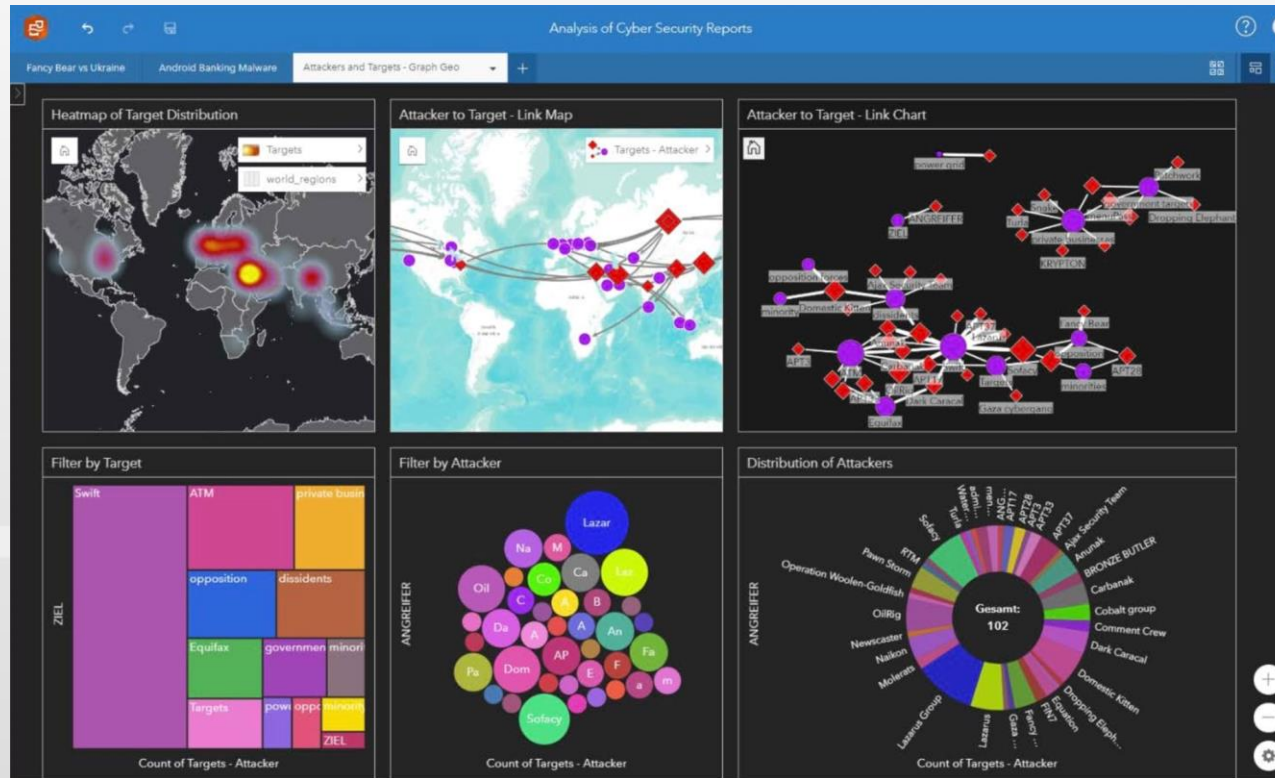
Cyber Security Data Science Personas



Cyber Security Data Science Process



Examples of Cyber Security Visualisation



Summary





Thank You