

⇒ IP  
0.0.0.0  
↑  
255.255.255.255

Public

Private

Router

(Public IP)  
18.18.18.18

Airtel

Private IP  
192.168.1.5  
(Private IP) → Internal



## Public IP

→ Provided by  
ISP

→ limited  
0.0.0.0  
↓

255.255.255.255 \*

→ 18.18.18.18

## Private IP

→ Router  
↓  
IP      Firewall      Sign

→ Internal  
user

NAT  
↓

Network Address Transp

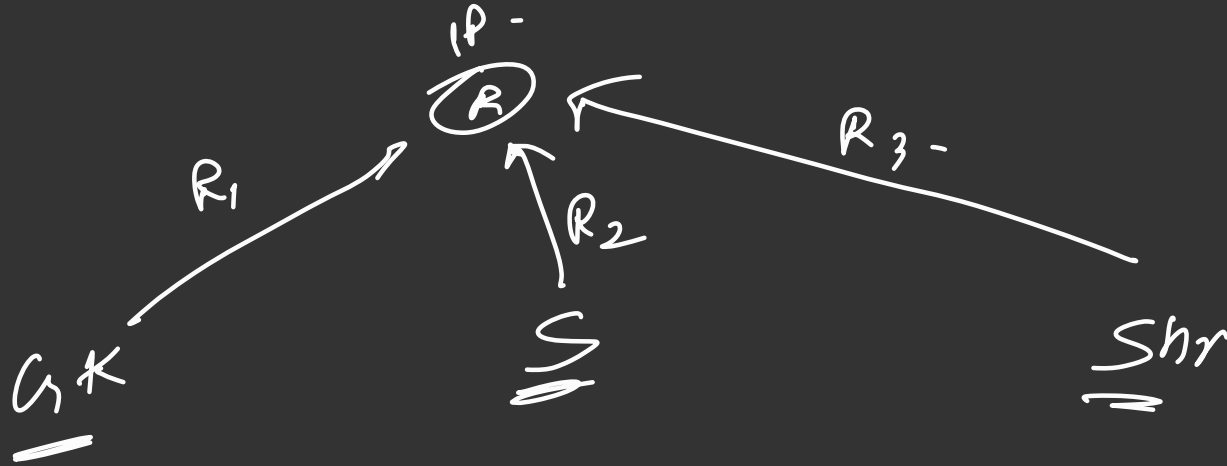
→ 192.168.1.0

FB


insta

Google.

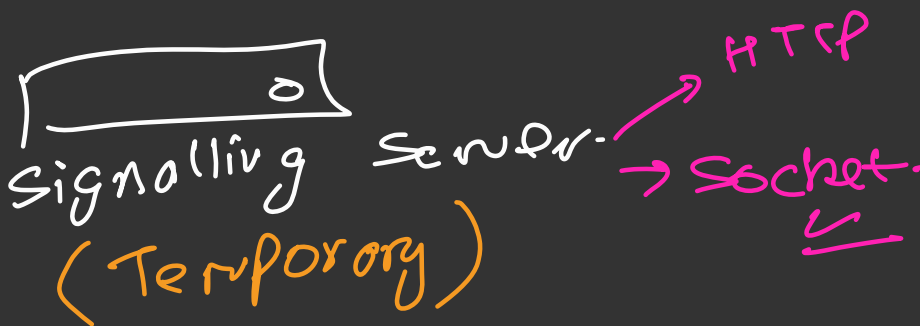
$\Rightarrow$  NAT



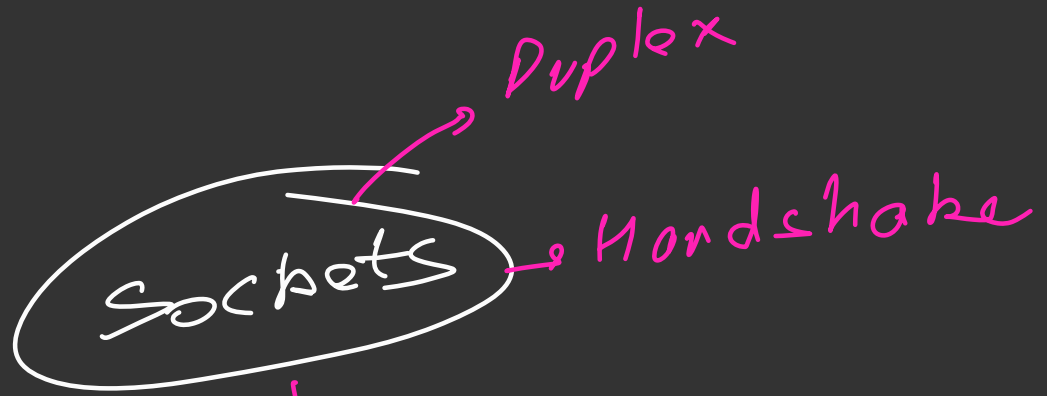
WebRTC  
Agent



Signalling Server  
(Temporary)



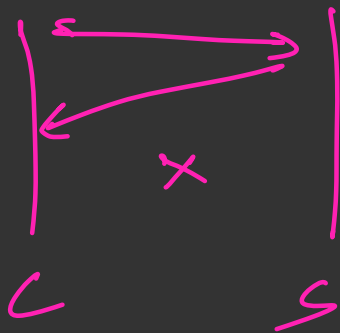
→ WebRTC → client-side technology?  
↳ does not care about core  
about signalling server.



↓  
http → ws  
Protocol  
upgradation -

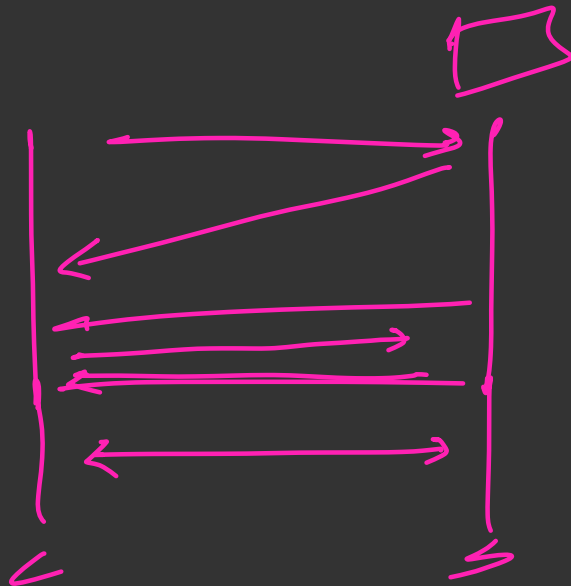
REST

High



Socket

Low



WebRTC

ultra-low

peer-peer





① NAT → Method- (Router)

② STUN | TURN → Server.  
↳ to give Public IP

③ SDP → ~~Protocol~~  
↳ media(A/V) security, Not a network format

④ ICE →

ICE candidates  
↳ address

# WebRTC

1. Signalling → Socket.  
(SDP), (ICE)
2. Connection → NAT, STUN/  
TURN
3. Communication → WebRTC

⇒ SDP

+ ICE

Signaling  
Server

offer  
answer.

offer.  
answer.



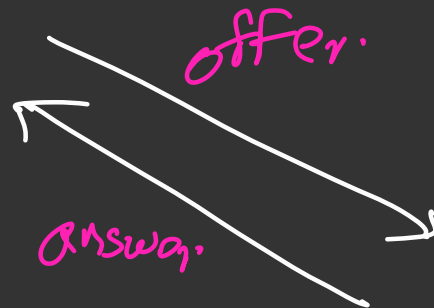
local  
description → Local ( )  
→ Remote ( )

description → L ( )  
→ R ( )

⇒ SDP



+ ICE



answer.



local  
description → Local ( )  
→ Remote ( )

descrip<sup>n</sup> → L ( )  
→ R ( )

TURN

NAT

STUN

SDP

ICE