```
import numpy as np
import cv2
import scipy.io
import os
from numpy.linalg import norm
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from numpy.linalg import det
from numpy.linalg import inv
from scipy.linalg import rq
from numpy.linalg import svd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import math
import random
import sys
from scipy import ndimage, spatial
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm, trange
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.optim import lr scheduler
from torch.autograd import Variable
import torchvision
from torchvision import datasets, models, transforms
from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader, ConcatDataset
from skimage import io, transform, data
from torchvision import transforms, utils
import numpy as np
import math
import glob
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import time
import os
import copy
import sklearn.svm
import cv2
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from os.path import exists
import pandas as pd
import PIL
import random
from google.colab import drive
from sklearn.metrics.cluster import completeness score
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from tqdm import tqdm, tqdm notebook
from functools import partial
from torchsummary import summary
from torchvision.datasets import ImageFolder
```

```
from torch.utils.data.sampler import SubsetRandomSampler
from google.colab import drive
# This will prompt for authorization.
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mour
!pip install opencv-python==3.4.2.17
!pip install opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17
     Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python==3.4.2.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
     Requirement already satisfied: opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17 in /usr/local/lib/python?
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
class Image:
   def init (self, img, position):
        self.img = img
        self.position = position
inlier_matchset = []
def features matching(a,keypointlength,threshold):
 #threshold=0.2
 bestmatch=np.empty((keypointlength),dtype= np.int16)
 img1index=np.empty((keypointlength),dtype=np.int16)
 distance=np.empty((keypointlength))
 index=0
 for j in range(0, keypointlength):
   #For a descriptor fa in Ia, take the two closest descriptors fb1 and fb2 in Ib
   x=a[i]
   listx=x.tolist()
   x.sort()
   minval1=x[0]
                                                # min
   minval2=x[1]
                                                # 2nd min
                                                #index of min val
   itemindex1 = listx.index(minval1)
   itemindex2 = listx.index(minval2)
                                                #index of second min value
   ratio=minval1/minval2
                                                #Ratio Test
   if ratio<threshold:
      #Low distance ratio: fb1 can be a good match
      bestmatch[index]=itemindex1
      distance[index]=minval1
      img1index[index]=j
      index=index+1
  return [cv2.DMatch(img1index[i],bestmatch[i].astype(int),distance[i]) for i in range(0,ind
```

```
def compute_Homography(im1_pts,im2_pts):
 im1 pts and im2 pts are 2×n matrices with
 4 point correspondences from the two images
 num_matches=len(im1_pts)
 num rows = 2 * num matches
 num cols = 9
 A_matrix_shape = (num_rows,num_cols)
 A = np.zeros(A matrix shape)
 a index = 0
 for i in range(0,num_matches):
    (a_x, a_y) = im1_pts[i]
   (b_x, b_y) = im2_pts[i]
   row1 = [a x, a y, 1, 0, 0, 0, -b x*a x, -b x*a y, -b x] # First row
   row2 = [0, 0, 0, a_x, a_y, 1, -b_y*a_x, -b_y*a_y, -b_y] # Second row
   # place the rows in the matrix
   A[a index] = row1
   A[a index+1] = row2
   a index += 2
 U, s, Vt = np.linalg.svd(A)
 #s is a 1-D array of singular values sorted in descending order
 #U, Vt are unitary matrices
 #Rows of Vt are the eigenvectors of A^TA.
 #Columns of U are the eigenvectors of AA^T.
 H = np.eye(3)
 H = Vt[-1].reshape(3,3) \# take the last row of the Vt matrix
 return H
def displayplot(img,title):
 plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))
 plt.title(title)
 plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB))
 plt.show()
def get_inliers(f1, f2, matches, H, RANSACthresh):
 inlier indices = []
 for i in range(len(matches)):
   queryInd = matches[i].queryIdx
   trainInd = matches[i].trainIdx
```

```
#querying = matches[i][0]
   #trainInd = matches[i][1]
   queryPoint = np.array([f1[queryInd].pt[0], f1[queryInd].pt[1], 1]).T
   trans query = H.dot(queryPoint)
   comp1 = [trans_query[0]/trans_query[2], trans_query[1]/trans_query[2]] # normalize with r
   comp2 = np.array(f2[trainInd].pt)[:2]
   if(np.linalg.norm(comp1-comp2) <= RANSACthresh): # check against threshold</pre>
      inlier indices.append(i)
  return inlier indices
def RANSAC alg(f1, f2, matches, nRANSAC, RANSACthresh):
   minMatches = 4
   nBest = 0
   best inliers = []
   H = np.eye(3,3)
   global inlier_matchset
   inlier matchset=[]
   for iteration in range(nRANSAC):
        #Choose a minimal set of feature matches.
        matchSample = random.sample(matches, minMatches)
        #Estimate the Homography implied by these matches
        im1 pts=np.empty((minMatches,2))
        im2_pts=np.empty((minMatches,2))
        for i in range(0,minMatches):
          m = matchSample[i]
          im1 pts[i] = f1[m.queryIdx].pt
          im2 pts[i] = f2[m.trainIdx].pt
          \#im1 pts[i] = f1[m[0]].pt
          \#im2_pts[i] = f2[m[1]].pt
       H estimate=compute Homography(im1 pts,im2 pts)
        # Calculate the inliers for the H
        inliers = get inliers(f1, f2, matches, H estimate, RANSACthresh)
        # if the number of inliers is higher than previous iterations, update the best estima
        if len(inliers) > nBest:
            nBest= len(inliers)
            best_inliers = inliers
   print("Number of best inliers",len(best inliers))
```

```
for i in range(len(best inliers)):
      inlier matchset.append(matches[best inliers[i]])
   # compute a homography given this set of matches
   im1_pts=np.empty((len(best_inliers),2))
   im2 pts=np.empty((len(best inliers),2))
   for i in range(0,len(best inliers)):
     m = inlier_matchset[i]
      im1_pts[i] = f1[m.queryIdx].pt
      im2_pts[i] = f2[m.trainIdx].pt
      #im1 pts[i] = f1[m[0]].pt
      \#im2_pts[i] = f2[m[1]].pt
   M=compute Homography(im1 pts,im2 pts)
   return M, best inliers
files all=[]
for file in os.listdir("/content/drive/MyDrive/RGB-img/img/"):
   if file.endswith(".JPG"):
      files all.append(file)
files all.sort()
folder_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/RGB-img/img/'
centre file = folder path + files all[50]
left files path rev = []
right_files_path = []
for file in files all[:51]:
 left_files_path_rev.append(folder_path + file)
left files path = left files path rev[::-1]
for file in files all[50:100]:
 right_files_path.append(folder_path + file)
gridsize = 8
clahe = cv2.createCLAHE(clipLimit=2.0,tileGridSize=(gridsize,gridsize))
images left bgr = []
images_right_bgr = []
images left = []
images right = []
for file in tqdm(left files path):
 left image sat= cv2.imread(file)
 lab = cv2.cvtColor(left image sat, cv2.COLOR BGR2LAB)
 lab[...,0] = clahe.apply(lab[...,0])
```

```
left image sat = cv2.cvtColor(lab, cv2.COLOR LAB2BGR)
 left img = cv2.resize(left image sat, None, fx=0.20, fy=0.20, interpolation = cv2.INTER CUBIC
 images left.append(cv2.cvtColor(left img, cv2.COLOR BGR2GRAY).astype('float32')/255.)
  images left bgr.append(left img)
for file in tqdm(right files path):
 right image sat= cv2.imread(file)
 lab = cv2.cvtColor(right image sat, cv2.COLOR BGR2LAB)
 lab[...,0] = clahe.apply(lab[...,0])
 right_image_sat = cv2.cvtColor(lab, cv2.COLOR_LAB2BGR)
 right img = cv2.resize(right image sat, None, fx=0.20, fy=0.20, interpolation = cv2.INTER CUBI
 images right.append(cv2.cvtColor(right img, cv2.COLOR BGR2GRAY).astype('float32')/255.)
  images_right_bgr.append(right_img)
                    | 51/51 [00:55<00:00, 1.08s/it]
                    | 50/50 [00:56<00:00,
                                           1.12s/it]
images_left_bgr_no_enhance = []
images_right_bgr_no_enhance = []
for file in tqdm(left files path):
 left image sat= cv2.imread(file)
 left img = cv2.resize(left image sat, None, fx=0.20, fy=0.20, interpolation = cv2.INTER CUBIC
  images left bgr no enhance.append(left img)
for file in tqdm(right_files_path):
 right image sat= cv2.imread(file)
 right img = cv2.resize(right image sat, None, fx=0.20, fy=0.20, interpolation = cv2.INTER CUBI
 images right bgr no enhance.append(right img)
                     51/51 [00:20<00:00, 2.44it/s]
     100%
     100%
                    | 50/50 [00:20<00:00,
                                           2.48it/sl
surf = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF create()
keypoints all left surf = []
descriptors_all_left_surf = []
points all left surf=[]
keypoints all right surf = []
descriptors_all_right_surf = []
points_all_right_surf=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images left bgr):
 kpt = surf.detect(imgs,None)
 kpt,descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
 keypoints all left surf.append(kpt)
 descriptors all left surf.append(descrip)
 points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

```
for imgs in tqdm(images right bgr):
 kpt = surf.detect(imgs,None)
 kpt,descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
 keypoints_all_right_surf.append(kpt)
 descriptors all right surf.append(descrip)
 points_all_right_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
                     51/51 [02:31<00:00, 2.97s/it]
     100%
                    | 50/50 [02:27<00:00, 2.95s/it]
     100%
def compute homography fast(matched pts1, matched pts2,thresh=4):
   #matched pts1 = cv2.KeyPoint convert(matched kp1)
   #matched pts2 = cv2.KeyPoint convert(matched kp2)
   # Estimate the homography between the matches using RANSAC
   H, inliers = cv2.findHomography(matched pts1,
                                    matched pts2,
                                    cv2.RANSAC, ransacReprojThreshold =thresh)
   inliers = inliers.flatten()
   return H, inliers
def get Hmatrix(imgs,keypts,pts,descripts,ratio=0.8,thresh=4,disp=False):
 FLANN INDEX KDTREE = 2
 index params = dict(algorithm=FLANN INDEX KDTREE, trees=5)
 search params = dict(checks=50)
 flann = cv2.FlannBasedMatcher(index params, search params)
 #flann = cv2.BFMatcher()
 lff1 = np.float32(descripts[0])
 lff = np.float32(descripts[1])
 matches lf1 lf = flann.knnMatch(lff1, lff, k=2)
 print("\nNumber of matches",len(matches lf1 lf))
 matches 4 = []
 ratio = ratio
 # loop over the raw matches
 for m in matches lf1 lf:
   # ensure the distance is within a certain ratio of each
   # other (i.e. Lowe's ratio test)
   if len(m) == 2 and m[0].distance < m[1].distance * ratio:</pre>
        #matches 1.append((m[0].trainIdx, m[0].queryIdx))
       matches 4.append(m[0])
 print("Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio",len(matches 4))
 matches_idx = np.array([m.queryIdx for m in matches_4])
             nn annau/[kaynts[0][idy] nt fan idy in matches idy])
```

```
#global inlier matchset
 if disp==True:
   dispimg1=cv2.drawMatches(imgs[0], keypts[0], imgs[1], keypts[1], inlier matchset, None,fl
   displayplot(dispimg1, 'Robust Matching between Reference Image and Right Image ')
 return Hn/Hn[2,2], len(matches lf1 lf), len(inlier matchset)
from functools import partial
from tqdm import tqdm
tqdm = partial(tqdm, position=0, leave=True)
H left surf = []
H_right_surf = []
num_matches_surf = []
num good matches surf = []
for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
 if j==len(images left)-1:
   break
 H a, matches, gd matches = get Hmatrix(images left bgr[j:j+2][::-1], keypoints all left surf[j
 H_left_surf.append(H_a)
 num matches surf.append(matches)
 num_good_matches_surf.append(gd_matches)
for j in tqdm(range(len(images right))):
 if j==len(images_right)-1:
   break
 H_a, matches, gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1], keypoints_all_right_surf
 H_right_surf.append(H_a)
       2%||
                     | 1/51 [00:01<01:02, 1.25s/it]
     Number of matches 12856
     Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1271
     Number of Robust matches 571
       4%|■
                     2/51 [00:02<00:57, 1.18s/it]
     Number of matches 14315
     Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1659
     Number of Robust matches 792
       6%|
                    3/51 [00:03<00:55, 1.16s/it]
     Number of matches 11775
     Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1095
     Number of Robust matches 527
```

```
4/51 [00:04<00:51, 1.09s/it]
    Number of matches 12202
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1766
    Number of Robust matches 1105
      10%
                     | 5/51 [00:05<00:48, 1.05s/it]
    Number of matches 13074
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1634
    Number of Robust matches 800
     12%
                    | 6/51 [00:06<00:47, 1.05s/it]
    Number of matches 13408
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1766
    Number of Robust matches 1078
     14%
                    7/51 [00:07<00:45, 1.04s/it]
    Number of matches 14324
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2602
    Number of Robust matches 1568
     16%
                    | 8/51 [00:08<00:46, 1.08s/it]
    Number of matches 13251
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2222
    Number of Robust matches 1448
      18%
                    9/51 [00:09<00:44, 1.06s/it]
    Number of matches 14007
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2211
    Number of Robust matches 1493
                    | 10/51 [00:10<00:43, 1.05s/it]
    Number of matches 13264
    Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2105
    Number of Robust matches 1381
def warpnImages(images left, images right, H left, H right):
   #img1-centre,img2-left,img3-right
   h, w = images_left[0].shape[:2]
   pts left = []
   pts_right = []
   pts_centre = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
   for j in range(len(H_left)):
     pts = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
     pts_left.append(pts)
```

```
for j in range(len(H_right)):
     pts = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
      pts_right.append(pts)
   pts left transformed=[]
   pts_right_transformed=[]
   for j,pts in enumerate(pts left):
      if j==0:
       H trans = H left[j]
      else:
       H_trans = H_trans@H_left[j]
      pts_ = cv2.perspectiveTransform(pts, H_trans)
      pts_left_transformed.append(pts_)
   for j,pts in enumerate(pts_right):
      if j==0:
       H_trans = H_right[j]
      else:
       H trans = H trans@H right[j]
      pts_ = cv2.perspectiveTransform(pts, H_trans)
      pts right transformed.append(pts )
   print('Step1:Done')
   #pts = np.concatenate((pts1, pts2_), axis=0)
   pts concat = np.concatenate((pts centre,np.concatenate(np.array(pts left transformed),axi
   [xmin, ymin] = np.int32(pts concat.min(axis=0).ravel() - 0.5)
   [xmax, ymax] = np.int32(pts_concat.max(axis=0).ravel() + 0.5)
   t = [-xmin, -ymin]
   Ht = np.array([[1, 0, t[0]], [0, 1, t[1]], [0, 0, 1]]) # translate
   print('Step2:Done')
   return xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht
def final_steps_left(images_left,images_right,H_left,H_right,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht):
   warp imgs left = []
   for j,H in enumerate(H_left):
      if j==0:
```

```
H_trans = Ht@H
      else:
       H_trans = H_trans@H
      result = cv2.warpPerspective(images left[j+1], H trans, (xmax-xmin, ymax-ymin))
      if j==0:
        result[t[1]:h+t[1], t[0]:w+t[0]] = images_left[0]
     warp imgs left.append(result)
   print('Step31:Done')
   return warp_imgs_left
def final_steps_right(images_left,images_right,H_left,H_right,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht):
   warp_imgs_right = []
   for j,H in enumerate(H right):
      if j==0:
       H trans = Ht@H
      else:
       H_trans = H_trans@H
      result = cv2.warpPerspective(images_right[j+1], H_trans, (xmax-xmin, ymax-ymin))
     warp imgs right.append(result)
   print('Step32:Done')
   return warp_imgs_right
def final steps union(warp imgs left,warp imgs right):
   #Union
   warp images all = warp imgs left + warp imgs right
   warp img init = warp images all[0]
   #warp final all=[]
   for j,warp img in enumerate(warp images all):
      if j==len(warp_images_all)-1:
       break
      black_pixels = np.where((warp_img_init[:, :, 0] == 0) & (warp_img_init[:, :, 1] == 0) &
     warp img init[black pixels] = warp images all[j+1][black pixels]
      #warp final = np.maximum(warp img init, warp images all[j+1])
      #warp_img_init = warp_final
      #warp final all.append(warp final)
```

```
print('Step4:Done')
   return warp_img_init
def final steps left union(images left,H left,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht):
   for j,H in enumerate(H left):
      if j==0:
       H trans = Ht@H
      else:
       H trans = H trans@H
      input img = images left[j+1]
      result = np.zeros((ymax-ymin,xmax-xmin,3),dtype='uint8')
      cv2.warpPerspective(src = np.uint8(input_img), M = H_trans, dsize = (xmax-xmin, ymax-ym
     warp img init curr = result
      if j==0:
        result[t[1]:h+t[1], t[0]:w+t[0]] = images left[0]
       warp_img_init_prev = result
        continue
      black_pixels = np.where((warp_img_init_prev[:, :, 0] == 0) & (warp_img_init_prev[:, :,
     warp_img_init_prev[black_pixels] = warp_img_init_curr[black_pixels]
   print('Step31:Done')
   return warp_img_init_prev
def final steps right union(warp img prev,images right,H right,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht):
   for j,H in enumerate(H right):
      if j==0:
       H_trans = Ht@H
      else:
       H_trans = H_trans@H
      input img = images right[j+1]
      result = np.zeros((ymax-ymin,xmax-xmin,3),dtype='uint8')
      cv2.warpPerspective(src = np.uint8(input img), M = H trans, dsize = (xmax-xmin, ymax-ym
     warp_img_init_curr = result
     black pixels = np.where((warp img prev[:, :, 0] == 0) & (warp img prev[:, :, 1] == 0) &
      warp img prev[black pixels] = warp img init curr[black pixels]
```