## Individual Project Study - Significance of Employees for corporations

# University at Buffalo School of Management

#### Index

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Methodology and Expectation
- 3. Observations
- 4. Analysis
- 5. Conclusion
- 6. Data sources

## Introduction

Employees are a vital component for any organization across the globe. The way organizations treat their employees portrays their style of doing business. To comprehend this better - 20 companies from different sectors were considered to find out a pattern if one existed and understand the significance of employees for their organizations at large.

## **Subject Companies**

P&G	
	Skechers USA Inc
JPMORGAN CHASE & CO	
	Tesla
Synchrony Financial	
	Amerco retail
Black Rock	
	Dish Network Corp
Apple	
	Burlington
Capital One	
	Harley Davidson
CITIGROUP INC	
	Euronet Worldwide
T mobile	
	Aramark holdings
Visa	
	Wendys
General Mills	
	Fox Corporation

#### **Methodology and Expectation**

The above-mentioned companies' annual reports were studied to understand what their views are about employee's contribution, their safety and security, etc., thus using parameters such as Inclusion and Diversity, Equal Opportunity, Covid 19 benefits, Workplace Safety, and Training and Development.

Method: Analyzing Annual reports of the subject companies, viewing 10Ks and 10Qs, viewing their websites, primarily using justcapital.com for viewing the rankings of companies based on their ESG contribution. (Justcapital is a nonprofit research organization which independently ranks companies considering the ESG factor)

We would expect that companies that had a more liberal, proactive and considerate approach towards their employees, with particular emphasis on how they handled the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic within the company would perform better and have higher returns in terms of their performance.

# **Observations**

Companies who are ESG aware, and place significant interest in the well-being of their employees are consistently growing and have significant market value in their respective industries.

Below is the excel sheet showcasing the same.

Companies	PE Ratio	ROE	EPS
P & G	28.73	28.87%	5.13
JPMORGAN CHASE & CO	13.56	9.53%	7.67
Synchrony Financial	8.44	10.13%	5.59
Black Rock	21.09	0.00%	28.69
Apple	35.17	69.25%	11.97
Capital One	7.72	2.28%	11.1
CITIGROUP INC	7.53	6.18%	5.14
T mobile	44.69	5.25%	4.06
Visa	38.07	33.34%	5.32
General Mills	16.68	26.48%	3.61

Contrastingly, companies that are not ESG mindful and have a general indifference to their employees' conditions show a significantly notable decrease in their performance, both intracompany and relative to their industry.

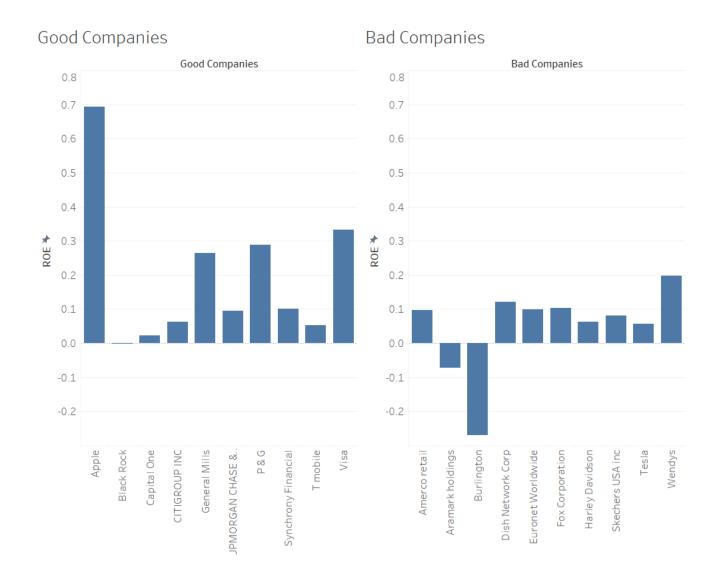
The table below showcases the same;

	l	ı
PE Ratio	ROE	EPS
34.81	7.99%	2.26
1080	5 59%	
1000	0.03 / 0	
17.78	9.78%	22.55
18.73	12.13%	2.92
10.70	12.10 / 0	
205 27	26.020/	7.05
283.37	-26.92%	7.05
57.14	6.17%	2.7
40.04	0.079/	6.49
40.94	9.97 /0	0.49
F1 10	7.220/	1.00
51.18	-1.32%	1.82
50.4	19.79%	0.6
16.51	10.33%	1.63
	34.81 1080 17.78 18.73 285.37 57.14 40.94 51.18	34.81       7.99%         1080       5.59%         17.78       9.78%         18.73       12.13%         285.37       -26.92%         57.14       6.17%         40.94       9.97%         51.18       -7.32%         50.4       19.79%

#### **Analysis**

Shown below are graphs of the returns of the companies, segregated on the basis of their attitude to their employees' conditions. The scales of the graphs have been made uniform to aid comparison.

(Good Companies refers to companies who place significant value for employees in companies that don't which are referred to as bad companies)

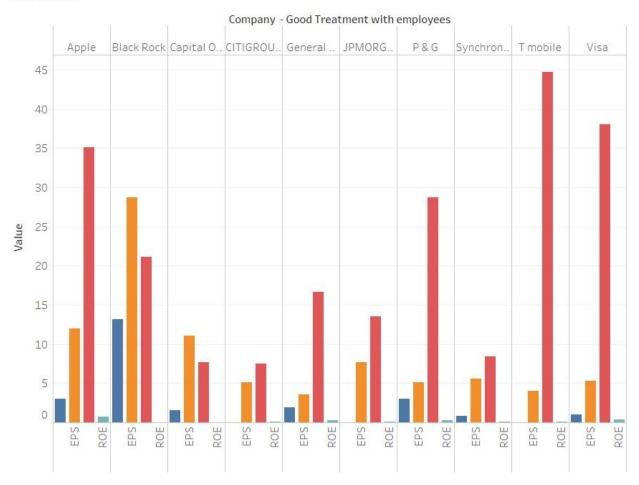


The following graphs display four different measures that the companies were evaluated on. The color legend for the same is provided before the individual figures.



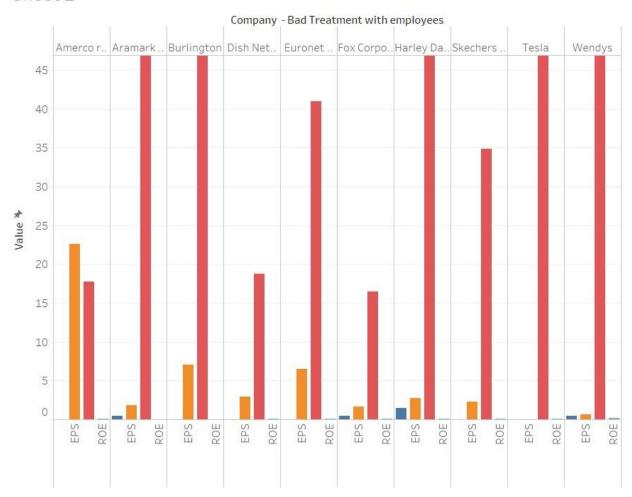
## Companies with good treatment of employees

# Sheet 2



# Companies with bad treatment of employees

# Sheet 1



All the companies were evaluated on the HR metrics shown below, on a simple Boolean basis. A visualization depicting each of the companies is shown below.

Sheet 1

Company name	Covid 19 benefits	<b>Employee Funds</b>	Equal Opportunity	Inclusion and Diversity	Training & Development	Workplace Safety
Amerco retail	•	•	•	•	•	•
Apple	•	•	•	•	•	•
Aramark holdings	•	•	•	•	•	•
Black Rock	•	•	•	•	•	•
Burlington	•	•	•	•	•	•
Capital One	•	•	•	•	•	•
CITIGROUP INC	•	•	•	•	•	•
Dish Network Corp	•	•	•	•	•	•
Euronet Worldwide	•	•	•	•	•	•
General Mills	•	•	•	•	•	•
Harley Davidson	•	•	•	•	•	•
JPMORGAN CHASE	•	•	•	•	•	•
P&G	•	•	•	•	•	•
Skechers USA inc	•	•	•	•	•	•
Synchrony Financial	•	•	•	•	•	•
Tmobile	•	•	•	•	•	•
Tesla	•	•	•	•	•	•
Visa	•	•	•	•	•	•
Wendys	•	•	•	•	•	•

### Conclusion

Based on the observations and analysis that was conducted on those observations, it is apparent that our expectation regarding the outcome of this study holds true. It is not cut and dry, for instance, there are some companies that are indifferent to their employees' well-being that have yet performed well, Wendy's for example. Yet the general trend indicates that companies that are more considerate to their employees tend to perform better relative to their industry and have greater returns.

# **Data Sources**

- Justcapital.com
- Official Company Websites of all the subject companies
- Yahoo Finance