

Learning Report – MBSE





Version Number:99003563

Team Members :1

Team No: 1

Module: Model Based System Engineering





Ver. Rel. No.	Release Date	Prepared. By	Reviewed By	Approved By	Remarks/Revision Details
1	11.02.2021 13.02.2021	Saloni Adanna 99003563		Bhargav N	Automation Script Algorithm develop
	14.07.2021 15.02.2021	Saloni Adanna 99003563		Bhargav N	Differential & Difference Equation, its Application
	16.02.2021 17.02.2021	Saloni Adanna 99003563		Bhargav N	Project & Onramps



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INDIVIDUAL WORK

ACTIVITY 1 – AUTOMATION SCRIPT

(File -AutoScript.m)

Script automation is the process of using automation software to leverage existing scripts to perform automation in a managed framework without having to do custom script development and sustaining going forward. This enables automation scripts without code by using sophisticated automation development to eliminate the need for writing and managing code, exceedingly reducing development costs and timelines. The batch files and scripts have been utilized to automate task-oriented processes across homo- and heterogeneous computing environments. Scripts are written to bring out routine, important jobs which include backing up/clearing event logs, automating networking tasks, monitoring system performance, reading/writing to the registry, as well as managing various user accounts, computer accounts, printers, applications and services.

One of the most popular uses of script automation is to automate web browser tasks. Eventually, that was done by writing scripts, but today this automation can be done 100 percent without the need to write scripts i.e. Automate. With Automate, this is setup web browser automation for your organization STMicroelectronics.html website where I have to find how many hyperlinks are there.

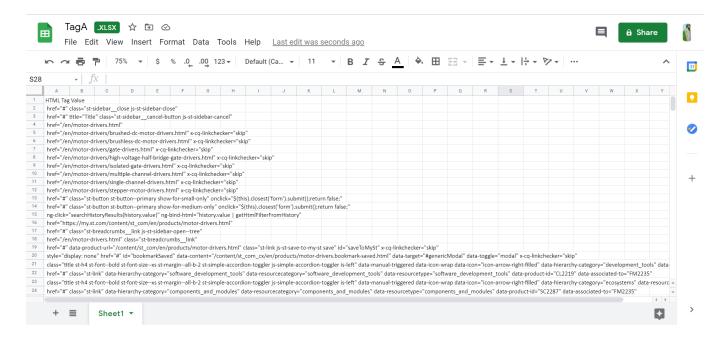
Website- https://www.st.com/en/motor-drivers.html





```
MATLAB file - motordriver.m
clear all;
clc;
text = fileread('C:\Users\Training\Desktop\99003563\MBD
Training\Motor Drivers - STMicroelectronics.html');
Lines = strsplit(text, newline);
k=1;
for i=1:length(Lines)
    if contains(Lines{i}, "<a")</pre>
        newStr = extractBetween(Lines{i}, "<a", ">");
        for j=1:length(newStr)
            ValueStorage{k}=newStr{j};
            k=k+1;
        end
    end
end
ValueStorage=vertcat("HTML Tag Value", ValueStorage');
ValueStorage XLS= cellstr(ValueStorage);
xlswrite("TagA.xlsx", ValueStorage XLS);
```

After run there if **TagA.xlsx** file generation in which how much hyperlinks are used, which are they with href. Sample of TagA.xlsx is shown below

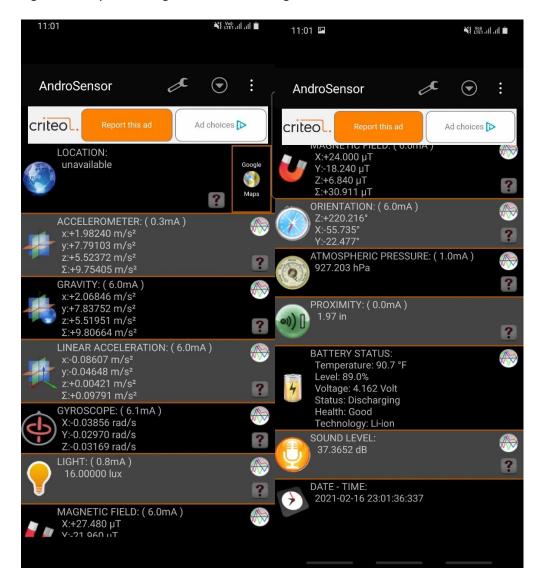




ACTIVITY 2 – ALGORITHM DEVELOPMENT

(File Algorithum_devlopment.m)

Developing algorithm of Accelerometer (No of steps) by using AndroSensor application. In AndroSensor there are several features shown below, this Algorithm development is useful for developing Smart Watch, or controlling Light intensity, Detecting Product, Measuring heart rate, etc.



For finding **Number of steps** I have taken only accelerometers respect to Date and Time Parameters to develop algorithm. Required parameters are in <u>Androsen.csv (page 9)</u>



MATLAB Algorithm – andro.m %% Import data from spreadsheet % Script for importing data from the following spreadsheet: Workbook: E:\LTTS\Matlab Intermediate\step data.xlsx 응 Worksheet: in % To extend the code for use with different selected data or a different % spreadsheet, generate a function instead of a script. %% Import the data [raw0 0] = xlsread('C:\Users\Training\Desktop\99003563\MBD Training\Task2Matlab\Androsen.csv','A2:C1389'); [raw0 1] = xlsread("C:\Users\Training\Desktop\99003563\MBD Training\Task2Matlab\Androsen.csv", 'AF2:AF1389'); raw = [raw0 0, raw0 1];%% Create output variable data = raw;%% Create table stepdata = table; %% Allocate imported array to column variable names stepdata.ACCELEROMETERXms = data(:,1); stepdata.ACCELEROMETERYms = data(:,2); stepdata.ACCELEROMETERZms = data(:,3); stepdata.Timesincestartinms = data(:,4); %% Clear temporary variables clearvars data raw raw0 0 raw0 1 R; % Steps acceleration % Counts Number of Steps from Acceleration Data ax=stepdata.ACCELEROMETERXms; ay=stepdata.ACCELEROMETERYms; az=stepdata.ACCELEROMETERZms; t=stepdata.Timesincestartinms; % Changes in Acceleration Sensors will indicate steps disp('Walk Around') $mag = sqrt(sum(ax.^2 + ay.^2 + az.^2, 2));$ disp(mag); % Plot magnitude subplot(3,1,1);stem(t, mag); xlabel('Time (s)');

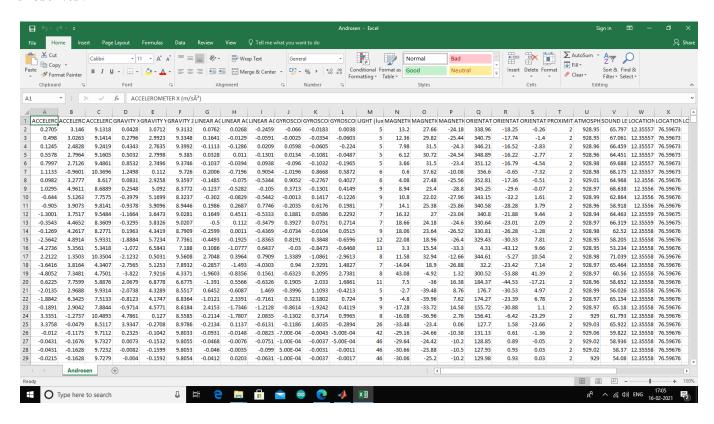
ylabel('Acceleration (m/s^2) ');



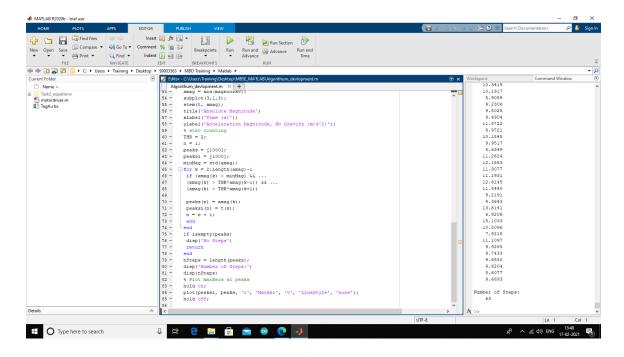
```
% Remove effects of gravitity
magNoGrav = mag - mean(mag);
subplot(3,1,2);
stem(t, magNoGrav);
xlabel('Time (s)');
ylabel('Acceleration (m/s^2)');
title('No Gravity')
% Absolute magnitude
amag = abs(magNoGrav);
subplot(3,1,3);
stem(t, amag);
title('Absolute Magnitude')
xlabel('Time (s)');
ylabel('Acceleration Magnitude, No Gravity (m/s^2)');
% steo counting
THR = 2;
n = 1;
peaks = [1000];
peaksi = [1000];
minMag = std(amag);
for k = 2:length(amag)-1
if (amag(k) > minMag) && ...
 (amag(k) > THR*amag(k-1)) && ...
 (amag(k) > THR*amag(k+1))
 peaks(n) = amag(k);
 peaksi(n) = t(k);
 n = n + 1;
 end
end
if isempty(peaks)
disp('No Steps')
return
end
nSteps = length(peaks);
disp('Number of Steps:')
disp(nSteps)
% Plot markers at peaks
hold on;
plot(peaksi, peaks, 'r', 'Marker', 'v', 'LineStyle', 'none');
hold off;
```



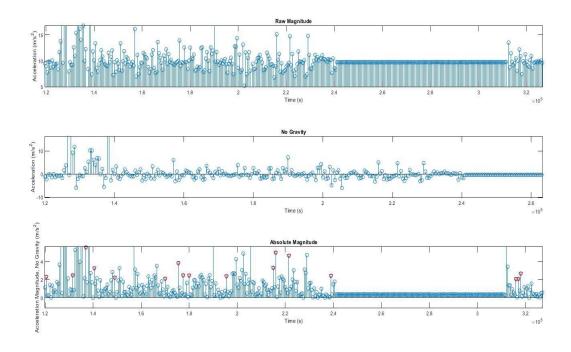
Androsen.csv



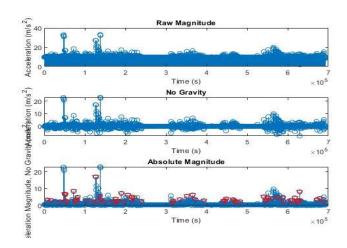
When we give run command it displays output in command window i.e.







Total no of steps = 63



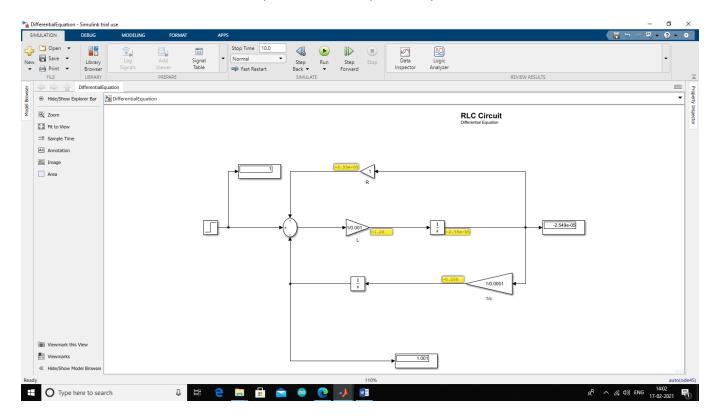
[Steps Followed-

- 1 Record Data in AndroSensor Save file in Excel form
- 2 Import data to MATLAB, Set delimiters, output type, Variable names
- 3 Editor write Code documentation
- 4 Run file
- 5 File generated in specific location which consist of hyperlinks]

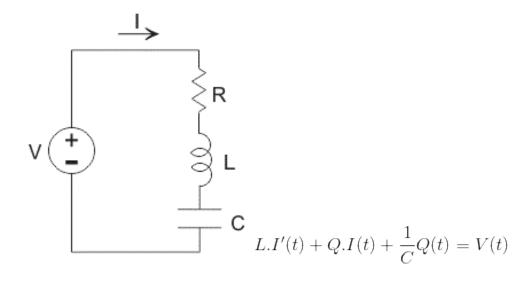


ACTIVITY 3 - DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

(File DifferentialEquation.slx)



RLC Circuit

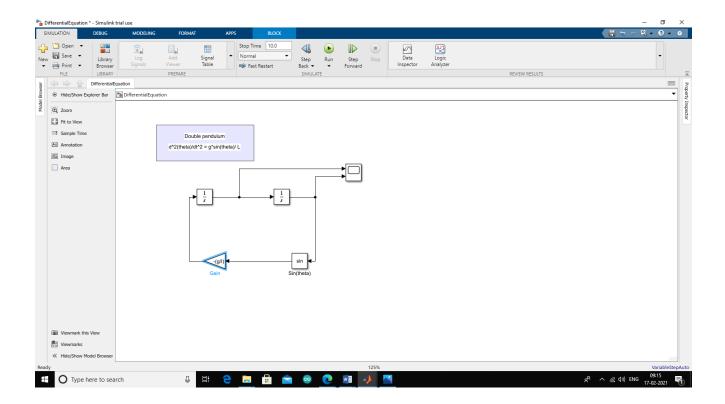




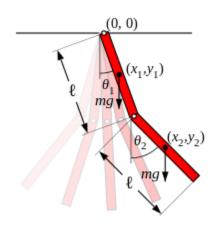
In Mathematics, a differential equation is an equation that contains one or more functions along with its derivatives. The derivatives of function define the rate of change of a function at a point. It is mainly used in fields such physics, engineering, biology and so on. The primary purpose of the differential equation is to study of solutions that satisfy the equations and the properties of the solutions.

<u>Double pendulum Application</u> –

The study of the double pendulum and its application will be of immense benefit to the physics and mathematics department in Universities and other tertiary institutions, as the findings of the study will educate the entire population under the umbrella of the double pendulum, the factors affecting performance of the double pendulum and demonstration of normal modes.



(Double Pendulum System)



$$-mg\sin(\theta)L = mL^{2}\frac{d^{2}\theta}{dt^{2}}$$

$$-g\sin(\theta) = L\frac{d^{2}\theta}{dt^{2}}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{d^{2}\theta}{dt^{2}} = -\frac{g\sin(\theta)}{L}$$

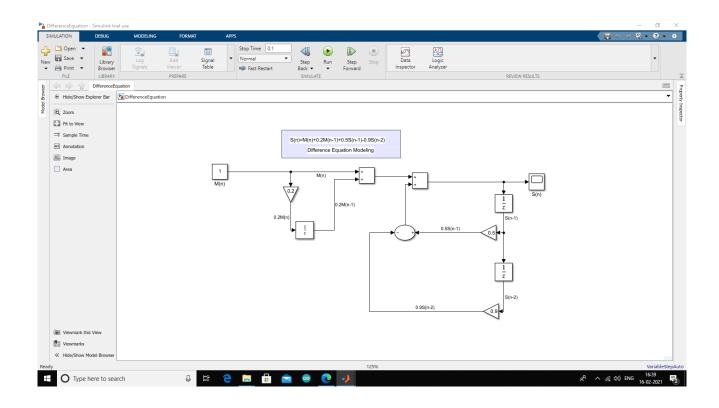
The aim of the research work is to examine double pendulum and its application. Other specific objectives of the study are-

- 1. to provide a quantitative description of the motion of a double pendulum
- 2. to determine the factors affecting double pendulum
- 3. to determine the moment of inertia of double pendulum

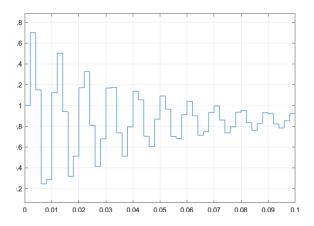


ACTIVITY 4 - DIFFERENCE EQUATION

(File DifferenceEquation.slx)



 $EQUATION \\ [S(n) = M(n) + 0.2M(n-1) + 0.5S(n-1) - 0.9S(n-2)]$





ACTIVITY 5 – AUTOMOTIVE BODY CONTROL MODEL

(File MBSE_WindowsMIL.slx)

Low Level Requirements:

- 1 Window buttons should not be operable when master control is off.
- 2 When the window button is pressed the window should go down as long as the window button is held pressed.
- 3 When the window button is lifted the window should go up as long as the window button is held lifted.
- 4 Windows should not move when there is no input given to window buttons.

Research

Power windows have become so common that by 2008, some automakers eliminated hand crank windows from all their models. So many vehicles now have power windows that some people no longer understand the (formerly) common sign from another driver of using their hand to simulate moving a window crank to indicate that they wish to speak with someone when stopped at a light or in a parking lot. The 2008 Audi RS4 sold in Europe, however, still has roll-up windows for the rear doors although its counterpart sold in the U.S. has power windows for all doors.

All power windows can be operated using the control panel for the driver's door - the control panels for the other doors can only each operate their respective power window. Only one control panel can be operated at a time.

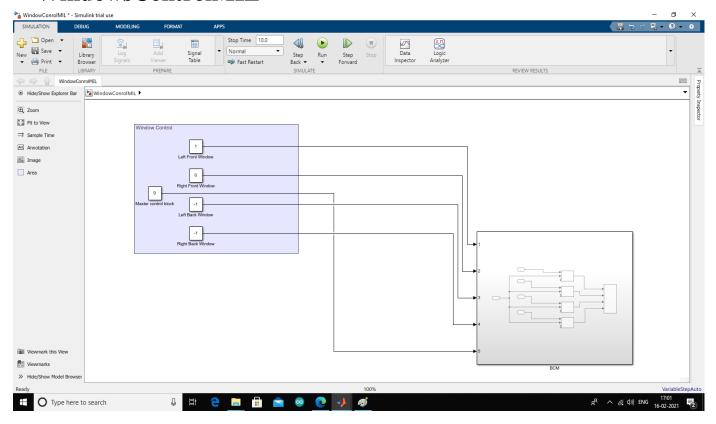
Test plan

SL.NO	TEST ID	DESCRIPTION	Expected input	Expected output	Actual output
1.	TC1	When the master control is OFF windows should not move.	master control: 0	Windows don't move irrespective of input	Windows don't move irrespective of input
2.	TC2	When the master control is ON windows should be able to move when the button is lifted	master control: 1 Window input: -1	Window goes up	Window goes up



3.	TC3	When the master control is ON windows should be able to move when the button is pressed	master control: 1 Window input: 1	Windows go down	Windows go down
4.	TC4	When the master control is ON windows should be able to move when the button is idle	master control: 1 Window input: 0	Windows remain idle	Windows remain idle
5.	TC5	When there is a obstacle between window and frame restricting its movement	master control: 1 Window input: 1	Window should stop going up	No expected result obtained (window still moving)

WindowsControlMIL





Contents

Model - WindowsControlMIL

System - WindowsControlMIL

System - WindowsControlMIL/BCM

System-Windows Control MIL/BCM/Windows

System - Windows/ControlMIL/BCM/Windows/Left Back

System - WindowsControlMIL/BCM/Windows/Left Front

System - WindowsControlMIL/BCM/Windows/Right Back

System - Windows/ControlMIL/BCM/Windows/Right Front

Appendix

List of Tables

- 1. Constant Block Properties
- 2. Inport Block Properties
- 3. Switch Block Properties
- 4. Inport Block Properties
- 5. Inport Block Properties
- 6. Sigbuilder Block Properties
- 7. Switch Block Properties
- 8. Block Type Count

Model - WindowsControlMIL

Full Model Hierarchy

- 1. WindowsControlMIL
 - **1. BCM**
- 1. Windows
 - 1. Left Back
 - 2. Left Front
 - 3. Right Back
 - 4. Right Front



Simulation Parameter	Value
Solver	VariableStepAuto
RelTol	1e-3
Refine	1
MaxOrder	5
ZeroCross	on

System-Windows Control MIL

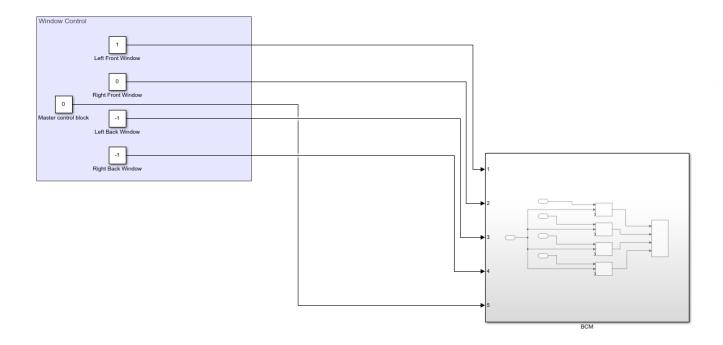




Table 1. Constant Block Properties

Name	Value	Out Data Type Str	Lock Scale	Sample Time	Frame Period
Left Back Window	-1	Inherit: Inherit from 'Constant value'	off	inf	inf
Left Front Window	1	Inherit: Inherit from 'Constant value'	off	inf	inf
MasterControl	0	Inherit: Inherit from 'Constant value'	off	inf	inf
Right Back Window	-1	Inherit: Inherit from 'Constant value'	off	inf	inf
Right Front Window	0	Inherit: Inherit from 'Constant value'	off	inf	inf



WindowsControlMIL/BCM

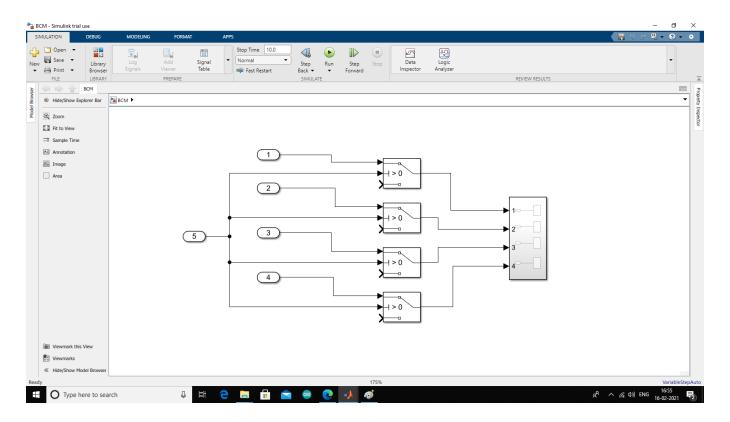


Table 2. Inport Block Properties

Name	Port	Defined In Blk
In1	1	Left Front Window
In2	2	Right Front Window
In3	3	Left Back Window
In4	4	Right Back Window
Input	5	MasterControl



Table 3. Switch Block Properties

Name	Criteria	Thresho ld	Input Same DT	Out Data Type Str	Lock Scale	Rnd Meth	Saturate On Integer Overflow	Zero Cross	Allow Diff Input Sizes
Switch	u2 > Threshold	0	off	Inherit: Inherit via internal rule	off	Floor	off	on	off
Switch1	u2 > Threshold	0	off	Inherit: Inherit via internal rule	off	Floor	off	on	off
Switch2	u2 > Threshold	0	off	Inherit: Inherit via internal rule	off	Floor	off	on	off
Switch3	u2 > Threshold	0	off	Inherit: Inherit via internal rule	off	Floor	off	on	off



WindowsControlMIL/BCM/Windows

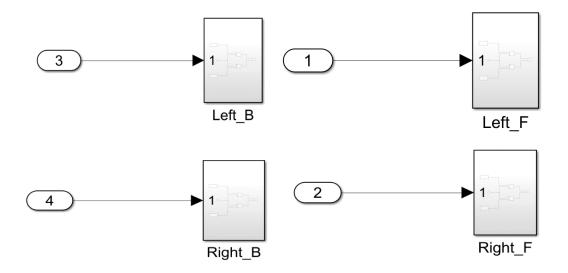


Table 4. Inport Block Properties

Name	Port	Defined In Blk
In1	1	Switch
In3	2	Switch1
In5	3	Switch3
In7	4	Switch2



$Windows Control MIL/BCM/Windows/LeftBack||RightBack||LeftFront||\\RightFront$

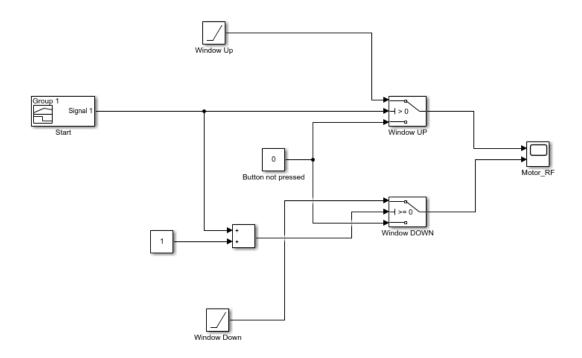


Table 5. Inport Block Properties

Name	Port	Defined In Blk
Ramp(WindowUp)	1	Switch(WindowUP)
Ramp(WindowDown)	1	Switch1(WindowDOWN)

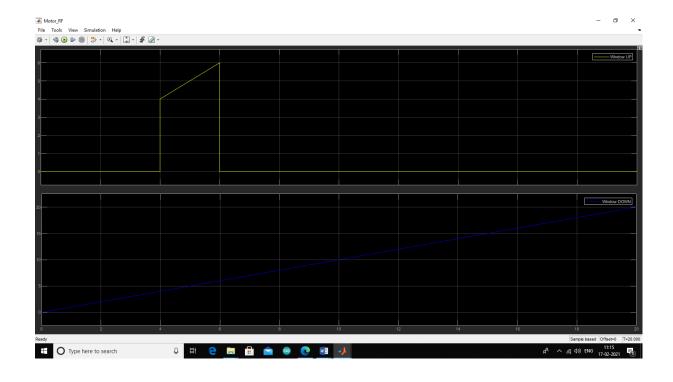
Table 6. Sigbuilder Block Properties

Name	
Signal Builder – When Automotive Starts Enabled	



Table 7. Switch Block Properties

Name	Criteria	Threshold	Input Same DT	Out Data Type Str	Lock Scale	Rnd Meth	Saturate On Integer Overflow	Zero Cross	Allow Diff Input Sizes
Switch	u2 > Threshold	0	off	Inherit: Inherit via internal rule	off	Floor	off	on	off
Switch1	u2 >= Threshold	0	off	Inherit: Inherit via internal rule	off	Floor	off	on	off



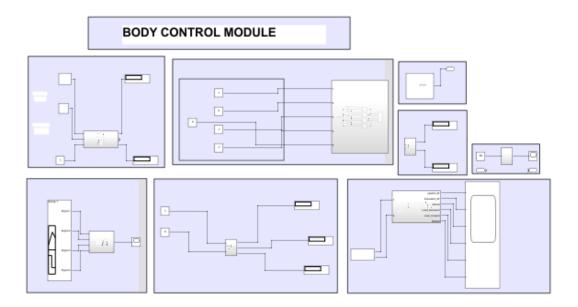


Appendix Table 8. Block Type Count

Block Type	Count	Block Names
Inport	13	In1, In2, In3, In4, Input, In1, In3, In5, In7, In1, In1, In1, In1
Switch	12	Switch, Switch1, Switch2, Switch3, Switch, Switch1, Switch1, Switch1, Switch1, Switch1
Sigbuildr block(m)	4	Signal Builder, Signal Builder1, Signal Builder, Signal Builder1
Subsystem	6	BCM, Windows, Left Back, Left Front, Right Back, Right Front
Constant	8	Left Back Window, Left Front Window, Right Back Window, Right Front Window – Down Action with value 1 Left Back Window, Left Front Window, Right Back Window, Right Front Window- No Button is pressed
Scope	4	Motor_RF, Motor_RB, Motor_LB, Motor_LF
Ramp Signal	8	Upward & Downward Signal Left Back Window, Left Front Window, Right Back Window, Right Front Window



TEAM ACTIVITY





CERTIFICATES

ACTIVITY 6 - ONRAMPS



MATLAB Onramp Certificate



Simulink Onramp Certificate





State flow Onramp Certificate



Summary:

1. My Contributions:

Assigned with total Six tasks.

Task 1 -

Automate script of STMicroelectronics.html and I have to find how much hyperlinks are there.

Task 2 -

Algorithm Development by using AndroSensor app. Accelerometer counts parameters i.e. Counting No of steps.

Task 3 and 4-

Simulate Different Equation and its Applications.

Task 5-

Project of Automotive Body coding in which Power Window Automation is my major area of working.

2. Challenges faced and how they were overcome:

While working on Project during Simulation of Window, I didn't get any graph. Later, by exchanging signal builder to Ramp there is Output. This happened because of signal builder giving step input to Switch.