Project Step 3 - Data Cleaning

1. Link of collected data CSV https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1m1RNQFYm82FV0qjTu22cmgQthJj1HhwwH0 ampHcQ-9o/edit#gid=0

Python script:

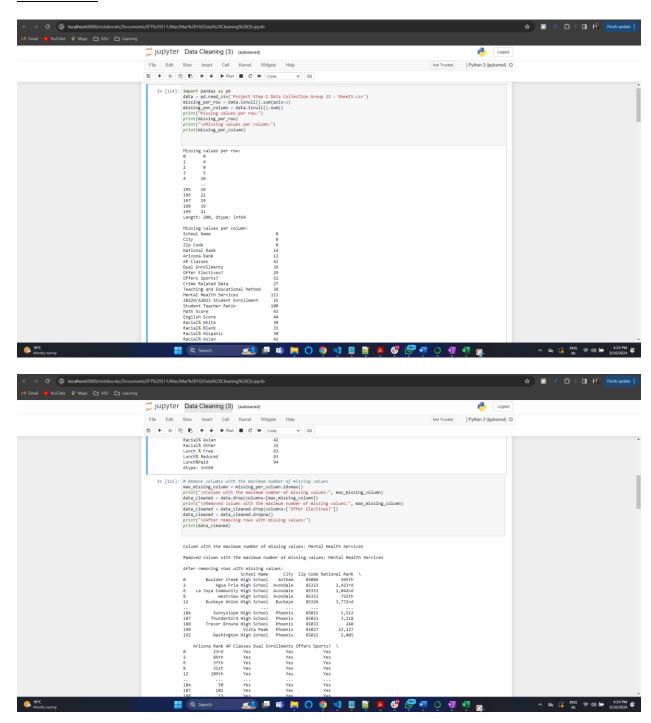
1. Clean missing values -

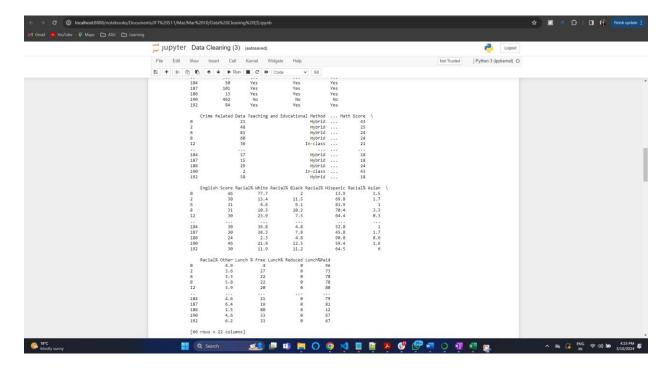
```
Code:
import pandas as pd
data = pd.read_csv('Project Step-2 Data Collection Group 12 - Sheet1.csv')
missing_per_row = data.isnull().sum(axis=1)
missing_per_column = data.isnull().sum()
print("Missing values per row:")
print(missing_per_row)
print("\nMissing values per column:")
print(missing_per_column)
# Remove columns with the maximum number of missing values
max_missing_column = missing_per_column.idxmax()
print("\nColumn with the maximum number of missing values:", max_missing_column)
data_cleaned = data.drop(columns=[max_missing_column])
print("\nRemoved column with the maximum number of missing values:",
max_missing_column)
data_cleaned = data_cleaned.drop(columns=['Offer Electives?'])
data_cleaned = data_cleaned.dropna()
```

print("\nAfter removing rows with missing values:")

print(data_cleaned)

Screenshots:





Data Cleaning Procedure:

Loading the Dataset:

The first step is to use the pandas library to load the dataset from the CSV file. For this, the pd.read_csv() function is used.

Computing Missing Values:

The isnull() function is used to determine the amount of missing values per row and per column. Using appropriate axis, Sum() is used for providing insights into areas where data is missing within the dataset. missing_per_row determines the total of missing values for each row across columns. The sum of the missing values for each column is determined by missing_per_column.

Finding the Column with the Most Missing Values at Maximum:

The idxmax() function is used in conjunction with the missing_per_column variable to determine which column has the greatest amount of missing values. There are a considerable amount of missing values in this column.

Eliminating Columns with the Highest Amount of Missing Data:

Using the drop() function along the columns axis, the dataset is cleared of the selected column with the greatest number of missing values. The purpose of this action is to remove columns that contain missing or faulty data.

Manually Remove 'Offer Electives?' Column:

Because the 'Offer Electives?' column contains a large percentage of missing values, it is manually eliminated from the dataset. This choice is based on the knowledge that, because of the significant amount of missing data, the column might not offer useful information for analysis.

Eliminating Rows with Missing Values:

Following the removal of missing-value columns, the dropna() method is used to eliminate any remaining rows with missing values from the dataset. This assures that the dataset only includes complete entries, which is critical for many analytical applications.

Displaying the cleaned dataset:

Finally, the code prints the cleaned dataset so that you can inspect the generated data after the cleaning process. This stage provides a visual assessment of the dataset's completeness and quality after cleaning.

2. Clean duplicates:

Code:

```
# Step 2: Clean the data from duplicate values
```

duplicate records based on school name and city/zip code

duplicate_records = data_cleaned[data_cleaned.duplicated(subset=['School Name', 'City', 'Zip Code'], keep=False)]

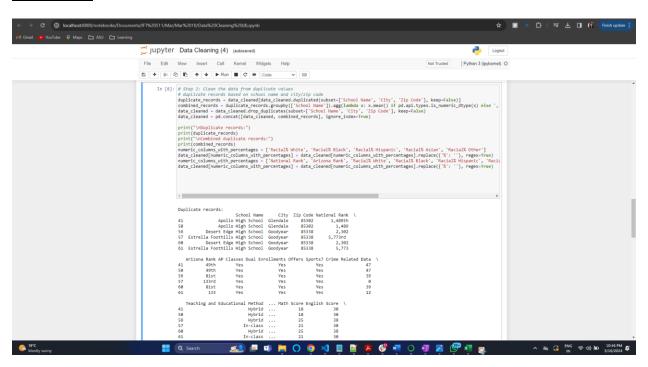
combined_records = duplicate_records.groupby(['School Name']).agg(lambda x: x.mean() if pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(x) else ', '.join(x)).reset_index()

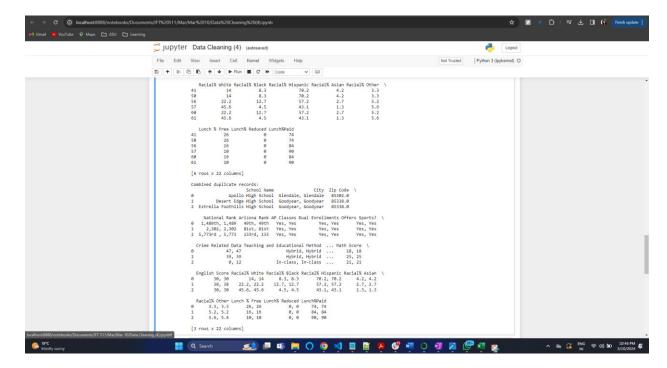
data_cleaned = data_cleaned.drop_duplicates(subset=['School Name', 'City', 'Zip Code'], keep=False)

data_cleaned = pd.concat([data_cleaned, combined_records], ignore_index=True)

```
print("\nDuplicate records:")
print(duplicate_records)
print("\nCombined duplicate records:")
print(combined_records)
numeric_columns_with_percentages = ['Racial% White', 'Racial% Black', 'Racial% Hispanic', 'Racial% Asian', 'Racial% Other']
data_cleaned[numeric_columns_with_percentages] =
data_cleaned[numeric_columns_with_percentages].replace({'%': "}, regex=True)
numeric_columns_with_percentages = ['National Rank', 'Arizona Rank', 'Racial% White',
'Racial% Black', 'Racial% Hispanic', 'Racial% Asian', 'Racial% Other', 'Lunch % Free',
'Lunch% Reduced', 'Lunch%Paid']
data_cleaned[numeric_columns_with_percentages] =
data_cleaned[numeric_columns_with_percentages].replace({'%': "}, regex=True)
```

Screenshots:





Explanation:

Identifying Duplicate Records:

First, the code uses the DataFrame data_cleaned with the subset of columns designated as ['School Name, City, Zip Code'] to find duplicate records using the duplicated() function. If any row in these columns has the same values as another, this function marks it as a duplicate.

Merging Duplicate Records:

The code merges duplicate records for each school into a single record. Using groupby(), it aggregates the values in each column and groups the duplicate data by 'School Name'.

The mean() function is used to determine the mean value for numerical columns. It uses a lambda function with join() to concatenate the values for non-numeric columns into a string separated by commas.

Eliminating Duplicate Records:

The drop_duplicates() function is used to delete the original duplicate records from the dataset after combining the duplicate records. The removal of duplicate records is guaranteed by the argument keep=False.

Combining Records:

pd.concat() is used to concatenate the combined records with the original dataset, guaranteeing that the dataset contains both the unique records and the combined duplicate records. The generated DataFrame is guaranteed to have a new index by the parameter ignore_index=True.

Managing Percentages in Numerical Columns:

The replace() function with a regular expression is used in the code to remove the percentage symbol (%) from numerical columns containing percentages ('Racial% White', 'Racial% Black', 'Racial% Hispanic', 'Racial% Asian', 'Racial% Other', 'National Rank', 'Arizona Rank', 'Lunch % Free', 'Lunch% Reduced', 'Lunch% Paid').

Displaying Combined and Duplicate Records:

To give insight into the cleaning process, the script publishes the combined records (combined_records) and the duplicate records (duplicate_records).

3. Transform the data:

```
Code:
```

```
# Step 3: Remove rows based on attribute weights
```

Defining weights for each attribute based on their importance for reviewing the best school

```
attribute_weights = {
  'National Rank': 5,
  'Arizona Rank': 4,
  'AP Classes': 3,
  'Dual Enrollments': 3,
  'Offers Sports?': 2,
```

'Math Score': 5,

```
'English Score': 5,
  'Racial% White': 4,
  'Racial% Black': 4,
  'Racial% Hispanic': 4,
  'Racial% Asian': 4,
  'Racial% Other': 4,
  'Lunch % Free': 3,
  'Lunch% Reduced': 3,
  'Lunch%Paid': 3
}
# Calculate weighted score for each row based on the presence or absence of values in
attributes
data_cleaned['Weighted Score'] = data_cleaned.apply(lambda row:
sum(attribute_weights[attr] for attr in attribute_weights if pd.notnull(row[attr])), axis=1)
numeric columns = ['Math Score', 'English Score', 'Racial% White', 'Racial% Black',
'Racial% Hispanic', 'Racial% Asian', 'Racial% Other', 'Lunch % Free', 'Lunch% Reduced',
'Lunch%Paid']
data_cleaned[numeric_columns] = data_cleaned[numeric_columns].replace({'\$': ", '%': ",
',': ", 'th': ",'st': ",'nd':",'rd':"}, regex=True)
# Remove rows with missing values in attributes with higher weights
threshold_weight = 10 # Adjust the threshold weight as needed
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[data_cleaned['Weighted Score'] >= threshold_weight]
# Drop the 'Weighted Score' column as it is no longer needed
```

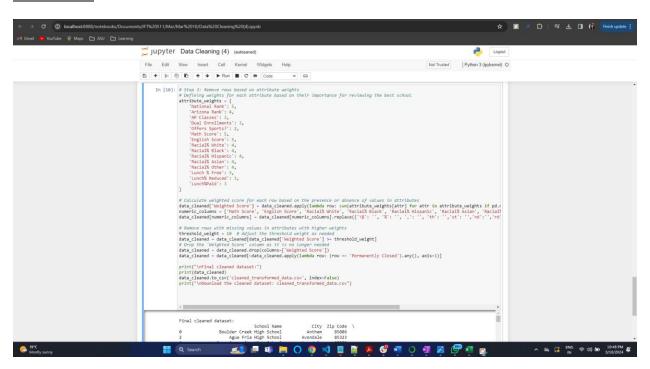
```
data_cleaned = data_cleaned.drop(columns=['Weighted Score'])
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[~data_cleaned.apply(lambda row: (row == 'Permanently Closed').any(), axis=1)]
print("\nFinal cleaned dataset:")
```

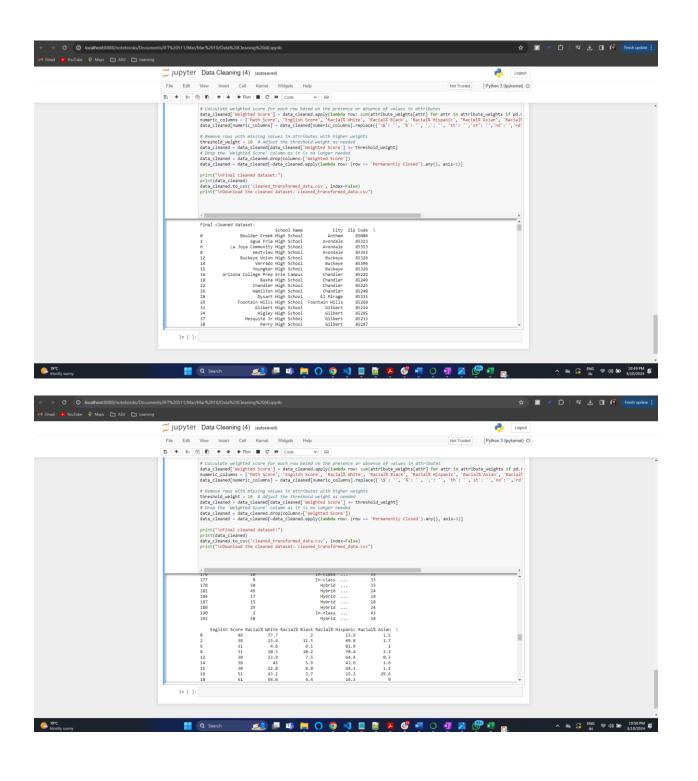
print(data_cleaned)

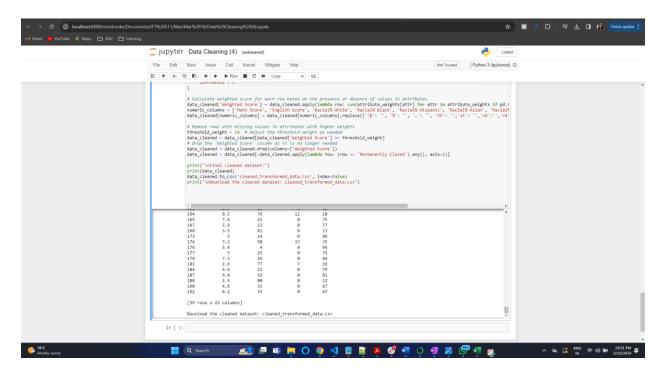
data_cleaned.to_csv('cleaned_transformed_data.csv', index=False)

print("\nDownload the cleaned dataset: cleaned_transformed_data.csv")

Screenshots:







Cleaned Dataset:

A	В	C D	E	F	G	H	I J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V
School Name	City Z	ip Code Nation	al FArizona R	AP Classe	Dual Enro	Offers Spc C	rime Rel Teaching	2022N/A2(St	tudent Te Ma	ath Scor En	ıglish ScRa	icial% V Ra	cial% B Ra	acial% HRa	icial% A Ra	cial% C Lu	nch % F Lui	nch% R Lui	nch%Pa
Boulder Creek High School	Anthem	85086 565th	23rd	Yes	Yes	Yes	21 Hybrid	2,456	1:01	43	46	77.7	2	13.9	1.5	4.9	4	0	96
Agua Fria High School	Avondale	85323 2,423rd	86th	Yes	Yes	Yes	48 Hybrid	1,608	17:01	25	38	13.4	11.5	69.8	1.7	3.6	27	0	73
La Joya Community High School	Avondale	85353 1,042nd	37th	Yes	Yes	Yes	81 Hybrid	2,059	0:01	24	31	4.6	9.1	81.9	1	3.3	22	0	78
Westview High School	Avondale	85353 755th	31st	Yes	Yes	Yes	60 Hybrid	1,843	21:01	24	31	10.3	10.2	70.4	3.3	5.8	22	0	78
Buckeye Union High School	Buckeye	85326 3,772nd	109th	Yes	Yes	Yes	36 In-class	1,718	19:01	21	30	23.9	7.5	64.4	0.3	3.9	20	0	80
Verrado High School	Buckeye	85396 1,866th	60th	Yes	Yes	Yes	40 Hybrid	1,715	21:01	25	38	45	5.9	43.6	1.6	3.9	7	0	93
Youngker High School	Buckeye	85326 3,378th	106th	Yes	Yes	Yes	46 In-class	1,987	23:01	21	30	22.8	8.8	64.1	1.1	3.3	17	0	83
Arizona College Prep Erie Campus	Chandler	85224 9,474th	181st	Yes	Yes	Yes	3 In-class	1,225	22:01	52	51	43.2	3.7	15.2	29.6	8.4	2	0	98
Basha High School	Chandler	85249 592nd	26th	Yes	Yes	Yes	24 In-class	2,420	20:01	52	51	64.6	4.4	16.3	9	5.8	3	0	97
Chandler High School	Chandler	85225 185th	8th	Yes	Yes	Yes	45 Hybrid	3,549	22:01	52	51	23.9	10.7	54.7	3.8	6.9	19	0	81
Hamilton High School	Chandler	85248 64th	1st	Yes	Yes	Yes	37 Hybrid	3,926	21:01	52	51	44.4	7.3	21.5	19	7.8	8	0	92
Dysart High School	El Mirage	85335 3,122nd	99th	Yes	No	Yes	134 Hybrid	1,467	21:01	28	37	23.5	8.5	59.6	2.2	6.2	22	0	78
Fountain Hills High School	Fountain I	85268 9,922nd	185th	Yes	Yes	Yes	3 Hybrid	481	1:01	27	47	64.7	1.7	14.6	1.9	17.3	9	0	91
Gilbert High School	Gilbert	85234 739th	30th	Yes	Yes	Yes	13 Hybrid	2,295	22:01	44	46	53.9	4.1	31.3	3.7	7	9	0	91
Higley High School	Gilbert	85295 2,683rd	94th	Yes	Yes	Yes	5 In-class	2,174	21:01	44	46	65.7	3.8	21.1	3.1	6.2	5	0	95
Mesquite Jr High School	Gilbert	85233 Unrank	ed Unknown	No	No	Yes	58 In-class	1,411	23:01	44	46	45.9	4.8	38.1	2.8	8.4	12	0	88
Perry High School	Gilbert	85297 131st	5th	Yes	Yes	Yes	21 In-class	3,174	20:01	52	51	67.1	3.4	17.5	8.1	3.9	4	0	96
Cactus High School	Glendale	85306 4,643rd	119th	Yes	Yes	Yes	3 Hybrid	1,170	19:01	30	33	52.5	5.1	33.2	2.5	6.8	19	0	81
Copper Canyon High School	Glendale	85305 874th	33rd	Yes	Yes	Yes	70 Hybrid	2,195	0:01	24	31	4.6	5.1	86.2	1.6	2.5	23	0	77
Deer Valley High School	Glendale	85308 2,141st	76th	Yes	Yes	Yes	38 Hybrid	1,568	10:01	43	46	55.2	5.9	30.5	2.6	5.9	17	0	83
Desert Sky Middle School	Glendale	85308 Unrank	ed Unknown	No	No	Yes	31 In-class	632	22:01	49	52	51.3	3.3	36.1	1.7	7.6	0	0	100
Cactus High School	Glendale	85302 4,6	43 119th	Yes	Yes	Yes	3 Hybrid	1,170	19:01	30	33	52.5	5.1	33.2	2.5	2.3	19	0	81
Millennium High School	Goodyear	85395 1,1	00 38th	Yes	Yes	Yes	40 Hybrid	1,965	21:01	37	38	40.6	9.7	37.4	7.5	4.7	7	0	93
Betty Fairfax High School	Laveen	85339 2,1	12 75th	No	Yes	Yes	23 Hybrid	1,847	21:01	24	24	8.2	20.6	59.6	2.1	9.5	49	9	41
Cesar Chavez High School	Laveen	85339 4	78 18th	Yes	Yes	Yes	26 Hybrid	2,685	20:01	24	24	4.1	14.8	74.7	1.4	4.9	53	9	38
Desert Ridge High School	Mesa	85209 4	00 17th	Yes	No	Yes	35 Hybrid	2,400	0:01	44	46	60.2	3.1	27.9	3.1	5.7	8	0	92
Dobson High School	Mesa	85202 5	01 20th	Yes	Yes	Yes	29 In-class	2,323	20:01	31	30	28.8	7.2	51.8	2.5	9.8	22	0	78
Mesa High School	Mesa	85204 1	13 3rd	Yes	Yes	Yes	50 Hybrid	3,370	20:01	31	30	23.2	4.2	68	0.7	3.9	20	0	80
Mountain View High School	Mesa	85213 1	40 6th	Yes	Yes	Yes	34 Hybrid	3,388	22:01	31	30	59.3	2.8	29.1	1.5	7.2	11	0	89
Skyline High School	Mesa	85208 5	22 22nd	Yes	Yes	Yes	39 Hybrid	2,318	16:01	31	30	42.1	4.1	47.5	1.3	4.3	18	0	82
Westwood High School	Mesa	85201 2	01 10th	Yes	Yes	Yes	51 Hybrid	3,564	20:01	31	30	21.1	6.7	56.6	1.1	14.5	25	0	75
Centennial High School	Peoria	85381 1,4	67 48th	Yes	Yes	Yes	6 Hybrid	2,052	23:01	30	33	47.8	5.7	36.7	3.1	6.7	13	0	87
Peoria Flex Academy	Peoria	85381 21,4	07 439th	No	No	No	0 Hybrid	93	4:01	30	33	31.2	3.2	59.1	0	6.4	30	0	70
Sunrise Mountain High School	Peoria	85382 2,7	65 96th	Yes	Yes	Yes	0 Hybrid	2,025	22:01	30	33	70.9	3	18.2	2.9	4.9	8	0	92
Alhambra High School	Phoenix		95 16th	Yes	Yes	Yes	21 In-class	2,395	18:01	24	24	4.2	10.5	78,6	4.7	2.1	78	8	14
Dr. Camille Casteel High School	Queen Cre		38 6581		Yes	Yes	31 In-class	2165	22:01	47	43	71.3	3.2	18.1	2.6	5.8	4	0	4

A	В	С	D	E F	G	Н	l J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V
Desert Ridge High School	Mesa	85209	400 171		No	Yes	35 Hybrid	2,400	0:01	44	46	60.2	3.1	27.9	3.1	5.7	8	0	92
Dobson High School	Mesa	85202	501 201	h Yes	Yes	Yes	29 In-class	2,323	20:01	31	30	28.8	7.2	51.8	2.5	9.8	22	0	7
Mesa High School	Mesa	85204	113 3rd	Yes Yes	Yes	Yes	50 Hybrid	3,370	20:01	31	30	23.2	4.2	68	0.7	3.9	20	0	8
Mountain View High School	Mesa	85213	140 6th	Yes	Yes	Yes	34 Hybrid	3,388	22:01	31	30	59.3	2.8	29.1	1.5	7.2	11	0	8
Skyline High School	Mesa	85208	522 221	nd Yes	Yes	Yes	39 Hybrid	2,318	16:01	31	30	42.1	4.1	47.5	1.3	4.3	18	0	8
Westwood High School	Mesa	85201	201 101	th Yes	Yes	Yes	51 Hybrid	3,564	20:01	31	30	21.1	6.7	56.6	1.1	14.5	25	0	7
Centennial High School	Peoria	85381	1,467 481	th Yes	Yes	Yes	6 Hybrid	2,052	23:01	30	33	47.8	5.7	36.7	3.1	6.7	13	0	8
Peoria Flex Academy	Peoria	85381	21,407 439	th No	No	No	0 Hybrid	93	4:01	30	33	31.2	3.2	59.1	0	6.4	30	0	7
Sunrise Mountain High School	Peoria	85382	2,765 961	th Yes	Yes	Yes	0 Hybrid	2,025	22:01	30	33	70.9	3	18.2	2.9	4.9	8	0	9
Alhambra High School	Phoenix	85019	395 161	th Yes	Yes	Yes	21 In-class	2,395	18:01	24	24	4.2	10.5	78.6	4.7	2.1	78	8	1
Dr. Camille Casteel High School	Queen Cre	85142	138	6581 Yes	Yes	Yes	31 In-class	2165	22:01	47	43	71.3	3.2	18.1	2.6	5.8	4	0	
Queen Creek High School	Queen Cre	85142	61	1891 Yes	No	Yes	28 In-class	2341	21:01	46	47	65.1	3	25.5	1.5	4.9	6	0	
Saguaro High School	Scottsdale	85250	114	4318 No	No	No	19 In-class	1292 2	1.1:1	38	36	60.1	7.4	22.2	3	10.8	9	0	
Cactus Shadows High School	Scottsdale	85266	90	2512 Yes	Yes	Yes	8 Hybrid	1714 2	5.9:1	49	45	80.6	0.9	13.4	2.3	2.3	3	0	
Desert Mountain High School	Scottsdale	85259	35	1009 Yes	Yes	Yes	26 Hybrid	2244 2	3.1:1	49	47	74.8	2.9	9.5	10	2	3	0	
Imagine Prep Surprise	Surprise	85379	265	14874 No	Yes	Yes	0 Hybrid	293 N	/A1:1	17	27	53.9	3.9	32.2	2.3	6.9	10	10	
Valley Vista High School	Surprise	85374	27	608 Yes	No	Yes	104 Hybrid	2531 2	6.8:1	25	32	35.3	9.2	46.7	1.7	7.3	20	20	
Sierra Linda High School	Tolleson	85353	62	1898 Yes	Yes	Yes	52 Hybrid	1.896 2	4.3:1	10	14	3,3	7.9	85.1	0.9	2.7	25	0	
Maryvale High School	Phoenix	85033	273	14 Yes	Yes	Yes	24 In-class	2,768	21:01	24	24	2.6	4	91	0.5	2.3	80	8	- 1
Metro Tech High School	Phoenix	85015	2,497	89 Yes	Yes	Yes	4 Hybrid	1,802	18:01	24	24	1.2	1.2	96.4	0.6	0.5	79	11	
Moon Valley High School	Phoenix	85029	3,474	107 Yes	Yes	Yes	36 In-class	1,451	20:01	18	30	30.7	8.5	50.7	3.4	7.4	25	0	-
North Canyon High School	Phoenix	85024	1,907	64 Yes	Yes	Yes	50 Hybrid	1,919	23:01	33	40	22.7	7.6	61.9	1.9	5.9	23	0	
North High School	Phoenix	85014	573	24 Yes	Yes	Yes	27 In-class	2.194	18:01	24	24	3.8	6.8	85.2	0.7	3.5	81	6	- 1
Paradise Valley High School	Phoenix	85032	2,267	79 Yes	Yes	Yes	21 Hybrid	1.865	18:01	33	40	39.6	3.5	43.6	8.3	5	14	0	8
Phoenix Union Bioscience High School	Phoenix	85004	14,142	254 Yes	Yes	No	0 In-class	377	17:01	30	30	12.5	4	71.1	8.2	3.2	50	15	
Pinnacle High School	Phoenix	85050	696	28 Yes	Yes	Yes	18 In-class	2,558	0:01	33	40	74.9	1.8	13.6	4.3	5.4	4	0	9
Roadrunner School	Phoenix	85028	17.197	312 No	No	No	8 In-class	16	4:01	33	40	48	5.4	31.2	9.4	5	25	0	
Shadow Mountain High School	Phoenix	85028	3,930	111 Yes	Yes	Yes	50 Hybrid	1.171	15:01	33	40	53	4.8	33.1	1.8	7.3	16	0	
South Mountain High School	Phoenix	85040	2,476	88 No	No	Yes	49 Hybrid	2,143	18:01	24	24	78.3	16.4	2.5	0.2	2.6	77	7	
Sunnyslope High School	Phoenix	85021	1,512	50 Yes	Yes	Yes	17 Hybrid	2,262	1:01	18	30	36.8	4.8	52.8	1	4.6	21	0	
Thunderbird High School	Phoenix	85023	3,218	101 Yes	Yes	Yes	15 Hybrid	1,615	22:01	18	30	38.3	7.8	45.8	1.7	6.4	19	0	
Trevor Browne High School	Phoenix	85033	248	13 Yes	Yes	Yes	29 Hybrid	2,847	19:01	24	24	2.3	4.8	90.8	0.6	1.5	80	8	
Vista Peak	Phoenix	85027	22,127	462 No	No	No	2 In-class	24	4:01	43	46	21.9	12.5	59.4	1,6	4.6	33	0	
Washington High School	Phoenix	85021	2,405	84 Yes	Yes	Yes	58 Hybrid	1.845	23:01	18	30	11.9	11.2	64.5	6	6.2	33	0	
cleaned transformed d	ata (21)	+										: 4							

Explanation:

The final cleaned dataset consists of 22 columns and 59 rows.

Data Transformation and Cleaning:

Low attribute weight rows, duplicate entries, and missing values have all been removed from the dataset.

Special characters ('\$' and '%') and other undesired characters ('th','st', 'nd', 'rd', and ',') have been eliminated from numerical columns through cleaning.

Complete Dataset:

With characteristics like "School Name," "City," "Zip Code," "National Rank," "Arizona Rank," "AP Classes," "Dual Enrollments," and other scores and percentages, each row represents a school.

Nominal attributes represent categories or labels without any inherent order. In the dataset, attributes like "School Name," "City," "Zip Code," "Offer Electives?," "Offers Sports?," "AP Classes," "Teaching and Educational Method," and "Mental Health Services" are nominal.

Ordinal attributes have a natural order, but the differences between values may not be uniform or meaningful. Examples include "National Rank" and "Arizona Rank," where

schools are ranked, but the difference between ranks may not reflect a consistent difference in performance.

Ratio attributes have a true zero point and meaningful ratios between values. In the dataset, "Crime Related Data" (assuming it represents count or rate), "Student Teacher Ratio," "Math Score," "English Score," and "2022N/A2023 Student Enrollment" fall into this category.

Each type of attribute plays a distinct role in understanding and analyzing the dataset, providing valuable insights into various aspects of the educational institutions.