# Fuzzy logic

## Логика высших порядков

## P является биекцией из A в B

$$\forall x \forall y \forall z \ P(x,y) \land P(x,z) \rightarrow Eq(y,z)$$

$$\forall x \exists y \ A(x) \land B(y) \land P(x,y)$$

$$\forall y \exists x \ A(x) \land B(y) \land P(x,y)$$

$$\forall x \forall y \ \forall z P(x,z) \land P(y,z) \rightarrow Eq(x,y)$$

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$$\forall x \forall y \ \forall z P(x,z) \land P(y,z) \rightarrow \textit{Eq}(x,y)$$

## Равномощность A и B:

$$\exists P \left[ \forall x \forall y \forall z \ P(x,y) \land P(x,z) \rightarrow Eq(y,z) \right] \land \dots$$



► Необходимо доказать, что  $\exists x P(x)$ 

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- ▶ Предположим, что  $\forall x \neg P(x)$

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Ho чему равен x?



- ▶ КА известно
- ▶ ⋄A А возможно

- ▶ KA известно
- ▶  $\Diamond A A$  возможно
- A1 Принцип объективности знания KA o A
- A2 Дистрибутивность знания и конъюнкции  $K(A \wedge B) o KA \wedge KB$
- **А3** Принцип познаваемости мира  $A o \diamond KA$

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- ▶ Предположим,  $A \land \neg KA$
- ▶ Πο A3, ⋄K(A ∧ ¬KA)

## Модальные операторы:

- KA известно
- $\triangleright \Diamond A A$  возможно
- А1 Принцип объективности знания
- A2 Дистрибутивность знания и конъюнкции  $K(A \wedge B) \to KA \wedge KB$
- АЗ Принцип познаваемости мира
- ▶ Предположим,  $A \land \neg KA$
- ▶ По A3,  $\diamond K(A \land \neg KA)$
- ▶ Πο A2,  $\Diamond$ ( $KA \land K(\neg KA)$ )

 $KA \rightarrow A$ 

 $A \rightarrow \diamond KA$ 

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#### Модальные операторы:

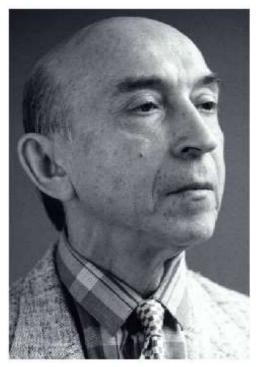
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- АЗ Принцип познаваемости мира

▶ Предположим, 
$$A \land \neg KA$$

- ▶ По A3,  $\diamond K(A \land \neg KA)$
- ▶ По A2,  $\Diamond(KA \land K(\neg KA))$
- Πο A1, ⋄(KA ∧ ¬KA)
- Противоречие. Все уже познано.

 $KA \rightarrow A$ 

 $A \rightarrow \diamond KA$ 



Lotfi Zadeh Fuzzy sets (1965)

# Crisp logic vs Fuzzy Logic



$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$u, v \in [0, 1]$$

$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$u,\,v\in[0,1]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} x & \neg x = \overline{x} \\ \hline 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$u,v\in [0,1]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
x & \neg x = \overline{x} \\
\hline
0 & 1 \\
1 & 0
\end{array}$$

$$\neg u = (1 - u)$$

$$x,y\in\{0,1\}$$

$$u, v \in [0, 1]$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
x & \neg x = \overline{x} \\
\hline
0 & 1 \\
1 & 0
\end{array}$$

$$\neg u = (1-u)$$

$$u\widetilde{\wedge}v = \min(u, v)$$
  
$$u\widetilde{\vee}v = \max(u, v)$$



$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u\widetilde{\lor}v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u\widetilde{\land}v = \max(u, v) \\ x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

$$x \lor y$$
  $u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v)$   
 $x \land y$   $u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$   
 $x \lor y = y \lor x$   $\max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$   
 $x \land y = y \land x$   $\min(u, v) = \min(u, v)$ 

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

$$x \land y = y \land x \qquad \qquad \min(u, v) = \min(u, v)$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad \max(u, \max(v, w)) = \max(\max(u, v), w)$$

$$x \lor y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

$$\max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

$$x \land y = y \land x$$

$$\min(u, v) = \min(u, v)$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z$$

$$\max(u, \max(v, w)) = \max(\max(u, v), w)$$

$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z$$

$$\min(u, \min(v, w)) = \min(\min(u, v), w)$$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u) \\ x \land y = y \land x \qquad \qquad \min(u, v) = \min(u, v) \\ x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad \max(u, \max(v, w)) = \max(\max(u, v), w) \\ x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad \min(u, \min(v, w)) = \min(\min(u, v), w) \\ \overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y} \qquad \qquad 1 - \max(u, v) = \min(1 - u, 1 - v)$$

$$x \lor y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = \max(u, v) \\ x \land y \qquad \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = \max(u, v)$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad \qquad \max(u, v) = \max(v, u)$$

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$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad \min(u, \min(v, w)) = \min(\min(u, v), w)$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y} \qquad 1 - \max(u, v) = \min(1 - u, 1 - v)$$

$$\overline{x \land y} = \overline{x} \lor \overline{y} \qquad 1 - \min(u, v) = \max(1 - u, 1 - v)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} x \vee y \\ x \wedge y \end{array}$$

$$u\widetilde{\vee}v = u + v - uv$$
$$u\widetilde{\wedge}v = uv$$

$$u\widetilde{\vee}v = u + v - uv$$

$$u\widetilde{\wedge}v = uv$$

$$u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \lor y$$
  $u \widetilde{\lor} v = u + v - uv$   
 $x \land y$   $u \widetilde{\land} v = uv$   
 $x \lor y = y \lor x$   $u + v - uv = v + u - vu$   
 $x \land y = y \land x$   $uv = vu$ 

$$x \lor y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

$$x \land y = y \land x$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z$$

$$u = u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$uv = vu$$

$$u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = uv$$

$$u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = uv$$

$$x \lor y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

$$x \lor y = y \land x$$

$$x \lor y = y \land x$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z$$

$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z$$

$$u = u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$u = vu$$

$$u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = u(v + u - vw) = u(v + u - vw)$$

$$u(vw) = (uv)w$$

$$x \lor y \qquad u \widetilde{\lor} v = u + v - uv x \land y \qquad u \widetilde{\land} v = uv$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x \qquad u + v - uv = v + u - vu$$

$$x \land y = y \land x \qquad uv = vu$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z \qquad u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = = u + v + w - uv - uw - vw + uvw$$

$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z \qquad u(vw) = (uv)w$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y} \qquad 1 - (u + v - vw) = 1 - u - v + vw = = (1 - u)(1 - v)$$

$$x \lor y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$x \land y$$

$$x \lor y = y \lor x$$

$$x \lor y = y \land x$$

$$x \lor y = y \land x$$

$$x \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \lor z$$

$$x \land (y \land z) = (x \land y) \land z$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \land \overline{y}$$

$$\overline{x \lor y} = \overline{x} \lor \overline{y}$$

$$u \lor (y \lor z) = (x \lor y) \land z$$

$$u + (v + w - vw) - u(v + u - vw) = u(v + u - vw) = u(v + w - uv - uw - vw + uvw) = u(v + w - uv) = u(v + w - vw) = u(v + w - v$$



## Нормы и конормы

Функции T,S:[0,1] imes[0,1] o [0,1] называют нормой и конормой, если они:

- 1. монотонны;
- 2. ассоциативны;
- 3. коммутативны;
- 4. связаны соотношениями де Моргана 1-T(u,v)=S(1-u,1-v) и 1-S(u,y)=T(1-u,1-v);
- 5. удовлетворяют граничным условиям T(0,0)=T(0,1)=T(1,0)=0, T(1,1)=1, S(1,1)=S(0,1)=T(1,0)=1, S(0,0)=0



 $\mathbb{A}, A \subset \mathbb{A}, a \in A$ 

 $\mathbb{M},\ M\widetilde{\subset}\mathbb{M},\ m\widetilde{\in}M$ 

$$\mathbb{A}, A \subset \mathbb{A}, a \in A$$

$$(a,A) \stackrel{\in}{\rightarrow} \{0,1\}$$

$$\mathbb{M}$$
,  $M\widetilde{\subset}\mathbb{M}$ ,  $m\widetilde{\in}M$ 

$$(m,M) \stackrel{\widetilde{\in}}{\to} [0,1]$$
  
 $\mu_M(m), \ \mu_M : \mathbb{M} \to [0,1]$ 

$$\mathbb{A}, \ A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ a \in A$$
 
$$\mathbb{M}, \ M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ m \in M$$
 
$$(a, A) \xrightarrow{\in} \{0, 1\}$$
 
$$(m, M) \xrightarrow{\widetilde{\in}} [0, 1]$$
 
$$\mu_M(m), \ \mu_M : \mathbb{M} \to [0, 1]$$
 
$$A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\}$$
 
$$M = \left(\frac{\mu(m_1)}{m_1} + \frac{\mu(m_2)}{m_2} + \dots + \frac{\mu(m_n)}{m_n}\right)$$

$$A, A \subset A, a \in A \qquad M, M \subset M, m \in M$$

$$(a, A) \xrightarrow{\epsilon} \{0, 1\} \qquad (m, M) \xrightarrow{\epsilon} [0, 1]$$

$$\mu_M(m), \mu_M : M \to [0, 1]$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\} \qquad M = \left(\frac{\mu(m_1)}{m_1} + \frac{\mu(m_2)}{m_2} + \dots + \frac{\mu(m_n)}{m_n}\right)$$

$$B \subset A \Leftrightarrow \forall b \ (b \in B \to b \in A) \qquad N \subset M \Leftrightarrow \forall m \ \mu_N(m) \leq \mu_M(m)$$

$$A, A \subset A, a \in A \qquad M, M \subset M, m \in M$$

$$(a, A) \xrightarrow{\epsilon} \{0, 1\} \qquad (m, M) \xrightarrow{\widetilde{\epsilon}} [0, 1]$$

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$$B \subset A \Leftrightarrow \forall b \ (b \in B \to b \in A) \qquad N \subset M \Leftrightarrow \forall m \ \mu_{N}(m) \leq \mu_{M}(m)$$

$$c \in A \cap B \Leftrightarrow c \in A \land c \in B \qquad \mu_{M \cap N}(m) = \mu_{M}(m) \wedge \mu_{N}(m) = T(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{N}(m))$$

$$A, A \subset A, a \in A \qquad M, M \subset M, m \in M$$

$$(a, A) \stackrel{\epsilon}{\to} \{0, 1\} \qquad (m, M) \stackrel{\epsilon}{\to} [0, 1]$$

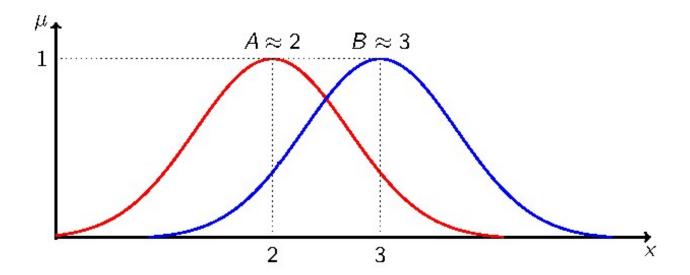
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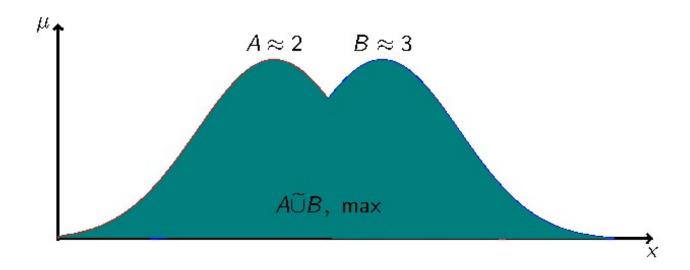
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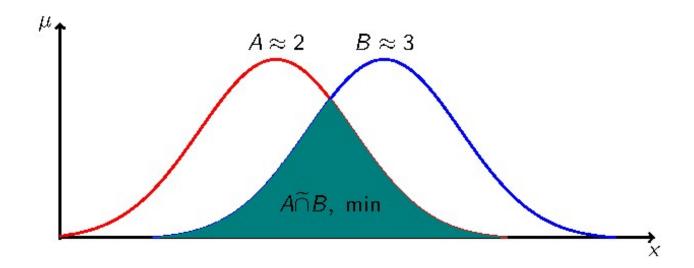
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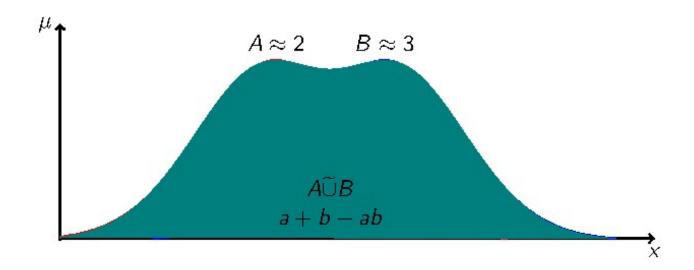
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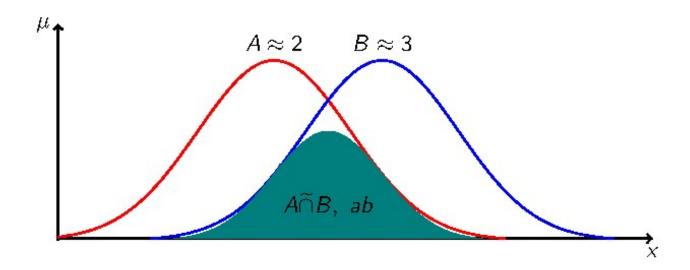
$$c \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow c \in A \lor c \in B \qquad \mu_{M \cap N}(m) = \mu_M(m) \wedge \mu_N(m) = S(\mu_M(m), \mu_N(m))$$











$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\},\ B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\},\ C = \{c_1, c_2\}$$

$$\rho \subset A \times B = \begin{array}{c|cccc}
 & b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \\
\hline
a_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
a_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
a_3 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}$$

$$\sigma \subset B \times C = \begin{array}{c|cc} & c_1 & c_2 \\ \hline b_1 & 1 & 0 \\ b_2 & 0 & 1 \\ b_3 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\},\ B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\},\ C = \{c_1, c_2\}$$

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 & b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \\
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a_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
a_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
a_3 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}$$

$$\sigma \subset B imes C = egin{array}{c|ccc} & c_1 & c_2 \ \hline b_1 & 1 & 0 \ b_2 & 0 & 1 \ b_3 & 0 & 1 \ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\rho(a) = \{b : (a,b) \in \rho\}$$

$$\rho(a_1) = \{b_2\} 
\rho(a_2) = \{b_1, b_3\} 
\rho(a_3) = \emptyset$$

$$egin{aligned} \sigma(b_1) &= c_1 \ \sigma(b_2) &= c_2 \ \sigma(b_3) &= c_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\rho \neq \rho : A \to B \\
\sigma = \sigma : B \to C$$



$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\},\ B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\},\ C = \{c_1, c_2\}$$

$$\rho \subset A \times B = \begin{array}{c|cccc}
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\end{array}$$

$$\sigma \subset B imes C = egin{array}{c|ccc} & c_1 & c_2 \ \hline b_1 & 1 & 0 \ b_2 & 0 & 1 \ b_3 & 0 & 1 \ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\sigma^{-1} = \{(c, b) : (b, c) \in \sigma\}$$

$$\sigma^{-1}(c_1) = b_1$$

$$\sigma^{-1}(c_2) = \{b_2, b_3\}$$

$$\rho^{-1}(b_1) = a_2$$

$$\rho^{-1}(b_2) = a_1$$

$$\rho^{-1}(b_3) = a_2$$

 $\rho^{-1} = \rho^{-1} : B \to A$ 

 $\sigma^{-1} \neq \sigma^{-1}: C \rightarrow B$ 

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\},\ B = \{b_1, b_2, b_3\},\ C = \{c_1, c_2\}$$

$$\rho \subset A \times B = \begin{array}{c|cccc}
 & b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \\
\hline
a_1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
a_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
a_3 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}$$

$$\sigma \subset B imes C = egin{array}{c|ccc} & c_1 & c_2 \\ \hline b_1 & 1 & 0 \\ b_2 & 0 & 1 \\ b_3 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\rho \circ \sigma = \{ (a, c) : \exists b \\ (a, b) \in \rho, (b, c) \in \sigma \}$$

$$ho \circ \sigma = egin{array}{c|ccc} c_1 & c_2 & & & \\ \hline a_1 & 0 & 1 & & \\ a_2 & 1 & 1 & & \\ a_3 & 0 & 0 & & \end{array}$$

$$A\subset \mathbb{A},\ \rho\subset \mathbb{A}\times \mathbb{B}$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$
 
$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{ b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho \}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{ \underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)} \}$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{\underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)}\}$$

$$b \in \rho(A/a) \Leftrightarrow a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{\underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)}\}$$

$$b \in \rho(A/a) \Leftrightarrow a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho$$

$$M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ \sigma \subset \mathbb{M} \times \mathbb{N}$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{\underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)}\}$$

$$b \in \rho(A/a) \Leftrightarrow a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho$$

$$M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ \sigma \subset \mathbb{M} \times \mathbb{N}$$

$$n \in \sigma(M/m) = m \in M \land (m, n) \in \sigma$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{\underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)}\}$$

$$b \in \rho(A/a) \Leftrightarrow a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho$$

$$M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ \sigma \subset \mathbb{M} \times \mathbb{N}$$

$$n \in \sigma(M/m) = m \in M \land (m, n) \in \sigma$$

$$\mu_{\sigma(M/m)}(n) = T(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{\sigma}(m, n))$$

$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{\underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)}\}$$

$$M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ \sigma \subset \mathbb{M} \times \mathbb{N}$$

$$\mu_{\sigma(M/m)}(n) = T(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{\sigma}(m, n))$$

$$\sigma(M) = \bigcup_{m \in \mathbb{M}} \sigma(M/m)$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{\underbrace{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho}_{\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)}\}$$

$$M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ \sigma \subset \mathbb{M} \times \mathbb{N}$$

$$\mu_{\sigma(M/m)}(n) = T(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{\sigma}(m, n))$$

$$\sigma(M) = \bigcup_{m \in \mathbb{M}} \sigma(M/m)$$

$$\mu_{\sigma(M)}(n) = S [T(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{\sigma}(m, n))]$$

 $A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$ 



$$A \subset \mathbb{A}, \ \rho \subset \mathbb{A} \times \mathbb{B}$$

$$\rho(A) = \{b \in \mathbb{B} : \exists a \in A, (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$= \bigcup_{a \in \mathbb{A}} \{b, \ a \in A \land (a, b) \in \rho\}$$

$$\rho(A/a) \neq \rho(a)$$

$$M \subset \mathbb{M}, \ \sigma \subset \mathbb{M} \times \mathbb{N}$$

$$\mu_{\sigma(M/m)}(n) = T(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{\sigma}(m, n))$$

$$\sigma(M) = \bigcup_{\alpha \in M} \sigma(M/m)$$

$$\mu_{\sigma(M)}(n) = \mathop{S}_{m \in \mathbb{M}} \left[ T\left(\mu_{M}(m), \mu_{\sigma}(m, n)\right) \right]$$
$$\mu_{\sigma(M)}(n) = \mathop{\max}_{m \in \mathbb{M}} \left[ \mu_{M}(m) \mu_{\sigma}(m, n) \right]$$

$$\mu_B(b) = \max_{a \in A} \{ \min \{ \mu_A(a), \mu_{\widetilde{R}}(a,b) \} \}, \quad b \in B = A.$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$\rho$		
	0.8	0.8
	0.8	0.2
	0.2	8.0
X	0.2	0.2

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bullet & , & \bullet \\ \bullet & , & \bullet \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bullet & , & \bullet \\ \bullet & , & \bullet \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} [\mu_C(c)\mu_{\rho}(c, m)]$$



$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} \left[ \mu_C(c) \mu_{\rho}(c, m) \right]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{0.8}{2} + \frac{0.2}{2}\right)$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
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$$\rho\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{0.8}{2} + \frac{0.8}{2}\right)$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\rho \stackrel{\frown}{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\rho \stackrel{\bigcirc}{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$0.8 \quad 0.8$$

$$0.8 \quad 0.2$$

$$0.2 \quad 0.8$$

$$0.2 \quad 0.8$$

$$0.2 \quad 0.2$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} \left[ \mu_{C}(c) \mu_{\rho}(c, m) \right]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{0.8}{2} + \frac{0.2}{2}\right)$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{0.8}{2} + \frac{0.8}{2}\right)$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{0.2}{2} + \frac{0.2}{2}\right)$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} \left[ \mu_C(c) \mu_{\rho}(c, m) \right]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.7}{3} + \frac{0.3}{3}\right) =$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} \left[ \mu_{C}(c) \mu_{\rho}(c, m) \right]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.7}{\cancel{\bullet}} + \frac{0.3}{\cancel{\bullet}}\right) =$$

$$\left(\frac{\max(0.7 \cdot 0.2, 0.3 \cdot 0.2)}{\cancel{\bullet}}\right)$$

$$\max(0.7 \cdot 0.2, 0.3 \cdot 0.8)$$



$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} \left[ \mu_{C}(c) \mu_{\rho}(c, m) \right]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.7}{2} + \frac{0.3}{2}\right) =$$

$$\left(\frac{\max(0.7 \cdot 0.2, 0.3 \cdot 0.2)}{2}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{0.16}{2} + \frac{0.24}{2}\right)$$



$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} [\mu_{C}(c)\mu_{\rho}(c, m)]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.8}{2} + \frac{0.2}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{\max(0.8 \cdot 0.2, 0.2 \cdot 0.2)}{2}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{\max(0.8 \cdot 0.2, 0.2 \cdot 0.8)}{2}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{0.16}{2} + \frac{0.16}{2}\right)$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \sum_{c \in \mathbb{C}} [\mu_{C}(c)\mu_{\rho}(c, m)]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.8}{2} + \frac{0.2}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{0.8 \cdot 0.2 + 0.2 \cdot 0.2 - 0.2 \cdot 0.2}{-0.8 \cdot 0.2 \cdot 0.2 \cdot 0.2}\right)$$

$$\frac{0.8 \cdot 0.2 + 0.2 \cdot 0.8 - 0.2}{2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{0.1936}{2} + \frac{0.2944}{2}\right)$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} [\mu_C(c)\mu_{\rho}(c, m)]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.4}{\bullet} + \frac{0.5}{\bullet}\right) =$$

$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\mathbb{C} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} & , \begin{array}{c} \textcircled{2} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$
 
$$\rho \widetilde{\subset} \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{M}$$

$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} [\mu_{C}(c)\mu_{\rho}(c, m)]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.4}{2} + \frac{0.5}{2}\right) = \frac{\max(0.4 \cdot 0.2, 0.5 \cdot 0.8)}{2}$$

$$\max(0.4 \cdot 0.8, 0.5 \cdot 0.2)$$



$$\mathbb{M} = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right., \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right.$$
 
$$\left. \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right. \times \left. \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right.$$
 
$$\left. \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right. \times \left. \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right. \times \left. \begin{array}{c} \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \right.$$

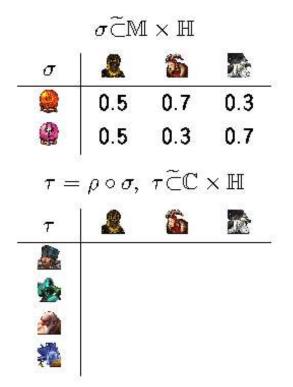
$$\mu_{\rho(C)}(m) = \max_{c \in \mathbb{C}} [\mu_{C}(c)\mu_{\rho}(c, m)]$$

$$\rho\left(\frac{0.4}{2} + \frac{0.5}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{\max(0.4 \cdot 0.2, 0.5 \cdot 0.8)}{2}\right)$$

$$\frac{\max(0.4 \cdot 0.8, 0.5 \cdot 0.2)}{2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{0.4}{2} + \frac{0.32}{2}\right)$$





į	0			
		0.8	0.	8
of the second		0.8	0.	2
8		0.2	0.	8
*		0.2	0.	2
$\sigma$	-		S	N.
	0.	5 0	.7	0.3
	0.!	5 0	.3	0.7

$$\tau = \rho \circ \sigma$$

1	9			
		0.8	0.	8
		8.0	0.	2
8		0.2	0.	8
*		0.2	0.	2
σ	2		ĥ	10
	0.5	0	.7	0.3
	0.5	0	.3	0.7

$$\tau = \rho \circ \sigma$$

$$\mu_{\tau}(c, h) = \max_{m \in \mathbb{M}} [\mu_{\rho}(c, m) \mu_{\sigma}(m, h)]$$

$\rho$	)			
		0.8	0.	8
		0.8	0.	2
		0.2	0.	8
×		0.2	0.	2
$\sigma$	Q.			10
	0.	5	0.7	0.3
	0.!	5	0.3	0.7

$$\tau = \rho \circ \sigma$$

$$\mu_{\tau}(c, h) = \max_{m \in \mathbb{M}} \left[ \mu_{\rho}(c, m) \mu_{\sigma}(m, h) \right]$$

$$\mu_{\tau} \left( \underbrace{ }_{m} \right) = \max_{m \in \mathbb{M}} \left[ 0.8 \cdot 0.7, 0.2 \cdot 0.3 \right] = 0.56$$

,	0			
		0.8	3 0	.8
		0.8	3 0	.2
á		0.2	2 0	.8
×		0.2	2 0	.2
$\sigma$	1		5	10
	0.	5	0.7	0.3
	0.	5	0.3	0.7

$$\tau = \rho \circ \sigma$$

$$\mu_{\tau}(c, h) = \max_{m \in \mathbb{M}} [\mu_{\rho}(c, m)\mu_{\sigma}(m, h)]$$

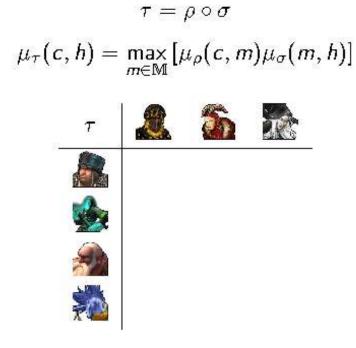
$$\mu_{\tau} \left( \begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array} \right) =$$

$$\max [0.8 \cdot 0.7, 0.2 \cdot 0.3] = 0.56$$

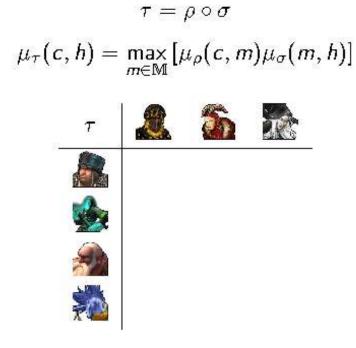
$$\mu_{\tau} \left( \begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array} \right) =$$

$$\max [0.8 \cdot 0.3, 0.2 \cdot 0.7] = 0.24$$

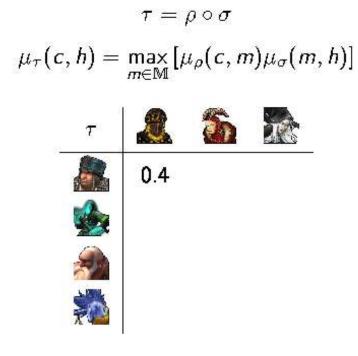
1	0					
		0.8	8	0.1	3	
		0.1	8	0.3	2	
á		0.3	2	0.1	3	
*		0.2	2	0.3	2	
σ					JQ.	
	0.	5	0.7	7	0.3	
	0.	5	0.3	3	0.7	



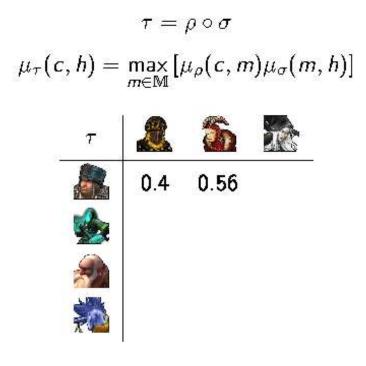
1	0					
		0.8	8	0.1	3	
		0.1	8	0.3	2	
á		0.3	2	0.1	3	
*		0.2	2	0.3	2	
σ					JQ.	
	0.	5	0.7	7	0.3	
	0.	5	0.3	3	0.7	



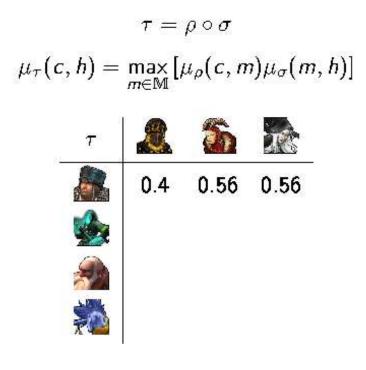
l	9			
		0.8	0.	8
S.		0.8	0.	2
5		0.2	0.	8
*		0.2	0.	2
σ	8		5	10
	0.!	5	0.7	0.3
	0.!	5	0.3	0.7



1	0			
		0.8	3 0	1.8
		0.8	3 0	1.2
8		0.2	2 0	1.8
*		0.2	2 (	1.2
$\sigma$			6	10
	0.	5	0.7	0.3
	0.	5	0.3	0.7



9	$\rho$			
		0.8	0.	8
		0.8	0.	2
		0.2	0.	8
×		0.2	0.	2
σ	4		ĥ	A.
	0.	5 0	).7	0.3
	0.	5 0	0.3	0.7



,	0				
		0.8	3	0.1	3
<b>S</b>		0.8	3	0.3	2
Š		0.2	2	0.1	3
*		0.2	2	0.3	2
σ	4				10
	0.	5	0.7	7	0.3
	0.	5	0.3	3	0.7

į	$o \mid$				
		0.8	3 0	.8	
<b>S</b>		0.8	3 0	.2	
á		0.2	2 0	.8	
*		0.2	2 0	.2	
$\sigma$	1			1	
	0.	5	0.7	0.3	
	0.	5	0.3	0.7	

in the second
3
7

$$\tau = \rho \circ \sigma$$

$$\mu_{\tau}(c, h) = \max_{m \in \mathbb{M}} [\mu_{\rho}(c, m)\mu_{\sigma}(m, h)]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} \tau & & & & & \\ \hline & 0.4 & 0.56 & 0.56 \\ \hline & 0.4 & 0.58 & 0.24 \\ \hline & & 0.4 & 0.24 & 0.58 \\ \hline & & 0.1 & 0.14 & 0.14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$