问答题：

8.Persons of virtue are supposed to have sound character and uplifted minds.They are also able to shoulder important social responsibilities and make contributions to society.   
9.Studying music  lifts one’s spirit and helps one appreciate beauty.  
10.He highly agree Zeng Dian’s aspiration and regarded the highest state of life as harmony among people and harmony between people and nature as the highest state of life.   
  
  
翻译题：

10.A child should not leave his parents’ bosom until he is three years old.   
11.The role of li is to maintain harmony among people.   
12.Simply knowing the highest standard of virtue is not as good as setting it as one’s goal. Setting it as one’s goal is not as good as enjoying practicing of it.