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B. TECH
(SEM-V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2020-21
APPLICATION OF SOFT COMPUTING

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief.****2 x 10 = 20**

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	Show the importance of fuzzy sets over classical sets.	2	3
b.	Identify the necessity of bias in neural network.	2	1
c.	Consider set $X = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$. Find its power set, cardinality, and cardinality of power set.	2	3
d.	Define time dependent fuzzy logic.	2	3
e.	Differentiate between soft computing and hard computing.	2	1
f.	Justify how rank selection method is different from roulette wheel selection method?	2	5
g.	Discuss the impact of weight in ANN.	2	2
h.	Differentiate between supervised and unsupervised learning.	2	1
i.	Differentiate between absolute and relative Quantifier.	2	4
j.	Analyze how convergence of GA is achieved.	2	5

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following:****3 x 10 = 30**

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	Describe multilayer perceptron model. Does perceptron require supervised learning? If no, what does it require? Support your answer.	10	1
b.	Explain Generation cycle. What are the different applications of Genetic Algorithm?	10	5
c.	Draw the architecture of back propagation algorithm. State the importance of Back propagation algorithm.	10	2
d.	Illustrate various defuzzification methods in details.	10	4
e.	Discuss in detail how crisp logic is different from fuzzy logic.	10	3

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	Apply Hebb rule method to develop logical AND function (take bipolar inputs and targets).	10	1
b.	Differentiate between recurrent network and multilayer feed forward network.	10	1

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	Illustrate Multilayer perceptron model in detail. Compare feed-forward and feedback networks.	10	2
b.	Draw the architecture of back propagation algorithm. State the importance of Back propagation algorithm.	10	2



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5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Mark s	C O																														
a.	<p>Consider fuzzy relations:</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>Y1</td><td>Y2</td><td></td><td>Z1</td><td>Z2</td></tr><tr><td>R=</td><td>X1</td><td>0.3</td><td>0.2</td><td>S=</td><td>Y1</td><td>0.6</td><td>0.1</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>X2</td><td>0.5</td><td>0.8</td><td></td><td>Y2</td><td>0.3</td><td>0.5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>X3</td><td>0.7</td><td>0.4</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p>Find T=RoS</p> <p>a. Using max-min composition</p> <p>b. Using max-product composition</p> <p>Using max-average composition</p>		Y1	Y2		Z1	Z2	R=	X1	0.3	0.2	S=	Y1	0.6	0.1		X2	0.5	0.8		Y2	0.3	0.5		X3	0.7	0.4					10	3
	Y1	Y2		Z1	Z2																												
R=	X1	0.3	0.2	S=	Y1	0.6	0.1																										
	X2	0.5	0.8		Y2	0.3	0.5																										
	X3	0.7	0.4																														
b.	Discuss Fuzzification? Explain any three methods of fuzzification in detail.	10	3																														

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO																					
a.	<p>We want to compare two liquid level controllers for their control levels and flow Speed. The following values of flow speed and liquid control levels were recorded.</p> <table><tr><td>Flow speed(X):</td><td>0</td><td>20</td><td>40</td><td>60</td><td>80</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Level1 (L1):</td><td>0</td><td>0.5</td><td>0.35</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.95</td><td>1.0</td></tr><tr><td>Level (L2):</td><td>0</td><td>0.45</td><td>0.55</td><td>0.65</td><td>0.9</td><td>1.0</td></tr></table> <p>Show the output of the following:</p> <p>(a) $\mu_{L1} \cup L2(x)$ (b) $\mu_{L1} \cap L2(x)$ (c) $\mu_{L1}^c(x)$ (d) $\mu_{L2}^c(x)$ (e) $\mu_{L1}^c \cup L2^c(x)$ (f) $\mu_{L1}^c \cap L2^c(x)$ (g) $\mu_{L1}^c \cap L2(x)$ (h) $\mu_{L1} \cup L2^c(x)$ (i) $\mu_{L1} \cup L1^c(x)$</p>	Flow speed(X):	0	20	40	60	80	100	Level1 (L1):	0	0.5	0.35	0.75	0.95	1.0	Level (L2):	0	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.9	1.0	10	4
Flow speed(X):	0	20	40	60	80	100																		
Level1 (L1):	0	0.5	0.35	0.75	0.95	1.0																		
Level (L2):	0	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.9	1.0																		
b.	With a neat block diagram explain the architecture of a fuzzy logic controller.	10	4																					

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	Explain various operators involved in Genetic Algorithm. What are the various types of crossover and mutation techniques? Create an example to show these operators.	10	5
b.	Design and discuss the flowchart of GA. How Genetic algorithms are very different from most of the traditional optimization methods?	10	5