

# MECE 6397: Project 2

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## Introduction

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My code for this project is included in three ways:

- Embedded in portions with relevant discussion
- Uploaded as part of this deliverable on Canvas
- Available on a public github here: <https://github.com/Sam-v6/mece-6397-doe/tree/main/project2>

## Part 1: Timer Illustration

I have packaged the provided code and ran it below to illustrate the use of the timer. Note it takes only 0.27 seconds to perform the sample code routine. Timers are excellent for gauging the computational efficiency (or inefficiencies) as new features are added during a model's implementation. Note, I also have simply packaged this into a `timer.py` file as requested.

```
In [ ]: # Standard imports
import os
import time

# Additional imports
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import itertools
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from itertools import combinations
```

```

# Local imports
# None

#-----
# Timing examples
#-----
class TimerError(Exception):
    """A custom exception used to report errors in use of Timer class"""

## Illustration of a Class Function Measure Time Performance
class Timer:
    def __init__(self):
        self._start_time = None

    def start(self):
        """Start a new timer"""
        if self._start_time is not None:
            raise TimerError(f"Timer is running. Use .stop() to stop it")

        self._start_time = time.perf_counter()

    def stop(self):
        """Stop the timer, and report the elapsed time"""
        if self._start_time is None:
            raise TimerError(f"Timer is not running. Use .start() to start it")

        elapsed_time = time.perf_counter() - self._start_time
        elapsed_time_min = (time.perf_counter() - self._start_time)/60
        self._start_time = None
        print(f"Elapsed time: {elapsed_time:0.4f} seconds")
        print(f"Elapsed time: {elapsed_time_min:0.4f} minutes")

#-----
# Create design
#-----
# Define the factors and levels
factors = {
    'n_estimators': ['-', '+'],
    'max_depth': ['-', '+']
}

# Create a full factorial design
def full_factorial_design(factors):
    import itertools
    levels = list(factors.values())
    design = list(itertools.product(*levels))
    return pd.DataFrame(design, columns=factors.keys())

# Generate the design matrix
design_matrix = full_factorial_design(factors)
print(design_matrix)

#-----
# Run experiment
#-----

```

```

# Import the time library
t = Timer()
t.start()

# Load the Iris dataset
X, y = load_iris(return_X_y=True)

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Define the experiment configurations (2^2 design)
configurations = [
    {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 2},
    {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 10},
    {'n_estimators': 200, 'max_depth': 2},
    {'n_estimators': 200, 'max_depth': 10},
]

results = []

# Run the experiments
for config in configurations:
    clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=config['n_estimators'], max_depth=config['max_depth'])
    clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
    predictions = clf.predict(X_test)
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)

    # Store the results
    results.append({
        'n_estimators': config['n_estimators'],
        'max_depth': config['max_depth'],
        'accuracy': accuracy
    })

t.stop() # A few seconds later

# Convert results to a DataFrame for analysis
results_df = pd.DataFrame(results)

# Display the results
print(results_df)

```

	n_estimators	max_depth	
0	-	-	
1	-	+	
2	+	-	
3	+	+	

Elapsed time: 0.2649 seconds  
 Elapsed time: 0.0044 minutes

	n_estimators	max_depth	accuracy
0	100	2	1.0
1	100	10	1.0
2	200	2	1.0
3	200	10	1.0

## Part 2: Creating five factor and two level DOE implementation

I've adjusted the provided code to include the 5 factors identified as well as tie them to the provided lower and higher levels. Note, some additional data was also provided but for now I'll use the original factor data to generate the combinations. In total we see 32 combinations between our 5 factors, each with 2 levels.

```
In [ ]: # Standard imports
import os
import time

# Additional imports
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import itertools
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from itertools import combinations

# Local imports
# None

#-----
# Design matrix creation
#-----
# Define the factors and levels

# Provided values (yields accuracy 1.0 for all combos)
factors = {
    'n_estimators': [50, 100],
    'max_depth': [1, 20],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 6],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 5],
    'max_samples': [0.5, 0.8]
}

# New factors (yields accuracy 0.3 to 1.0)
# factors = {
#     'n_estimators': [5, 50],
#     'max_depth': [1, 10],
#     'min_samples_split': [2, 10],
#     'min_samples_leaf': [1, 10],
#     'max_samples': [0.1, 0.9]
# }

# Create a full factorial design
def full_factorial_design(factors):
    levels = list(factors.values())
```

```
design = list(itertools.product(*levels))
return pd.DataFrame(design, columns=factors.keys())

# Generate the design matrix
design_matrix = full_factorial_design(factors)
print(design_matrix)
```

	n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf	max_samples
0	50	1	2	1	0.5
1	50	1	2	1	0.8
2	50	1	2	5	0.5
3	50	1	2	5	0.8
4	50	1	6	1	0.5
5	50	1	6	1	0.8
6	50	1	6	5	0.5
7	50	1	6	5	0.8
8	50	20	2	1	0.5
9	50	20	2	1	0.8
10	50	20	2	5	0.5
11	50	20	2	5	0.8
12	50	20	6	1	0.5
13	50	20	6	1	0.8
14	50	20	6	5	0.5
15	50	20	6	5	0.8
16	100	1	2	1	0.5
17	100	1	2	1	0.8
18	100	1	2	5	0.5
19	100	1	2	5	0.8
20	100	1	6	1	0.5
21	100	1	6	1	0.8
22	100	1	6	5	0.5
23	100	1	6	5	0.8
24	100	20	2	1	0.5
25	100	20	2	1	0.8
26	100	20	2	5	0.5
27	100	20	2	5	0.8
28	100	20	6	1	0.5
29	100	20	6	1	0.8
30	100	20	6	5	0.5
31	100	20	6	5	0.8

A full table of our design can be found below:

n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf	max_samples
50	1	2	1	0.5
50	1	2	1	0.8
50	1	2	5	0.5
50	1	2	5	0.8
50	1	6	1	0.5
50	1	6	1	0.8

n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf	max_samples
50	1	6	5	0.5
50	1	6	5	0.8
50	20	2	1	0.5
50	20	2	1	0.8
50	20	2	5	0.5
50	20	2	5	0.8
50	20	6	1	0.5
50	20	6	1	0.8
50	20	6	5	0.5
50	20	6	5	0.8
100	1	2	1	0.5
100	1	2	1	0.8
100	1	2	5	0.5
100	1	2	5	0.8
100	1	6	1	0.5
100	1	6	1	0.8
100	1	6	5	0.5
100	1	6	5	0.8
100	20	2	1	0.5
100	20	2	1	0.8
100	20	2	5	0.5
100	20	2	5	0.8
100	20	6	1	0.5
100	20	6	1	0.8
100	20	6	5	0.5
100	20	6	5	0.8

## Part 3: Modifying full factorial design to output a dictionary

I've modified the original `full_factorial_design` function and converted it to `generate_full_factorial_design`. The main changes are I now iterate through the items in `design` (a list itself) and create a small dictionary that has the keys and value pairs. I continue to do this until I have all combinations saved and return a list. The output is printed to give an illustration of what this looks like.

As an example use of our return (`design_matrix`), if we wanted the number of estimators for the first combination we could access this like `design_matrix[0]["n_estimators"]`

```
In [ ]: # Standard imports
import os
import time

# Additional imports
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import itertools
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from itertools import combinations

# Local imports
# None

#-----
# Design matrix creation
#-----
# Define the factors and levels

# Provided values (yields accuracy 1.0 for all combos)
factors = {
    'n_estimators': [50, 100],
    'max_depth': [1, 20],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 6],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 5],
    'max_samples': [0.5, 0.8]
}

# New factors (yields accuracy 0.3 to 1.0)
# factors = {
#     'n_estimators': [5, 50],
#     'max_depth': [1, 10],
#     'min_samples_split': [2, 10],
#     'min_samples_leaf': [1, 10],
#     'max_samples': [0.1, 0.9]
# }

# Create a full factorial design
def generate_full_factorial_design(factors):
    levels = list(factors.values())
    design = list(itertools.product(*levels))
```

```

# Convert each combination into a dictionary
design_matrix = []
for combo in design:
    single_design = {}
    for i, factor in enumerate(factors.keys()):
        single_design[factor] = combo[i]
    design_matrix.append(single_design)

# Return List that has dicts inside
return design_matrix

# Generate the design matrix
design_matrix = generate_full_factorial_design(factors)
print(design_matrix)

```

```

[{'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 50, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 1, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'max_samples': 0.8}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.5}, {'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 20, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_samples': 0.8}]

```



## Part 4: Updating the Random Forest Optimization Model

With some simple edits of adding our additional factors we can use the random forest optimization model to assess the different factors.

```
In [ ]: #-----
# Run experiment
#-----
# Import the time library
t = Timer()
t.start()

# Load the Iris dataset
X, y = load_iris(return_X_y=True)

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
results = []

# Run the experiments
for config in design_matrix:
    clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=config['n_estimators'], max_depth=config['max_depth'])
    clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
    predictions = clf.predict(X_test)
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)

    # Store the results
    results.append({
        'n_estimators': config['n_estimators'],
        'max_depth': config['max_depth'],
        'min_samples_split': config['min_samples_split'],
        'min_samples_leaf': config['min_samples_leaf'],
        'max_samples': config['max_samples'],
        'accuracy': accuracy
    })

t.stop() # A few seconds later

# Convert results to a DataFrame for analysis
results_df = pd.DataFrame(results)
print(results_df)
```

Elapsed time: 1.0591 seconds

Elapsed time: 0.0177 minutes

	n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf	max_samples	\
0	50	1	2	1	0.5	
1	50	1	2	1	0.8	
2	50	1	2	5	0.5	
3	50	1	2	5	0.8	
4	50	1	6	1	0.5	
5	50	1	6	1	0.8	
6	50	1	6	5	0.5	
7	50	1	6	5	0.8	
8	50	20	2	1	0.5	
9	50	20	2	1	0.8	
10	50	20	2	5	0.5	
11	50	20	2	5	0.8	
12	50	20	6	1	0.5	
13	50	20	6	1	0.8	
14	50	20	6	5	0.5	
15	50	20	6	5	0.8	
16	100	1	2	1	0.5	
17	100	1	2	1	0.8	
18	100	1	2	5	0.5	
19	100	1	2	5	0.8	
20	100	1	6	1	0.5	
21	100	1	6	1	0.8	
22	100	1	6	5	0.5	
23	100	1	6	5	0.8	
24	100	20	2	1	0.5	
25	100	20	2	1	0.8	
26	100	20	2	5	0.5	
27	100	20	2	5	0.8	
28	100	20	6	1	0.5	
29	100	20	6	1	0.8	
30	100	20	6	5	0.5	
31	100	20	6	5	0.8	

	accuracy
0	1.0
1	1.0
2	1.0
3	1.0
4	1.0
5	1.0
6	1.0
7	1.0
8	1.0
9	1.0
10	1.0
11	1.0
12	1.0
13	1.0
14	1.0
15	1.0
16	1.0
17	1.0
18	1.0

19	1.0
20	1.0
21	1.0
22	1.0
23	1.0
24	1.0
25	1.0
26	1.0
27	1.0
28	1.0
29	1.0
30	1.0
31	1.0

A picture of our results are provided below. Notice that with default values the accuracy for all combos is 100%

Full Factorial Design and Percent Reacted:						
	n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf	max_samples	accuracy
0	5	1	2	1	0.1	0.900000
1	5	1	2	1	0.9	0.633333
2	5	1	2	10	0.1	0.333333
3	5	1	2	10	0.9	0.633333
4	5	1	10	1	0.1	0.900000
5	5	1	10	1	0.9	0.633333
6	5	1	10	10	0.1	0.333333
7	5	1	10	10	0.9	0.633333
8	5	10	2	1	0.1	0.966667
9	5	10	2	1	0.9	0.966667
10	5	10	2	10	0.1	0.333333
11	5	10	2	10	0.9	1.000000
12	5	10	10	1	0.1	0.900000
13	5	10	10	1	0.9	0.966667
14	5	10	10	10	0.1	0.333333
15	5	10	10	10	0.9	1.000000
16	50	1	2	1	0.1	0.966667
17	50	1	2	1	0.9	0.966667
18	50	1	2	10	0.1	0.366667
19	50	1	2	10	0.9	0.966667
20	50	1	10	1	0.1	0.966667
21	50	1	10	1	0.9	0.966667
22	50	1	10	10	0.1	0.366667
23	50	1	10	10	0.9	0.966667
24	50	10	2	1	0.1	1.000000
25	50	10	2	1	0.9	1.000000
26	50	10	2	10	0.1	0.366667
27	50	10	2	10	0.9	1.000000
28	50	10	10	1	0.1	0.966667
29	50	10	10	1	0.9	1.000000
30	50	10	10	10	0.1	0.366667
31	50	10	10	10	0.9	1.000000

## Part 5: Analysis & Recommendations

To assess the impact of different factors on the accuracy of combinations I did a few things:

- I adjusted the factors to those that were recommended in a follow up announcement, these new low and high values for each factor create more variance in accuracy to better see interactions and impacts of effects
- I evaluated the impact of the main factors independently
- I evaluated the impact of different combinations of factors and calculated the contrast (the difference between the associated low level mean and high level mean which signifies the directional accuracy impact of a combination)

```
In [ ]: """
Purpose: Project 2 - Analyze methods for determining a 5 factor, 2 level model with
Author: Syam Evani
"""

# Standard imports
import os
import time

# Additional imports
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import itertools
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from itertools import combinations

# Local imports
# None

#-----
# Timing examples
#-----
# Illustration of a Class Function for Error Exception
class TimerError(Exception):
    """A custom exception used to report errors in use of Timer class"""

## Illustration of a Class Function Measure Time Performance
class Timer:
    def __init__(self):
        self._start_time = None

    def start(self):
        """Start a new timer"""
        if self._start_time is not None:
            raise TimerError(f"Timer is running. Use .stop() to stop it")

        self._start_time = time.perf_counter()

    def stop(self):
        """Stop the timer, and report the elapsed time"""
        if self._start_time is None:
            raise TimerError(f"Timer is not running. Use .start() to start it")
```

```

        elapsed_time = time.perf_counter() - self._start_time
        elapsed_time_min = (time.perf_counter() - self._start_time)/60
        self._start_time = None
        print(f"Elapsed time: {elapsed_time:0.4f} seconds")
        print(f"Elapsed time: {elapsed_time_min:0.4f} minutes")

#-----
# Design matrix creation
#-----
# Define the factors and levels

# Provided values (yields accuracy 1.0 for all combos)
# factors = {
#     'n_estimators': [50, 100],
#     'max_depth': [1, 20],
#     'min_samples_split': [2, 6],
#     'min_samples_leaf': [1, 5],
#     'max_samples': [0.5, 0.8]
# }

# New factors (yields accuracy 0.3 to 1.0)
factors = {
    'n_estimators': [5, 50],
    'max_depth': [1, 10],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 10],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 10],
    'max_samples': [0.1, 0.9]
}

# Create a full factorial design
def generate_full_factorial_design(factors):
    levels = list(factors.values())
    design = list(itertools.product(*levels))

    # Convert each combination into a dictionary
    design_matrix = []
    for combo in design:
        single_design = {}
        for i, factor in enumerate(factors.keys()):
            single_design[factor] = combo[i]
        design_matrix.append(single_design)

    # Return list that has dicts inside
    return design_matrix

# Generate the design matrix
design_matrix = generate_full_factorial_design(factors)

#-----
# Run experiment
#-----
# Import the time library
t = Timer()
t.start()

```

```

# Load the Iris dataset
X, y = load_iris(return_X_y=True)

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Run the experiments
for config in design_matrix:
    clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=config['n_estimators'], max_depth=config['max_depth'])
    clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
    predictions = clf.predict(X_test)
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)

    # Store the results
    results.append({
        'n_estimators': config['n_estimators'],
        'max_depth': config['max_depth'],
        'min_samples_split': config['min_samples_split'],
        'min_samples_leaf': config['min_samples_leaf'],
        'max_samples': config['max_samples'],
        'accuracy': accuracy
    })

t.stop() # A few seconds later

# Convert results to a DataFrame for analysis
results_df = pd.DataFrame(results)

#-----
# Assess the impact of main factors
#-----
main_effects = {}
for factor in factors.keys():
    main_effects[factor] = results_df.groupby(factor)['accuracy'].mean()

#-----
# Assess the impact of interactions
#-----
# Calculate interaction effects
interaction_effects = {}
factor_names = list(factors.keys())
for r in range(2, len(factor_names) + 1):
    for combo in combinations(factor_names, r):
        interaction_term = ' x '.join(combo)
        interaction_effects[interaction_term] = results_df.groupby(list(combo))['accuracy'].mean()

#-----
# Generate contrast Output
#-----
contrast_output = pd.DataFrame(columns=['Factor/Interaction', 'Low Level Mean', 'High Level Mean'])
contrast_rows = []

# Calculate contrast for main effects
for factor in factors.keys():
    low_level_mean = main_effects[factor].iloc[0]

```

```

high_level_mean = main_effects[factor].iloc[1]
effect = high_level_mean - low_level_mean
contrast_rows.append({
    'Factor/Interaction': factor,
    'Low Level Mean': low_level_mean,
    'High Level Mean': high_level_mean,
    'Effect': effect
})

# Calculate contrast for interaction effects
for interaction_term, interaction_data in interaction_effects.items():
    for idx, (level, row) in enumerate(interaction_data.iterrows()):
        low_level_mean = row.iloc[0]
        high_level_mean = row.iloc[1]
        effect = high_level_mean - low_level_mean
        contrast_rows.append({
            'Factor/Interaction': f'{interaction_term} (Level {level})',
            'Low Level Mean': low_level_mean,
            'High Level Mean': high_level_mean,
            'Effect': effect
        })

# Save contrast and sort from highest to lowest
contrast_output = pd.DataFrame(contrast_rows)
contrast_output = contrast_output.sort_values(by='Effect', ascending=False)

#-----
# Print design, main effects contrast, and overall contrast rankings
#-----
# Print design
print("Accuracy Report:")
print(results_df)

# Print main effects contrast
print("\nMain Effects:")
for factor, effects in main_effects.items():
    print(f"\n{factor}:")
    print(effects)

# Save contrast to text file for interactions
with open(os.path.join(os.getenv('USERPROFILE'), "repos", "mece-6397-doe", "project2",
    file.write(contrast_output.to_string(index=False))

# Print overall rankings
with open(os.path.join(os.getenv('USERPROFILE'), "repos", "mece-6397-doe", "project2",
    contents = file.read()
print(contents)

```

Elapsed time: 0.4008 seconds  
Elapsed time: 0.0067 minutes

Main Effects:

n\_estimators:  
n\_estimators  
5      0.716667  
50     0.827083  
Name: accuracy, dtype: float64

max\_depth:  
max\_depth  
1      0.720833  
10     0.822917  
Name: accuracy, dtype: float64

min\_samples\_split:  
min\_samples\_split  
2      0.77500  
10     0.76875  
Name: accuracy, dtype: float64

min\_samples\_leaf:  
min\_samples\_leaf  
1      0.91875  
10     0.62500  
Name: accuracy, dtype: float64

max\_samples:  
max\_samples  
0.1    0.647917  
0.9    0.895833  
Name: accuracy, dtype: float64

Factor/Interaction	Low Level Mean	High Level Mean	Effect
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples			
(Level (5, 10, 10))	0.333333	1.000000	0.666667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10, 10))			
1 (5, 10, 10, 10))	0.333333	1.000000	0.666667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 2, 10))			
el (5, 10, 2, 10))	0.333333	1.000000	0.666667
max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10))			
s (Level (10, 10))	0.350000	1.000000	0.650000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10, 10))			
level (10, 10, 10))	0.350000	1.000000	0.650000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 2, 10))			
(Level (10, 2, 10))	0.350000	1.000000	0.650000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 2, 10))			
l (50, 10, 2, 10))	0.366667	1.000000	0.633333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10))			
level (50, 10, 10))	0.366667	1.000000	0.633333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10, 10))			
(50, 10, 10, 10))	0.366667	1.000000	0.633333
n_estimators x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10))			
s (Level (50, 10))	0.366667	0.983333	0.616667



n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10))	0.366667	0.983333	0.616667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 2, 10))	0.366667	0.983333	0.616667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10))	0.366667	0.966667	0.600000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10, 10))	0.366667	0.966667	0.600000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 2, 10))	0.366667	0.966667	0.600000
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10))	0.350000	0.900000	0.550000
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (2, 10))	0.350000	0.900000	0.550000
min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level 10)	0.350000	0.900000	0.550000
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 2, 10))	0.333333	0.816667	0.483333
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10))	0.333333	0.816667	0.483333
n_estimators x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10))	0.333333	0.816667	0.483333
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 10, 10))	0.350000	0.800000	0.450000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 2, 10))	0.350000	0.800000	0.450000
max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 10))	0.350000	0.800000	0.450000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10))	0.616667	0.983333	0.366667
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (5, 10))	0.633333	0.983333	0.350000
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (10, 10))	0.641667	0.991667	0.350000
max_depth x max_samples (Level 10)	0.654167	0.991667	0.337500
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 2))	0.650000	0.983333	0.333333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10))	0.666667	1.000000	0.333333
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (50, 10))	0.675000	1.000000	0.325000
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (10, 2))	0.666667	0.991667	0.325000
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 10))	0.666667	0.983333	0.316667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 2))	0.683333	1.000000	0.316667
n_estimators x max_samples (Level 50)	0.670833	0.983333	0.312500
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 2))	0.675000	0.983333	0.308333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10))	0.666667	0.966667	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (50, 1))	0.666667	0.966667	0.300000

	n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples		
(Level (50, 1, 2))	0.666667	0.966667	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 2, 10))	0.333333	0.633333	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 10, 10))	0.333333	0.633333	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 10))	0.333333	0.633333	0.300000
min_samples_split x max_samples (Level 10)	0.641667	0.895833	0.254167
max_samples	0.647917	0.895833	0.247917
min_samples_split x max_samples (Level 2)	0.654167	0.895833	0.241667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 10))	0.616667	0.808333	0.191667
n_estimators x max_depth (Level 5)	0.625000	0.808333	0.183333
n_estimators x max_samples (Level 5)	0.625000	0.808333	0.183333
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 2))	0.633333	0.808333	0.175000
max_depth x max_samples (Level 1)	0.641667	0.800000	0.158333
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (1, 10))	0.641667	0.800000	0.158333
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (1, 2))	0.641667	0.800000	0.158333
n_estimators	0.716667	0.827083	0.110417
max_depth	0.720833	0.822917	0.102083
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10, 1))	0.900000	0.966667	0.066667
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10, 1))	0.933333	0.983333	0.050000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10, 1))	0.966667	1.000000	0.033333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 1))	0.933333	0.966667	0.033333
max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 1))	0.958333	0.983333	0.025000
n_estimators x max_depth (Level 50)	0.816667	0.837500	0.020833
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 1))	0.966667	0.983333	0.016667
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (5, 1))	0.616667	0.633333	0.016667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 1))	0.983333	1.000000	0.016667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 2))	0.616667	0.633333	0.016667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 10))	0.616667	0.633333	0.016667
n_estimators x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1))	0.975000	0.983333	0.008333

n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 2, 1))	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split (Level (5, 1))	0.625000	0.625000	0.000000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 2, 1))	0.983333	0.983333	0.000000
max_depth x min_samples_split (Level 1)	0.720833	0.720833	0.000000
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 2, 1))	0.983333	0.983333	0.000000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 1))	0.966667	0.966667	0.000000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 2, 1))	0.966667	0.966667	0.000000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 2, 1))	0.966667	0.966667	0.000000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10, 1))	0.966667	0.966667	0.000000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split (Level (50, 1))	0.816667	0.816667	0.000000
n_estimators x min_samples_split (Level 50)	0.829167	0.825000	-0.004167
min_samples_split	0.775000	0.768750	-0.006250
n_estimators x min_samples_split (Level 5)	0.720833	0.712500	-0.008333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split (Level (50, 10))	0.841667	0.833333	-0.008333
max_depth x min_samples_split (Level 10)	0.829167	0.816667	-0.012500
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split (Level (5, 10))	0.816667	0.800000	-0.016667
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 1))	0.933333	0.891667	-0.041667
min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level 1)	0.945833	0.891667	-0.054167
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (2, 1))	0.958333	0.891667	-0.066667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 1))	0.900000	0.800000	-0.100000
n_estimators x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1))	0.916667	0.800000	-0.116667
max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 1))	0.933333	0.800000	-0.133333
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 2, 1))	0.933333	0.800000	-0.133333
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 2, 1))	0.933333	0.800000	-0.133333
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 10, 1))	0.933333	0.800000	-0.133333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 1))	0.900000	0.633333	-0.266667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 10, 1))	0.900000	0.633333	-0.266667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 10, 10))	0.933333	0.666667	-0.266667

n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 2, 1))	0.900000	0.633333 -0.266667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 10))	0.850000	0.575000 -0.275000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 1, 2))	0.766667	0.483333 -0.283333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 1, 10))	0.766667	0.483333 -0.283333
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (10, 10))	0.958333	0.675000 -0.283333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 1))	0.766667	0.483333 -0.283333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 10))	0.950000	0.666667 -0.283333
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level 5)	0.858333	0.575000 -0.283333
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level 10)	0.912500	0.625000 -0.287500
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level 1)	0.866667	0.575000 -0.291667
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (1, 10))	0.866667	0.575000 -0.291667
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (1, 2))	0.866667	0.575000 -0.291667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 2))	0.866667	0.575000 -0.291667
min_samples_leaf	0.918750	0.625000 -0.293750
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level 10)	0.970833	0.675000 -0.295833
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 10))	0.975000	0.675000 -0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 1))	0.966667	0.666667 -0.300000
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level 2)	0.925000	0.625000 -0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 10, 10))	0.983333	0.683333 -0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (5, 10, 2))	0.966667	0.666667 -0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 1, 2))	0.966667	0.666667 -0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 1, 10))	0.966667	0.666667 -0.300000
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level 50)	0.979167	0.675000 -0.304167
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 10))	0.991667	0.683333 -0.308333
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (10, 2))	0.983333	0.675000 -0.308333
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 2))	0.983333	0.675000 -0.308333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf (Level (50, 10, 2))	1.000000	0.683333 -0.316667

Firstly, our new accuracy report with these updated factor value yields the image below. Note the factors that yield the highest accuracy (1.0) are the following and are combos I would suggest for best accuracy:

- number of estimators: 5, max depth: 10, minimum samples split: 2, minimum samples leaf: 10, maximum samples: 0.9
- number of estimators: 5, max depth: 10, minimum samples split: 10, minimum samples leaf: 10, maximum samples: 0.9
- number of estimators: 50, max depth: 10, minimum samples split: 2, minimum samples leaf: 10, maximum samples: 0.1
- number of estimators: 50, max depth: 10, minimum samples split: 2, minimum samples leaf: 10, maximum samples: 0.9
- number of estimators: 50, max depth: 10, minimum samples split: 10, minimum samples leaf: 1, maximum samples: 0.9
- number of estimators: 50, max depth: 10, minimum samples split: 10, minimum samples leaf: 10, maximum samples: 0.9

Accuracy Report:						
	n_estimators	max_depth	min_samples_split	min_samples_leaf	max_samples	accuracy
0	5	1	2	1	0.1	0.900000
1	5	1	2	1	0.9	0.633333
2	5	1	2	10	0.1	0.333333
3	5	1	2	10	0.9	0.633333
4	5	1	10	1	0.1	0.900000
5	5	1	10	1	0.9	0.633333
6	5	1	10	10	0.1	0.333333
7	5	1	10	10	0.9	0.633333
8	5	10	2	1	0.1	0.966667
9	5	10	2	1	0.9	0.966667
10	5	10	2	10	0.1	0.333333
11	5	10	2	10	0.9	1.000000
12	5	10	10	1	0.1	0.900000
13	5	10	10	1	0.9	0.966667
14	5	10	10	10	0.1	0.333333
15	5	10	10	10	0.9	1.000000
16	50	1	2	1	0.1	0.966667
17	50	1	2	1	0.9	0.966667
18	50	1	2	10	0.1	0.366667
19	50	1	2	10	0.9	0.966667
20	50	1	10	1	0.1	0.966667
21	50	1	10	1	0.9	0.966667
22	50	1	10	10	0.1	0.366667
23	50	1	10	10	0.9	0.966667
24	50	10	2	1	0.1	1.000000
25	50	10	2	1	0.9	1.000000
26	50	10	2	10	0.1	0.366667
27	50	10	2	10	0.9	1.000000
28	50	10	10	1	0.1	0.966667
29	50	10	10	1	0.9	1.000000
30	50	10	10	10	0.1	0.366667
31	50	10	10	10	0.9	1.000000

The complete interaction and contrast report is provided below. Perhaps the most clear takeaway is increasing maximum samples has a strong impact on increasing accuracy.

Following that, several complex relationships exist, most notably those combos of factors that combine to form a perfect accuracy.

Factor/Interaction	Low Level Mean	High Level Mean	Effect
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10))	0.333333	1.000000	0.666667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10, 10))	0.333333	1.000000	0.666667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 2, 10))	0.333333	1.000000	0.666667
max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10))	0.350000	1.000000	0.650000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10, 10))	0.350000	1.000000	0.650000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 2, 10))	0.350000	1.000000	0.650000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 2, 10))	0.366667	1.000000	0.633333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10))	0.366667	1.000000	0.633333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10, 10))	0.366667	1.000000	0.633333
n_estimators x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10))	0.366667	0.983333	0.616667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10))	0.366667	0.983333	0.616667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 2, 10))	0.366667	0.983333	0.616667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10))	0.366667	0.966667	0.600000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10, 10))	0.366667	0.966667	0.600000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 2, 10))	0.366667	0.966667	0.600000
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (10, 10))	0.350000	0.900000	0.550000
min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (2, 10))	0.350000	0.900000	0.550000
min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level 10)	0.350000	0.900000	0.550000

Factor/Interaction	Low Level Mean	High Level Mean	Effect
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 2, 10))	0.333333	0.816667	0.483333
n_estimators x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10))	0.333333	0.816667	0.483333
n_estimators x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 10))	0.333333	0.816667	0.483333
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 10, 10))	0.350000	0.800000	0.450000
max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 2, 10))	0.350000	0.800000	0.450000
max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (1, 10))	0.350000	0.800000	0.450000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 10))	0.616667	0.983333	0.366667
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (5, 10))	0.633333	0.983333	0.350000
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (10, 10))	0.641667	0.991667	0.350000
max_depth x max_samples (Level 10)	0.654167	0.991667	0.337500
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 10, 2))	0.650000	0.983333	0.333333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 10))	0.666667	1.000000	0.333333
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (50, 10))	0.675000	1.000000	0.325000
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (10, 2))	0.666667	0.991667	0.325000
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 10))	0.666667	0.983333	0.316667
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 10, 2))	0.683333	1.000000	0.316667
n_estimators x max_samples (Level 50)	0.670833	0.983333	0.312500
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 2))	0.675000	0.983333	0.308333
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (50, 1, 10))	0.666667	0.966667	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x max_samples (Level (50, 1))	0.666667	0.966667	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x	0.666667	0.966667	0.300000

Factor/Interaction	Low Level Mean	High Level Mean	Effect
max_samples (Level (50, 1, 2))			
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 2, 10))	0.333333	0.633333	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_split x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 10, 10))	0.333333	0.633333	0.300000
n_estimators x max_depth x min_samples_leaf x max_samples (Level (5, 1, 10))	0.333333	0.633333	0.300000
min_samples_split x max_samples (Level 10)	0.641667	0.895833	0.254167
max_samples	0.647917	0.895833	0.247917
min_samples_split x max_samples (Level 2)	0.654167	0.895833	0.241667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 10))	0.616667	0.808333	0.191667
n_estimators x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (5, 2))	0.616667	0.808333	0.191667
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (1, 10))	0.650000	0.825000	0.175000
max_depth x max_samples (Level 1)	0.654167	0.825000	0.170833
max_depth x min_samples_split x max_samples (Level (1, 2))	0.666667	0.825000	0.158333
min_samples_split x max_samples (Level 1)	0.670833	0.820833	0.150000
max_depth (Level 1)	0.658333	0.791667	0.133333
n_estimators (Level 5)	0.633333	0.750000	0.116667
n_estimators x max_depth (Level 50)	0.670833	0.766667	0.095833
n_estimators (Level 50)	0.670833	0.750000	0.079167
max_depth (Level 10)	0.658333	0.716667	0.058333
n_estimators x max_depth (Level 1)	0.666667	0.716667	0.050000
min_samples_split (Level 1)	0.662500	0.700000	0.037500
n_estimators (Level 1)	0.670833	0.691667	0.020833
min_samples_split (Level 10)	0.658333	0.675000	0.016667
min_samples_split (Level 2)	0.662500	0.675000	0.012500