IMPORTING REQUIRED LIBRARIES

```
In [1]: import pandas as ps
    import numpy as ns
    import seaborn as sn
    import matplotlib.pyplot as pl
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
    from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score
```

In [8]: df=ps.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Samdure\OneDrive\Desktop\American_Housing_Data.csv")

DATA CLEANING

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

```
In [15]: | df.info()
```

RangeIndex: 39981 entries, 0 to 39980 Data columns (total 14 columns): # Column Non-Null Count Dtype -----0 39981 non-null int64 Zip Code 1 Price 39981 non-null float64 39981 non-null int64 Beds 39981 non-null int64 Baths Living Space 39981 non-null int64 Address 39981 non-null object City 39981 non-null object State 39981 non-null object Zip Code Population 8 39981 non-null int64 Zip Code Density 39981 non-null float64 10 County 39981 non-null object 11 Median Household Income 39979 non-null float64 12 Latitude 39981 non-null float64 39981 non-null float64 13 Longitude dtypes: float64(5), int64(5), object(4) memory usage: 4.3+ MB

In [13]: df.head(10)

Out[13]:

:	Zip Code	Price	Beds	Baths	Living Space	Address	City	State	Zip Code Population	Zip Code Density	County	Median Household Income	Latitude	Longitude
0	10013	3999000.0	2	3	1967	74 GRAND ST APT 3	New York	New York	29563	20967.9	New York	370046.0	40.72001	-74.00472
1	10013	3999000.0	2	3	1967	74 GRAND ST APT 3	New York	New York	29563	20967.9	New York	370046.0	40.72001	- 74.00472
2	10014	1650000.0	1	1	718	140 CHARLES ST APT 4D	New York	New York	29815	23740.9	New York	249880.0	40.73407	-74.00601
3	10014	760000.0	3	2	1538	38 JONES ST	New York	New York	29815	23740.9	New York	249880.0	40.73407	-74.00601
4	10014	1100000.0	1	1	600	81 BEDFORD ST APT 3F	New York	New York	29815	23740.9	New York	249880.0	40.73407	-74.00601
5	10017	764900.0	1	1	643	145 E 48TH ST APT 11E	New York	New York	15514	20107.7	New York	188289.0	40.75235	-73.97260
6	10021	2499000.0	2	2	1471	234 E 70TH ST APT 4	New York	New York	42484	46004.0	New York	261254.0	40.76963	-73.95899
7	10022	4580000.0	2	3	1800	641 5TH AVE # 29D	New York	New York	33303	28998.9	New York	281977.0	40.75856	-73.96787
8	10026	540000.0	2	1	750	45 CENTRAL PARK N # 4D	New York	New York	39401	39689.7	New York	117438.0	40.80302	-73.95348
9	10026	570000.0	1	1	589	300 W 110TH ST APT 19H	New York	New York	39401	39689.7	New York	117438.0	40.80302	-73.95348

In [14]: df.tail(5)

Out[14]:

	(Zip Code	Price	Beds	Baths	Living Space	Address	City	State	Zip Code Population	Zip Code Density	County	Median Household Income	Latitude	Longitude
39	976 9	98199	2495000.0	4	4	3380	2626 27TH AVE W	Seattle	Washington	22890	2086.8	King	205611.0	47.65139	-122.40223
39	977 9	98199	2295000.0	4	4	2878	3215 32ND AVE W	Seattle	Washington	22890	2086.8	King	205611.0	47.65139	-122.40223
39	978 9	98199	950000.0	3	2	1380	3257 22ND AVE W	Seattle	Washington	22890	2086.8	King	205611.0	47.65139	-122.40223
39	979 9	98199	425000.0	2	1	856	3711 26TH PL W APT 102	Seattle	Washington	22890	2086.8	King	205611.0	47.65139	-122.40223
39	980 9	98199	1150000.0	3	3	2840	2911 25TH AVE W	Seattle	Washington	22890	2086.8	King	205611.0	47.65139	-122.40223

In [11]: df.isnull()

Out[11]:

	Zip Code	Price	Beds	Baths	Living Space	Address	City	State	Zip Code Population	Zip Code Density	County	Median Household Income	Latitude	Longitude
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
39976	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
39977	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
39978	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
39979	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
39980	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

39981 rows × 14 columns

In [58]: df.describe()

Out[58]:

	Price	Beds	Baths	Living Space	Zip Code Population	Zip Code Density	Median Household Income	Latitude	Longitude
count	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04	3.853200e+04
mean	-4.720724e- 17	1.475226e-16	-3.245498e-17	6.490996e-17	-6.786041e-17	-3.540543e-17	7.081086e-17	-1.416217e-16	8.025231e-16
std	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00	1.000013e+00
min	-6.502596e- 01	-1.652084e+00	-1.099531e+00	-1.562838e+00	-2.027398e+00	-8.112271e-01	-1.762009e+00	-2.414253e+00	-1.645605e+00
25%	-3.756121e- 01	-1.295636e-01	-3.482610e-01	-5.780759e - 01	-7 <u>.</u> 110473e-01	-5.026904e-01	-7.248173e-01	-7.260771e-01	-9.024457e-01
50%	-2.348448e- 01	-1.295636e-01	-3.482610e-01	-2.163936e-01	-1.387280e-01	-2.672981e-01	-2.196280e-01	-6.637053e-02	8.111944e-02
75%	5.222023e-02	6.316966e-01	4.030095e-01	3.014697e-01	4.753461e-01	1.218169e-01	5.160579e-01	6.328316e-01	8.207173e-01
max	3.900062e+01	3.869470e+01	4.773305e+01	5.954339e+01	4.253603e+00	1.906532e+01	1.664919e+01	2.533942e+00	1.616586e+00

In [16]: df.shape

Out[16]: (39981, 14)

```
In [12]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[12]: Zip Code
                                       0
          Price
                                       0
          Beds
                                       0
          Baths
                                       0
          Living Space
                                       0
          Address
                                       0
          City
                                       0
          State
                                        0
          Zip Code Population
                                       0
          Zip Code Density
                                       0
          County
                                       a
          Median Household Income
                                       2
          Latitude
          Longitude
                                       0
          dtype: int64
In [17]: df.columns
'Median Household Income', 'Latitude', 'Longitude'],
                 dtype='object')
In [19]: df.sample(4)
Out[19]:
                                                                                                                             Median
                    Zip
                                               Living
                                                                                         Zip Code
                                                                                                   Zip Code
                           Price Beds Baths
                                                         Address
                                                                       City
                                                                                State
                                                                                                                          Household
                                                                                                                                     Latitude Longitude
                                                                                                                County
                                                                                        Population
                  Code
                                               Space
                                                                                                    Density
                                                                                                                            Income
                                                            16702
                  40245 500000.0
                                                                                            37503
                                                                                                                            157305.0 38.26574
                                                                                                                                            -85.45327
           10381
                                           3
                                                1932
                                                                   Louisville
                                                                             Kentucky
                                                                                                      444.7
                                                                                                               Jefferson
                                                        BISLEY PL
                                                      102 SW 6TH
                                                                                                                            91468.0 25.76805 -80.20291
            7399
                  33130 359000.0
                                    3
                                           2
                                                1032
                                                                      Miami
                                                                               Florida
                                                                                            31835
                                                                                                    11238.0
                                                                                                            Miami-Dade
                                                      AVE APT 407
                                                           4213 S
                                                                  Oklahoma
           18832
                 73109 120000 0
                                    3
                                           1
                                                1230
                                                         WALKER
                                                                            Oklahoma
                                                                                            20652
                                                                                                     1475 8
                                                                                                             Oklahoma
                                                                                                                            46055.0 35.43279 -97.52452
                                                                       City
                                                            AVE
                                                            400 N
                                                                                North
            4714 28202 685000.0
                                    3
                                           3
                                                1837
                                                      CHURCH ST
                                                                   Charlotte
                                                                                            14359
                                                                                                     3072.6 Mecklenburg
                                                                                                                            132909.0 35.22773 -80.84470
                                                                              Carolina
                                                         UNIT 228
In [20]: df.columns
Out[20]: Index(['Zip Code', 'Price', 'Beds', 'Baths', 'Living Space', 'Address', 'City',
                   State', 'Zip Code Population', 'Zip Code Density',
                  'Median Household Income', 'Latitude', 'Longitude'],
                 dtype='object')
In [21]: df.drop(columns={'Address', 'City'
                   State','County','Zip Code'},inplace=True)
In [23]: df
Out[23]:
                     Price Beds
                                 Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income
                                                                                                             Latitude
                                                                                                                      Longitude
                                                                                                    370046.0 40.72001
               0 3999000.0
                              2
                                     3
                                              1967
                                                                29563
                                                                              20967.9
                                                                                                                       -74.00472
               1 3999000.0
                                     3
                                              1967
                                                                29563
                                                                              20967.9
                                                                                                    370046.0 40.72001
                                                                                                                       -74.00472
               2 1650000.0
                                     1
                                               718
                                                                29815
                                                                              23740.9
                                                                                                    249880.0 40.73407
                                                                                                                       -74.00601
                  760000.0
                              3
                                     2
                                              1538
                                                                29815
                                                                              23740.9
                                                                                                    249880.0 40.73407
                                                                                                                       -74.00601
               4
                 1100000.0
                                     1
                                               600
                                                                29815
                                                                              23740.9
                                                                                                    249880.0 40.73407
                                                                                                                       -74.00601
           39976 2495000.0
                                     4
                                              3380
                                                                22890
                                                                               2086.8
                                                                                                    205611.0 47.65139 -122.40223
                                     4
                                                                22890
           39977
                 2295000.0
                                              2878
                                                                               2086.8
                                                                                                    205611.0 47.65139 -122.40223
                                     2
                                                                22890
                  950000.0
                              3
                                              1380
                                                                               2086.8
                                                                                                    205611.0 47.65139 -122.40223
           39978
                                                                22890
           39979
                  425000.0
                              2
                                     1
                                               856
                                                                               2086.8
                                                                                                    205611.0 47.65139 -122.40223
           39980 1150000.0
                              3
                                     3
                                              2840
                                                                22890
                                                                               2086.8
                                                                                                    205611.0 47.65139 -122.40223
          39981 rows × 9 columns
```

```
In [24]: df.isnull().mean()*100
Out[24]: Price
                                        0.000000
          Beds
                                        0.000000
          Baths
                                        0.000000
          Living Space
                                        0.000000
          Zip Code Population
                                        0.000000
          Zip Code Density
                                        0.000000
          Median Household Income
                                        0.005002
          Latitude
                                        0.000000
                                        0.000000
          Longitude
          dtype: float64
In [25]: df.dropna(inplace=True)
In [28]: df.head(4)
Out[28]:
                 Price Beds Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income Latitude Longitude
           0 3999000.0
                           2
                                 3
                                           1967
                                                            29563
                                                                          20967.9
                                                                                                 370046.0 40.72001
                                                                                                                   -74.00472
                           2
                                                                          20967.9
           1 3999000.0
                                 3
                                           1967
                                                            29563
                                                                                                 370046.0 40.72001
                                                                                                                   -74.00472
           2 1650000.0
                                 1
                                           718
                                                            29815
                                                                          23740.9
                                                                                                 249880.0 40.73407
                                                                                                                   -74.00601
              760000 0
                                                                          23740.9
                                                                                                 249880.0 40.73407
                           3
                                           1538
                                                            29815
                                                                                                                  -74 00601
In [29]: df.duplicated().sum()
Out[29]: 1447
In [30]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
In [31]: df.shape
Out[31]: (38532, 9)
In [37]: df.head(5)
Out[37]:
                Price
                                   Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income Latitude Longitude
                          Beds
           0 3.520793 -0.890824
                                0.403009
                                             0.052402
                                                               -0.434679
                                                                               6.338620
                                                                                                       5.464918
                                                                                                               0.955387
                                                                                                                         1 596649
           2 1.069626 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                            -0.974282
                                                               -0.421084
                                                                               7.284213
                                                                                                      2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                         1.596564
                                                               -0.421084
           3 0.140917 -0.129564 -0.348261
                                            -0.300238
                                                                                                      2.929879 0.958548
                                                                               7.284213
                                                                                                                         1.596564
           4 0.495705 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                            -1.071279
                                                               -0.421084
                                                                               7.284213
                                                                                                       2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                         1.596564
           5 0.146030 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                            -1.035933
                                                               -1.192575
                                                                               6.045292
                                                                                                       1.630546 0.962657
                                                                                                                         1.598782
In [62]: df['Baths'].unique()
Out[62]: array([ 0.40300947, -1.0995315 , -0.34826101, 5.66190286, 1.15427995,
                   1.90555044, 4.91063237, 2.65682092, 6.41317334, 4.15936189,
                   3.40809141,
                                 7.16444383, 16.17968964, 13.92587818, 13.1746077,
                   8.66698479, 9.41825528, 19.18477157, 47.73304997, 11.67206673,
                  10.16952576, 10.92079625, 25.19493544, 12.42333722, 25.94620593,
                  29.70255835, 32.70764028, 40.22034513])
```

SCALING

```
In [32]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

In [40]: import warnings

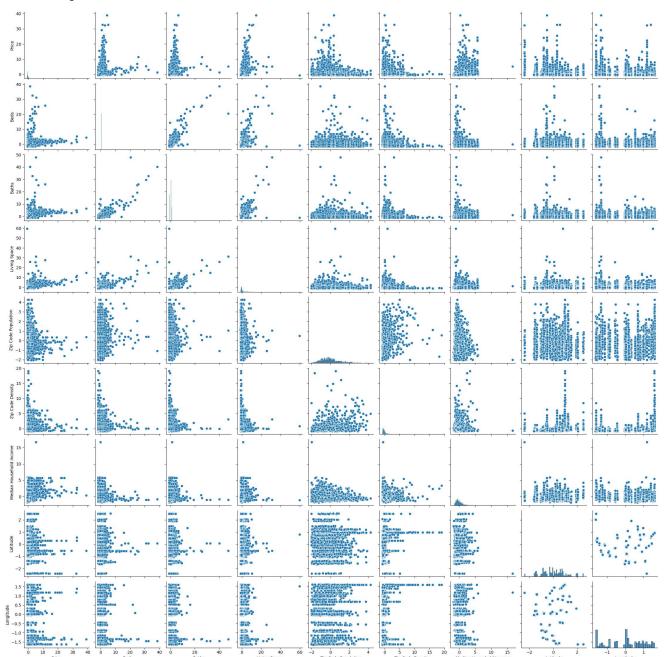
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

```
In [34]: #Price
                   Price scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Price']=Price_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Price']).reshape(len(df['Price']),1))
                    #Reds
                   Beds_scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Beds']=Beds_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Beds']).reshape(len(df['Beds']),1))
                   #Baths
                   Baths_scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Baths']=Baths_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Baths']).reshape(len(df['Baths']),1))
                   #Livina Space
                   Living_Space_scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Living Space']=Living_Space_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Living Space']).reshape(len(df['Living Space']),1))
                    #Zip Code Population
                   Zip_Code_Population_scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df[<sup>-</sup>Zip Code Population']=Zip_Code_Population_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Zip Code Population']).reshape(len(df['Zip Code Population'])).reshape(len(df['Zip Code Population'))).reshape(len(df['Zip Code Population'))).re
                   Zip_Code_Density_scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Zip Code Density']=Zip_Code_Density_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Zip Code Density']).reshape(len(df['Zip Code Density'])
                    #Median Household Income
                   Median Household Income scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Median Household Income']=Median_Household_Income_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Median Household Income']).reshape(len(df
                    #Latitude
                   Latitude_scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Latitude']=Latitude_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Latitude']).reshape(len(df['Latitude']),1))
                   #Longitude
                   Longitude scaler=StandardScaler()
                   df['Longitude']=Longitude_scaler.fit_transform(ns.array(df['Longitude']).reshape(len(df['Longitude']),1))
In [36]: df.head(5)
Out[36]:
                                Price
                                                  Beds
                                                                  Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income Latitude Longitude
                     0 3.520793 -0.890824
                                                             0.403009
                                                                                     0.052402
                                                                                                                       -0.434679
                                                                                                                                                      6.338620
                                                                                                                                                                                                  5.464918 0.955387
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.596649
                     2 1.069626 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                                                                    -0.974282
                                                                                                                       -0.421084
                                                                                                                                                      7.284213
                                                                                                                                                                                                  2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.596564
                     3 0.140917 -0.129564 -0.348261
                                                                                    -0.300238
                                                                                                                       -0.421084
                                                                                                                                                      7.284213
                                                                                                                                                                                                  2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.596564
                     4 0.495705 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                                                                    -1.071279
                                                                                                                       -0.421084
                                                                                                                                                      7.284213
                                                                                                                                                                                                  2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.596564
                     5 0.146030 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                                                                    -1.035933
                                                                                                                       -1.192575
                                                                                                                                                      6.045292
                                                                                                                                                                                                  1.630546 0.962657
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.598782
```

DATA VISUALIZATION

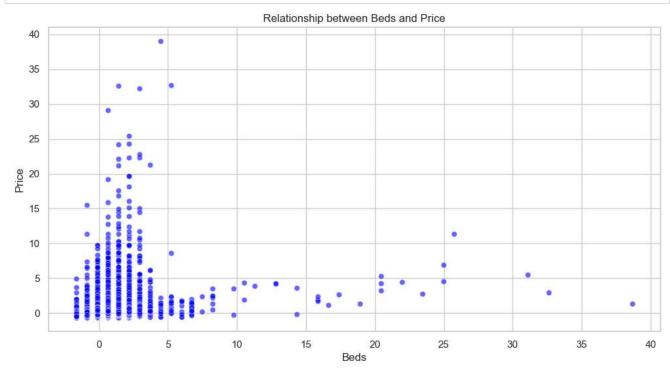
In [41]: sn.pairplot(df)

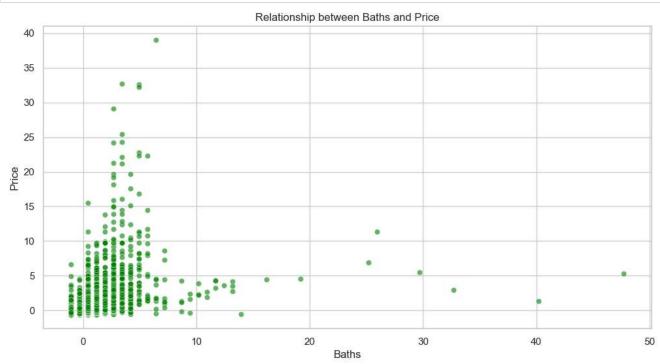
Out[41]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x200b2b1bdd0>



```
In [47]: sn.set(style='whitegrid')
           fig, axs = pl.subplots(3, 2, figsize=(15, 10))
           # Price distribution
           sn.histplot(df['Price'], bins=30, ax=axs[0, 0], kde=True)
           axs[0, 0].set_title('Price Distribution')
           # Beds distribution
          sn.countplot(x='Beds', data=df, ax=axs[0, 1])
axs[0, 1].set_title('Beds Distribution')
           # Baths distribution
           sn.countplot(x='Baths', data=df, ax=axs[1, 0])
           axs[1, 0].set_title('Baths Distribution')
           # Living Space distribution
           sn.histplot(df['Living Space'], bins=30, ax=axs[1, 1], kde=True)
           axs[1, 1].set_title('Living Space Distribution')
           # Zip Code Population distribution
           sn.histplot(df['Zip Code Population'], bins=30, ax=axs[2, 0], kde=True)
          axs[2, 0].set_title('Zip Code Population Distribution')
           # Median Household Income distribution
           sn.histplot(df['Median Household Income'], bins=30, ax=axs[2, 1], kde=True)
          axs[2, 1].set_title('Median Household Income Distribution')
           pl.tight_layout()
           pl.show()
                                          Price Distribution
                                                                                                                    Beds Distribution
                                                                                        15000
              60000
                                                                                        12500
                                                                                        10000
           40000
                                                                                         7500
                                                                                         5000
              20000
                      0
                             5
                                    10
                                                 20
                                                              30
                                                                     35
                                                                                       -1.652980
                                                                                                                                                          PED2566
                                          Baths Distribution
                                                                                                                  Living Space Distribution
                                                                                        50000
              15000
              12500
                                                                                        40000
              10000
                                                                                        30000
               7500
                                                                                        20000
               5000
                                                                                           0
             -1.09980
                                                                                                          10
                                               Baths
                                                                                                                      Living Space
                                                                                                            Median Household Income Distribution
                                     Zip Code Population Distribution
                                                                                        12000
                                                                                        10000
               3000
                                                                                         8000
            2000
                                                                                         6000
                                                                                         4000
               1000
                                                                                         2000
                 0
                                                                                           0
                                                                                             -2.5
                                                                                                                                               15.0
                                         Zip Code Population
```

Median Household Income







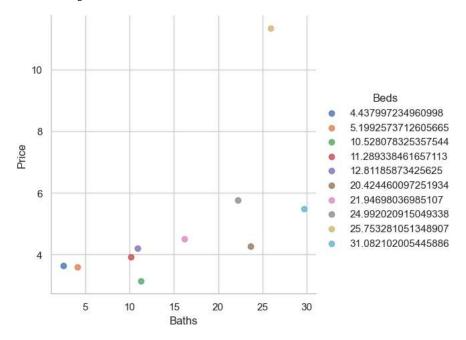
In [71]: df

Out[71]:

	Price	Beds	Baths	Living Space	Zip Code Population	Zip Code Density	Median Household Income	Latitude	Longitude
0	3.520793	-0.890824	0.403009	0.052402	-0.434679	6.338620	5.464918	0.955387	1.596649
2	1.069626	-1.652084	-1.099531	-0.974282	-0.421084	7.284213	2.929879	0.958548	1.596564
3	0.140917	-0.129564	-0.348261	-0.300238	-0.421084	7.284213	2.929879	0.958548	1.596564
4	0.495705	-1.652084	-1.099531	-1.071279	-0.421084	7.284213	2.929879	0.958548	1.596564
5	0.146030	-1.652084	-1.099531	-1.035933	-1.192575	6.045292	1.630546	0.962657	1.598782
39976	1.951378	0.631697	1.154280	1.213896	-0.794665	-0.099833	1.995973	2.513491	-1.617405
39977	1.742680	0.631697	1.154280	0.801249	-0.794665	-0.099833	1.995973	2.513491	-1.617405
39978	0.339181	-0.129564	-0.348261	-0.430115	-0.794665	-0.099833	1.995973	2.513491	-1.617405
39979	-0.208653	-0.890824	-1.099531	-0.860846	-0.794665	-0.099833	1.995973	2.513491	-1.617405
39980	0.547880	-0.129564	0.403009	0.770013	-0.794665	-0.099833	1.995973	2.513491	-1.617405

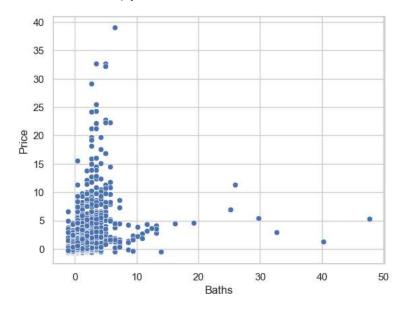
38532 rows × 9 columns

Out[72]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x200cca0a190>



In [83]: sn.scatterplot(x='Baths',y='Price',data=df)

Out[83]: <Axes: xlabel='Baths', ylabel='Price'>



LINEAR REGRESSION MODEL

```
In [76]: X = df.drop('Price',axis=1)
Y = df['Price']
```

In [78]: X

```
Out[78]:
                                Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income Latitude Longitude
                      Beds
               0 -0.890824
                             0.403009
                                          0.052402
                                                             -0.434679
                                                                               6.338620
                                                                                                        5.464918
                                                                                                                 0.955387
                                                                                                                            1.596649
                                          -0.974282
                                                             -0.421084
                                                                               7.284213
                2 -1.652084 -1.099531
                                                                                                        2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                            1.596564
                  -0.129564 -0.348261
                                          -0.300238
                                                             -0.421084
                                                                               7.284213
                                                                                                        2.929879 0.958548
                                                                                                                            1.596564
                  -1.652084 -1.099531
                                          -1.071279
                                                             -0.421084
                                                                               7.284213
                                                                                                        2.929879
                                                                                                                 0.958548
                                                                                                                            1.596564
                   -1.652084 -1.099531
                                          -1.035933
                                                              -1.192575
                                                                               6.045292
                                                                                                        1.630546 0.962657
                                                                                                                            1.598782
            39976
                   0.631697
                             1.154280
                                          1.213896
                                                              -0.794665
                                                                              -0.099833
                                                                                                        1.995973 2.513491
                                                                                                                           -1.617405
            39977
                   0.631697
                             1.154280
                                          0.801249
                                                              -0.794665
                                                                              -0.099833
                                                                                                        1.995973 2.513491
                                                                                                                           -1.617405
            39978
                  -0.129564
                            -0.348261
                                          -0.430115
                                                              -0.794665
                                                                              -0.099833
                                                                                                        1.995973 2.513491
                                                                                                                           -1.617405
            39979
                  -0.890824 -1.099531
                                          -0.860846
                                                              -0.794665
                                                                              -0.099833
                                                                                                        1.995973 2.513491
                                                                                                                          -1.617405
            39980 -0.129564 0.403009
                                          0.770013
                                                              -0.794665
                                                                              -0.099833
                                                                                                        1.995973 2.513491 -1.617405
           38532 rows × 8 columns
In [79]: Y
Out[79]:
          0
                     3,520793
                     1.069626
           3
                     0.140917
           4
                     0.495705
           5
                     0.146030
           39976
                     1.951378
           39977
                     1.742680
           39978
                     0.339181
           39979
                    -0.208653
           39980
                     0.547880
           Name: Price, Length: 38532, dtype: float64
In [81]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
           from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
          from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score
In [82]: X_train, X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
In [84]: | model = LinearRegression()
In [85]: model.fit(X_train,Y_train)
Out[85]:
            ▼ LinearRegression
           LinearRegression()
In [86]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
           y_pred
                                                  0.3105298 , ..., -0.34763035,
Out[86]: array([-0.60675959, 1.76218257,
                    0.1734936 , -0.42821048])
In [87]: X_test
Out[87]:
                                Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income
                                                                                                                  Latitude Longitude
                      Beds
            13412 -0 129564 -0 348261
                                          -0.286264
                                                             -0.335687
                                                                               0.085228
                                                                                                       -1 193953
                                                                                                                  1 487314
                                                                                                                            0.668800
            36437
                   0.631697
                             1.905550
                                          2.290722
                                                             -0.295443
                                                                               1.212198
                                                                                                                  0.301761
                                                                                                                            -1.606663
                                                                                                        1.327458
            10219 -0.129564
                             1.154280
                                          0.590816
                                                             -0.748864
                                                                              -0.552169
                                                                                                        0.407560
                                                                                                                  0.402746
                                                                                                                            0.830379
            37059
                  -0.129564
                                          0.032674
                                                              0.855454
                                                                               0.155098
                                                                                                        2.400007
                                                                                                                  0.185601
                                                                                                                            -1.583659
                             1.154280
                                          -0.167073
                                                              0.507013
              527
                   -0.890824
                            -0.348261
                                                                               5.745996
                                                                                                       -0.063854
                                                                                                                  0.956839
                                                                                                                             1.606164
            27479 -0.129564
                             0.403009
                                          0.015412
                                                              0.073768
                                                                              -0.398003
                                                                                                                 0.558808
                                                                                                        0.377709
                                                                                                                            -0.446584
                   0.631697
                             0.403009
                                          0.265301
                                                              -0.208535
                                                                               0.803646
                                                                                                        0.764233
                                                                                                                  0.307116
                                                                                                                            -1.609700
            36363
            25241
                  -0.129564
                             0.403009
                                          -0.335584
                                                              -0.845212
                                                                              -0.371303
                                                                                                       -1.582460
                                                                                                                 -1.057238
                                                                                                                            -0.556380
            29606
                  -0.129564
                            -0.348261
                                          0.478201
                                                              -0.163112
                                                                              -0.561206
                                                                                                        -0.115772 -0.928613
                                                                                                                            -0.859181
            31296 -0.890824 -0.348261
                                          -0.708775
                                                              0.352887
                                                                              -0.609935
                                                                                                       -0.659103 -0.316463
                                                                                                                           -0.559348
           7707 rows × 8 columns
```

```
In [88]: Y_test
Out[88]: 13412
                    -0.422569
           36437
                     0.901624
           10219
                     0.015698
           37059
                      0.495588
                     0.326659
           527
           27479
                     -0.134878
           36363
                     0.390312
           25241
                     -0.479961
           29606
                     0.014654
           31296
                    -0.433004
           Name: Price, Length: 7707, dtype: float64
In [89]: X_train
Out[89]:
                                Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income
                      Beds
                                                                                                                   Latitude Longitude
            37751
                   0.631697
                             -0.348261
                                          -0.394769
                                                              -0.368864
                                                                               0.204884
                                                                                                        -0.895359
                                                                                                                  0.460276
                                                                                                                            -1.553601
                                                              -0.163112
            29600 -0.129564 -0.348261
                                          -0.241876
                                                                               -0.561206
                                                                                                        -0.115772 -0.928613
                                                                                                                            -0.859181
                                          0.613010
                   -0.129564
                             0.403009
                                                              -0.486953
                                                                               -0.537063
                                                                                                        -0.116130 -1.032313
                                                                                                                            -0.568438
            25684
                   0.631697
                             -0.348261
                                          -0.249274
                                                              1.606121
                                                                               0.390627
                                                                                                        -0.683828
            26492
                                                                                                                  0.724966
                                                                                                                             -0.464011
             2632
                   1.392957 -0.348261
                                          0.285030
                                                              -0.921925
                                                                               0.218013
                                                                                                        -1.242770
                                                                                                                  0.632634
                                                                                                                             1.420763
             6634 -0.129564 -0.348261
                                          -0.176115
                                                              -0.105335
                                                                               -0.238279
                                                                                                        -0.906624 -1.379561
                                                                                                                             1.093294
            11769
                   -0.129564 -1.099531
                                          -0.196665
                                                              0.023328
                                                                               -0.357629
                                                                                                        -1.208383
                                                                                                                  0.746528
                                                                                                                             0.785786
                  -0.890824 -0.348261
                                          -0.599448
                                                              0.610482
                                                                               0.220980
                                                                                                        0.716091
                                                                                                                  2.488980
                                                                                                                             -1.608539
              932 -0.890824 -1.099531
                                          -0.750697
                                                              1.185175
                                                                               1.465288
                                                                                                        -1.213826
                                                                                                                   0.791183
                                                                                                                             1.523356
            16356 -0.129564 -1.099531
                                          -0 203242
                                                              0.351053
                                                                               -0.347467
                                                                                                        -0.692414
                                                                                                                  0.277075
                                                                                                                             0.040551
           30825 rows × 8 columns
In [90]: X_test
Out[90]:
                      Beds
                                Baths Living Space Zip Code Population Zip Code Density Median Household Income
                                                                                                                   Latitude Longitude
            13412 -0.129564
                             -0.348261
                                          -0.286264
                                                              -0.335687
                                                                               0.085228
                                                                                                        -1.193953
                                                                                                                   1.487314
                                                                                                                             0.668800
            36437
                   0.631697
                             1.905550
                                           2.290722
                                                              -0.295443
                                                                               1.212198
                                                                                                         1.327458
                                                                                                                  0.301761
                                                                                                                            -1.606663
            10219 -0.129564
                             1.154280
                                          0.590816
                                                              -0.748864
                                                                               -0.552169
                                                                                                        0.407560
                                                                                                                  0.402746
                                                                                                                             0.830379
                                          0.032674
                                                              0.855454
            37059 -0 129564
                             1 154280
                                                                               0.155098
                                                                                                        2.400007
                                                                                                                  0.185601
                                                                                                                            -1 583659
              527 -0.890824
                             -0.348261
                                          -0.167073
                                                              0.507013
                                                                               5.745996
                                                                                                        -0.063854
                                                                                                                  0.956839
                                                                                                                             1.606164
                                                              0.073768
            27479
                   -0.129564
                             0.403009
                                          0.015412
                                                                               -0.398003
                                                                                                        0.377709
                                                                                                                  0.558808
                                                                                                                            -0.446584
                   0.631697
                                                              -0.208535
                                                                               0.803646
                                                                                                        0.764233
                                                                                                                  0.307116
            36363
                             0.403009
                                          0.265301
                                                                                                                            -1.609700
            25241 -0.129564
                             0.403009
                                          -0.335584
                                                              -0.845212
                                                                               -0.371303
                                                                                                        -1.582460
                                                                                                                 -1.057238
                                                                                                                            -0.556380
                  -0.129564
                             -0.348261
                                          0.478201
                                                              -0.163112
                                                                               -0.561206
                                                                                                        -0.115772 -0.928613
                                                                                                                            -0.859181
            29606
            31296 -0.890824 -0.348261
                                          -0.708775
                                                              0.352887
                                                                               -0.609935
                                                                                                        -0.659103 -0.316463
                                                                                                                            -0.559348
           7707 rows × 8 columns
In [92]: mae=mean absolute error(Y test,y pred)
           mse = mean_squared_error(Y_test, y_pred)
           rmse= ns.sqrt(mse)
           r2 =r2_score(Y_test,y_pred)
In [93]: print('Mean Absolute Error', mae)
           print('Mean Squared error', mse)
           print('root Mean Squared error',rmse)
           print('R2 score',r2)
           Mean Absolute Error 0.32099721054789543
           Mean Squared error 0.7689516707371317
           root Mean Squared error 0.8768988942501477
           R2 score 0.4134816287003974
In [94]: model.coef_
Out[94]: array([-0.07371379, 0.15864634, 0.3635581, -0.01728186, 0.15404179,
                    0.24577778, -0.06971322, -0.11222055])
```

In [95]: model.intercept_
Out[95]: -0.0037304625161884517
In []: