Comparison of Fixed Effect Geographies

| Model | Degrees of Freedom | AIC | p-value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Intercept Only | 2 | 8,733 | NA |
| LAD Fixed Effects | 3 | 8,488 | <0.001 |
| Town and City Fixed Effects | 3 | 8,394 | <0.001 |
| Combination Fixed Effects | 3 | 8,358 | <0.001 |
| MSOA Fixed Effects | 3 | 7,987 | <0.001 |