

<i>ident, x, y, y<sub>p</sub>, y<sub>f</sub>, -, abbrev, r, α</i>	subscripts: p for pointers, f for functions
<i>n, i, j</i>	index variables
<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>member</i>	C struct/union member name
	Ott-hack, ignore (annotations)
<i>nat</i>	OCaml arbitrary-width natural number
<i>mem_ptr</i>	abstract pointer value
<i>mem_val</i>	abstract memory value
	Ott-hack, ignore (locations)
<i>mem_iv_c</i>	OCaml type for memory constraints on integer values
<i>UB_name</i>	undefined behaviour
<i>string</i>	OCaml string
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable TY)
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml Symbol.prefix)
<i>mem_order, _</i>	OCaml type for memory order
<i>linux_mem_order</i>	OCaml type for Linux memory order
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable bt)

$S_{types\_t}, \tau$	$::=$ $ $ <b>array</b> $int\ \tau$ $ $ $\tau*$	C type array of length $int$ of element type $\tau$ pointer to type $\tau$
$int, -$	$::=$ $ $ $i$ $ $ $n$	OCaml fixed-width integer literal integer literal integer
$tag$	$::=$ $ $ $ident$	OCaml type for struct/union tag
$\beta, -$	$::=$ $ $ <b>unit</b> $ $ <b>bool</b> $ $ <b>integer</b> $ $ <b>real</b> $ $ <b>loc</b> $ $ <b>array</b> $\beta$ $ $ <b>list</b> $\beta$ $ $ $\overline{\beta_i}^i$ $ $ <b>struct</b> $tag$ $ $ <b>set</b> $\beta$ $ $ <b>opt</b> $(\beta)$ $ $ $\beta \rightarrow \beta'$ $ $ $\beta_\tau$	base types unit boolean integer rational numbers? location array list tuple struct set option parameter types M of a C type
$binop$	$::=$ $ $ <b>+</b> $ $ <b>-</b> $ $ <b>*</b> $ $ <b>/</b>	binary operators addition subtraction multiplication division

		<code>rem_t</code>	modulus
		<code>rem_f</code>	remainder
		<code>^</code>	exponentiation
		<code>=</code>	equality, defined both for integer and C types
		<code>!=</code>	inequality, similiarly defined
		<code>&gt;</code>	greater than, similarly defined
		<code>&lt;</code>	less than, similarly defined
		<code>&gt;=</code>	greater than or equal to, similarly defined
		<code>&lt;=</code>	less than or equal to, similarly defined
		<code>/\</code>	conjuction
		<code>\/</code>	disjunction
<i>binop<sub>arith</sub></i>	::=		arithmentic binary operators
		<code>+</code>	
		<code>-</code>	
		<code>*</code>	
		<code>/</code>	
		<code>rem_t</code>	
		<code>rem_f</code>	
		<code>^</code>	
<i>binop<sub>rel</sub></i>	::=		relational binary operators
		<code>=</code>	
		<code>!=</code>	
		<code>&gt;</code>	
		<code>&lt;</code>	
		<code>&gt;=</code>	
		<code>&lt;=</code>	
<i>binop<sub>bool</sub></i>	::=		boolean binary operators
		<code>/\</code>	

		$\backslash/$	
$mem\_int$	$::=$		memory integer value
		1	M
		0	M
$object\_value$	$::=$		C object values (inhabitants of object types), which can be read/stored
		$mem\_int$	integer value
		$mem\_ptr$	pointer value
		$\mathbf{array}(\overline{loaded\_value_i}^i)$	C array value
		$(\mathbf{struct} \mathit{ident})\{\overline{.member_i:\tau_i = mem\_val_i}^i\}$	C struct value
		$(\mathbf{union} \mathit{ident})\{.member = mem\_val\}$	C union value
$loaded\_value$	$::=$		potentially unspecified C object values
		$\mathbf{specified} \mathit{object\_value}$	specified loaded value
$value$	$::=$		Core values
		$object\_value$	C object value
		$loaded\_value$	loaded C object value
		$\mathbf{Unit}$	unit
		$\mathbf{True}$	boolean true
		$\mathbf{False}$	boolean false
		$\beta[\overline{value_i}^i]$	list
		$(\overline{value_i}^i)$	tuple
$bool\_value$	$::=$		Core booleans
		$\mathbf{True}$	boolean true
		$\mathbf{False}$	boolean false
$ctor\_val$	$::=$		data constructors
		$\mathbf{Nil} \beta$	empty list

		Cons	list cons
		Tuple	tuple
		Array	C array
		Specified	non-unspecified loaded value
<i>ctor_expr</i>	::=		data constructors
		Ivmax	max integer value
		Ivmin	min integer value
		Ivsizeof	sizeof value
		Ivalignof	alignof value
		IvCOMPL	bitwise complement
		IvAND	bitwise AND
		IvOR	bitwise OR
		IvXOR	bitwise XOR
		Fvfromint	cast integer to floating value
		Ivfromfloat	cast floating to integer value
<i>name</i>	::=		
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>pval</i>	::=		pure values
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
		<i>value</i>	Core values
		<b>constrained</b> ( $\overline{mem\_iv\_c_i, pval_i}^i$ )	constrained value
		<b>error</b> ( <i>string</i> , <i>pval</i> )	impl-defined static error
		<i>ctor_val</i> ( $\overline{pval_i}^i$ )	data constructor application
		( <b>struct</b> <i>ident</i> ){ $\overline{.member_i = pval_i}^i$ }	C struct expression
		( <b>union</b> <i>ident</i> ){ $\overline{.member = pval}$ }	C union expression

$tpval$	$::=$ $ $ <b>undef</b> $UB\_name$ $ $ <b>done</b> $pval$		top-level pure values undefined behaviour pure done
$ident\_opt\_β$	$::=$ $ $ $_{:}β$ $ $ $ident:β$	binders = {} binders = $ident$	type annotated optional identifier
$pattern$	$::=$ $ $ $ident\_opt\_β$ $ $ $ctor\_val(\overline{pattern_i}^i)$	binders = binders( $ident\_opt\_β$ ) binders = binders( $\overline{pattern_i}^i$ )	
$z$	$::=$ $ $ $i$ $ $ $mem\_int$ $ $ $size\_of(τ)$ $ $ $offset\_of_{tag}(member)$ $ $ <b>ptr_size</b> $ $ $max\_int_τ$ $ $ $min\_int_τ$	M M M M M M M	OCaml arbitrary-width integer literal integer size of a C type offset of a struct member size of a pointer maximum value of int of type $τ$ minimum value of int of type $τ$
$ℚ, q, -$	$::=$ $ $ $\frac{int_1}{int_2}$		OCaml type for rational numbers
$lit$	$::=$ $ $ $ident$ $ $ <b>unit</b> $ $ $bool$ $ $ $z$ $ $ $ℚ$		

<i>ident_or_pattern</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \textit{ident} \\ \textit{pattern} \end{array}$	$\text{binders} = \textit{ident}$ $\text{binders} = \text{binders}(\textit{pattern})$	
<i>array_prop</i>	$::=$ $\forall \overline{\textit{ident}_i}^i . \textit{term}_1 \rightarrow \textit{term}_2$	$\text{bind } \overline{\textit{ident}_i}^i \text{ in } \textit{term}_1$ $\text{bind } \overline{\textit{ident}_i}^i \text{ in } \textit{term}_2$	array property formulas
<i>bool_op</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \neg \textit{term} \\ \textit{term}_1 = \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \leftrightarrow \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \rightarrow \textit{term}_2 \\ \bigwedge (\overline{\textit{term}_i}^i) \\ \bigvee (\overline{\textit{term}_i}^i) \\ \textit{array\_prop} \\ \textit{term}_1 \textit{ binop}_{\textit{bool}} \textit{term}_2 \\ \text{if } \textit{term}_1 \text{ then } \textit{term}_2 \text{ else } \textit{term}_3 \end{array}$	$\text{M}$ $\text{M}$	
<i>arith_op</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \textit{term}_1 + \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 - \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \times \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 / \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \textbf{rem\_t} \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \textbf{rem\_f} \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \wedge \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \textit{ binop}_{\textit{arith}} \textit{term}_2 \end{array}$	$\text{M}$	
<i>cmp_op</i>	$::=$ $\textit{term}_1 < \textit{term}_2$		less than

		$term_1 \leq term_2$	less than or equal
		$term_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} term_2$	M
$list\_op$	$::=$	$nil$   $term_1 :: term_2$   $tl\ term$   $term^{(int)}$	
$tuple\_op$	$::=$	$(\overline{term_i}^i)$   $term^{(int)}$	
$pointer\_op$	$::=$	$mem\_ptr$   $term_1 +_{ptr} term_2$   $cast\_int\_to\_ptr\ term$   $cast\_ptr\_to\_int\ term$	
$array\_op$	$::=$	$[ \overline{term_i}^i ]$   $term_1[term_2]$   $const\ term$   $term_1[term_2] := term_3$	
$param\_op$	$::=$	$ident:\beta.\ term$   $term(term_1, .., term_n)$	
$struct\_op$	$::=$	$term.member$	



$ct\_pred$	$::=$   <b>representable</b> $(\tau, term)$   <b>aligned</b> $(\tau, term)$   <b>alignedI</b> $(term_1, term_2)$		
$term, -, iguard$	$::=$   <i>lit</i>   <i>arith_op</i>   <i>bool_op</i>   <i>cmp_op</i>   <i>tuple_op</i>   <i>struct_op</i>   <i>pointer_op</i>   <i>list_op</i>   <i>array_op</i>   <i>ct_pred</i>   <i>param_op</i>   $(term)$   $\sigma(term)$   <i>pval</i>	S M M	parentheses simul-sub $\sigma$ in <i>term</i> 
$pexpr$	$::=$   <i>pval</i>   <i>ctor_expr</i> $(\overline{pval_i}^i)$   <b>array_shift</b> $(pval_1, \tau, pval_2)$   <b>member_shift</b> $(pval, ident, member)$   <b>not</b> $(pval)$   $pval_1 \text{ binop } pval_2$   <b>memberof</b> $(ident, member, pval)$   <i>name</i> $(\overline{pval_i}^i)$   <b>assert_undef</b> $(pval, UB\_name)$		pure expressions pure values data constructor application pointer array shift pointer struct/union member shift boolean not binary operations C struct/union member access pure function call

	$\mid$ <code>bool_to_integer</code> ( $pval$ ) $\mid$ <code>conv_int</code> ( $\tau, pval$ ) $\mid$ <code>wrapI</code> ( $\tau, pval$ )		
$tpexpr$	$::=$ $\mid$ $tpval$ $\mid$ <code>case</code> $pval$ <code>of</code> $\overline{tpexpr\_case\_branch_i}^i$ <code>end</code> $\mid$ <code>let</code> $ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr$ <code>in</code> $tpexpr$ $\mid$ <code>let</code> $ident\_or\_pattern:(y_1:\beta_1. term_1) = texpr_1$ <code>in</code> $texpr_2$  $\mid$ <code>if</code> $pval$ <code>then</code> $texpr_1$ <code>else</code> $texpr_2$ $\mid$ $\sigma(tpexpr)$	   $\text{bind binders}(ident\_or\_pattern) \text{ in } tpexpr$ $\text{bind binders}(ident\_or\_pattern) \text{ in } texpr_2$ $\text{bind } y_1 \text{ in } term_1$  $M$	top-level pure expressions top-level pure values pattern matching pure let annotated pure let  pure if simul-sub $\sigma$ in $tpexpr$
$tpexpr\_case\_branch$	$::=$ $\mid$ $pattern \Rightarrow tpexpr$	$\text{bind binders}(pattern) \text{ in } tpexpr$	pure top-level case expression top-level case expression br
$m\_kill\_kind$	$::=$ $\mid$ <code>dynamic</code> $\mid$ <code>static</code> $\tau$		
$bool, \_$	$::=$ $\mid$ <code>true</code> $\mid$ <code>false</code>		OCaml booleans
$points\_to, pt$	$::=$ $\mid$ $term_1 \xrightarrow{init}_{\tau} term_2$		points-to separation logic pre
$qpoints\_to, qpt$	$::=$ $\mid$ $*x. iguard; term_1 + x \times \text{size.of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{init}_{\tau} term_2$		quantified (integer-indexed) p
$res\_term$	$::=$		resource terms

	$\text{emp}$ $\text{points\_to}$ $\text{qpoints\_to}$ $\text{ident}$ $\langle \text{res\_term}_1, \text{res\_term}_2 \rangle$ $\text{pack}(\text{pval}, \text{res\_term})$ $\text{fold}(\text{res\_term})$ $\text{explode}(\text{res\_term}:\text{pt})$ $\text{implode}(\text{res\_term}:\text{qpt}, \text{int})$ $\text{break}(\text{res\_term}:\text{qpt}, \text{int})$ $\text{glue}(\text{res\_term}_1:\text{qpt}, \text{res\_term}_2:\text{pt})$ $\sigma(\text{res\_term})$	empty heap single-cell heap contiguous-cell heap variable seperating-conjunction pair packing for existentials fold into recursive res. pred. transform points-to-array into quantified points-to transform quantified points-to into points-to-array split a qpt into a qpt and a pt join a qpt and a pt into a qpt substitution for resource terms
$\text{mem\_action}$	$::=$ $\text{create}(\text{pval}, \tau)$ $\text{create\_readonly}(\text{pval}_1, \tau, \text{pval}_2)$ $\text{alloc}(\text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2)$ $\text{kill}(\text{m\_kill\_kind}, \text{pval}, \text{pt})$ $\text{store}(\text{bool}, \tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{mem\_order}, \text{pt})$ $\text{load}(\tau, \text{pval}, \text{mem\_order}, \text{pt})$ $\text{rmw}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{pval}_3, \text{mem\_order}_1, \text{mem\_order}_2)$ $\text{fence}(\text{mem\_order})$ $\text{cmp\_exch\_strong}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{pval}_3, \text{mem\_order}_1, \text{mem\_order}_2)$ $\text{cmp\_exch\_weak}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{pval}_3, \text{mem\_order}_1, \text{mem\_order}_2)$ $\text{linux\_fence}(\text{linux\_mem\_order})$ $\text{linux\_load}(\tau, \text{pval}, \text{linux\_mem\_order})$ $\text{linux\_store}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{linux\_mem\_order})$ $\text{linux\_rmw}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{linux\_mem\_order})$	memory actions          true means store is locking
$\text{polarity}$	$::=$ 	polarities for memory actions (pos) sequenced by <b>let weak</b> and <b>let strong</b>

	<b>neg</b>	only sequenced by <b>let strong</b>
<i>pol_mem_action</i>	::=   <i>polarity mem_action</i>	memory actions with polarity
<i>mem_op</i>	::=   <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> <i>binop</i> <sub>rel</sub> <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub>   <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> $-_{\tau}$ <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub>   <b>intFromPtr</b> ( $\tau_1, \tau_2, pval$ )   <b>ptrFromInt</b> ( $\tau_1, \tau_2, pval$ )   <b>ptrValidForDeref</b> ( $\tau, pval, pt$ )   <b>ptrWellAligned</b> ( $\tau, pval$ )   <b>ptrArrayShift</b> ( <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> , $\tau, pval$ <sub>2</sub> )   <b>memcpy</b> ( <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>3</sub> )   <b>memcmp</b> ( <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>3</sub> )   <b>realloc</b> ( <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>3</sub> )   <b>va_start</b> ( <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> , <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub> )   <b>va_copy</b> ( <i>pval</i> )   <b>va_arg</b> ( <i>pval</i> , $\tau$ )   <b>va_end</b> ( <i>pval</i> )	operations involving the memory state pointer relational binary operations pointer subtraction cast of pointer value to integer value cast of integer value to pointer value dereferencing validity predicate
<i>spine_elem</i>	::=   <i>pval</i>   <i>res_term</i>   $\sigma(spine\_elem)$	spine element pure or logical value resource value <b>M</b> substitution for spine elements / return values
<i>spine</i>	::=   $\overline{spine\_elem_i}^i$	spine
<i>tval</i>	::=   <b>done</b> <i>spine</i>	(effectful) top-level values end of top-level expression

		<b>undef</b> $UB\_name$		undefined behaviour
$res\_pattern$	::=			resource terms
		<b>emp</b>	binders = {}	empty heap
		$ident$	binders = $ident$	variable
		<b>fold</b> ( $res\_pattern$ )	binders = {}	unfold (recursive) predicate
		$\langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle$	binders = binders( $res\_pattern_1$ ) $\cup$ binders( $res\_pattern_2$ )	seperating-conjunction pair
		<b>pack</b> ( $ident, res\_pattern$ )	binders = $ident \cup$ binders( $res\_pattern$ )	packing for existentials
$ret\_pattern$	::=			return pattern
		<b>comp</b> $ident\_or\_pattern$	binders = binders( $ident\_or\_pattern$ )	computational variable
		<b>log</b> $ident$	binders = $ident$	logical variable
		<b>res</b> $res\_pattern$	binders = binders( $res\_pattern$ )	resource variable
$init,$	::=			initialisation status
		✓		initialised
		×		uninitalsed
$res$	::=			resources
		<b>emp</b>		empty heap
		$points\_to$		points-to heap pred.
		$qpoints\_to$		quantified (integer-indexed) points-to heap pred.
		$res_1 * res_2$		seperating conjunction
		$\exists ident:\beta. res$		existential
		$term \wedge res$		logical conjunction
		<b>if</b> $term$ <b>then</b> $res_1$ <b>else</b> $res_2$		ordered disjuction
		$\alpha(\overline{pval_i}^i)$		predicate
		$\sigma(res)$	M	simul-sub $\sigma$ in $res$
$ret, \_$	::=			return types
		$\Sigma ident:\beta. ret$		return a computational value

	$\exists ident:\beta. ret$ $res \otimes ret$ $term \wedge ret$ $\mathbf{I}$ $\sigma(ret)$	M	return a logical value return a resource value return a predicate (post-condition) end return list simul-sub $\sigma$ in $ret$
$seq\_expr$	$::=$ $\mathbf{ccall}(\tau, ident, spine)$ $\mathbf{pcall}(name, spine)$		sequential (effectful) expressions C function call procedure call
$seq\_texpr$	$::=$ $tval$ $\mathbf{run} ident \overline{pval}_i^i$ $\mathbf{let} ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \mathbf{in} texpr$ $\mathbf{let} ident\_or\_pattern:(y_1:\beta_1. term_1) = tpexpr \mathbf{in} texpr$  $\mathbf{let} \overline{ret\_pattern}_i^i = seq\_expr \mathbf{in} texpr$ $\mathbf{let} \overline{ret\_pattern}_i^i : ret = texpr_1 \mathbf{in} texpr_2$ $\mathbf{case} pval \mathbf{of}   texpr\_case\_branch_i^i \mathbf{end}$ $\mathbf{if} pval \mathbf{then} texpr_1 \mathbf{else} texpr_2$ $\mathbf{bound}[int](is\_texpr)$	 bind binders( $ident\_or\_pattern$ ) in $texpr$ bind binders( $ident\_or\_pattern$ ) in $texpr$ bind $y_1$ in $term_1$ bind binders( $\overline{ret\_pattern}_i^i$ ) in $texpr$ bind binders( $\overline{ret\_pattern}_i^i$ ) in $texpr_2$	sequential top-level (effectful) expressions (effectful) top-level values run from label pure let annotated pure let  bind return patterns annotated bind return patterns pattern matching conditional limit scope of indet seq behaviour
$texpr\_case\_branch$	$::=$ $pattern \Rightarrow texpr$	bind binders( $pattern$ ) in $texpr$	top-level case expression branch top-level case expression branch
$is\_expr$	$::=$ $tval$ $\mathbf{memop}(mem\_op)$ $pol\_mem\_action$		indet seq (effectful) expressions (effectful) top-level values pointer op involving memory memory action
$is\_texpr$	$::=$		indet seq top-level (effectful) expressions

		$\text{let weak } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i = is\_expr \text{ in } texpr$	bind binders( $\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i$ ) in $texpr$	weak sequencing
		$\text{let strong } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i = is\_expr \text{ in } texpr$	bind binders( $\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i$ ) in $texpr$	strong sequencing
$texpr$	::=			top-level (effectful) expressions
		$seq\_texpr$		sequential (effectful) expressions
		$is\_texpr$		indet seq (effectful) expressions
		$\sigma(texpr)$	M	simul-sub $\sigma$ in $texpr$
$arg$	::=			argument/function types
		$\Pi ident:\beta. arg$		
		$\forall ident:\beta. arg$		
		$res \multimap arg$		
		$term \supset arg$		
		$ret$		
		$\sigma(arg)$	M	simul-sub $\sigma$ in $arg$
$pure\_arg$	::=			pure argument/function types
		$\Pi ident:\beta. pure\_arg$		
		$term \supset pure\_arg$		
		$pure\_ret$		
$pure\_ret$	::=			pure return types
		$\Sigma ident:\beta. pure\_ret$		
		$term \wedge pure\_ret$		
		$\mathbf{I}$		
$\mathcal{C}$	::=			computational var env
		$\cdot$		
		$\mathcal{C}, ident:\beta$		
		$\overline{\mathcal{C}_i}^i$		

$\mathcal{L}$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid \frac{\cdot}{\overline{\mathcal{L}_i}^i}$ $\mid \mathcal{L}, ident:\beta$	logical var env
$\Phi$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid \Phi, term$ $\mid \overline{\Phi_i}^i$	constraints env
$\mathcal{R}$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid \mathcal{R}, ident:res$ $\mid \overline{\mathcal{R}_i}^i$	resources env
$\sigma, \psi$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid spine\_elem/ident, \sigma$ $\mid term/ident, \sigma$ $\mid \overline{\sigma_i}^i$ $\mid \sigma(\psi)$	substitutions     <b>M</b> apply $\sigma$ to all elements in $\psi$
$typing$	$::=$ $\mid \mathbf{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term)$ $\mid ident:\beta \in \mathcal{C}$ $\mid ident:\beta \in \mathcal{L}$ $\mid \mathbf{struct} tag \ \& \ \overline{member_i:\tau_i}^i \in \mathbf{Globals}$ $\mid \alpha \equiv \overline{x_i:\beta_i}^i \mapsto res \in \mathbf{Globals}$ $\mid \overline{\mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}_i; \Phi_i \vdash mem\_val_i \Rightarrow \mathbf{mem} \beta_i}^i$ $\mid \overline{\mathcal{C}_j; \mathcal{L}_j \mid \overline{ident_{ij}}^i \vdash \mathbf{guarded}(term_j)}^j$ $\mid \overline{\mathcal{C}_j; \mathcal{L}_j \mid \overline{ident_{ij}}^i \vdash \mathbf{vconstr}(term_j)}^j$	recursive resource predicate dependent on memory object model



		$ident \in \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}$	
		$ident \in \overline{ident}_i^i$	
$opsem$	$::=$	$\forall i < j. \mathbf{not} (pattern_i = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i)$   $\mathbf{fresh}(mem\_ptr)$   $term$   $pval:\beta$	
$formula$	$::=$	$judgement$   $typing$   $opsem$   $res \equiv res'$   $term \equiv term'$   $name: pure\_arg \equiv \overline{x}_i^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals}$   $name: arg \equiv \overline{x}_i^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals}$	
$heap, h, f$	$::=$	$\cdot$   $h + \{points\_to\}$   $h + f$	heaps  [O] convenient for the soundness proof
$wf\_jtyp$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \mathbf{guarded\_e}(term)$   $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident}_i^i \vdash \mathbf{guarded}(term)$   $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident}_i^i \vdash \mathbf{guarded}(term)$   $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \mathbf{well\_formed}(array\_prop)$	
$lemma\_jtype$	$::=$	$\overline{x}_i^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret$	

	$\begin{array}{ l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \end{array}$
$res\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Phi \vdash res \equiv res' \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow res \\ h:\mathcal{R} \end{array}$
$object\_value\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash object\_value \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \beta \end{array}$
$pval\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}$
$spine\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}$
$pexpr\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow ident:\beta. term \end{array}$
$comp\_pattern\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \mathbf{with} term \\ ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \mathbf{with} term \end{array}$
$res\_pattern\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Phi \vdash res' = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(res) \\ \Phi \vdash res \mathbf{as} res\_pattern \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \\ \Phi \vdash res\_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \end{array}$
$ret\_pattern\_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \end{array}$

$tpval\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term$
$tpexpr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term$
$action\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret$
$memop\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_op \Rightarrow ret$
$tval\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret$
$seq\_expr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq\_expr \Rightarrow ret$
$is\_expr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is\_expr \Rightarrow ret$
$texpr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq\_texpr \Leftarrow ret$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is\_texpr \Leftarrow ret$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret$
$subs\_jtype$	$::=$	$pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $\frac{}{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
& | & \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret} \\
\text{pure\_opsem\_jtype} & ::= & \\
& | & \langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{pexpr}' \rangle \\
& | & \langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{tpepr}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) \rangle \\
& | & \langle \text{tpepr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{tpepr}' \rangle \\
\\
\text{opsem\_jtype} & ::= & \\
& | & \langle h; \text{seq\_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr}:\text{ret} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{seq\_texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{mem\_op} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{tval} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{mem\_action} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{tval} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{is\_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{is\_expr}' \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{is\_texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr}' \rangle
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(\text{term})}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident} \in \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(\text{ident})} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_EEXPR\_EVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident} \in \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(z \times \text{ident})} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_EEXPR\_SCALED\_EVAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(\text{term}_1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(\text{term}_2) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(\text{term}_1 + \text{term}_2)} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_EEXPR\_PLUS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{\text{ident}_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\text{term})}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded\_e}(term)}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_EXPR\_EEXPR}$$

$$\frac{ident \in \overline{ident_i}^i}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(ident)} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_EXPR\_UVar}$$

$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term') \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term \leq term')} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_LEQ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term') \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term = term')} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_EQ}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_j)}^j}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\bigvee(\overline{term_j}^j))} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_OR}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_j)}^j}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\bigwedge(\overline{term_j}^j))} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_AND}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\neg term)} \quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_NEG}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_1) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_2) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_3) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\text{if } term_1 \text{ then } term_2 \text{ else } term_3)
\end{array}
\quad \text{WF\_GUARDED\_ITE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{well\_formed}(array\_prop)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_1) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{vconstr}(term_2) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{well\_formed}(\forall \overline{ident_i}^i. term_1 \rightarrow term_2)
\end{array}
\quad \text{WF\_ARRAY\_PROP\_BASE}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}$$

$$\frac{}{::ret \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG\_ENV\_RET}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}, x:\beta; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG\_ENV\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG\_ENV\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{\overline{x_i}^i :: term \supset arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG\_ENV\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: res \multimap arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, x:res \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG\_ENV\_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot \sqsubseteq \cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \text{WEAK\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}, x:\beta; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_CONS\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_CONS\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', \text{term}; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_CONS\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, x:\text{res} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}', x:\text{res}} \text{WEAK\_CONS\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_SKIP\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_SKIP\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', \text{term}; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_SKIP\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash (\cdot):(\cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot)} \text{TY\_SUBS\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (pval/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')} \quad \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (pval/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')} \quad \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}')} \quad \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow \sigma(res) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash (res\_term/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}', x:res)} \quad \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp} \equiv \text{emp}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (term_1 = term'_1) \wedge (term_2 = term'_2))}{\Phi \vdash term_1(q) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \equiv term'_1(q) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (iguard \leftrightarrow iguard') \wedge (term_1 = term'_1) \wedge (term_2 = term'_2))}{\Phi \vdash *x. iguard; term_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \equiv *x. iguard'; term'_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_QPOINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Phi \vdash res_1 \equiv res'_1 \\ \Phi \vdash res_2 \equiv res'_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash res_1 * res_2 \equiv res'_1 * res'_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_SEPCONJ}$$



$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}{\Phi \vdash \exists ident:\beta. res \equiv \exists ident:\beta. res'} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term \leftrightarrow term') \\ \Phi \vdash res \equiv res' \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge res \equiv term' \wedge res'} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_TERM}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term_1 \leftrightarrow term_2) \\ \Phi \vdash res_{11} \equiv res_{21} \\ \Phi \vdash res_{21} \equiv res_{22} \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \text{if } term_1 \text{ then } res_{11} \text{ else } res_{12} \equiv \text{if } term_2 \text{ then } res_{21} \text{ else } res_{22}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_ORDDISJ}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \alpha(\overline{pval_i^i}) \equiv \alpha(\overline{pval_i^i})} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_PRED}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow res}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{emp} \Leftarrow \text{emp}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Phi \vdash points\_to \equiv points\_to' \\ \Phi \vdash points\_to' \equiv points\_to'' \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, \cdot \vdash points\_to \vdash points\_to' \Leftarrow points\_to''} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Phi \vdash qpoints\_to \equiv qpoints\_to' \\ \Phi \vdash qpoints\_to' \equiv qpoints\_to'' \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, \cdot \vdash qpoints\_to \vdash qpoints\_to' \Leftarrow qpoints\_to''} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_QPOINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Phi \vdash res'_1 = \text{strip\_ifs}(res_1) \\ \Phi \vdash res'_2 = \text{strip\_ifs}(res_2) \\ \Phi \vdash res'_1 \equiv res'_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r:res_1 \vdash r \Leftarrow res_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res\_term}_1 \Leftarrow \text{res}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{res\_term}_2 \Leftarrow \text{res}_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \langle \text{res\_term}_1, \text{res\_term}_2 \rangle \Leftarrow \text{res}_1 * \text{res}_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_SEP\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{term} \wedge \text{res}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{pval}/y, \cdot(\text{res}) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pack}(\text{pval}, \text{res\_term}) \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. \text{res}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_PACK}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \alpha \equiv \overline{x_i:\beta_i}^i \mapsto \text{res} \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i \\ \Phi \vdash \text{res}' = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(\overline{\text{pval}_i/x_i, \cdot}^i(\text{res})) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{res}' \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \mathbf{fold}(\text{res\_term}) \Leftarrow \alpha(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i)} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_FOLD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} pt \equiv \text{term}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\mathbf{array} \, n \, \tau} \text{term}_2 \\ qpt \equiv *x. 0 \leq x \wedge x \leq n-1; \text{term}_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} \text{term}_2[x] \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow pt \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \mathbf{explode}(\text{res\_term}:pt) \Leftarrow qpt} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EXPLODE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} qpt \equiv *x. \text{iguard}; \text{term}_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} \text{term}_2 \\ pt \equiv \text{term}'_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\mathbf{array} \, n \, \tau} \text{term}'_2 \\ \text{iguard}' = (0 \leq x \wedge x \leq n-1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow qpt \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (\text{iguard} \leftrightarrow \text{iguard}') \wedge (\text{term}_1 = \text{term}'_1) \wedge (\text{term}_2 = \text{term}'_2[x])) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \mathbf{implode}(\text{res\_term}:qpt, n) \Leftarrow pt} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_IMPLode}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
qpt \equiv *x. \text{iguard}; term_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \\
qpt' \equiv *x. \text{iguard}'; term_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \\
pt \equiv term_1 + i \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} i/x, \cdot (term_2) \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (\text{iguard} \wedge (x \neq i)) \leftrightarrow \text{iguard}') \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow qpt \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{break}(\text{res\_term}:qpt, i) \Leftarrow qpt' * pt \quad \text{TY\_RES\_BREAK}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
qpt' \equiv *x. \text{iguard}'; term_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2 \\
pt \equiv term''_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term''_2 \\
i \equiv (term''_1 - term_1) / \text{size\_of}(\tau) \\
qpt \equiv *x. \text{iguard}; term_1 + x \times \text{size\_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term_2 = (\text{if } x = i \text{ then } term''_2 \text{ else } term'_2)) \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{iguard} \leftrightarrow (\text{iguard}' \vee x = i)) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res\_term}_1 \Leftarrow qpt' \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{res\_term}_2 \Leftarrow pt \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{glue}(\text{res\_term}_1:qpt', \text{res\_term}_2:pt) \Leftarrow qpt \quad \text{TY\_RES\_GLUE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{h:\mathcal{R}}$

$\frac{}{\vdots} \quad \text{TY\_HEAP\_EMP}$

$$\frac{h:\mathcal{R} \quad \vdots; \vdots; \mathcal{R}' \vdash pt \Leftarrow pt}{h + \{pt\}:\mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_HEAP\_POINTS\_TO}$$

$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem\_int} \Rightarrow \text{obj integer}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_INT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem\_ptr} \Rightarrow \text{obj loc}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_PTR}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{loaded\_value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array}(\text{loaded\_value}_i^i) \Rightarrow \text{obj array } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_ARR}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i; \tau_i^i} \in \text{Globals}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem\_val}_i \Rightarrow \text{mem } \beta_{\tau_i}^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{\text{member}_i; \tau_i = \text{mem\_val}_i^i\} \Rightarrow \text{obj struct tag}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_STRUCT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}$$

$$\frac{x; \beta \in \mathcal{C}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_VAR\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{x; \beta \in \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_VAR\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{specified\_object\_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_LOADED}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Unit} \Rightarrow \text{unit}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{True} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{False} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \beta[\overline{\text{value}_i^i}] \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\overline{\text{value}_i^i}) \Rightarrow \beta_i^i} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{error}(\text{string}, \text{pval}) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_ERROR}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Nil } \beta() \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Cons}(\text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2) \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Tuple}(\overline{\text{pval}_i^i}) \Rightarrow \beta_i^i} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Array}(\overline{\text{pval}_i^i}) \Rightarrow \text{array } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Specified}(\text{pval}) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_{\tau_i}^i} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_STRUCT}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{.\text{member}_i = \text{pval}_i\} \Rightarrow \text{struct tag}}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash :: \text{ret} \gg \cdot; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash x = \text{pval}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash x = \text{pval}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash x = \text{res\_term}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{res} \multimap \text{arg} \gg \text{res\_term}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{term} \supset \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pexpr} \Rightarrow \text{ident}:\beta. \text{term}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = \text{pval}} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_VAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array\_shift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = pval_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (pval_2 \times \text{size\_of}(\tau))} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_ARRAY\_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{struct } tag \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{member\_shift}(pval, tag, \text{member}_j) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = pval +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset\_of}_{tag}(\text{member}_j)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_MEMBER\_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{not}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = \neg pval} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_NOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_ARITH\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_BOOL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{name:pure\_arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto tpepr \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{x_i}^i = \overline{pval_i}^i :: \text{pure\_arg} \gg \sigma; \Sigma y:\beta. \text{term} \wedge \text{I} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{name}(\overline{pval_i}^i) \Rightarrow y:\beta. \sigma(\text{term})} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_CALL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{assert\_undef}(pval, UB\_name) \Rightarrow y:\text{unit}. y = \text{unit}} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_ASSERT\_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{bool\_to\_integer}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = \text{if } pval \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_BOOL\_TO\_INTEGER}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ abbrev_1 \equiv \text{max\_int}_\tau - \text{min\_int}_\tau + 1 \\ abbrev_2 \equiv pval \text{ rem\_f } abbrev_1 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{wrapI}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = \text{if } abbrev_2 \leq \text{max\_int}_\tau \text{ then } abbrev_2 \text{ else } abbrev_2 - abbrev_1} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_WRAP I}$$

$pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term$

$$\frac{}{.: \beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot \text{with } \_} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_NO\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{x:\beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta \text{ with } x} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{Nil } \beta():\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot \text{with nil}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} pattern_1:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term_1 \\ pattern_2:\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2 \text{ with } term_2 \end{array}}{\text{Cons}(pattern_1, pattern_2):\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2 \text{ with } term_1 :: term_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i:\beta_i \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i}^i}{\text{Tuple}(\overline{pattern_i}^i):\overline{\beta_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i}^i \text{ with } (\overline{term_i}^i)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_TUPLE}$$



$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i^i}}{\text{Array}(\overline{pattern_i^i}):\text{array } \beta \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i^i} \text{ with } [| \overline{term_i^i} |]} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term}}{\text{Specified}(pattern):\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term}$$

$$\frac{}{x:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta \text{ with } x} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_SYM\_OR\_PATTERN\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term}}{pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_SYM\_OR\_PATTERN\_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res' = \text{strip\_ifs}(res)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp} = \text{strip\_ifs}(\text{emp})} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash pt = \text{strip\_ifs}(pt)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash qpt = \text{strip\_ifs}(qpt)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_QPOINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash res_1 * res_2 = \text{strip\_ifs}(res_1 * res_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_SEP\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \exists x:\beta. res = \text{strip\_ifs}(\exists x:\beta. res)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge res = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(term \wedge res)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_TERMCONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term) \\ \Phi \vdash res'_1 = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(res'_1) \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash res'_1 = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(\text{if } term \text{ then } res_1 \text{ else } res_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \neg term) \\ \Phi \vdash res'_2 = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(res_2) \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash res'_2 = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(\text{if } term \text{ then } res_1 \text{ else } res_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{if } term \text{ then } res_1 \text{ else } res_2 = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(\text{if } term \text{ then } res_1 \text{ else } res_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_UNDERDET}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \alpha(\overline{pval_i}^i) = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(\alpha(\overline{pval_i}^i))} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS\_PRED}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res \text{ as } res\_pattern \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \mathbf{emp} \text{ as } \mathbf{emp} \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_MATCH\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash res \text{ as } r \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot, r:res} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_MATCH\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Phi \vdash res\_pattern_1:res_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \Phi \vdash res\_pattern_2:res_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash res_1 * res_2 \text{ as } \langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_MATCH\_SEPCONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res\_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge res \text{ as } res\_pattern \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_MATCH\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \text{res\_pattern}:x/y, \cdot(\text{res}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \exists y:\beta. \text{res as pack}(x, \text{res\_pattern}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_MATCH\_PACK}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \alpha \equiv \overline{x_i:\beta_i}^i \mapsto \text{res} \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \Phi \vdash \text{res\_pattern}:\overline{pval_i/x_i, \cdot}^i(\text{res}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \alpha(\overline{pval_i}^i) \text{ as fold}(\text{res\_pattern}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_MATCH\_FOLD}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash \text{res\_pattern}:\text{res} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Phi \vdash \text{res}' = \mathbf{strip\_ifs}(\text{res}) \\ \Phi \vdash \text{res}' \text{ as } \text{res\_pattern} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \text{res\_pattern}:\text{res} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_STRIP\_IFS}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash :I \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{ident\_or\_pattern}:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } \text{term}_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\text{term}_1/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \mathbf{comp} \text{ ident\_or\_pattern}, \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\Sigma y:\beta. \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \log y, \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\exists y:\beta. \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}', y:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Phi \vdash \text{res\_pattern}:\text{res} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \mathbf{res} \text{ res\_pattern}, \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i:\text{res} \otimes \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : term \wedge ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident : \beta. term}$$

$$\frac{smt(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{undef } UB\_name \Leftarrow y : \beta. term} \quad \text{TY\_TPVAL\_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ smt(\Phi \Rightarrow pval/y, \cdot(term)) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{done } pval \Leftarrow y : \beta. term} \quad \text{TY\_TPVAL\_DONE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow ident : \beta. term}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{true} \vdash tpexpr_1 \Leftarrow y : \beta. term \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{false} \vdash tpexpr_2 \Leftarrow y : \beta. term \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{if } pval \text{ then } tpexpr_1 \text{ else } tpexpr_2 \Leftarrow y : \beta. term} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow y_1 : \beta_1. term_1 \\ ident\_or\_pattern : \beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term/y_1, \cdot(term_1) \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2 : \beta_2. term_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2 : \beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_LET}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr_1 \Leftarrow y_1 : \beta_1. term_1 \\ ident\_or\_pattern : \beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term/y_1, \cdot(term_1) \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2 : \beta_2. term_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern : (y_1 : \beta_1. term_1) = tpexpr_1 \text{ in } tpexpr_2 \Leftarrow y_2 : \beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1}{pattern_i: \beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i}^i}{\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term_i = pval \vdash tpepr_i \Leftarrow y_2: \beta_2. term_2}^i \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_CASE}$$

$$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{case } pval \text{ of } \mid pattern_i \Rightarrow tpepr_i^i \text{ end } \Leftarrow y_2: \beta_2. term_2$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{create}(pval, \tau) \Rightarrow \Sigma y_p: \text{loc. representable}(\tau*, y_p) \wedge \text{alignedI}(pval, y_p) \wedge \exists y: \beta_\tau. y_p(1) \mapsto_\tau y \otimes \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_CREATE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau pval_2 \Leftarrow pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau pval_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{load}(\tau, pval_0, -, pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau pval_2) \Rightarrow \Sigma y: \beta_\tau. y = pval_2 \wedge pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau pval_2 \otimes \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_LOAD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \beta_\tau \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{representable}(\tau, pval_1)) \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_2 = pval_0) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_2(1) \mapsto_\tau - \Leftarrow pval_2(1) \mapsto_\tau - \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{store}(-, \tau, pval_0, pval_1, -, pval_2(1) \mapsto_\tau -) \Rightarrow \Sigma \_:\text{unit}. pval_2(1) \mapsto_\tau pval_1 \otimes \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_STORE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau - \Leftarrow pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau - \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{kill}(\text{static } \tau, pval_0, pval_1(1) \mapsto_\tau -) \Rightarrow \Sigma \_:\text{unit}. \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_KILL\_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_op \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2) \wedge \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{loc}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{intFromPtr}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{integer}. y = \text{cast\_ptr\_to\_int } pval \wedge \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_INTFROMPTR}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrFromInt}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{loc}. y = \text{cast\_int\_to\_ptr } pval \wedge \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRFROMINT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_1 = pval_0) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \Leftarrow pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ptrValidForDeref}(\tau, pval_0, pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = \text{aligned}(\tau, pval_1) \wedge pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \otimes \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRVALIDFORDEREF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrWellAligned}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = \text{aligned}(\tau, pval) \wedge \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRWELLALIGNED}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrArrayShift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{loc}. y = pval_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (pval_2 \times \text{size\_of}(\tau)) \wedge \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{done} \Leftarrow \text{I}} \quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_I}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \Sigma y:\beta. \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_COMP}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_LOG}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \text{spine} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \text{spine} \Leftarrow \text{term} \wedge \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_PHI}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done } \text{res\_term}, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{res} \otimes \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_RES}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false}) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{undef } UB\_name \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_UNDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq\_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{ident:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i}^i = \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ccall}(\tau, \text{ident}, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{ret})
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_E\_CCALL}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{name:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i}^i = \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pcall}(\text{name}, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{ret})
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_E\_PROC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is\_expr \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_op \Rightarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash memop(mem\_op) \Rightarrow ret} \quad \text{TY\_IS\_E\_MEMOP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret} \quad \text{TY\_IS\_E\_ACTION}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{neg } mem\_action \Rightarrow ret} \quad \text{TY\_IS\_E\_NEG\_ACTION}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq\_texpr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_TVAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow y:\beta. term \\ ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term_1/y, \cdot(term); \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow y:\beta. term \\ ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term_1/y, \cdot(term); \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = tpexpr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LETPT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash seq\_expr \Rightarrow ret_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = seq\_expr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret_2} \quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LET}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash \text{texpr}_1 \Leftarrow \text{ret}_1 \\
\Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\
\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{texpr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2 \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 = \text{texpr}_1 \text{ in } \text{texpr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LETT}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta_1 \\
\overline{\text{pattern}_i : \beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } \text{term}_i}^i \\
\overline{\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}_i = \text{pval}; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{texpr}_i \Leftarrow \text{ret}}^i \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{case pval of } \overline{\text{pattern}_i \Rightarrow \text{texpr}_i}^i \text{ end } \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_CASE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{pval} = \text{true}; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{texpr}_1 \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{pval} = \text{false}; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{texpr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{if pval then } \text{texpr}_1 \text{ else } \text{texpr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_IF}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{ident} : \text{arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{pval}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{false} \wedge \text{I} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{run ident } \overline{\text{pval}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{false} \wedge \text{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_RUN}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{bound}[\text{int}](\text{is\_texpr}) \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}_1 \\
\Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\
\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2 \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let strong } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i = \text{is\_expr} \text{ in } \text{texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_IS\_TE\_LETS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_TE\_IS}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq\_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq\_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_TE\_SEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\text{pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{!} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_NO\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{x\text{!} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \text{pval}/x, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{pattern}_1 = \text{pval}_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1 \\ \text{pattern}_2 = \text{pval}_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_2 \end{array}}{\text{Cons}(\text{pattern}_1, \text{pattern}_2) = \text{Cons}(\text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2) \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{pattern}_i = \text{pval}_i \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i}^i}{\text{Tuple}(\overline{\text{pattern}_i}^i) = \text{Tuple}(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i) \rightsquigarrow \overline{\sigma_i}^i} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{pattern}_i = \text{pval}_i \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i}^i}{\text{Array}(\overline{\text{pattern}_i}^i) = \text{Array}(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i) \rightsquigarrow \overline{\sigma_i}^i} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{\text{pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\text{Specified}(\text{pattern}) = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{x = pval \rightsquigarrow pval/x, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{emp} = \mathbf{emp} \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_EMP}$$

$$\frac{}{ident = res\_term \rightsquigarrow res\_term/ident, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} res\_pattern_1 = res\_term_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1 \\ res\_pattern_2 = res\_term_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_2 \end{array}}{\langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle = \langle res\_term_1, res\_term_2 \rangle \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_PAIR}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle = \mathbf{break}(res\_term:qpt, i) \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_BREAK\_DONT\_WORK}$$

$$\frac{res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\mathbf{pack}(ident, res\_pattern) = \mathbf{pack}(pval, res\_term) \rightsquigarrow pval/ident, \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_PACK}$$

$$\frac{res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\mathbf{fold}(res\_pattern) = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_FOLD}$$

$$\boxed{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi}}{\text{comp ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval}, \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi}{\text{log ident} = \text{pval}, \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \text{pval/ident}, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{res\_pattern} = \text{res\_term} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi}}{\text{res res\_pattern} = \text{res\_term}, \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{}{:: \text{ret} \gg \cdot; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{x = \text{pval}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{x = \text{pval}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{x = \text{res\_term}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{res} \multimap \text{arg} \gg \text{res\_term}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i^i} :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}{x_i = spine\_elem_i^i :: term \supset arg \gg \sigma; ret} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{mem\_ptr' \equiv mem\_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} mem\_int \times \text{size\_of}(\tau)}{\langle \text{array\_shift}(mem\_ptr, \tau, mem\_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem\_ptr' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_ARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{mem\_ptr' \equiv mem\_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset\_of}_{tag}(member)}{\langle \text{member\_shift}(mem\_ptr, tag, member) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem\_ptr' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_MEMBERSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{not}(\text{True}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{False} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_NOT\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{not}(\text{False}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{True} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_NOT\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{mem\_int \equiv mem\_int_1 \text{binop}_{arith} mem\_int_2}{\langle mem\_int_1 \text{binop}_{arith} mem\_int_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem\_int \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_ARITH\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv mem\_int_1 \text{binop}_{rel} mem\_int_2}{\langle mem\_int_1 \text{binop}_{rel} mem\_int_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle bool\_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv bool\_value_1 \text{binop}_{bool} bool\_value_2}{\langle bool\_value_1 \text{binop}_{bool} bool\_value_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle bool\_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_BOOL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{assert\_undef}(\text{True}, UB\_name) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{Unit} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_ASSERT\_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{bool\_to\_integer}(\text{True}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle 1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_BOOL\_TO\_INTEGER\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{bool\_to\_integer}(\text{False}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle 0 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_BOOL\_TO\_INTEGER\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{abbrev}_1 \equiv \text{max\_int}_\tau - \text{min\_int}_\tau + 1 \\ \text{abbrev}_2 \equiv \text{pval rem f abbrev}_1 \\ \text{mem\_int}' \equiv \text{if abbrev}_2 \leq \text{max\_int}_\tau \text{ then abbrev}_2 \text{ else abbrev}_2 - \text{abbrev}_1 \end{array}}{\langle \text{wrapI}(\tau, \text{mem\_int}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{mem\_int}' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_WRAP\_I}$$

$$\boxed{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr:(y:\beta. \text{term}) \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{name:pure\_arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto tpepr \in \text{Globals} \\ \overline{x_i = \text{pval}_i}^i :: \text{pure\_arg} \gg \sigma; \Sigma y:\beta. \text{term} \wedge \text{I} \end{array}}{\langle \text{name}(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(tpepr):(y:\beta. \sigma(\text{term})) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_TPE\_CALL}$$

$$\boxed{\langle tpepr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{pattern}_j = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma_j \\ \forall i < j. \text{not}(\text{pattern}_i = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i) \end{array}}{\langle \text{case pval of } \overline{\text{pattern}_i}^i \Rightarrow tpepr_i \text{ end} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma_j(tpepr_j) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_CASE}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval in tpepr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(tpepr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle}{\langle \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = pexpr \text{ in tpepr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = pexpr' \text{ in tpepr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_LET}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr_1:(y:\beta. term) \rangle}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } tpepr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = tpepr_1 \text{ in } tpepr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_LET}$$

$$\frac{ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = \text{done } pval \text{ in } tpepr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(tpepr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle tpepr_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr'_1 \rangle}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = tpepr_1 \text{ in } tpepr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = tpepr'_1 \text{ in } tpepr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_LET}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{if True then } tpepr_1 \text{ else } tpepr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr_1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_IF\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{if False then } tpepr_1 \text{ else } tpepr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_IF\_FALSE}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; seq\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr:ret \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}}{\langle h; ccall(\tau, ident, \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr):\sigma(ret) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_SE\_TE\_CCALL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} name:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}}{\langle h; pcall(name, \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr):\sigma(ret) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_SE\_TE\_PCALL}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \overline{x_i = pval_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; \mathbf{false} \wedge \mathbf{I} \end{array}}{\langle h; \text{run } ident \overline{pval_i}^i \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_RUN}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{pattern}_j = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma_j \\ \forall i < j. \text{not}(\text{pattern}_i = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i) \end{array}}{\langle h; \text{case pval of } \mid \text{pattern}_i \Rightarrow \text{texpr}_i^i \text{ end} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma_j(\text{texpr}_j) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_CASE}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{pexpr}' \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pexpr in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pexpr}' \text{ in texpr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{tpexpr}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pexpr in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{tpexpr in texpr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{done pval in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle \text{tpexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{tpexpr}' \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{tpexpr in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{tpexpr}' \text{ in texpr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{done } \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i^i} \text{ in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETT\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; \text{seq\_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{texpr}_1 : \text{ret} \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} = \text{seq\_expr in texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{texpr}_1 \text{ in texpr}_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LET\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; \text{texpr}_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr}'_1 \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{texpr}_1 \text{ in texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{texpr}'_1 \text{ in texpr}_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETT\_LETT}$$



$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{if True then } \text{texpr}_1 \text{ else } \text{texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{texpr}_1 \rangle} \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_IF\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{if False then } \text{texpr}_1 \text{ else } \text{texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{texpr}_2 \rangle} \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_IF\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{bound } [int](is\_texpr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; is\_texpr \rangle} \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; mem\_op \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv mem\_int_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} mem\_int_2}{\langle h; mem\_int_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} mem\_int_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } bool\_value \rangle} \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{mem\_int \equiv \text{cast\_ptr\_to\_int } mem\_ptr}{\langle h; \text{intFromPtr } (\tau_1, \tau_2, mem\_ptr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem\_int \rangle} \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_INTFROMPTR}$$

$$\frac{mem\_ptr \equiv \text{cast\_ptr\_to\_int } mem\_int}{\langle h; \text{ptrFromInt } (\tau_1, \tau_2, mem\_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem\_ptr \rangle} \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRFROMINT}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv \text{aligned } (\tau, mem\_ptr)}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -\}; \text{ptrValidForDeref } (\tau, mem\_ptr, mem\_ptr(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -\}; \text{done } bool\_value, mem\_ptr(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \rangle} \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRVALID}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv \text{aligned } (\tau, mem\_ptr)}{\langle h; \text{ptrWellAligned } (\tau, mem\_ptr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } bool\_value \rangle} \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRWELLALIGNED}$$

$$\frac{mem\_ptr' \equiv mem\_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} (mem\_int \times \text{size\_of } (\tau))}{\langle h; \text{ptrArrayShift } (mem\_ptr, \tau, mem\_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem\_ptr' \rangle} \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\text{fresh}(mem\_ptr) \quad \text{representable}(\tau^*, mem\_ptr) \quad \text{alignedI}(mem\_int, mem\_ptr) \quad pval:\beta_\tau}{\langle h; \text{create}(mem\_int, \tau) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr(1) \mapsto_\tau^\times pval\}; \text{done } mem\_ptr, pval, mem\_ptr(1) \mapsto_\tau^\times pval \rangle} \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_CREATE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr(1) \mapsto_\tau^\check pval\}; \text{load}(\tau, mem\_ptr, -, mem\_ptr(1) \mapsto_\tau^\check pval) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr(1) \mapsto_\tau^\check pval\}; \text{done } pval, mem\_ptr(1) \mapsto_\tau^\check pval \rangle} \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_LOAD}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr(-) \mapsto_\tau^\check -\}; \text{store}(-, \tau, mem\_ptr, pval, -, mem\_ptr(-) \mapsto_\tau^\check -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr(-) \mapsto_\tau^\check pval\}; \text{done Unit}, mem\_ptr(-) \mapsto_\tau^\check pval \rangle} \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_STORE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr(-) \mapsto_\tau -\}; \text{kill}(\text{static } \tau, mem\_ptr, mem\_ptr(-) \mapsto_\tau -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done Unit} \rangle} \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_KILL\_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; is\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is\_expr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem\_op \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle}{\langle h; \text{memop}(mem\_op) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle} \text{OP\_ISE\_ISE\_MEMOP}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle} \text{OP\_ISE\_ISE\_ACTION}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}{\langle h; \text{neg } mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle} \text{OP\_ISE\_ISE\_NEG\_ACTION}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let strong } \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = \text{done } \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISTE\_ISTE\_LETS\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; is\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is\_expr' \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let strong } \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = is\_expr \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{let strong } \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = is\_expr' \text{ in } texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISTE\_ISTE\_LETS\_LETS}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr \rangle}{\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TE\_TE\_SEQ}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}{\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TE\_TE\_IS}$$

Definition rules: 233 good 0 bad  
Definition rule clauses: 538 good 0 bad