

<i>ident, x, y, y_p, y_f, -, abbrev, r</i>	subscripts: p for pointers, f for functions
<i>n, i, j</i>	index variables
<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>mem_int</i>	memory integer value
<i>member</i>	C struct/union member name
	Ott-hack, ignore (annotations)
<i>nat</i>	OCaml arbitrary-width natural number
<i>mem_ptr</i>	abstract pointer value
<i>mem_val</i>	abstract memory value
	Ott-hack, ignore (locations)
<i>mem_iv_c</i>	OCaml type for memory constraints on integer values
<i>UB_name</i>	undefined behaviour
<i>string</i>	OCaml string
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable TY)
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml Symbol.prefix)
<i>mem_order, _</i>	OCaml type for memory order
<i>linux_mem_order</i>	OCaml type for Linux memory order
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable bt)

$Stypes_t, \tau$	$::=$	C type
	τ^*	pointer to type τ
tag	$::=$	OCaml type for struct/union tag
	$ident$	
$\beta, -$	$::=$	base types
	unit	unit
	bool	boolean
	integer	integer
	real	rational numbers?
	loc	location
	array β	array
	list β	list
	$\overline{\beta_i}^i$	tuple
	struct tag	struct
	set β	set
	opt (β)	option
	$\beta \rightarrow \beta'$	parameter types
	β_τ M	of a C type
$binop$	$::=$	binary operators
	+	addition
	-	subtraction
	*	multiplication
	/	division
	rem_t	modulus
	rem_f	remainder
	^	exponentiation
	=	equality, defined both for integer and C types

		>	greater than
		<	less than
		>=	greater than or equal to
		<=	less than or equal to
		&\	conjunction
		\	disjunction
<i>binop_{arith}</i>	::=		arithmetic binary operators
		+	
		-	
		*	
		/	
		rem_t	
		rem_f	
		^	
<i>binop_{rel}</i>	::=		relational binary operators
		=	
		>	
		<	
		>=	
		<=	
<i>binop_{bool}</i>	::=		boolean binary operators
		&\	
		\	
<i>object_value</i>	::=		C object values (inhabitants of object types), which can be read/stored
		<i>mem_int</i>	integer value
		<i>mem_ptr</i>	pointer value

		<code>array</code> ($\overline{loaded_value_i}^i$)	C array value
		<code>(struct ident)</code> { $\overline{.member_i:\tau_i = mem_val_i}^i$ }	C struct value
		<code>(union ident)</code> { $.member = mem_val$ }	C union value
<i>loaded_value</i>	::=		potentially unspecified C object values
		<code>specified object_value</code>	specified loaded value
<i>value</i>	::=		Core values
		<i>object_value</i>	C object value
		<i>loaded_value</i>	loaded C object value
		<code>Unit</code>	unit
		<code>True</code>	boolean true
		<code>False</code>	boolean false
		$\beta[\overline{value_i}^i]$	list
		$(\overline{value_i}^i)$	tuple
<i>ctor_val</i>	::=		data constructors
		<code>Nil</code> β	empty list
		<code>Cons</code>	list cons
		<code>Tuple</code>	tuple
		<code>Array</code>	C array
		<code>Specified</code>	non-unspecified loaded value
<i>ctor_expr</i>	::=		data constructors
		<code>Ivmax</code>	max integer value
		<code>Ivmin</code>	min integer value
		<code>Ivsizeof</code>	sizeof value
		<code>Ivalignof</code>	alignof value
		<code>IvCOMPL</code>	bitwise complement
		<code>IvAND</code>	bitwise AND

		IvOR	bitwise OR
		IvXOR	bitwise XOR
		Fvfromint	cast integer to floating value
		Ivfromfloat	cast floating to integer value
<i>name</i>	::=		
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>pval</i>	::=		pure values
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
		<i>value</i>	Core values
		constrained ($\overline{mem_iv_c_i}, pval_i^i$)	constrained value
		error (<i>string</i> , <i>pval</i>)	impl-defined static error
		<i>ctor_val</i> ($\overline{pval_i^i}$)	data constructor application
		(struct <i>ident</i>){ $\overline{.member_i = pval_i^i}$ }	C struct expression
		(union <i>ident</i>){ $\overline{.member = pval}$ }	C union expression
<i>pexpr</i>	::=		pure expressions
		<i>pval</i>	pure values
		<i>ctor_expr</i> ($\overline{pval_i^i}$)	data constructor application
		array_shift (<i>pval</i> ₁ , τ , <i>pval</i> ₂)	pointer array shift
		member_shift (<i>pval</i> , <i>ident</i> , <i>member</i>)	pointer struct/union member shift
		not (<i>pval</i>)	boolean not
		<i>pval</i> ₁ <i>binop</i> <i>pval</i> ₂	binary operations
		memberof (<i>ident</i> , <i>member</i> , <i>pval</i>)	C struct/union member access
		<i>name</i> ($\overline{pval_i^i}$)	pure function call
		assert_undef (<i>pval</i> , <i>UB_name</i>)	
		bool_to_integer (<i>pval</i>)	

	<code>conv_int</code> $(\tau, pval)$	
	<code>wrapI</code> $(\tau, pval)$	
<i>tpval</i>	::=	top-level pure values
	<code>undef</code> <i>UB_name</i>	undefined behaviour
	<code>done</code> <i>pval</i>	pure done
<i>ident_opt_β</i>	::=	type annotated optional identifier
	<code>_:β</code>	
	<i>ident</i> :β	
<i>pattern</i>	::=	
	<i>ident_opt_β</i>	
	<code>ctor_val</code> $(\overline{pattern_i}^i)$	
<i>ident_or_pattern</i>	::=	
	<i>ident</i>	
	<i>pattern</i>	
<i>tpexpr</i>	::=	top-level pure expressions
	<i>tpval</i>	top-level pure values
	<code>case</code> <i>pval</i> <code>of</code> $\overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow tpexpr_i}^i$ <code>end</code>	pattern matching
	<code>let</code> <i>ident_or_pattern</i> = <i>pexpr</i> <code>in</code> <i>tpexpr</i>	pure let
	<code>if</code> <i>pval</i> <code>then</code> <i>tpexpr</i> ₁ <code>else</code> <i>tpexpr</i> ₂	pure if
	$[C/C']tpexpr$	M simul-sub all vars in \mathcal{C} for all vars in \mathcal{C}' in <i>tpexpr</i>
<i>m_kill_kind</i>	::=	
	<code>dynamic</code>	
	<code>static</code> τ	

<i>bool</i> , _	$::=$ true false	OCaml booleans
<i>int</i> , _	$::=$ <i>i</i>	OCaml fixed-width integer literal integer
<i>mem_action</i>	$::=$ create (<i>pval</i> , τ) create_readonly (<i>pval</i> ₁ , τ , <i>pval</i> ₂) alloc (<i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂) kill (<i>m_kill_kind</i> , <i>pval</i>) store (<i>bool</i> , τ , <i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>mem_order</i>) load (τ , <i>pval</i> , <i>mem_order</i>) rmw (τ , <i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>pval</i> ₃ , <i>mem_order</i> ₁ , <i>mem_order</i> ₂) fence (<i>mem_order</i>) cmp_exch_strong (τ , <i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>pval</i> ₃ , <i>mem_order</i> ₁ , <i>mem_order</i> ₂) cmp_exch_weak (τ , <i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>pval</i> ₃ , <i>mem_order</i> ₁ , <i>mem_order</i> ₂) linux_fence (<i>linux_mem_order</i>) linux_load (τ , <i>pval</i> , <i>linux_mem_order</i>) linux_store (τ , <i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>linux_mem_order</i>) linux_rmw (τ , <i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>linux_mem_order</i>)	memory actions true means store is locking
<i>polarity</i>	$::=$ Pos Neg	polarities for memory actions sequenced by let weak and let strong only sequenced by let strong
<i>pol_mem_action</i>	$::=$ <i>polarity mem_action</i>	memory actions with polarity

<i>mem_op</i>	$::=$ $pval_1 \equiv pval_2$ $pval_1 \neq pval_2$ $pval_1 < pval_2$ $pval_1 > pval_2$ $pval_1 \leq pval_2$ $pval_1 \geq pval_2$ $pval_1 -_{\tau} pval_2$ $\text{intFromPtr}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval)$ $\text{ptrFromInt}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval)$ $\text{ptrValidForDeref}(\tau, pval)$ $\text{ptrWellAligned}(\tau, pval)$ $\text{ptrArrayShift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2)$ $\text{memcpy}(pval_1, pval_2, pval_3)$ $\text{memcmp}(pval_1, pval_2, pval_3)$ $\text{realloc}(pval_1, pval_2, pval_3)$ $\text{va_start}(pval_1, pval_2)$ $\text{va_copy}(pval)$ $\text{va_arg}(pval, \tau)$ $\text{va_end}(pval)$	operations involving the memory state pointer equality comparison pointer inequality comparison pointer less-than comparison pointer greater-than comparison pointer less-than comparison pointer greater-than comparison pointer subtraction cast of pointer value to integer value cast of integer value to pointer value dereferencing validity predicate
<i>res_term</i>	$::=$ emp pt <i>ident</i> $\langle res_term_1, res_term_2 \rangle$ pack (<i>pval</i> , <i>res_term</i> ₂)	resource terms empty heap single-cell heap variable seperating-conjunction pair packing for existentials
<i>spine_elem</i>	$::=$ <i>pval</i>	spine element pure value

		$term$	logical value
		res_term	resource value
$tval$	$::=$		(effectful) top-level values
		$\mathbf{done} \overline{spine_elem_i}^i$	end of top-level expression
		$\mathbf{undef} \ UB_name$	undefined behaviour
$res_pattern$	$::=$		resource terms
		\mathbf{emp}	empty heap
		\mathbf{pt}	single-cell heap
		$ident$	variable
		$\langle res_pattern_1, res_pattern_2 \rangle$	seperating-conjunction pair
		$\mathbf{pack}(ident, res_pattern)$	packing for existentials
$ret_pattern$	$::=$		return pattern
		$\mathbf{comp} \ ident_or_pattern$	computational variable
		$\mathbf{log} \ ident$	logical variable
		$\mathbf{res} \ res_pattern$	resource variable
$bool_op$	$::=$		
		$\neg term$	
		$term_1 = term_2$	
		$\bigwedge(\overline{term_i}^i)$	
		$\bigvee(\overline{term_i}^i)$	
		$term_1 \ binop_{bool} \ term_2$	M
		$\mathbf{if} \ term_1 \ \mathbf{then} \ term_2 \ \mathbf{else} \ term_3$	
$arith_op$	$::=$		
		$term_1 + term_2$	
		$term_1 - term_2$	

		$term_1 \times term_2$	
		$term_1 / term_2$	
		$term_1 \text{ rem_t } term_2$	
		$term_1 \text{ rem_f } term_2$	
		$term_1 \wedge term_2$	
		$term_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} term_2$	M
cmp_op	::=		
		$term_1 < term_2$	less than
		$term_1 \leq term_2$	less than or equal
		$term_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} term_2$	M
$list_op$::=		
		nil	
		tl $term$	
		$term^{(int)}$	
$tuple_op$::=		
		$(\overline{term_i})^i$	
		$term^{(int)}$	
$pointer_op$::=		
		mem_ptr	
		$term_1 +_{ptr} term_2$	
		cast_int_to_ptr $term$	
		cast_ptr_to_int $term$	
$option_op$::=		
		none β	
		some $term$	

<i>array_op</i>	::=		$term_1[term_2]$	
<i>param_op</i>	::=		$ident:\beta.term$	
			$term(term_1, \dots, term_n)$	
<i>struct_op</i>	::=		$term.member$	
<i>ct_pred</i>	::=		$\mathbf{representable}(\tau, term)$	
			$\mathbf{aligned}(\tau, term)$	
			$\mathbf{alignedI}(term_1, term_2)$	
<i>term, -</i>	::=		<i>lit</i>	
			<i>arith_op</i>	
			<i>bool_op</i>	
			<i>cmp_op</i>	
			<i>tuple_op</i>	
			<i>struct_op</i>	
			<i>pointer_op</i>	
			<i>list_op</i>	
			<i>array_op</i>	
			<i>ct_pred</i>	
			<i>option_op</i>	
			<i>param_op</i>	
			$(term)$	S parentheses
			$[term_1/ident]term_2$	M substitute $term_1$ for <i>ident</i> in $term_2$

		$pval$	M	only the ones which can be embeded into the SMT value grammar, so no array literals
$init,$	$::=$			initialisation status
		\checkmark		initialised
		\times		uninitialised
$points_to$	$::=$			points-to separation logic predicate
		$term_1 \overset{init}{\mathbb{Q}} \mapsto_{\tau} term_2$		
$resource$	$::=$			resources
		emp		empty heap
		$points_to$		points-top heap pred.
		$resource_1 \star resource_2$		seperating conjunction
		$\exists ident:\beta. resource$		existential
		$term \wedge resource$		logical conjunction
		$\langle resource \rangle$	S	parentheses
		$[pval/ident]resource$	M	substitute $pval$ for $ident$ in $resource$
$ret, -$	$::=$			return types
		$\Sigma ident:\beta. ret$		
		$\exists ident:\beta. ret$		
		$resource \star ret$		
		$term \wedge ret$		
		I		
		$[spine_elem/ident]ret$	M	
		$rets$	M	concatenation of return types
$rets$	$::=$			concatenation of return types
		$\overline{ret_i}^i$		

<i>seq_expr</i>	$::=$ $ \text{ } pexpr$ $ \text{ } ccall(\tau, pval, \overline{spine_elem_i^i})$ $ \text{ } pcall(name, \overline{spine_elem_i^i})$	sequential (effectful) expressions pure expressions C function call procedure call
<i>seq_texpr</i>	$::=$ $ \text{ } tval$ $ \text{ } run\ ident\ \overline{pval_i^i}$ $ \text{ } let\ \overline{ret_pattern_i^i} = seq_expr \text{ in } texpr$ $ \text{ } let\ \overline{ret_pattern_i^i} : ret = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2$ $ \text{ } case\ pval \text{ of } \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i^i} \text{ end}$ $ \text{ } if\ pval \text{ then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2$ $ \text{ } bound\ [int](is_texpr)$	sequential top-level (effectful) expressions (effectful) top-level values run from label bind return patterns annotated bind return patterns pattern matching conditional limit scope of indet seq behaviour, absent at runtime
<i>is_expr</i>	$::=$ $ \text{ } memop(mem_op)$ $ \text{ } pol_mem_action$ $ \text{ } unseq(\overline{texpr_i : ret_i^i})$	indet seq (effectful) expressions pointer op involving memory memory action unsequenced expressions
<i>is_texpr</i>	$::=$ $ \text{ } let\ weak\ pattern = is_expr \text{ in } texpr$ $ \text{ } let\ strong\ ident_or_pattern = is_expr \text{ in } texpr$	indet seq top-level (effectful) expressions weak sequencing strong sequencing
<i>texpr</i>	$::=$ $ \text{ } seq_texpr$ $ \text{ } is_texpr$ $ \text{ } [\mathcal{C}/\mathcal{C}']texpr$	top-level (effectful) expressions sequential (effectful) expressions indet seq (effectful) expressions M simul-sub all vars in \mathcal{C} for all vars in \mathcal{C}' in <i>texpr</i>
<i>terminals</i>	$::=$ $ \text{ } \lambda$	

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	\Rightarrow
	\Leftarrow
	\vdash
	\in
	Π
	\forall
	\dashv
	\supset
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	\exists
	\star
	\times
	\wedge
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	\lrcorner
	$=$
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	$\&$
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	$ $
	$+_{\text{ptr}}$
	\mapsto
	$*$
	$::$

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z	::=	OCaml arbitrary-width integer	
		i	M literal integer
		<code>to_int(mem_int)</code>	M
		<code>size_of(τ)</code>	M size of a C type
		<code>offset_of_{tag}(member)</code>	M offset of a struct member
		<code>ptr_size</code>	M size of a pointer
		<code>max_int_{τ}</code>	M maximum value of int of type τ
		<code>min_int_{τ}</code>	M minimum value of int of type τ
\mathbb{Q} , q , $-$::=	OCaml type for rational numbers	
		$\frac{int_1}{int_2}$	
lit	::=		
		<i>ident</i>	
		unit	
		<i>bool</i>	
		z	
		\mathbb{Q}	

arg	$::=$ $ \quad \Pi ident:\beta. arg$ $ \quad \forall ident:\beta. arg$ $ \quad resource \multimap arg$ $ \quad term \supset arg$ $ \quad ret$ $ \quad [spine_elem/ident]arg \quad M$	argument/function types
$pure_arg$	$::=$ $ \quad \Pi ident:\beta. pure_arg$ $ \quad term \supset pure_arg$ $ \quad pure_ret$	pure argument/function types
$pure_ret$	$::=$ $ \quad \Sigma ident:\beta. pure_ret$ $ \quad term \wedge pure_ret$ $ \quad I$	pure return types
\mathcal{C}	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad \mathcal{C}, ident:\beta$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{C}}_i^i$ $ \quad fresh(\mathcal{C}) \quad M \quad \text{identical context except with fresh variable names}$	computational var env
\mathcal{L}	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{L}}_i^i$ $ \quad \mathcal{L}, ident:\beta$ $ \quad [\mathcal{C}/\mathcal{C}']\mathcal{L} \quad M$	logical var env

Φ	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad \Phi, term$ $ \quad \overline{\Phi_i}^i$ $ \quad [\mathcal{C}/\mathcal{C}']\Phi$	constraints env M
\mathcal{R}	$::=$ $ \quad \cdot$ $ \quad \mathcal{R}, ident:resource$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{R}_i}^i$ $ \quad [\mathcal{C}/\mathcal{C}']\mathcal{R}$	resources env M
<i>formula</i>	$::=$ $ \quad judgement$ $ \quad abbrev \equiv term$ $ \quad \mathbf{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term)$ $ \quad ident:\beta \in \mathcal{C}$ $ \quad ident:\mathbf{struct} tag \ \& \ \overline{member_i:\tau_i}^i \in \mathbf{Globals}$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{C}_i;\mathcal{L}_i;\Phi_i \vdash mem_val_i \Rightarrow \mathbf{mem} \beta_i}^i$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{C}_i;\mathcal{L}_i;\Phi_i \vdash pval_i \Rightarrow \beta_i}^i$ $ \quad name:arg \in \mathbf{Globals}$ $ \quad \overline{term_i \mathbf{as} pattern_i:\beta_i \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i;\Phi_i}^i$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{C}_i;\mathcal{L}_i;\Phi_i \vdash tpepr_i \Leftarrow y_i:\beta_i. term_i}^i$ $ \quad \overline{\mathcal{C}_i;\mathcal{L}_i;\Phi_i;\mathcal{R}_i \vdash texpr_i \Leftarrow ret_i}^i$ $ \quad \mathcal{L} \vdash term:\beta$ $ \quad pval:arg \in \mathbf{Globals}$	dependent on memory object model
<i>object_value_jtype</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \mathcal{C};\mathcal{L};\Phi \vdash object_value \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \beta$	

$pval_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta$
$resource_jtype$	$::=$ $\Phi \vdash resource \equiv resource'$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res_term \Leftarrow resource$
$spine_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg ret$
$pexpr_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow ident:\beta. term$
$pattern_jtype$	$::=$ $term \text{ as } pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi$ $term \text{ as } ident_or_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi$ $\overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}$ $res_pattern:resource \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}$
$tpval_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term$
$tpexpr_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term$
$action_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem_action \Rightarrow ret$
$tval_jtype$	$::=$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret$

$texpr_jtype$::=

- | $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_expr \Rightarrow ret$
- | $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_expr \Rightarrow ret$
- | $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_texpr \Leftarrow ret$
- | $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret$
- | $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret$

$judgement$::=

- | $object_value_jtype$
- | $pval_jtype$
- | $resource_jtype$
- | $spine_jtype$
- | $pexpr_jtype$
- | $pattern_jtype$
- | $tpval_jtype$
- | $tpexpr_jtype$
- | $action_jtype$
- | $tval_jtype$
- | $texpr_jtype$

$user_syntax$::=

- | $ident$
- | n
- | $impl_const$
- | mem_int
- | $member$
- | nat
- | mem_ptr
- | mem_val

mem_iv_c
UB_name
string

mem_order
linux_mem_order

Sctypes_t

tag

β

binop

binop_{arith}

binop_{rel}

binop_{bool}

ident

τ

ident

object_value

loaded_value

β

value

ctor_val

ctor_expr

τ

name

pval

pval

pexpr
pexpr
tpval
tpval
ident_opt_β
pattern
pattern
ident_or_pattern
tpexpr
tpexpr
m_kill_kind
bool
int
mem_action
mem_action
polarity
pol_mem_action
mem_op
res_term
spine_elem
tval
tval
res_pattern
ret_pattern
bool_op
arith_op
cmp_op
list_op
tuple_op

pointer_op
 β
option_op
array_op
param_op
struct_op
ct_pred
term
term
init
points_to
resource
ret
rets
seq_expr
seq_expr
seq_texpr
seq_texpr
is_expr
is_expr
is_texpr
is_texpr
texpr
terminals
z
 \mathbb{Q}
lit
arg
pure_arg

$\begin{array}{|l} \text{pure_ret} \\ \mathcal{C} \\ \mathcal{L} \\ \Phi \\ \mathcal{R} \\ \text{formula} \end{array}$

$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem_int} \Rightarrow \text{obj integer}} \text{PVAL_OBJ_INT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem_ptr} \Rightarrow \text{obj loc}} \text{PVAL_OBJ_PTR}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{loaded_value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array}(\text{loaded_value}_i^i) \Rightarrow \text{obj array } \beta} \text{PVAL_OBJ_ARR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{ident: struct tag \& member}_i: \tau_i^i \in \text{Globals} \\ \overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem_val}_i \Rightarrow \text{mem } \beta_i^i} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{ \text{.member}_i: \tau_i = \text{mem_val}_i^i \} \Rightarrow \text{obj struct tag}} \text{PVAL_OBJ_STRUCT}$$

$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}$

$$\frac{x: \beta \in \mathcal{C}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \text{PVAL_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \text{PVAL_OBJ}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{specified_object_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_LOADED}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Unit} \Rightarrow \text{unit}} \quad \text{PVAL_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{True} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{PVAL_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{False} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{PVAL_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \beta[\overline{\text{value}_i}^i] \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\overline{\text{value}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \overline{\beta_i}^i} \quad \text{PVAL_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{error}(\text{string}, \text{pval}) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_ERROR}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Nil } \beta() \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_CTOR_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Cons}(\text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2) \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_CTOR_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Tuple}(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \overline{\beta_i}^i} \quad \text{PVAL_CTOR_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Array}(\overline{pval_i^i}) \Rightarrow \text{array } \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_CTOR_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Specified}(pval) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{PVAL_CTOR_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{.member_i = pval_i^i\} \Rightarrow \text{struct tag}} \quad \text{PVAL_STRUCT}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash resource \equiv resource'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp} \equiv \text{emp}} \quad \text{RESOURCE_EQ_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (term_1 = term'_1) \wedge (term_2 = term'_2))}{\Phi \vdash term_1 \overset{init}{q \mapsto}_{\tau} term_2 \equiv term'_1 \overset{init}{q \mapsto}_{\tau} term'_2} \quad \text{RESOURCE_EQ_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Phi \vdash resource_1 \equiv resource'_1 \\ \Phi \vdash resource_2 \equiv resource'_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash resource_1 \star resource_2 \equiv resource'_1 \star resource'_2} \quad \text{RESOURCE_EQ_SEPCONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash resource \equiv resource'}{\Phi \vdash \exists ident:\beta. resource \equiv \exists ident:\beta. resource'} \quad \text{RESOURCE_EQ_EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{smt}(\Phi, term \Rightarrow term') \\ \text{smt}(\Phi, term' \Rightarrow term) \\ \Phi \vdash resource \equiv resource' \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge resource \equiv term' \wedge resource'} \quad \text{RESOURCE_EQ_TERM}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res_term \Leftarrow resource}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \mathbf{emp} \Leftarrow \mathbf{emp}} \text{RESOURCE_EMP}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \mathbf{pt} \Leftarrow points_to} \text{RESOURCE_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash resource \equiv resource'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r:resource \vdash r \Leftarrow resource'} \text{RESOURCE_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res_term_1 \Leftarrow resource_1 \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash res_term_2 \Leftarrow resource_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \langle res_term_1, res_term_2 \rangle \Leftarrow resource_1 \star resource_2} \text{RESOURCE_SEPCONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res_term_2 \Leftarrow [pval/y]resource \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \mathbf{pack}(pval, res_term_2) \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. resource} \text{RESOURCE_PACK}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg ret}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash ::ret \gg ret} \text{SPINE_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: [pval/x]arg \gg ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval, \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. arg \gg ret} \text{SPINE_COMPUTATIONAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{L} \vdash term:\beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: [term/x]arg \gg ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash term, \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. arg \gg ret} \text{SPINE_LOGICAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{resource} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{res_term}, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{resource} \multimap \text{arg} \gg \text{ret}} \quad \text{SPINE_RESOURCE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{term} \supset \text{arg} \gg \text{ret}} \quad \text{SPINE_CONSTRAINT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pexpr} \Rightarrow \text{ident}:\beta. \text{term}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = \text{pval}} \quad \text{PEXPR_VAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array_shift}(\text{pval}_1, \tau, \text{pval}_2) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = \text{pval}_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (\text{pval}_2 \times \text{size_of}(\tau))} \quad \text{PEXPR_ARRAY_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \therefore \text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{member_shift}(\text{pval}, \text{tag}, \text{member}_j) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = \text{pval} +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset_of}_{\text{tag}}(\text{member}_j)} \quad \text{PEXPR_MEMBER_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{not}(\text{pval}) \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = \neg \text{pval}} \quad \text{PEXPR_NOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \ \text{binop}_{\text{arith}} \ \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = (\text{pval}_1 \ \text{binop}_{\text{arith}} \ \text{pval}_2)} \quad \text{PEXPR_ARITH_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2)} \quad \text{PEXPR_REL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2)} \quad \text{PEXPR_BOOL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} name: pure_arg \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{pval_i}^i :: pure_arg \gg \Sigma y':\beta'. term' \wedge \mathbf{I} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash name(\overline{pval_i}^i) \Rightarrow y':\beta'. term'} \quad \text{PEXPR_CALL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{assert_undef}(pval, UB_name) \Rightarrow y:\text{unit}. y = \text{unit}} \quad \text{PEXPR_ASSERT_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{bool_to_integer}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = \text{if } pval \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0} \quad \text{PEXPR_BOOL_TO_INTEGER}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ abbrev_1 \equiv \max_int_\tau - \min_int_\tau + 1 \\ abbrev_2 \equiv pval \text{ rem } f \text{ abbrev}_1 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{wrapI}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow y':\beta. y = \text{if } abbrev_2 \leq \max_int_\tau \text{ then } abbrev_2 \text{ else } abbrev_2 - abbrev_1} \quad \text{PEXPR_WRAP I}$$

$term \text{ as } pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi$

$$\frac{}{term \text{ as } _:\beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow _;\cdot} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_NO_SYM_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{term \text{ as } x:\beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta;\cdot, x = term} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_SYM_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{term \text{ as Nil } \beta():\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot;\cdot} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} term^{(1)} \text{ as } pattern_1:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1;\Phi_1 \\ \text{tl } term \text{ as } pattern_2:\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2;\Phi_1 \end{array}}{term \text{ as Cons}(pattern_1, pattern_2):\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2;\Phi_1, \Phi_2} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{term^{(i)} \text{ as } pattern_i:\beta_i \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i;\Phi_i}^i}{term \text{ as Tuple}(\overline{pattern_i^i}):\overline{\beta_i^i} \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i^i};\overline{\Phi_i^i}} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{term[i] \text{ as } pattern_i:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i;\Phi_i}^i}{term \text{ as Array}(\overline{pattern_i^i}):\text{array } \beta \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i^i};\overline{\Phi_i^i}} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{term \text{ as } pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C};\Phi}{term \text{ as Specified}(pattern):\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C};\Phi} \quad \text{COMP_PATTERN_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{term \text{ as ident_or_pattern}:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C};\Phi}$$

$$\frac{}{term \text{ as } x:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta;\cdot, x = term} \quad \text{SYM_OR_PATTERN_SYM}$$

$$\frac{term \text{ as } pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C};\Phi}{term \text{ as } pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C};\Phi} \quad \text{SYM_OR_PATTERN_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{ret_pattern_i^i}:\text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C};\mathcal{L};\Phi;\mathcal{R}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{I} \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \text{RET_PATTERN_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\frac{y \text{ as } \text{ident_or_pattern} : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1}{\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2}}{\text{comp } \text{ident_or_pattern}, \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \Sigma y : \beta. \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2} \text{RET_PATTERN_COMPUTATIONAL}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\text{log } y, \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \exists y : \beta. \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, y : \beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R}} \text{RET_PATTERN_LOGICAL}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{res_pattern} : \text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1}{\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2}}{\text{res } \text{res_pattern}, \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{resource} \star \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \text{RET_PATTERN_RESOURCE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{term} \wedge \text{ret} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}; \mathcal{R}} \text{RET_PATTERN_CONSTRAINT}$$

$$\boxed{\text{res_pattern} : \text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{emp} : \text{emp} \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \text{RES_PATTERN_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{pt} : \text{points_to} \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot, r : \text{points_to}} \text{RES_PATTERN_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{}{r : \text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot, r : \text{resource}} \text{RES_PATTERN_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{res_pattern}_1:\text{resource}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \text{res_pattern}_2:\text{resource}_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\langle \text{res_pattern}_1, \text{res_pattern}_2 \rangle : \text{resource}_1 \star \text{resource}_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{RES_PATTERN_SEP_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\text{res_pattern}:\text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\text{res_pattern}:\text{term} \wedge \text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}; \mathcal{R}} \quad \text{RES_PATTERN_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\text{res_pattern}:[x/y]\text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\text{pack}(x, \text{res_pattern}):\exists y:\beta. \text{resource} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R}} \quad \text{RES_PATTERN_PACK}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{tpval} \Leftarrow \text{ident}:\beta. \text{term}}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{undef } UB_name \Leftarrow y:\beta. \text{term}} \quad \text{TPVAL_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{done pval} \Leftarrow y:\beta. \text{term}} \quad \text{TPVAL_DONE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{tpexpr} \Leftarrow \text{ident}:\beta. \text{term}}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{pval} = \text{true} \vdash \text{tpexpr}_1 \Leftarrow y:\beta. \text{term} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{pval} = \text{false} \vdash \text{tpexpr}_2 \Leftarrow y:\beta. \text{term} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{if pval then tpexpr}_1 \text{ else tpexpr}_2 \Leftarrow y:\beta. \text{term}} \quad \text{TPEXPR_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pexpr} \Rightarrow y_1:\beta_1. \text{term}_1 \\ y_1 \text{ as ident_or_pattern}:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1); \mathcal{L}, y_1:\beta_1; \Phi, \text{term}_1, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\Phi_1 \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\text{tpexpr} \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. \text{term}_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let ident_or_pattern} = \text{pexpr in tpexpr} \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. \text{term}_2} \quad \text{TPEXPR_LET}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1}{y_1 \text{ as } pattern_i:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i; \Phi_i^i} \quad \frac{\mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_i); \mathcal{L}, y_1:\beta_1; \Phi, y_1 = pval, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_i)/\mathcal{C}_i]\Phi_i \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_i)/\mathcal{C}_i]texpr_i \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2^i}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{case } pval \text{ of } \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i^i} \text{ end} \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TPEXPR_CASE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem_action \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{create}(pval, \tau) \Rightarrow \Sigma y_p:\text{loc}. \exists y:\beta_\tau. \text{representable}(\tau*, y_p) \wedge \text{alignedI}(pval, y_p) \wedge \langle y_p \rangle 1 \mapsto_\tau y \rangle \star \text{I}} \quad \text{ACTION_CREATE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \beta_\tau \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{representable}(\tau, pval_2)) \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r:\langle pval_0 \rangle 1 \mapsto_\tau \cdot \rangle \vdash \text{store}(\cdot, \tau, pval_1, pval_2, \cdot) \Rightarrow \Sigma \cdot:\text{unit}. pval_0 \overset{\checkmark}{1 \mapsto_\tau} pval_2 \star \text{I}} \quad \text{ACTION_STORE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r:\langle pval_0 \rangle 1 \mapsto_\tau \cdot \rangle \vdash \text{kill}(\text{static } \tau, pval_1) \Rightarrow \Sigma \cdot:\text{unit}. \text{I}} \quad \text{ACTION_KILL_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done} \Leftarrow \text{I}} \quad \text{TVAL_I}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{spine_elem_i^i} \Leftarrow [pval/y]ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{spine_elem_i^i} \Leftarrow \Sigma y:\beta. ret} \quad \text{TVAL_COMPUTATIONAL}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{L} \vdash term:\beta \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \Leftarrow [term/y]ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } term, \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. ret} \text{ TVAL_LOGICAL}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term) \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \Leftarrow term \wedge ret} \text{ TVAL_CONSTRAINT}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res_term \Leftarrow resource \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done } \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done } res_term, \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \Leftarrow resource \star ret} \text{ TVAL_RESOURCE}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{undef } UB_name \Leftarrow ret} \text{ TVAL_UB}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_expr \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow y:\beta. term}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash pval \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\beta. term \wedge \mathbf{I}} \text{ SEQ_EXPR_PURE}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{loc} \quad pval:arg \in \text{Globals} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ccall}(\tau, pval, \overline{spine_elem_i}^i) \Rightarrow ret} \text{ SEQ_EXPR_CCALL}$$

$$\frac{name:arg \in \text{Globals} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pcall}(name, \overline{spine_elem_i}^i) \Rightarrow ret} \text{ SEQ_EXPR_PROC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_expr \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow loc}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash memop(intFromPtr(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval)) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:integer. y = cast_ptr_to_int pval \wedge I} \quad IS_EXPR_MEMOP_INTFROMPTR$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow integer}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash memop(ptrFromInt(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval)) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:integer. y = cast_ptr_to_int pval \wedge I} \quad IS_EXPR_MEMOP_PTRFROMINT$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow loc \\ smt(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r: \langle pval_0 \xrightarrow{\checkmark} \tau _ \rangle \vdash memop(ptrValidForDeref(\tau, pval_1)) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:bool. y = aligned(\tau, pval_0) \wedge I} \quad IS_EXPR_MEMOP_PTRVALIDFORDEREF$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow loc}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash memop(ptrWellAligned(\tau, pval)) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:bool. y = aligned(\tau, pval) \wedge I} \quad IS_EXPR_MEMOP_PTRWELLALIGNED$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow loc \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow integer \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash memop(ptrArrayShift(pval_1, \tau, pval_2)) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:loc. y = pval_1 +_{ptr} (pval_2 \times size_of(\tau)) \wedge I} \quad IS_EXPR_MEMOP_PTRARRAYSHIFT$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem_action \Rightarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash Pos mem_action \Rightarrow ret} \quad IS_EXPR_ACTION$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem_action \Rightarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash Neg mem_action \Rightarrow ret} \quad IS_EXPR_NEG_ACTION$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_i \vdash texpr_i \Leftarrow \Sigma y_i:\beta_i. ret_i}^i}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \overline{\mathcal{R}_i}^i \vdash unseq(\overline{texpr_i:\Sigma y_i:\beta_i. ret_i}^i) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\overline{\beta_i}^i. [y^{(i)}/y_i] \overline{ret_i}^i} \quad IS_EXPR_UNSEQ$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_texpr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret} \text{SEQ_TEXPR_TVAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash seq_expr \Rightarrow ret_1 \\ \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1); \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\mathcal{R}_1 \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]texpr \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i = seq_expr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret_2} \text{SEQ_TEXPR_LET}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash texpr_1 \Leftarrow ret_1 \\ \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1); \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\mathcal{R}_1 \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret_2} \text{SEQ_TEXPR_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1 \\ \overline{y_1 \text{ as } pattern_i : \beta_1}^i \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i; \Phi_i \\ \mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_i); \mathcal{L}, y_1 : \beta_1; \Phi, y_1 = pval, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_i)/\mathcal{C}_i]\Phi_i; \mathcal{R} \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_i)/\mathcal{C}_i]texpr_i \Leftarrow ret^i \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{case } pval \text{ of } \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i}^i \text{ end} \Leftarrow ret} \text{SEQ_TEXPR_CASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{true}; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash texpr_1 \Leftarrow ret \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{false}; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{if } pval \text{ then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret} \text{SEQ_TEXPR_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident : arg \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{pval_i}^i :: arg \gg \text{false} \wedge \text{I} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{run } ident \overline{pval_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{false} \wedge \text{I}} \text{SEQ_TEXPR_RUN}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{bound}[int](is_texpr) \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{SEQ_TEXPR_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_expr \Rightarrow ret_1 \\ \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1); \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\mathcal{R}_1 \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]texpr \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let weak pattern} = is_expr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret_2} \quad \text{IS_TEXPR_LETWEAK}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_expr \Rightarrow ret_1 \\ \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1); \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]\mathcal{R}_1 \vdash [\text{fresh}(\mathcal{C}_1)/\mathcal{C}_1]texpr \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let strong ident_or_pattern} = is_expr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret_2} \quad \text{IS_TEXPR_LETSTRONG}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TEXPR_IS}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_texpr \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_texpr \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TEXPR_SEQ}$$

Definition rules: 101 good 0 bad
Definition rule clauses: 240 good 0 bad