

<i>ident, x, y, y<sub>p</sub>, y<sub>f</sub>, -, abbrev, r</i>	subscripts: p for pointers, f for functions
<i>n, i, j</i>	index variables
<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>member</i>	C struct/union member name
	Ott-hack, ignore (annotations)
<i>nat</i>	OCaml arbitrary-width natural number
<i>mem_ptr</i>	abstract pointer value
<i>mem_val</i>	abstract memory value
	Ott-hack, ignore (locations)
<i>mem_iv_c</i>	OCaml type for memory constraints on integer values
<i>UB_name</i>	undefined behaviour
<i>string</i>	OCaml string
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable TY)
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml Symbol.prefix)
<i>mem_order, _</i>	OCaml type for memory order
<i>linux_mem_order</i>	OCaml type for Linux memory order
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable bt)

$Stypes\_t, \tau$	$::=$	C type
	$\tau^*$	pointer to type $\tau$
$tag$	$::=$	OCaml type for struct/union tag
	$ident$	
$\beta, -$	$::=$	base types
	<b>unit</b>	unit
	<b>bool</b>	boolean
	<b>integer</b>	integer
	<b>real</b>	rational numbers?
	<b>loc</b>	location
	<b>array</b> $\beta$	array
	<b>list</b> $\beta$	list
	$\overline{\beta_i}^i$	tuple
	<b>struct</b> $tag$	struct
	<b>set</b> $\beta$	set
	<b>opt</b> $(\beta)$	option
	$\beta \rightarrow \beta'$	parameter types
	$\beta_\tau$ M	of a C type
$binop$	$::=$	binary operators
	<b>+</b>	addition
	<b>-</b>	subtraction
	<b>*</b>	multiplication
	<b>/</b>	division
	<b>rem_t</b>	modulus
	<b>rem_f</b>	remainder
	<b>^</b>	exponentiation
	<b>=</b>	equality, defined both for integer and C types

		!=	inequality, similiarly defined
		>	greater than, similarly defined
		<	less than, similarly defined
		>=	greater than or equal to, similarly defined
		<=	less than or equal to, similarly defined
		/\	conjunction
		\/	disjunction
<i>binop<sub>arith</sub></i>	::=		arithmetic binary operators
		+	
		-	
		*	
		/	
		rem <sub>t</sub>	
		rem <sub>f</sub>	
		^	
<i>binop<sub>rel</sub></i>	::=		relational binary operators
		=	
		!=	
		>	
		<	
		>=	
		<=	
<i>binop<sub>bool</sub></i>	::=		boolean binary operators
		/\	
		\/	
<i>mem<sub>int</sub></i>	::=		memory integer value

	1	M
	0	M
<i>object_value</i>	$::=$   <i>mem_int</i>   <i>mem_ptr</i>   $\text{array}(\overline{\text{loaded\_value}_i}^i)$   $(\text{struct } ident)\{\overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i = \text{mem\_val}_i}^i\}$   $(\text{union } ident)\{\text{.member} = \text{mem\_val}\}$	C object values (inhabitants of object types), which can be read/stored integer value pointer value C array value C struct value C union value
<i>loaded_value</i>	$::=$   <i>specified object_value</i>	potentially unspecified C object values specified loaded value
<i>value</i>	$::=$   <i>object_value</i>   <i>loaded_value</i>   <b>Unit</b>   <b>True</b>   <b>False</b>   $\beta[\overline{\text{value}_i}^i]$   $(\overline{\text{value}_i}^i)$	Core values C object value loaded C object value unit boolean true boolean false list tuple
<i>bool_value</i>	$::=$   <b>True</b>   <b>False</b>	Core booleans boolean true boolean false
<i>ctor_val</i>	$::=$   <b>Nil</b> $\beta$   <b>Cons</b>   <b>Tuple</b>	data constructors empty list list cons tuple

		Array	C array
		Specified	non-unspecified loaded value
<i>ctor_expr</i>	::=		data constructors
		Ivmax	max integer value
		Ivmin	min integer value
		Ivsizeof	sizeof value
		Ivalignof	alignof value
		IvCOMPL	bitwise complement
		IvAND	bitwise AND
		IvOR	bitwise OR
		IvXOR	bitwise XOR
		Fvfromint	cast integer to floating value
		Ivfromfloat	cast floating to integer value
<i>name</i>	::=		
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>pval</i>	::=		pure values
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
		<i>value</i>	Core values
		$\text{constrained}(\overline{\text{mem\_iv\_}c_i, \text{pval}_i}^i)$	constrained value
		$\text{error}(\text{string}, \text{pval})$	impl-defined static error
		$\text{ctor\_val}(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i)$	data constructor application
		$(\text{struct } \text{ident})\{\overline{\text{member}_i = \text{pval}_i}^i\}$	C struct expression
		$(\text{union } \text{ident})\{\text{member} = \text{pval}\}$	C union expression
<i>tpval</i>	::=		top-level pure values

		<code>undef <i>UB_name</i></code>		undefined behaviour
		<code>done <i>pval</i></code>		pure done
<i>ident_opt_β</i>	::=			type annotated optional identifier
		<code>_:β</code>	binders = {}	
		<code>ident:β</code>	binders = <i>ident</i>	
<i>pattern</i>	::=			
		<code>ident_opt_β</code>	binders = binders( <i>ident_opt_β</i> )	
		<code>ctor_val(<math>\overline{pattern_i}^i</math>)</code>	binders = binders( $\overline{pattern_i}^i$ )	
<i>z</i>	::=			OCaml arbitrary-width integer
		<code><i>i</i></code>	M	literal integer
		<code>mem_int</code>	M	
		<code>size_of(<math>\tau</math>)</code>	M	size of a C type
		<code>offset_of<sub>tag</sub>(<i>member</i>)</code>	M	offset of a struct member
		<code>ptr_size</code>	M	size of a pointer
		<code>max_int<sub>τ</sub></code>	M	maximum value of int of type $\tau$
		<code>min_int<sub>τ</sub></code>	M	minimum value of int of type $\tau$
$\mathbb{Q}$ , <i>q</i> , -	::=			OCaml type for rational numbers
		$\frac{int_1}{int_2}$		
<i>lit</i>	::=			
		<code>ident</code>		
		<code>unit</code>		
		<code>bool</code>		
		<i>z</i>		
		$\mathbb{Q}$		

<i>ident_or_pattern</i>	$::=$ $ $ <i>ident</i> $ $ <i>pattern</i>	binders = <i>ident</i> binders = binders( <i>pattern</i> )
<i>bool_op</i>	$::=$ $ $ $\neg term$ $ $ $term_1 = term_2$ $ $ $\bigwedge(\overline{term_i}^i)$ $ $ $\bigvee(\overline{term_i}^i)$ $ $ $term_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} term_2$ $ $ <b>if</b> $term_1$ <b>then</b> $term_2$ <b>else</b> $term_3$	     M
<i>arith_op</i>	$::=$ $ $ $term_1 + term_2$ $ $ $term_1 - term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \times term_2$ $ $ $term_1 / term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \text{ rem\_t } term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \text{ rem\_f } term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \wedge term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} term_2$	      M
<i>cmp_op</i>	$::=$ $ $ $term_1 < term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \leq term_2$ $ $ $term_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} term_2$	 less than less than or equal  M
<i>list_op</i>	$::=$ $ $ <b>nil</b> $ $ <b>tl</b> $term$	

		$term^{(int)}$
$tuple\_op$	$::=$	
		$(\overline{term_i}^i)$
		$term^{(int)}$
$pointer\_op$	$::=$	
		$mem\_ptr$
		$term_1 +_{ptr} term_2$
		$cast\_int\_to\_ptr\ term$
		$cast\_ptr\_to\_int\ term$
$array\_op$	$::=$	
		$term_1[term_2]$
$param\_op$	$::=$	
		$ident:\beta.\ term$
		$term(term_1, \dots, term_n)$
$struct\_op$	$::=$	
		$term.member$
$ct\_pred$	$::=$	
		$representable(\tau, term)$
		$aligned(\tau, term)$
		$alignedI(term_1, term_2)$
$term, \_$	$::=$	
		$lit$
		$arith\_op$



		<i>bool_op</i>		
		<i>cmp_op</i>		
		<i>tuple_op</i>		
		<i>struct_op</i>		
		<i>pointer_op</i>		
		<i>list_op</i>		
		<i>array_op</i>		
		<i>ct_pred</i>		
		<i>param_op</i>		
		<i>(term)</i>	S	parentheses
		$\sigma(\textit{term})$	M	simul-sub $\sigma$ in <i>term</i>
		<i>pval</i>	M	
<i>pexpr</i>	::=			pure expressions
		<i>pval</i>		pure values
		<i>ctor_expr</i> ( $\overline{pval_i}^i$ )		data constructor application
		<b>array_shift</b> ( <i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> , $\tau$ , <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub> )		pointer array shift
		<b>member_shift</b> ( <i>pval</i> , <i>ident</i> , <i>member</i> )		pointer struct/union member shift
		<b>not</b> ( <i>pval</i> )		boolean not
		<i>pval</i> <sub>1</sub> <i>binop</i> <i>pval</i> <sub>2</sub>		binary operations
		<b>memberof</b> ( <i>ident</i> , <i>member</i> , <i>pval</i> )		C struct/union member access
		<i>name</i> ( $\overline{pval_i}^i$ )		pure function call
		<b>assert_undef</b> ( <i>pval</i> , <i>UB_name</i> )		
		<b>bool_to_integer</b> ( <i>pval</i> )		
		<b>conv_int</b> ( $\tau$ , <i>pval</i> )		
		<b>wrapI</b> ( $\tau$ , <i>pval</i> )		
<i>tpexpr</i>	::=			top-level pure expressions
		<i>tpval</i>		top-level pure values
		<b>case</b> <i>pval</i> <b>of</b>   $\overline{tpexpr\_case\_branch_i}^i$ <b>end</b>		pattern matching

	<b>let</b> <i>ident_or_pattern</i> = <i>pexpr</i> <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	bind binders( <i>ident_or_pattern</i> ) in <i>texpr</i>	pure let
	<b>let</b> <i>ident_or_pattern</i> :( $y_1:\beta_1. term_1$ ) = <i>texpr<sub>1</sub></i> <b>in</b> <i>texpr<sub>2</sub></i>	bind binders( <i>ident_or_pattern</i> ) in <i>texpr<sub>2</sub></i>	pure let
	<b>if</b> <i>pval</i> <b>then</b> <i>texpr<sub>1</sub></i> <b>else</b> <i>texpr<sub>2</sub></i>		pure if
	$\sigma(texpr)$	M	simul-sub $\sigma$ in <i>texpr</i>
<i>texpr_case_branch</i>	::=		pure top-level case expression
	<i>pattern</i> $\Rightarrow$ <i>texpr</i>	bind binders( <i>pattern</i> ) in <i>texpr</i>	top-level case expression br
<i>m_kill_kind</i>	::=		
	<b>dynamic</b>		
	<b>static</b> $\tau$		
<i>bool</i> , _	::=		OCaml booleans
	<b>true</b>		
	<b>false</b>		
<i>int</i> , _	::=		OCaml fixed-width integer
	<i>i</i>		literal integer
<i>res_term</i>	::=		resource terms
	<b>emp</b>		empty heap
	<i>points_to</i>		single-cell heap
	<i>ident</i>		variable
	$\langle res\_term_1, res\_term_2 \rangle$		seperating-conjunction pair
	<b>pack</b> ( <i>pval</i> , <i>res_term</i> )		packing for existentials
	$\sigma(res\_term)$	M	substitution for resource te
<i>mem_action</i>	::=		memory actions
	<b>create</b> ( <i>pval</i> , $\tau$ )		

	$\begin{array}{l}   \text{create\_readonly}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \\   \text{alloc}(pval_1, pval_2) \\   \text{kill}(m\_kill\_kind, pval, pt) \\   \text{store}(bool, \tau, pval_1, pval_2, mem\_order, pt) \\   \text{load}(\tau, pval, mem\_order, pt) \\   \text{rmw}(\tau, pval_1, pval_2, pval_3, mem\_order_1, mem\_order_2) \\   \text{fence}(mem\_order) \\   \text{cmp\_exch\_strong}(\tau, pval_1, pval_2, pval_3, mem\_order_1, mem\_order_2) \\   \text{cmp\_exch\_weak}(\tau, pval_1, pval_2, pval_3, mem\_order_1, mem\_order_2) \\   \text{linux\_fence}(linux\_mem\_order) \\   \text{linux\_load}(\tau, pval, linux\_mem\_order) \\   \text{linux\_store}(\tau, pval_1, pval_2, linux\_mem\_order) \\   \text{linux\_rmw}(\tau, pval_1, pval_2, linux\_mem\_order) \end{array}$	<p>true means store is locking</p>
<i>polarity</i>	$\begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \\   \text{neg} \end{array}$	<p>polarities for memory actions  (pos) sequenced by <b>let weak</b> and <b>let strong</b>  only sequenced by <b>let strong</b></p>
<i>pol_mem_action</i>	$\begin{array}{l} ::= \\   \text{polarity mem\_action} \end{array}$	<p>memory actions with polarity</p>
<i>mem_op</i>	$\begin{array}{l} ::= \\   pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \\   pval_1 -_{\tau} pval_2 \\   \text{intFromPtr}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \\   \text{ptrFromInt}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \\   \text{ptrValidForDeref}(\tau, pval, pt) \\   \text{ptrWellAligned}(\tau, pval) \\   \text{ptrArrayShift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \\   \text{memcpy}(pval_1, pval_2, pval_3) \end{array}$	<p>operations involving the memory state  pointer relational binary operations  pointer subtraction  cast of pointer value to integer value  cast of integer value to pointer value  dereferencing validity predicate</p>

		<code>memcmp</code> ( $pval_1, pval_2, pval_3$ )		
		<code>realloc</code> ( $pval_1, pval_2, pval_3$ )		
		<code>va_start</code> ( $pval_1, pval_2$ )		
		<code>va_copy</code> ( $pval$ )		
		<code>va_arg</code> ( $pval, \tau$ )		
		<code>va_end</code> ( $pval$ )		
$spine\_elem$	$::=$			spine element
		$pval$		pure or logical value
		$res\_term$		resource value
		$\sigma(spine\_elem)$	M	substitution for spine elements / return values
$spine$	$::=$			spine
		$\overline{spine\_elem_i}^i$		
$tval$	$::=$			(effectful) top-level values
		<code>done</code> $spine$		end of top-level expression
		<code>undef</code> $UB\_name$		undefined behaviour
$res\_pattern$	$::=$			resource terms
		<code>emp</code>	$binders = \{\}$	empty heap
		$pt$	$binders = \{\}$	single-cell heap
		$ident$	$binders = ident$	variable
		$\langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle$	$binders = binders(res\_pattern_1) \cup binders(res\_pattern_2)$	seperating-conjunction pair
		<code>pack</code> ( $ident, res\_pattern$ )	$binders = ident \cup binders(res\_pattern)$	packing for existentials
$ret\_pattern$	$::=$			return pattern
		<code>comp</code> $ident\_or\_pattern$	$binders = binders(ident\_or\_pattern)$	computational variable
		<code>log</code> $ident$	$binders = ident$	logical variable
		<code>res</code> $res\_pattern$	$binders = binders(res\_pattern)$	resource variable

$init,$	$::=$		initialisation status
		$\checkmark$	initialised
		$\times$	uninitialised
$points\_to, pt$	$::=$		points-to separation logic predicate
		$term_1 \xrightarrow{init}_\tau term_2$	
$res$	$::=$		resources
		$\mathbf{emp}$	empty heap
		$points\_to$	points-top heap pred.
		$res_1 * res_2$	seperating conjunction
		$\exists ident:\beta. res$	existential
		$term \wedge res$	logical conjunction
		$\sigma(res)$	M simul-sub $\sigma$ in $res$
$ret, -$	$::=$		return types
		$\Sigma ident:\beta. ret$	return a computational value
		$\exists ident:\beta. ret$	return a logical value
		$res \otimes ret$	return a resource value
		$term \wedge ret$	return a predicate (post-condition)
		$\mathbf{I}$	end return list
		$\sigma(ret)$	M simul-sub $\sigma$ in $ret$
$seq\_expr$	$::=$		sequential (effectful) expressions
		$\mathbf{ccall}(\tau, pval, spine)$	C function call
		$\mathbf{pcall}(name, spine)$	procedure call
$seq\_texpr$	$::=$		sequential top-level (effectful) expressions
		$tval$	(effectful) top-level values
		$\mathbf{run} ident \overline{pval_i}^i$	run from label

	<b>let</b> <i>ident_or_pattern</i> = <i>pexpr</i> <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	<b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( <i>ident_or_pattern</i> ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	pure let
	<b>let</b> <i>ident_or_pattern</i> :( <i>y</i> <sub>1</sub> : <i>β</i> <sub>1</sub> . <i>term</i> <sub>1</sub> ) = <i>tpexpr</i> <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	<b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( <i>ident_or_pattern</i> ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	pure let
	<b>let</b> $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = seq\_expr$ <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	<b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i$ ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	bind return patterns
	<b>let</b> $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret = texpr_1$ <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i> <sub>2</sub>	<b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i$ ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i> <sub>2</sub>	annotated bind return patterns
	<b>case</b> <i>pval</i> <b>of</b>   <i>texpr_case_branch</i> <sub><i>i</i></sub> <b>end</b>		pattern matching
	<b>if</b> <i>pval</i> <b>then</b> <i>texpr</i> <sub>1</sub> <b>else</b> <i>texpr</i> <sub>2</sub>		conditional
	<b>bound</b> [ <i>int</i> ]( <i>is_texpr</i> )		limit scope of indet seq behaviour
<i>texpr_case_branch</i>	::=   <i>pattern</i> $\Rightarrow$ <i>texpr</i>	<b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( <i>pattern</i> ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	top-level case expression branch top-level case expression branch
<i>is_expr</i>	::=   <i>tval</i>   <b>memop</b> ( <i>mem_op</i> )   <i>pol_mem_action</i>		indet seq (effectful) expressions (effectful) top-level values pointer op involving memory memory action
<i>is_texpr</i>	::=   <b>let weak</b> $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = is\_expr$ <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>   <b>let strong</b> $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = is\_expr$ <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	<b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i$ ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i> <b>bind</b> <i>binders</i> ( $\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i$ ) <b>in</b> <i>texpr</i>	indet seq top-level (effectful) expressions weak sequencing strong sequencing
<i>texpr</i>	::=   <i>seq_texpr</i>   <i>is_texpr</i>   $\sigma(texpr)$	<b>M</b>	top-level (effectful) expressions sequential (effectful) expressions indet seq (effectful) expressions simul-sub $\sigma$ in <i>texpr</i>
<i>arg</i>	::=   $\Pi ident:\beta. arg$   $\forall ident:\beta. arg$   <i>res</i> $\multimap$ <i>arg</i>		argument/function types

	$ \begin{array}{ l} term \supset arg \\ ret \\ \sigma(arg) \end{array} $	M	simul-sub $\sigma$ in $arg$
$pure\_arg$	$ \begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Pi ident:\beta. pure\_arg \\ term \supset pure\_arg \\ pure\_ret \end{array} $		pure argument/function types
$pure\_ret$	$ \begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Sigma ident:\beta. pure\_ret \\ term \wedge pure\_ret \\ \mathbf{I} \end{array} $		pure return types
$\mathcal{C}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ . \\ \mathcal{C}, ident:\beta \\ \overline{\mathcal{C}_i}^i \end{array} $		computational var env
$\mathcal{L}$	$ \begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ . \\ \overline{\mathcal{L}_i}^i \\ \mathcal{L}, ident:\beta \end{array} $		logical var env
$\Phi$	$ \begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ . \\ \Phi, term \\ \overline{\Phi_i}^i \end{array} $		constraints env
$\mathcal{R}$	$::=$		resources env

	$\begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ \mathcal{R}, ident:res \\ \overline{\mathcal{R}_i}^i \end{array}$	
$\sigma, \psi$	$\begin{array}{ l} \cdot \\ spine\_elem/ident, \sigma \\ \overline{\sigma_i}^i \\ \sigma(\psi) \end{array}$	substitutions    M      apply $\sigma$ to all elements in $\psi$
$typing$	$\begin{array}{ l} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term) \\ ident:\beta \in \mathcal{C} \\ ident:\beta \in \mathcal{L} \\ ident:\text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{member_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals} \\ \hline \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}_i; \Phi_i \vdash mem\_val_i \Rightarrow \text{mem } \beta_i^i \end{array}$	dependent on memory object model
$opsem$	$\begin{array}{ l} \forall i < j. \text{not} (pattern_i = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i) \\ \text{fresh}(mem\_ptr) \\ term \\ pval:\beta \end{array}$	
$formula$	$\begin{array}{ l} judgement \\ typing \\ opsem \\ term \equiv term' \\ name: pure\_arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \text{Globals} \\ pval: arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \text{Globals} \end{array}$	



$heap, h$	$::=$ $\mid$ $\mid h + \{points\_to\}$	heaps
$object\_value\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash object\_value \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \beta$	
$pval\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta$	
$res\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid \Phi \vdash res \equiv res'$ $\mid \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow res$	
$spine\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret$	
$pexpr\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow ident:\beta. term$	
$comp\_pattern\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid term \mathbf{as} pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi$ $\mid term \mathbf{as} ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi$	
$res\_pattern\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid res\_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}$	
$ret\_pattern\_jtype$	$::=$ $\mid \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}$	

$tpval\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident:\beta.term$
$tpexpr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow ident:\beta.term$
$action\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret$
$memop\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_op \Rightarrow ret$
$tval\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret$
$seq\_expr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq\_expr \Rightarrow ret$
$is\_expr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is\_expr \Rightarrow ret$
$texpr\_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq\_texpr \Leftarrow ret$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is\_texpr \Leftarrow ret$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret$
$subs\_jtype$	$::=$	$pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma$

		$\overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma$
		$\overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret$
$pure\_opsem\_jtype$	::=	
		$\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle$
		$\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr:(y:\beta. term) \rangle$
		$\langle texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr' \rangle$
$opsem\_jtype$	::=	
		$\langle h; seq\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr:ret \rangle$
		$\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle$
		$\langle h; mem\_op \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle$
		$\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle$
		$\langle h; is\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is\_expr' \rangle$
		$\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle$
		$\langle h; texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr' \rangle$
$lemma\_jtype$	::=	
		$\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret$
		$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'$
		$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash object\_value \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \beta}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash mem\_int \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \mathbf{integer}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_INT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash mem\_ptr \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \mathbf{loc}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_PTR}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash loaded\_value_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{array}(\overline{loaded\_value_i}^i) \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \mathbf{array} \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_ARR}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{ident}:\text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals}}{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem\_val}_i \Rightarrow \text{mem } \beta_{\tau_i}}^i} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_STRUCT}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{.\text{member}_i:\tau_i = \text{mem\_val}_i\} \Rightarrow \text{obj struct tag}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ\_STRUCT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}$$

$$\frac{x:\beta \in \mathcal{C}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_VAR\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{x:\beta \in \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_VAR\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_OBJ}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object\_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{specified object\_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_LOADED}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Unit} \Rightarrow \text{unit}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{True} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{False} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \beta[\overline{\text{value}_i}^i] \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash value_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\overline{value_i^i}) \Rightarrow \overline{\beta_i^i}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{error}(string, pval) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_ERROR}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Nil } \beta() \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Cons}(pval_1, pval_2) \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Tuple}(\overline{pval_i^i}) \Rightarrow \overline{\beta_i^i}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Array}(\overline{pval_i^i}) \Rightarrow \text{array } \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Specified}(pval) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_CTOR\_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{ident: struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{member_i: \tau_i^i} \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_i \Rightarrow \beta_{\tau_i}^i \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{.member_i = pval_i^i\} \Rightarrow \text{struct tag}} \quad \text{TY\_PVAL\_STRUCT}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp} \equiv \text{emp}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (term_1 = term'_1) \wedge (term_2 = term'_2))}{\Phi \vdash term_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \equiv term'_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Phi \vdash res_1 \equiv res'_1 \\ \Phi \vdash res_2 \equiv res'_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash res_1 * res_2 \equiv res'_1 * res'_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_SEP\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}{\Phi \vdash \exists ident:\beta. res \equiv \exists ident:\beta. res'} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{smt}(\Phi, term \Rightarrow term') \\ \text{smt}(\Phi, term' \Rightarrow term) \\ \Phi \vdash res \equiv res' \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge res \equiv term' \wedge res'} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EQ\_TERM}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow res}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{emp} \Leftarrow \text{emp}} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash points\_to \equiv points\_to'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, \cdot : points\_to \vdash points\_to' \Leftarrow points\_to'} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r : res \vdash r \Leftarrow res'} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res\_term_1 \Leftarrow res_1 \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash res\_term_2 \Leftarrow res_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \langle res\_term_1, res\_term_2 \rangle \Leftarrow res_1 * res_2} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_SEP\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res\_term_2 \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot (res) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pack}(pval, res\_term_2) \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. res} \quad \text{TY\_RES\_PACK}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash :: ret \gg \cdot; ret} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash x = pval, \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. arg \gg pval/x, \sigma; ret} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash x = pval, \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. arg \gg pval/x, \sigma; ret} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow res \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash x = res\_term, \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: res \multimap arg \gg res\_term/x, \sigma; ret} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine\_elem_i}^i :: term \supset arg \gg \sigma; ret} \quad \text{TY\_SPINE\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow ident:\beta. term}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = pval} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_VAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array\_shift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = pval_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (pval_2 \times \text{size\_of}(\tau))} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_ARRAY\_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \therefore \text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{member\_shift}(pval, \text{tag}, \text{member}_j) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = pval +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset\_of}_{\text{tag}}(\text{member}_j)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_MEMBER\_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{not}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = \neg pval} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_NOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_ARITH\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_BOOL\_BINOP}$$



$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} name: pure\_arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto tpepr \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{x_i = pval_i}^i :: pure\_arg \gg \sigma; \Sigma y:\beta. term \wedge \mathbf{I} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash name(\overline{pval_i}^i) \Rightarrow y:\beta. \sigma(term)} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_CALL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \mathbf{bool} \\ \mathbf{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{assert\_undef}(pval, UB\_name) \Rightarrow y:\mathbf{unit}. y = \mathbf{unit}} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_ASSERT\_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \mathbf{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{bool\_to\_integer}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\mathbf{integer}. y = \mathbf{if } pval \mathbf{ then } 1 \mathbf{ else } 0} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_BOOL\_TO\_INTEGER}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \mathbf{integer} \\ abbrev_1 \equiv \max\_int_\tau - \min\_int_\tau + 1 \\ abbrev_2 \equiv pval \mathbf{rem\_f} abbrev_1 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \mathbf{wrapI}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = \mathbf{if } abbrev_2 \leq \max\_int_\tau \mathbf{ then } abbrev_2 \mathbf{ else } abbrev_2 - abbrev_1} \quad \text{TY\_PE\_WRAP I}$$

$term \mathbf{as} pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi$

$$\frac{}{term \mathbf{as} \_:\beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \_;\cdot} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_NO\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{term \mathbf{as} x:\beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta;\cdot, x = term} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{term \mathbf{as Nil } \beta():\mathbf{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \_;\cdot} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} term^{(1)} \mathbf{as} pattern_1:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1 \\ \mathbf{tl } term \mathbf{as} pattern_2:\mathbf{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \Phi_1 \end{array}}{term \mathbf{as Cons}(pattern_1, pattern_2):\mathbf{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{term^{(i)} \text{ as } pattern_i : \beta_i \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i; \Phi_i^i}}{term \text{ as Tuple}(\overline{pattern_i^i}) : \overline{\beta_i^i} \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i^i}; \overline{\Phi_i^i}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{term[i] \text{ as } pattern_i : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i; \Phi_i^i}}{term \text{ as Array}(\overline{pattern_i^i}) : \text{array } \beta \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i^i}; \overline{\Phi_i^i}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{term \text{ as } pattern : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi}{term \text{ as Specified}(pattern) : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_COMP\_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{term \text{ as ident\_or\_pattern} : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi}$$

$$\frac{}{term \text{ as } x : \beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x : \beta; \cdot, x = term} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_SYM\_OR\_PATTERN\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{term \text{ as } pattern : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi}{term \text{ as } pattern : \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \Phi} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_SYM\_OR\_PATTERN\_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{res\_pattern : res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}$$

$$\frac{}{emp : emp \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{}{points\_to : points\_to \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot, \cdot : points\_to} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{}{r : res \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot, r : res} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} res\_pattern_1 : res_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ res\_pattern_2 : res_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle : res_1 * res_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_SEPCONJ}$$

$$\frac{res\_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{res\_pattern:term \wedge res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term; \mathcal{R}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{res\_pattern:x/y, \cdot(res) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\text{pack}(x, res\_pattern):\exists y:\beta. res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RES\_PACK}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}$$

$$\frac{}{:I \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\frac{y \text{ as } ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1}{\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2}}{\text{comp } ident\_or\_pattern, \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:\Sigma y:\beta. ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\log y, \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:\exists y:\beta. ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, y:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\frac{res\_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1}{\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2}}{res\ res\_pattern, \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:res \otimes ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2; \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}}{\overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i:term \wedge ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term; \mathcal{R}} \quad \text{TY\_PAT\_RET\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{undef } UB\_name \Leftarrow y:\beta. term} \quad \text{TY\_TPVAL\_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \quad \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval/y, \cdot(term))}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{done } pval \Leftarrow y:\beta. term} \quad \text{TY\_TPVAL\_DONE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpepr \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{true} \vdash tpepr_1 \Leftarrow y:\beta. term \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{false} \vdash tpepr_2 \Leftarrow y:\beta. term}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{if } pval \text{ then } tpepr_1 \text{ else } tpepr_2 \Leftarrow y:\beta. term} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_IF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow y_1:\beta_1. term_1 \quad y_1 \text{ as } ident\_or\_pattern:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1 \quad \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, y_1:\beta_1; \Phi, term_1, \Phi_1 \vdash tpepr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } tpepr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_LET}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpepr_1 \Leftarrow y_1:\beta_1. term_1 \quad y_1 \text{ as } ident\_or\_pattern:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1 \quad \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, y_1:\beta_1; \Phi, term_1, \Phi_1 \vdash tpepr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y_1:\beta_1. term_1) = tpepr_1 \text{ in } tpepr_2 \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1 \quad \overline{y_1 \text{ as } pattern_i:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i; \Phi_i}^i \quad \overline{\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}, y_1:\beta_1; \Phi, y_1 = pval, \Phi_i \vdash tpepr_i \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2}^i}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{case } pval \text{ of } \mid pattern_i \Rightarrow tpepr_i^i \text{ end} \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY\_TPE\_CASE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem\_action \Rightarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{create}(pval, \tau) \Rightarrow \Sigma y_p:\text{loc. representable}(\tau*, y_p) \wedge \text{alignedI}(pval, y_p) \wedge \exists y:\beta_\tau. y_p \xrightarrow{\times}_\tau y \otimes \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_CREATE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval_2 \Leftarrow pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval_2 \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{load}(\tau, pval_0, -, pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval_2) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\beta_{\tau}. y = pval_2 \wedge pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval_2 \otimes \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_LOAD}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \beta_{\tau} \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{representable}(\tau, pval_1)) \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_2 = pval_0) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_2 \mapsto_{\tau} - \Leftarrow pval_2 \mapsto_{\tau} - \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{store}(-, \tau, pval_0, pval_1, -, pval_2 \mapsto_{\tau} -) \Rightarrow \Sigma \_:\text{unit}. pval_2 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval_1 \otimes \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_STORE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_0 = pval_1) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1 \mapsto_{\tau} - \Leftarrow pval_1 \mapsto_{\tau} - \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{kill}(\text{static } \tau, pval_0, pval_1 \mapsto_{\tau} -) \Rightarrow \Sigma \_:\text{unit}. \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_ACTION\_KILL\_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem\_op} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2) \wedge \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{intFromPtr}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{integer}. y = \text{cast\_ptr\_to\_int } pval \wedge \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_INTFROMPTR}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrFromInt}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{loc}. y = \text{cast\_int\_to\_ptr } pval \wedge \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRFROMINT}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_1 = pval_0) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \Leftarrow pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ptrValidForDeref}(\tau, pval_0, pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = \text{aligned}(\tau, pval_1) \wedge pval_1 \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \otimes \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRVALIDFORDEREF}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrWellAligned}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = \text{aligned}(\tau, pval) \wedge \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRWELLALIGNED}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrArrayShift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{loc}. y = pval_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (pval_2 \times \text{size\_of}(\tau)) \wedge \mathbf{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_MEMOP\_PTRARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{done} \Leftarrow \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_I}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done} \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \Sigma y:\beta. \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_COMP}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done} \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_LOG}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done spine} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done spine} \Leftarrow \text{term} \wedge \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res\_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done res\_term}, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{res} \otimes \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{undef } \text{UB\_name} \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_TVAL\_UB}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq\_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{pval:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ccall}(\tau, \text{pval}, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{ret})} \quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_E\_CCALL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{name:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pcall}(\text{name}, \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{ret})} \quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_E\_PROC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem\_op} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{memop}(\text{mem\_op}) \Rightarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_IS\_E\_MEMOP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem\_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem\_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_IS\_E\_ACTION}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem\_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{neg mem\_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY\_IS\_E\_NEG\_ACTION}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq\_expr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret} \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_TVAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow y:\beta. term \\ y \text{ as } ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, y:\beta; \Phi, term, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret} \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow y:\beta. term \\ y \text{ as } ident\_or\_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \Phi_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, y:\beta; \Phi, term, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = tpexpr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret} \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LETPPT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash seq\_expr \Rightarrow ret_1 \\ \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = seq\_expr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret_2} \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LET}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash texpr_1 \Leftarrow ret_1 \\ \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret_2} \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1 \\ \overline{y_1 \text{ as } pattern_i:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i;\Phi_i}^i \\ \overline{\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}, y_1:\beta_1; \Phi, y_1 = pval, \Phi_i; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr_i \Leftarrow ret}^i \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{case } pval \text{ of } \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i}^i \text{ end} \Leftarrow ret} \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_CASE}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{true}; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{expr}_1 \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{false}; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{expr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{if } pval \text{ then } \text{expr}_1 \text{ else } \text{expr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_IF}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{ident} : \text{arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{expr} \in \text{Globals} \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{x_i = pval_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{false} \wedge \text{I} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{run ident } \overline{pval_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{false} \wedge \text{I}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_RUN}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{bound}[\text{int}](\text{is\_expr}) \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_SEQ\_TE\_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}_1 \\
\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\
\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2 \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let strong } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i}^i = \text{is\_expr in expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_IS\_TE\_LETS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is\_expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TE\_IS}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq\_expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq\_expr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY\_TE\_SEQ}$$

$$\boxed{\text{pattern} = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\therefore = pval \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_NO\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{x:_ = pval \rightsquigarrow pval/x, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_SYM\_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} pattern_1 = pval_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1 \\ pattern_2 = pval_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_2 \end{array}}{\text{Cons}(pattern_1, pattern_2) = \text{Cons}(pval_1, pval_2) \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i = pval_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i}^i}{\text{Tuple}(\overline{pattern_i}^i) = \text{Tuple}(\overline{pval_i}^i) \rightsquigarrow \overline{\sigma_i}^i} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i = pval_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i}^i}{\text{Array}(\overline{pattern_i}^i) = \text{Array}(\overline{pval_i}^i) \rightsquigarrow \overline{\sigma_i}^i} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\text{Specified}(pattern) = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE\_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{x = pval \rightsquigarrow pval/x, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE'\_SYM}$$

$$\frac{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_VALUE'\_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{emp} = \text{emp} \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_EMP}$$

$$\frac{}{pt = pt \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_POINTS\_TO}$$

$$\frac{}{ident = res\_term \rightsquigarrow res\_term/ident, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} res\_pattern_1 = res\_term_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1 \\ res\_pattern_2 = res\_term_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_2 \end{array}}{\langle res\_pattern_1, res\_pattern_2 \rangle = \langle res\_term_1, res\_term_2 \rangle \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_PAIR}$$

$$\frac{res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\mathbf{pack}(ident, res\_pattern) = \mathbf{pack}(pval, res\_term) \rightsquigarrow pval/ident, \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RES\_PACK}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma \\ \overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi \end{array}}{\mathbf{comp} \ ident\_or\_pattern = pval, \overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi}{\mathbf{log} \ ident = pval, \overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow pval/ident, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} res\_pattern = res\_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma \\ \overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi \end{array}}{\mathbf{res} \ res\_pattern = res\_term, \overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_RET\_RES}$$

$$\boxed{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{}{:: \text{ret} \gg \cdot; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\frac{}{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}}{x = \text{pval}, x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \Pi x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\frac{}{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}}{x = \text{pval}, x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \forall x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\frac{}{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}}{x = \text{res\_term}, x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{res} \multimap \text{arg} \gg \text{res\_term}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\frac{}{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}}{x_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i :: \text{term} \supset \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{SUBS\_DECONS\_ARG\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{pexpr}' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\text{mem\_ptr}' \equiv \text{mem\_ptr} +_{\text{ptr}} \text{mem\_int} \times \text{size\_of}(\tau)}{\langle \text{array\_shift}(\text{mem\_ptr}, \tau, \text{mem\_int}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{mem\_ptr}' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_ARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\text{mem\_ptr}' \equiv \text{mem\_ptr} +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset\_of}_{\text{tag}}(\text{member})}{\langle \text{member\_shift}(\text{mem\_ptr}, \text{tag}, \text{member}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{mem\_ptr}' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_MEMBERSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{not}(\text{True}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{False} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_NOTTRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{not}(\text{False}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{True} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_NOTFALSE}$$

$$\frac{\text{mem\_int} \equiv \text{mem\_int}_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} \text{ mem\_int}_2}{\langle \text{mem\_int}_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} \text{ mem\_int}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{mem\_int} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_ARITH\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\text{bool\_value} \equiv \text{mem\_int}_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} \text{ mem\_int}_2}{\langle \text{mem\_int}_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} \text{ mem\_int}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{bool\_value} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_REL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\text{bool\_value} \equiv \text{bool\_value}_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} \text{ bool\_value}_2}{\langle \text{bool\_value}_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} \text{ bool\_value}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{bool\_value} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_BOOL\_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{assert\_undef}(\text{True}, \text{UB\_name}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{Unit} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_ASSERT\_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{bool\_to\_integer}(\text{True}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle 1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_BOOL\_TO\_INTEGER\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{bool\_to\_integer}(\text{False}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle 0 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_BOOL\_TO\_INTEGER\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{abbrev}_1 \equiv \text{max\_int}_\tau - \text{min\_int}_\tau + 1 \\ \text{abbrev}_2 \equiv \text{pval rem\_f abbrev}_1 \\ \text{mem\_int}' \equiv \text{if abbrev}_2 \leq \text{max\_int}_\tau \text{ then abbrev}_2 \text{ else abbrev}_2 - \text{abbrev}_1 \end{array}}{\langle \text{wrapI}(\tau, \text{mem\_int}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{mem\_int}' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_PE\_WRAP I}$$

$$\boxed{\langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{texpr}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{name:pure\_arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \\ \overline{x_i} = \text{pval}_i^i :: \text{pure\_arg} \gg \sigma; \Sigma y:\beta. \text{term} \wedge \text{I} \end{array}}{\langle \text{name}(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(\text{texpr}):(y:\beta. \sigma(\text{term})) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_PE\_TPE\_CALL}$$

$$\boxed{\langle texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} pattern_j = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_j \\ \forall i < j. \text{ not } (pattern_i = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i) \end{array}}{\langle \text{case } pval \text{ of } \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i}^i \text{ end} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma_j(texpr_j) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_CASE}$$

$$\frac{ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pval \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr' \text{ in } texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_LET}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr_1:(y:\beta. term) \rangle}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LET\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = \text{done } pval \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LETT\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle texpr_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr'_1 \rangle}{\langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{let } ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr'_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_LETT\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{if True then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr_1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_IF\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{if False then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TPE\_TPE\_IF\_FALSE}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; seq\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr:ret \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\frac{pval:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals}}{x_i = \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}}{\langle h; ccall(\tau, pval, \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr): \sigma(ret) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_SE\_TE\_CCALL}$$

$$\frac{\frac{name:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals}}{x_i = \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}}{\langle h; pcall(name, \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr): \sigma(ret) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_SE\_TE\_PCALL}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\frac{ident:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals}}{x_i = \overline{pval_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; \mathbf{false} \wedge \mathbf{I}}}{\langle h; \mathbf{run} \, ident \, \overline{pval_i}^i \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_RUN}$$

$$\frac{\frac{pattern_j = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_j}{\forall i < j. \mathbf{not} \, (pattern_i = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i)}}{\langle h; \mathbf{case} \, pval \, \mathbf{of} \, | \, pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i^i \, \mathbf{end} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma_j(texpr_j) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_CASE}$$

$$\frac{ident\_or\_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \mathbf{let} \, ident\_or\_pattern = pval \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{let} \, ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \mathbf{let} \, ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr' \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle tpepr:(y:\beta. term) \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{let} \, ident\_or\_pattern = pexpr \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \mathbf{let} \, ident\_or\_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = tpepr \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident\_or\_pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{done pval in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle \text{texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{texpr}' \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{texpr in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let ident\_or\_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{texpr}' \text{ in texpr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETP\_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i = \text{spine\_elem}_i^i} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{done } \overline{\text{spine\_elem}_i^i} \text{ in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETT\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; \text{seq\_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{texpr}_1 : \text{ret} \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} = \text{seq\_expr in texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{texpr}_1 \text{ in texpr}_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LET\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; \text{texpr}_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr}'_1 \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{texpr}_1 \text{ in texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let } \overline{\text{ret\_pattern}_i^i} : \text{ret} = \text{texpr}'_1 \text{ in texpr}_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_LETT\_LETT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{if True then texpr}_1 \text{ else texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{texpr}_1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_IF\_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{if False then texpr}_1 \text{ else texpr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{texpr}_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_IF\_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{bound [int] (is\_texpr)} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{is\_texpr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_STE\_TE\_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; \text{mem\_op} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{tval} \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\text{mem\_int} \equiv \text{cast\_ptr\_to\_int mem\_ptr}}{\langle h; \text{intFromPtr}(\tau_1, \tau_2, \text{mem\_ptr}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done mem\_int} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_INTFROMPTR}$$



$$\frac{mem\_ptr \equiv \text{cast\_ptr\_to\_int } mem\_int}{\langle h; \text{ptrFromInt } (\tau_1, \tau_2, mem\_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem\_ptr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRFROMINT}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv \text{aligned } (\tau, mem\_ptr)}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} -\}; \text{ptrValidForDeref } (\tau, mem\_ptr, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} -\}; \text{done } bool\_value, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} - \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRVALID}$$

$$\frac{bool\_value \equiv \text{aligned } (\tau, mem\_ptr)}{\langle h; \text{ptrWellAligned } (\tau, mem\_ptr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } bool\_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRWELLALIGNED}$$

$$\frac{mem\_ptr' \equiv mem\_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} (mem\_int \times \text{size\_of}(\tau))}{\langle h; \text{ptrArrayShift } (mem\_ptr, \tau, mem\_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem\_ptr' \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_MEMOP\_TVAL\_PTRARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{fresh } (mem\_ptr) \\ \text{representable } (\tau*, mem\_ptr) \\ \text{alignedI } (mem\_int, mem\_ptr) \\ pval: \beta_\tau \end{array}}{\langle h; \text{create } (mem\_int, \tau) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\times} pval\}; \text{done } mem\_ptr, pval, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\times} pval \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_CREATE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} pval\}; \text{load } (\tau, mem\_ptr, -, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} pval) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} pval\}; \text{done } pval, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} pval \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_LOAD}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} -\}; \text{store } (-, \tau, mem\_ptr, pval, -, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} pval\}; \text{done Unit}, mem\_ptr \xrightarrow{\check{\tau}} pval \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_STORE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem\_ptr \mapsto_\tau -\}; \text{kill } (\text{static } \tau, mem\_ptr, mem\_ptr \mapsto_\tau -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done Unit} \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ACTION\_TVAL\_KILL\_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; is\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is\_expr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem\_op \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{memop}(mem\_op) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISE\_ISE\_MEMOP}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle}{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISE\_ISE\_ACTION}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem\_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{neg mem\_action} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISE\_ISE\_NEG\_ACTION}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret\_pattern_i = spine\_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \mathbf{let strong} \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = \mathbf{done} \overline{spine\_elem_i}^i \mathbf{in} texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISTE\_ISTE\_LETS\_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; is\_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is\_expr' \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{let strong} \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = is\_expr \mathbf{in} texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \mathbf{let strong} \overline{ret\_pattern_i}^i = is\_expr' \mathbf{in} texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_ISTE\_ISTE\_LETS\_LETS}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr \rangle}{\langle h; seq\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TE\_TE\_SEQ}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}{\langle h; is\_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP\_TE\_TE\_IS}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}$$

$$\frac{}{::ret \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot \mid ret} \text{ ARG\_ENV\_RET}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}, x:\beta; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \text{ ARG\_ENV\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \text{ ARG\_ENV\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{\overline{x_i}^i :: term \supset arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \text{ ARG\_ENV\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: res \multimap arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, x:res \mid ret} \text{ ARG\_ENV\_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\cdot; \cdot; \cdot \sqsubseteq \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \text{ WEAK\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}, x:\beta; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{ WEAK\_CONS\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{ WEAK\_CONS\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}'} \text{ WEAK\_CONS\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, x:res \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}', x:res} \text{WEAK\_CONS\_RES}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_SKIP\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}', \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_SKIP\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', \mathcal{L}', \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK\_SKIP\_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash (\cdot):(\cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot)} \text{TY\_SUBS\_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (pval/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')} \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (pval/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}', \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')} \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}', \mathcal{L}', \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}')} \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res\_term \Leftarrow res \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash (res\_term/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}', x:res)} \quad \text{TY\_SUBS\_CONS\_RES}$$

Definition rules: 196 good 0 bad  
Definition rule clauses: 436 good 0 bad