

<i>ident, x, y, y_p, y_f, -, abbrev, r, α</i>	subscripts: p for pointers, f for functions
<i>n, i, j</i>	index variables
<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>member</i>	C struct/union member name
	Ott-hack, ignore (annotations)
<i>nat</i>	OCaml arbitrary-width natural number
<i>mem_ptr</i>	abstract pointer value
<i>mem_val</i>	abstract memory value
	Ott-hack, ignore (locations)
<i>mem_iv_c</i>	OCaml type for memory constraints on integer values
<i>UB_name</i>	undefined behaviour
<i>string</i>	OCaml string
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable TY)
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml Symbol.prefix)
<i>mem_order, _</i>	OCaml type for memory order
<i>linux_mem_order</i>	OCaml type for Linux memory order
	Ott-hack, ignore (OCaml type variable bt)

S_{types_t}, τ	$::=$ $ $ array $int\ \tau$ $ $ $\tau*$	C type array of length int of element type τ pointer to type τ
$int, -$	$::=$ $ $ i $ $ n	OCaml fixed-width integer literal integer literal integer
tag	$::=$ $ $ $ident$	OCaml type for struct/union tag
$\beta, -$	$::=$ $ $ unit $ $ bool $ $ integer $ $ real $ $ loc $ $ array β $ $ list β $ $ $\overline{\beta_i}^i$ $ $ struct tag $ $ set β $ $ opt (β) $ $ $\beta \rightarrow \beta'$ $ $ β_τ	base types unit boolean integer rational numbers? location array list tuple struct set option parameter types M of a C type
$binop$	$::=$ $ $ + $ $ - $ $ * $ $ /	binary operators addition subtraction multiplication division

		<code>rem_t</code>	modulus
		<code>rem_f</code>	remainder
		<code>^</code>	exponentiation
		<code>=</code>	equality, defined both for integer and C types
		<code>!=</code>	inequality, similiarly defined
		<code>></code>	greater than, similarly defined
		<code><</code>	less than, similarly defined
		<code>>=</code>	greater than or equal to, similarly defined
		<code><=</code>	less than or equal to, similarly defined
		<code>/\</code>	conjuction
		<code>\/</code>	disjunction
<i>binop_{arith}</i>	::=		arithmentic binary operators
		<code>+</code>	
		<code>-</code>	
		<code>*</code>	
		<code>/</code>	
		<code>rem_t</code>	
		<code>rem_f</code>	
		<code>^</code>	
<i>binop_{rel}</i>	::=		relational binary operators
		<code>=</code>	
		<code>!=</code>	
		<code>></code>	
		<code><</code>	
		<code>>=</code>	
		<code><=</code>	
<i>binop_{bool}</i>	::=		boolean binary operators
		<code>/\</code>	

		$\backslash/$	
mem_int	$::=$		memory integer value
		1	M
		0	M
$object_value$	$::=$		C object values (inhabitants of object types), which can be read/stored
		mem_int	integer value
		mem_ptr	pointer value
		$\mathbf{array}(\overline{loaded_value_i}^i)$	C array value
		$(\mathbf{struct} \mathit{ident})\{\overline{.member_i:\tau_i = mem_val_i}^i\}$	C struct value
		$(\mathbf{union} \mathit{ident})\{.member = mem_val\}$	C union value
$loaded_value$	$::=$		potentially unspecified C object values
		$\mathbf{specified} \mathit{object_value}$	specified loaded value
$value$	$::=$		Core values
		$object_value$	C object value
		$loaded_value$	loaded C object value
		\mathbf{Unit}	unit
		\mathbf{True}	boolean true
		\mathbf{False}	boolean false
		$\beta[\overline{value_i}^i]$	list
		$(\overline{value_i}^i)$	tuple
$bool_value$	$::=$		Core booleans
		\mathbf{True}	boolean true
		\mathbf{False}	boolean false
$ctor_val$	$::=$		data constructors
		$\mathbf{Nil} \beta$	empty list

		Cons	list cons
		Tuple	tuple
		Array	C array
		Specified	non-unspecified loaded value
<i>ctor_expr</i>	::=		data constructors
		Ivmax	max integer value
		Ivmin	min integer value
		Ivsizeof	sizeof value
		Ivalignof	alignof value
		IvCOMPL	bitwise complement
		IvAND	bitwise AND
		IvOR	bitwise OR
		IvXOR	bitwise XOR
		Fvfromint	cast integer to floating value
		Ivfromfloat	cast floating to integer value
<i>name</i>	::=		
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
<i>pval</i>	::=		pure values
		<i>ident</i>	Core identifier
		<i>impl_const</i>	implementation-defined constant
		<i>value</i>	Core values
		constrained ($\overline{mem_iv_c_i, pval_i}^i$)	constrained value
		error (<i>string</i> , <i>pval</i>)	impl-defined static error
		<i>ctor_val</i> ($\overline{pval_i}^i$)	data constructor application
		(struct <i>ident</i>){ $\overline{.member_i = pval_i}^i$ }	C struct expression
		(union <i>ident</i>){ $\overline{.member = pval}$ }	C union expression

$tpval$	$::=$ undef UB_name done $pval$	top-level pure values undefined behaviour pure done
$ident_opt_β$	$::=$ $_{:}β$ binders = {} $ident:β$ binders = $ident$	type annotated optional identifier
$pattern$	$::=$ $ident_opt_β$ binders = binders($ident_opt_β$) $ctor_val(\overline{pattern_i}^i)$ binders = binders($\overline{pattern_i}^i$)	
z	$::=$ i M mem_int M $size_of(τ)$ M $offset_of_{tag}(member)$ M ptr_size M $max_int_τ$ M $min_int_τ$ M	OCaml arbitrary-width integer literal integer size of a C type offset of a struct member size of a pointer maximum value of int of type $τ$ minimum value of int of type $τ$
$ℚ, q, -$	$::=$ $\frac{int_1}{int_2}$	OCaml type for rational numbers
lit	$::=$ $ident$ unit $bool$ z $ℚ$	

<i>ident_or_pattern</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \textit{ident} \\ \textit{pattern} \end{array}$	$\text{binders} = \textit{ident}$ $\text{binders} = \text{binders}(\textit{pattern})$	
<i>array_prop</i>	$::=$ $\forall \overline{\textit{ident}_i}^i. \textit{term}_1 \rightarrow \textit{term}_2$	$\text{bind } \overline{\textit{ident}_i}^i \text{ in } \textit{term}_1$ $\text{bind } \overline{\textit{ident}_i}^i \text{ in } \textit{term}_2$	array property formulas
<i>bool_op</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \neg \textit{term} \\ \textit{term}_1 = \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \rightarrow \textit{term}_2 \\ \bigwedge (\overline{\textit{term}_i}^i) \\ \bigvee (\overline{\textit{term}_i}^i) \\ \textit{array_prop} \\ \textit{term}_1 \textit{ binop}_{\textit{bool}} \textit{term}_2 \\ \text{if } \textit{term}_1 \text{ then } \textit{term}_2 \text{ else } \textit{term}_3 \end{array}$	M	
<i>arith_op</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \textit{term}_1 + \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 - \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \times \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 / \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \textbf{rem_t} \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \textbf{rem_f} \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \wedge \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \textit{ binop}_{\textit{arith}} \textit{term}_2 \end{array}$	M	
<i>cmp_op</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \textit{term}_1 < \textit{term}_2 \\ \textit{term}_1 \leq \textit{term}_2 \end{array}$		less than less than or equal

		$term_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} term_2$	M
$list_op$	$::=$	nil $term_1 :: term_2$ tl $term$ $term^{(int)}$	
$tuple_op$	$::=$	$(\overline{term_i}^i)$ $term^{(int)}$	
$pointer_op$	$::=$	mem_ptr $term_1 +_{ptr} term_2$ cast_int_to_ptr $term$ cast_ptr_to_int $term$	
$array_op$	$::=$	$[\overline{term_i}^i]$ $term_1[term_2]$ const $term$ $term_1[term_2] := term_3$	
$param_op$	$::=$	$ident:\beta. term$ $term(term_1, .., term_n)$	
$struct_op$	$::=$	$term.member$	

ct_pred	$::=$ representable $(\tau, term)$ aligned $(\tau, term)$ alignedI $(term_1, term_2)$		
$term, -, iguard$	$::=$ <i>lit</i> <i>arith_op</i> <i>bool_op</i> <i>cmp_op</i> <i>tuple_op</i> <i>struct_op</i> <i>pointer_op</i> <i>list_op</i> <i>array_op</i> <i>ct_pred</i> <i>param_op</i> $(term)$ $\sigma(term)$ <i>pval</i>	S M M	parentheses simul-sub σ in <i>term</i>
$pexpr$	$::=$ <i>pval</i> <i>ctor_expr</i> $(\overline{pval_i}^i)$ array_shift $(pval_1, \tau, pval_2)$ member_shift $(pval, ident, member)$ not $(pval)$ $pval_1 \text{ binop } pval_2$ memberof $(ident, member, pval)$ <i>name</i> $(\overline{pval_i}^i)$ assert_undef $(pval, UB_name)$		pure expressions pure values data constructor application pointer array shift pointer struct/union member shift boolean not binary operations C struct/union member access pure function call

		<code>bool_to_integer (pval)</code>		
		<code>conv_int (τ, pval)</code>		
		<code>wrapI (τ, pval)</code>		
<i>tpexpr</i>	::=			top-level pure expressions
		<i>tpval</i>		top-level pure values
		<code>case pval of $\overline{tpexpr_case_branch_i}^i$ end</code>		pattern matching
		<code>let ident_or_pattern = pexpr in tpexpr</code>	bind binders(<i>ident_or_pattern</i>) in <i>tpexpr</i>	pure let
		<code>let ident_or_pattern:($y_1:\beta_1$. term₁) = tpexpr₁ in tpexpr₂</code>	bind binders(<i>ident_or_pattern</i>) in <i>tpexpr</i> ₂	annotated pure let
			bind y_1 in <i>term</i> ₁	
		<code>if pval then tpexpr₁ else tpexpr₂</code>		pure if
		$\sigma(tpexpr)$	M	simul-sub σ in <i>tpexpr</i>
<i>tpexpr_case_branch</i>	::=			pure top-level case expression
		<i>pattern</i> \Rightarrow <i>tpexpr</i>	bind binders(<i>pattern</i>) in <i>tpexpr</i>	top-level case expression br
<i>m_kill_kind</i>	::=			
		<code>dynamic</code>		
		<code>static τ</code>		
<i>bool</i> , <code>_</code>	::=			OCaml booleans
		<code>true</code>		
		<code>false</code>		
<i>points_to</i> , <i>pt</i>	::=			points-to separation logic pre
		$term_1 \xrightarrow{init}_{\tau} term_2$		
<i>qpoints_to</i> , <i>qpt</i>	::=			quantified (integer-indexed) p
		<code>*x. iguard; term₁ + x \times size.of(τ) $\xrightarrow{init}_{\tau}$ term₂</code>		
<i>res_term</i>	::=			resource terms

	emp points_to qpoints_to ident $\langle \text{res_term}_1, \text{res_term}_2 \rangle$ $\text{pack}(\text{pval}, \text{res_term})$ $\text{fold}(\text{res_term})$ $\text{explode}(\text{res_term}:\text{pt})$ $\text{implode}(\text{res_term}:\text{qpt}, \text{int})$ $\text{break}(\text{res_term}:\text{qpt}, \text{int})$ $\text{glue}(\text{res_term}_1:\text{qpt}, \text{res_term}_2:\text{pt})$ $\sigma(\text{res_term})$	empty heap single-cell heap contiguous-cell heap variable seperating-conjunction pair packing for existentials fold into recursive res. pred. transform points-to-array into quantified points-to transform quantified points-to into points-to-array split a qpt into a qpt and a pt join a qpt and a pt into a qpt substitution for resource terms
mem_action	$::=$ $\text{create}(\text{pval}, \tau)$ $\text{create_readonly}(\text{pval}_1, \tau, \text{pval}_2)$ $\text{alloc}(\text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2)$ $\text{kill}(\text{m_kill_kind}, \text{pval}, \text{pt})$ $\text{store}(\text{bool}, \tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{mem_order}, \text{pt})$ $\text{load}(\tau, \text{pval}, \text{mem_order}, \text{pt})$ $\text{rmw}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{pval}_3, \text{mem_order}_1, \text{mem_order}_2)$ $\text{fence}(\text{mem_order})$ $\text{cmp_exch_strong}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{pval}_3, \text{mem_order}_1, \text{mem_order}_2)$ $\text{cmp_exch_weak}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{pval}_3, \text{mem_order}_1, \text{mem_order}_2)$ $\text{linux_fence}(\text{linux_mem_order})$ $\text{linux_load}(\tau, \text{pval}, \text{linux_mem_order})$ $\text{linux_store}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{linux_mem_order})$ $\text{linux_rmw}(\tau, \text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2, \text{linux_mem_order})$	memory actions true means store is locking
polarity	$::=$ 	polarities for memory actions (pos) sequenced by let weak and let strong

	neg	only sequenced by let strong
<i>pol_mem_action</i>	$::=$ <i>polarity mem_action</i>	memory actions with polarity
<i>mem_op</i>	$::=$ <i>pval</i> ₁ <i>binop</i> _{rel} <i>pval</i> ₂ <i>pval</i> ₁ $-_{\tau}$ <i>pval</i> ₂ intFromPtr ($\tau_1, \tau_2, pval$) ptrFromInt ($\tau_1, \tau_2, pval$) ptrValidForDeref ($\tau, pval, pt$) ptrWellAligned ($\tau, pval$) ptrArrayShift (<i>pval</i> ₁ , $\tau, pval$ ₂) memcpy (<i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>pval</i> ₃) memcmp (<i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>pval</i> ₃) realloc (<i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂ , <i>pval</i> ₃) va_start (<i>pval</i> ₁ , <i>pval</i> ₂) va_copy (<i>pval</i>) va_arg (<i>pval</i> , τ) va_end (<i>pval</i>)	operations involving the memory state pointer relational binary operations pointer subtraction cast of pointer value to integer value cast of integer value to pointer value dereferencing validity predicate
<i>spine_elem</i>	$::=$ <i>pval</i> <i>res_term</i> $\sigma(\textit{spine_elem})$	spine element pure or logical value resource value M substitution for spine elements / return values
<i>spine</i>	$::=$ $\overline{\textit{spine_elem}_i}^i$	spine
<i>tval</i>	$::=$ done <i>spine</i>	(effectful) top-level values end of top-level expression

		undef UB_name		undefined behaviour
$res_pattern$::=			resource terms
		emp	binders = {}	empty heap
		$ident$	binders = $ident$	variable
		fold ($res_pattern$)	binders = {}	unfold (recursive) predicate
		$\langle res_pattern_1, res_pattern_2 \rangle$	binders = $binders(res_pattern_1) \cup binders(res_pattern_2)$	seperating-conjunction pair
		pack ($ident, res_pattern$)	binders = $ident \cup binders(res_pattern)$	packing for existentials
$ret_pattern$::=			return pattern
		comp $ident_or_pattern$	binders = $binders(ident_or_pattern)$	computational variable
		log $ident$	binders = $ident$	logical variable
		res $res_pattern$	binders = $binders(res_pattern)$	resource variable
$init,$::=			initialisation status
		✓		initialised
		×		uninitalsed
res	::=			resources
		emp		empty heap
		$points_to$		points-to heap pred.
		$qpoints_to$		quantified (integer-indexed) points-to heap pred.
		$res_1 * res_2$		seperating conjunction
		$\exists ident:\beta. res$		existential
		$term \wedge res$		logical conjunction
		if $term$ then res_1 else res_2		ordered disjuction
		$\alpha(\overline{pval_i}^i)$		predicate
		$\sigma(res)$	M	simul-sub σ in res
$ret, _$::=			return types
		$\Sigma ident:\beta. ret$		return a computational value

	$\exists ident:\beta. ret$ $res \otimes ret$ $term \wedge ret$ \mathbf{I} $\sigma(ret)$	M	return a logical value return a resource value return a predicate (post-condition) end return list simul-sub σ in ret
seq_expr	$::=$ $\mathbf{ccall}(\tau, ident, spine)$ $\mathbf{pcall}(name, spine)$		sequential (effectful) expressions C function call procedure call
seq_texpr	$::=$ $tval$ $\mathbf{run} ident \overline{pval}_i^i$ $\mathbf{let} ident_or_pattern = pexpr \mathbf{in} texpr$ $\mathbf{let} ident_or_pattern:(y_1:\beta_1. term_1) = tpexpr \mathbf{in} texpr$ $\mathbf{let} \overline{ret_pattern}_i^i = seq_expr \mathbf{in} texpr$ $\mathbf{let} \overline{ret_pattern}_i^i : ret = texpr_1 \mathbf{in} texpr_2$ $\mathbf{case} pval \mathbf{of} texpr_case_branch_i^i \mathbf{end}$ $\mathbf{if} pval \mathbf{then} texpr_1 \mathbf{else} texpr_2$ $\mathbf{bound}[int](is_texpr)$	 bind binders($ident_or_pattern$) in $texpr$ bind binders($ident_or_pattern$) in $texpr$ bind y_1 in $term_1$ bind binders($\overline{ret_pattern}_i^i$) in $texpr$ bind binders($\overline{ret_pattern}_i^i$) in $texpr_2$	sequential top-level (effectful) expressions (effectful) top-level values run from label pure let annotated pure let bind return patterns annotated bind return patterns pattern matching conditional limit scope of indet seq behaviour
$texpr_case_branch$	$::=$ $pattern \Rightarrow texpr$	bind binders($pattern$) in $texpr$	top-level case expression branch top-level case expression branch
is_expr	$::=$ $tval$ $\mathbf{memop}(mem_op)$ pol_mem_action		indet seq (effectful) expressions (effectful) top-level values pointer op involving memory memory action
is_texpr	$::=$		indet seq top-level (effectful) expressions

		$\text{let weak } \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i = is_expr \text{ in } texpr$	bind binders($\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i$) in $texpr$	weak sequencing
		$\text{let strong } \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i = is_expr \text{ in } texpr$	bind binders($\overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i$) in $texpr$	strong sequencing
$texpr$::=			top-level (effectful) expressions
		seq_texpr		sequential (effectful) expressions
		is_texpr		indet seq (effectful) expressions
		$\sigma(texpr)$	M	simul-sub σ in $texpr$
arg	::=			argument/function types
		$\Pi ident:\beta. arg$		
		$\forall ident:\beta. arg$		
		$res \multimap arg$		
		$term \supset arg$		
		ret		
		$\sigma(arg)$	M	simul-sub σ in arg
$pure_arg$::=			pure argument/function types
		$\Pi ident:\beta. pure_arg$		
		$term \supset pure_arg$		
		$pure_ret$		
$pure_ret$::=			pure return types
		$\Sigma ident:\beta. pure_ret$		
		$term \wedge pure_ret$		
		\mathbf{I}		
\mathcal{C}	::=			computational var env
		\cdot		
		$\mathcal{C}, ident:\beta$		
		$\overline{\mathcal{C}_i}^i$		

		$ident \in \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}$	
		$ident \in \overline{ident}_i^i$	
$opsem$	$::=$	$\forall i < j. \text{not} (pattern_i = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i)$ fresh (mem_ptr) $term$ $pval:\beta$	
$formula$	$::=$	$judgement$ $typing$ $opsem$ $res \equiv res'$ $term \equiv term'$ $name: pure_arg \equiv \overline{x}_i^i \mapsto tpepr \in \text{Globals}$ $name: arg \equiv \overline{x}_i^i \mapsto texpr \in \text{Globals}$	
$heap, h, f$	$::=$	$.$ $h + \{points_to\}$ $h + f$	heaps [O] convenient for the soundness proof
wf_jtyp	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(term)$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident}_i^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident}_i^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{well_formed}(array_prop)$	
$lemma_jtype$	$::=$	$\overline{x}_i^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret$	

	$\begin{array}{ l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \end{array}$
res_jtype	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Phi \vdash res \equiv res' \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res_term \Leftarrow res \\ h:\mathcal{R} \end{array}$
$object_value_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash object_value \Rightarrow \mathbf{obj} \beta \end{array}$
$pval_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}$
$spine_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret \end{array}$
$pexpr_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow ident:\beta. term \end{array}$
$comp_pattern_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \mathbf{with} term \\ ident_or_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \mathbf{with} term \end{array}$
$res_pattern_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Phi \vdash res' = \mathbf{strip_ifs}(res) \\ \Phi \vdash res \mathbf{as} res_pattern \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \\ \Phi \vdash res_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \end{array}$
$ret_pattern_jtype$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}' \end{array}$

$tpval_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term$
$tpexpr_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term$
$action_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem_action \Rightarrow ret$
$memop_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash mem_op \Rightarrow ret$
$tval_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow ret$
seq_expr_jtype	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_expr \Rightarrow ret$
is_expr_jtype	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_expr \Rightarrow ret$
$texpr_jtype$	$::=$	$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_texpr \Leftarrow ret$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret$ $\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret$
$subs_jtype$	$::=$	$pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $ident_or_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $res_pattern = res_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma$ $\frac{}{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
& | & \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret} \\
\text{pure_opsem_jtype} & ::= & \\
& | & \langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{pexpr}' \rangle \\
& | & \langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{tpepr}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) \rangle \\
& | & \langle \text{tpepr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{tpepr}' \rangle \\
\text{opsem_jtype} & ::= & \\
& | & \langle h; \text{seq_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr}:\text{ret} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{seq_texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{mem_op} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{tval} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{mem_action} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{tval} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{is_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{is_expr}' \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{is_texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr} \rangle \\
& | & \langle h; \text{texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr}' \rangle
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(\text{term})}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident} \in \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(\text{ident})} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_EEXPR_EVAR}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident} \in \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(z \times \text{ident})} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_EEXPR_SCALED_EVAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(\text{term}_1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(\text{term}_2) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(\text{term}_1 + \text{term}_2)} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_EEXPR_PLUS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{\text{ident}_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\text{term})}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{guarded_e}(term)}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_EXPR_EEXPR}$$

$$\frac{ident \in \overline{ident_i}^i}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(ident)} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_EXPR_UVar}$$

$\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term') \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term \leq term')} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_LEQ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term') \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term = term')} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_EQ}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_j)}^j}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\bigvee(\overline{term_j}^j))} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_OR}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_j)}^j}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\bigwedge(\overline{term_j}^j))} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_AND}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term)}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\neg term)} \quad \text{WF_GUARDED_NEG}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_1) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_2) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_3) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(\text{if } term_1 \text{ then } term_2 \text{ else } term_3)
\end{array}
\quad \text{WF_GUARDED_ITE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{well_formed}(array_prop)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{guarded}(term_1) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \mid \overline{ident_i}^i \vdash \text{vconstr}(term_2) \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L} \vdash \text{well_formed}(\forall \overline{ident_i}^i. term_1 \rightarrow term_2)
\end{array}
\quad \text{WF_ARRAY_PROP_BASE}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}$$

$$\frac{}{::ret \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG_ENV_RET}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}, x:\beta; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG_ENV_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG_ENV_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{\overline{x_i}^i :: term \supset arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term; \mathcal{R} \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG_ENV_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i}^i :: arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \mid ret}{x, \overline{x_i}^i :: res \multimap arg \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, x:res \mid ret} \quad \text{ARG_ENV_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot \sqsubseteq \cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \text{WEAK_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}, x:\beta; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK_CONS_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}, x:\beta; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK_CONS_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', \text{term}; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK_CONS_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, x:\text{res} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}', x:\text{res}} \text{WEAK_CONS_RES}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK_SKIP_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK_SKIP_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', \text{term}; \mathcal{R}'} \text{WEAK_SKIP_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash (\cdot):(\cdot; \cdot; \cdot; \cdot)} \text{TY_SUBS_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (pval/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}', x:\beta; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')} \quad \text{TY_SUBS_CONS_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (pval/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}')} \quad \text{TY_SUBS_CONS_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow term) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', term; \mathcal{R}')} \quad \text{TY_SUBS_CONS_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash (\sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}') \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash res_term \Leftarrow \sigma(res) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash (res_term/x, \sigma):(\mathcal{C}'; \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}', x:res)} \quad \text{TY_SUBS_CONS_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp} \equiv \text{emp}} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (term_1 = term'_1) \wedge (term_2 = term'_2))}{\Phi \vdash term_1(q) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \equiv term'_1(q) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (iguard \rightarrow iguard') \wedge (iguard' \rightarrow iguard) \wedge (term_1 = term'_1) \wedge (term_2 = term'_2))}{\Phi \vdash *x. iguard; term_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \equiv *x. iguard'; term'_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_QPOINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Phi \vdash res_1 \equiv res'_1 \\ \Phi \vdash res_2 \equiv res'_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash res_1 * res_2 \equiv res'_1 * res'_2} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_SEPCONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}{\Phi \vdash \exists ident:\beta. res \equiv \exists ident:\beta. res'} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (term \rightarrow term') \wedge (term' \rightarrow term)) \quad \Phi \vdash res \equiv res'}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge res \equiv term' \wedge res'} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_TERM}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (term_1 \rightarrow term_2) \wedge (term_2 \rightarrow term_1)) \quad \Phi \vdash res_{11} \equiv res_{21} \quad \Phi \vdash res_{21} \equiv res_{22}}{\Phi \vdash \text{if } term_1 \text{ then } res_{11} \text{ else } res_{12} \equiv \text{if } term_2 \text{ then } res_{21} \text{ else } res_{22}} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_ORDDISJ}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \alpha(\overline{pval_i^i}) \equiv \alpha(\overline{pval_i^i})} \quad \text{TY_RES_EQ_PRED}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash res_term \Leftarrow res}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{emp} \Leftarrow \text{emp}} \quad \text{TY_RES_EMP}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash points_to \equiv points_to' \quad \Phi \vdash points_to' \equiv points_to''}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, \cdot \vdash points_to \vdash points_to' \Leftarrow points_to''} \quad \text{TY_RES_POINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash qpoints_to \equiv qpoints_to' \quad \Phi \vdash qpoints_to' \equiv qpoints_to''}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, \cdot \vdash qpoints_to \vdash qpoints_to' \Leftarrow qpoints_to''} \quad \text{TY_RES_QPOINTSTO}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res'_1 = \text{strip_ifs}(res_1) \quad \Phi \vdash res'_2 = \text{strip_ifs}(res_2) \quad \Phi \vdash res'_1 \equiv res'_2}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot, r:res_1 \vdash r \Leftarrow res_2} \quad \text{TY_RES_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res_term}_1 \Leftarrow \text{res}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{res_term}_2 \Leftarrow \text{res}_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \langle \text{res_term}_1, \text{res_term}_2 \rangle \Leftarrow \text{res}_1 * \text{res}_2} \quad \text{TY_RES_SEP_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{term} \wedge \text{res}} \quad \text{TY_RES_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{pval}/y, \cdot(\text{res}) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pack}(\text{pval}, \text{res_term}) \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. \text{res}} \quad \text{TY_RES_PACK}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \alpha \equiv \overline{x_i:\beta_i}^i \mapsto \text{res} \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i \\ \Phi \vdash \text{res}' = \text{strip_ifs}(\overline{\text{pval}_i/x_i, \cdot}^i(\text{res})) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{res}' \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{fold}(\text{res_term}) \Leftarrow \alpha(\overline{\text{pval}_i}^i)} \quad \text{TY_RES_FOLD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} pt \equiv \text{term}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\text{array } n \tau} \text{term}_2 \\ qpt \equiv *x. 0 \leq x \wedge x \leq n+1; \text{term}_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} \text{term}_2[x] \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow pt \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{explode}(\text{res_term}:pt) \Leftarrow qpt} \quad \text{TY_RES_EXPLODE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} qpt \equiv *x. \text{iguard}; \text{term}_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} \text{term}_2 \\ pt \equiv \text{term}'_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\text{array } n \tau} \text{term}'_2 \\ \text{iguard}' = (0 \leq x \wedge x \leq n+1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow *x. \text{iguard}; \text{term}_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} \text{term}_2 \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (\text{iguard} \rightarrow \text{iguard}') \wedge (\text{iguard}' \rightarrow \text{iguard}) \wedge (\text{term}_1 = \text{term}'_1) \wedge (\text{term}_2 = \text{term}'_2[x])) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{implode}(\text{res_term}:qpt, n) \Leftarrow pt} \quad \text{TY_RES_IMPLODE}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
qpt \equiv *x. \text{iguard}; term_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \\
qpt' \equiv *x. \text{iguard}'; term_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term_2 \\
pt \equiv term_1 + i \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} i/x, \cdot (term_2) \\
\text{smt}(\Phi, \text{iguard}' \Rightarrow x \neq i) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow qpt \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{break}(\text{res_term}:qpt, i) \Leftarrow qpt' * pt
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY_RES_BREAK}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
qpt' \equiv *x. \text{iguard}'; term_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term'_2 \\
pt \equiv term''_1 \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} term''_2 \\
i \equiv (term''_1 - term_1) / \text{size_of}(\tau) \\
qpt \equiv *x. \text{iguard}; term_1 + x \times \text{size_of}(\tau) \xrightarrow{\text{init}}_{\tau} \text{if } x = i \text{ then } term''_2 \text{ else } term'_2 \\
\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow (\text{iguard} \rightarrow (\text{iguard}' \vee x = i)) \wedge ((\text{iguard}' \vee x = i) \rightarrow \text{iguard})) \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res_term}_1 \Leftarrow qpt' \\
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{res_term}_2 \Leftarrow pt \\
\hline
\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{glue}(\text{res_term}_1:qpt', \text{res_term}_2:pt) \Leftarrow qpt
\end{array}
\quad \text{TY_RES_GLUE}$$

$\boxed{h:\mathcal{R}}$

$\frac{}{\vdots} \quad \text{TY_HEAP_EMP}$

$$\frac{h:\mathcal{R} \quad \vdots; \vdots; \mathcal{R}' \vdash pt \Leftarrow pt}{h + \{pt\}:\mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_HEAP_POINTS_TO}$$

$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem_int} \Rightarrow \text{obj integer}} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_OBJ_INT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem_ptr} \Rightarrow \text{obj loc}} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_OBJ_PTR}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{loaded_value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array}(\text{loaded_value}_i^i) \Rightarrow \text{obj array } \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_OBJ_ARR}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i; \tau_i^i} \in \text{Globals}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{mem_val}_i \Rightarrow \text{mem } \beta_{\tau_i}^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{\text{member}_i; \tau_i = \text{mem_val}_i^i\} \Rightarrow \text{obj struct tag}} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_OBJ_STRUCT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}$$

$$\frac{x; \beta \in \mathcal{C}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_VAR_COMP}$$

$$\frac{x; \beta \in \mathcal{L}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash x \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_VAR_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_OBJ}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{object_value} \Rightarrow \text{obj } \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{specified_object_value} \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_LOADED}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Unit} \Rightarrow \text{unit}} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{True} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{False} \Rightarrow \text{bool}} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \beta[\overline{\text{value}_i^i}] \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{value}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\overline{\text{value}_i^i}) \Rightarrow \beta_i^i} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{error}(\text{string}, \text{pval}) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_ERROR}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Nil } \beta() \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_CTOR_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Cons}(\text{pval}_1, \text{pval}_2) \Rightarrow \text{list } \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_CTOR_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_i^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Tuple}(\overline{\text{pval}_i^i}) \Rightarrow \beta_i^i} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_CTOR_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta^i}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Array}(\overline{\text{pval}_i^i}) \Rightarrow \text{array } \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_CTOR_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{Specified}(\text{pval}) \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_CTOR_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{struct tag} \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_i \Rightarrow \beta_{\tau_i}^i} \quad \text{TY_PVAL_STRUCT}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash (\text{struct tag})\{.\text{member}_i = \text{pval}_i\} \Rightarrow \text{struct tag}}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash :: \text{ret} \gg \cdot; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SPINE_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash x = \text{pval}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SPINE_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash x = \text{pval}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. \text{arg} \gg \text{pval}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SPINE_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash x = \text{res_term}, \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{res} \multimap \text{arg} \gg \text{res_term}/x, \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SPINE_RES}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{term} \supset \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SPINE_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pexpr} \Rightarrow \text{ident}:\beta. \text{term}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \beta}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = \text{pval}} \quad \text{TY_PE_VAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{array_shift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = pval_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (pval_2 \times \text{size_of}(\tau))} \quad \text{TY_PE_ARRAY_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{struct } tag \ \& \ \overline{\text{member}_i:\tau_i}^i \in \text{Globals} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{member_shift}(pval, tag, \text{member}_j) \Rightarrow y:\text{loc}. y = pval +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset_of}_{tag}(\text{member}_j)} \quad \text{TY_PE_MEMBER_SHIFT}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{not}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = \neg pval} \quad \text{TY_PE_NOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY_PE_ARITH_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY_PE_REL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{bool} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2 \Rightarrow y:\text{bool}. y = (pval_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} pval_2)} \quad \text{TY_PE_BOOL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text{name:pure_arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto tpepr \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{x_i}^i = \overline{pval_i}^i :: \text{pure_arg} \gg \sigma; \Sigma y:\beta. \text{term} \wedge \text{I} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{name}(\overline{pval_i}^i) \Rightarrow y:\beta. \sigma(\text{term})} \quad \text{TY_PE_CALL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{assert_undef}(pval, UB_name) \Rightarrow y:\text{unit}. y = \text{unit}} \quad \text{TY_PE_ASSERT_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{bool_to_integer}(pval) \Rightarrow y:\text{integer}. y = \text{if } pval \text{ then } 1 \text{ else } 0} \quad \text{TY_PE_BOOL_TO_INTEGER}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer} \\ abbrev_1 \equiv \text{max_int}_\tau - \text{min_int}_\tau + 1 \\ abbrev_2 \equiv pval \text{ rem_f } abbrev_1 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{wrapI}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow y:\beta. y = \text{if } abbrev_2 \leq \text{max_int}_\tau \text{ then } abbrev_2 \text{ else } abbrev_2 - abbrev_1} \quad \text{TY_PE_WRAP I}$$

$pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term$

$$\frac{}{.: \beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot \text{ with } \cdot} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_NO_SYM_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{x:\beta:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta \text{ with } x} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_SYM_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{Nil } \beta():\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot \text{ with nil}} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_NIL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} pattern_1:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term_1 \\ pattern_2:\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2 \text{ with } term_2 \end{array}}{\text{Cons}(pattern_1, pattern_2):\text{list } \beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1, \mathcal{C}_2 \text{ with } term_1 :: term_2} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i:\beta_i \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i}^i}{\text{Tuple}(\overline{pattern_i}^i):\overline{\beta_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i}^i \text{ with } (\overline{term_i}^i)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i^i}}{\text{Array}(\overline{pattern_i^i}):\text{array } \beta \rightsquigarrow \overline{\mathcal{C}_i^i} \text{ with } [|\overline{term_i^i}|]} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term}{\text{Specified}(pattern):\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term} \quad \text{TY_PAT_COMP_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{ident_or_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term}$$

$$\frac{}{x:\beta \rightsquigarrow \cdot, x:\beta \text{ with } x} \quad \text{TY_PAT_SYM_OR_PATTERN_SYM}$$

$$\frac{pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term}{pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ with } term} \quad \text{TY_PAT_SYM_OR_PATTERN_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res' = \text{strip_ifs}(res)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp} = \text{strip_ifs}(\text{emp})} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash pt = \text{strip_ifs}(pt)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_POINTS_TO}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash res_1 * res_2 = \text{strip_ifs}(res_1 * res_2)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_SEP_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \exists x:\beta. res = \text{strip_ifs}(\exists x:\beta. res)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_EXISTS}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash term \wedge res = \text{strip_ifs}(term \wedge res)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_TERM_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \quad \Phi \vdash \text{res}'_1 = \text{strip_ifs}(\text{res}'_1)}{\Phi \vdash \text{res}'_1 = \text{strip_ifs}(\text{if } \text{term} \text{ then } \text{res}_1 \text{ else } \text{res}_2)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \neg \text{term}) \quad \Phi \vdash \text{res}'_2 = \text{strip_ifs}(\text{res}_2)}{\Phi \vdash \text{res}'_2 = \text{strip_ifs}(\text{if } \text{term} \text{ then } \text{res}_1 \text{ else } \text{res}_2)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{if } \text{term} \text{ then } \text{res}_1 \text{ else } \text{res}_2 = \text{strip_ifs}(\text{if } \text{term} \text{ then } \text{res}_1 \text{ else } \text{res}_2)} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_UNDERDET}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \alpha(\overline{pval_i^i}) = \text{strip_ifs}(\alpha(\overline{pval_i^i}))} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS_PRED}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash \text{res as } \text{res_pattern} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{emp as emp} \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_MATCH_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \text{res as } r \rightsquigarrow \cdot; \cdot; \cdot, r:\text{res}} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_MATCH_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \text{res_pattern}_1:\text{res}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \quad \Phi \vdash \text{res_pattern}_2:\text{res}_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_2}{\Phi \vdash \text{res}_1 * \text{res}_2 \text{ as } \langle \text{res_pattern}_1, \text{res_pattern}_2 \rangle \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2; \Phi_1, \Phi_2; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_MATCH_SEP_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \text{res_pattern}:\text{res} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \text{term} \wedge \text{res as } \text{res_pattern} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi', \text{term}; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_MATCH_CONJ}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \text{res_pattern}:x/y, \cdot(\text{res}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}'; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \exists y:\beta. \text{res as pack}(x, \text{res_pattern}) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}', x:\beta; \Phi'; \mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_MATCH_PACK}$$

$$\frac{\alpha \equiv \overline{x_i:\beta_i}^i \mapsto res \in \mathbf{Globals} \quad \Phi \vdash res_pattern:\overline{pval_i/x_i,\cdot}^i(res) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \alpha(\overline{pval_i}^i) \mathbf{as\,fold}(res_pattern) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_MATCH_FOLD}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash res_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash res' = \mathbf{strip_ifs}(res) \quad \Phi \vdash res' \mathbf{as\,} res_pattern \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash res_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RES_STRIP_IFS}$$

$$\boxed{\Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}';\mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'}$$

$$\frac{}{\Phi \vdash :I \rightsquigarrow \cdot;\cdot;\cdot;\cdot} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RET_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident_or_pattern:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \mathbf{with\,} term_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:term_1/y,\cdot(ret) \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2;\mathcal{L}_2;\Phi_2;\mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \mathbf{comp\,} ident_or_pattern, \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:\Sigma y:\beta. ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1,\mathcal{C}_2;\mathcal{L}_2;\Phi_2;\mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RET_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}';\mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \mathbf{log\,} y, \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:\exists y:\beta. ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}';\mathcal{L}',y;\beta;\Phi';\mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RET_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Phi \vdash res_pattern:res \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{L}_1;\Phi_1;\mathcal{R}_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2;\mathcal{L}_2;\Phi_2;\mathcal{R}_2 \end{array}}{\Phi \vdash \mathbf{res\,} res_pattern, \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:res \otimes ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_2;\mathcal{L}_1,\mathcal{L}_2;\Phi_1,\Phi_2;\mathcal{R}_1,\mathcal{R}_2} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RET_RES}$$

$$\frac{\Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}';\mathcal{L}';\Phi';\mathcal{R}'}{\Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i:term \wedge ret \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}';\mathcal{L}';\Phi',term;\mathcal{R}'} \quad \text{TY_PAT_RET_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpval \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{undef } UB_name \Leftarrow y:\beta. term} \quad \text{TY_TPVAL_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval/y, \cdot(term)) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{done } pval \Leftarrow y:\beta. term} \quad \text{TY_TPVAL_DONE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow ident:\beta. term}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{true} \vdash tpexpr_1 \Leftarrow y:\beta. term \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{false} \vdash tpexpr_2 \Leftarrow y:\beta. term \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{if } pval \text{ then } tpexpr_1 \text{ else } tpexpr_2 \Leftarrow y:\beta. term} \quad \text{TY_TPE_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pexpr \Rightarrow y_1:\beta_1. term_1 \\ ident_or_pattern:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term/y_1, \cdot(term_1) \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let } ident_or_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY_TPE_LET}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash tpexpr_1 \Leftarrow y_1:\beta_1. term_1 \\ ident_or_pattern:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } term \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term/y_1, \cdot(term_1) \vdash tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{let } ident_or_pattern:(y_1:\beta_1. term_1) = tpexpr_1 \text{ in } tpexpr \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY_TPE_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1 \\ \overline{pattern_i:\beta_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i}^i \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term_i = pval \vdash tpexpr_i \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2^i \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{case } pval \text{ of } \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow tpexpr_i}^i \text{ end} \Leftarrow y_2:\beta_2. term_2} \quad \text{TY_TPE_CASE}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{integer}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{create}(\text{pval}, \tau) \Rightarrow \Sigma y_p: \text{loc}. \text{representable}(\tau*, y_p) \wedge \text{alignedI}(\text{pval}, y_p) \wedge \exists y: \beta_\tau. y_p(1) \mapsto_\tau y \otimes \mathbf{I}} \text{TY_ACTION_CREATE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{pval}_0 = \text{pval}_1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau \text{pval}_2 \Leftarrow \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau \text{pval}_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{load}(\tau, \text{pval}_0, -, \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau \text{pval}_2) \Rightarrow \Sigma y: \beta_\tau. y = \text{pval}_2 \wedge \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau \text{pval}_2 \otimes \mathbf{I}} \text{TY_ACTION_LOAD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \beta_\tau \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{representable}(\tau, \text{pval}_1)) \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{pval}_2 = \text{pval}_0) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pval}_2(1) \mapsto_\tau - \Leftarrow \text{pval}_2(1) \mapsto_\tau - \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{store}(-, \tau, \text{pval}_0, \text{pval}_1, -, \text{pval}_2(1) \mapsto_\tau -) \Rightarrow \Sigma -: \text{unit}. \text{pval}_2(1) \mapsto_\tau \text{pval}_1 \otimes \mathbf{I}} \text{TY_ACTION_STORE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{pval}_0 = \text{pval}_1) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau - \Leftarrow \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau - \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{kill}(\text{static } \tau, \text{pval}_0, \text{pval}_1(1) \mapsto_\tau -) \Rightarrow \Sigma -: \text{unit}. \mathbf{I}} \text{TY_ACTION_KILL_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem_op} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{pval}_1 \text{ binop}_{\text{rel}} \text{pval}_2 \Rightarrow \Sigma y: \text{bool}. y = (\text{pval}_1 \text{ binop}_{\text{rel}} \text{pval}_2) \wedge \mathbf{I}} \text{TY_MEMOP_REL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pval} \Rightarrow \text{loc}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{intFromPtr}(\tau_1, \tau_2, \text{pval}) \Rightarrow \Sigma y: \text{integer}. y = \text{cast_ptr_to_int } \text{pval} \wedge \mathbf{I}} \text{TY_MEMOP_INTFROMPTR}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{integer}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrFromInt}(\tau_1, \tau_2, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{loc}. y = \text{cast_int_to_ptr } pval \wedge \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY_MEMOP_PTRFROMINT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_0 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow pval_1 = pval_0) \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \Leftarrow pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ptrValidForDeref}(\tau, pval_0, pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = \text{aligned}(\tau, pval_1) \wedge pval_1(-) \overset{\checkmark}{\mapsto}_{\tau} - \otimes \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY_MEMOP_PTRVALIDFORDEREF}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrWellAligned}(\tau, pval) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{bool}. y = \text{aligned}(\tau, pval) \wedge \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY_MEMOP_PTRWELLALIGNED}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_1 \Rightarrow \text{loc} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval_2 \Rightarrow \text{integer} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{ptrArrayShift}(pval_1, \tau, pval_2) \Rightarrow \Sigma y:\text{loc}. y = pval_1 +_{\text{ptr}} (pval_2 \times \text{size_of}(\tau)) \wedge \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY_MEMOP_PTRARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash tval \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{done} \Leftarrow \mathbf{I}} \quad \text{TY_TVAL_I}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \Sigma y:\beta. \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_TVAL_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow pval/y, \cdot(\text{ret}) \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done } pval, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \exists y:\beta. \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_TVAL_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{term}) \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done spine} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{done spine} \Leftarrow \text{term} \wedge \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_TVAL_PHI}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{res_term} \Leftarrow \text{res} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done } \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \vdash \text{done res_term}, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{res} \otimes \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_TVAL_RES}$$

$$\frac{\text{smt}(\Phi \Rightarrow \text{false})}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{undef } UB_name \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_TVAL_UNDEF}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{ccall}(\tau, \text{ident}, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{ret})} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_E_CCALL}$$

$$\frac{\text{name:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals} \quad \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \overline{x_i = \text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{pcall}(\text{name}, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{ret})} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_E_PROC}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{is_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem_op} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{memop}(\text{mem_op}) \Rightarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_IS_E_MEMOP}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_IS_E_ACTION}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{mem_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{neg mem_action} \Rightarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_IS_E_NEG_ACTION}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{seq_texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{tval} \Leftarrow \text{ret}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{tval} \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_TVAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{pexpr} \Rightarrow y:\beta. \text{term} \\ \text{ident_or_pattern}:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } \text{term}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}_1/y, \cdot(\text{term}); \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let ident_or_pattern} = \text{pexpr in texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash \text{tpexpr} \Leftarrow y:\beta. \text{term} \\ \text{ident_or_pattern}:\beta \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1 \text{ with } \text{term}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, \text{term}_1/y, \cdot(\text{term}); \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let ident_or_pattern}:(y:\beta. \text{term}) = \text{tpexpr in texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_LETPT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash \text{seq_expr} \Rightarrow \text{ret}_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i = \text{seq_expr in texpr} \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_LET}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash \text{texpr}_1 \Leftarrow \text{ret}_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash \text{texpr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let } \overline{\text{ret_pattern}_i}^i : \text{ret}_1 = \text{texpr}_1 \text{ in } \text{texpr}_2 \Leftarrow \text{ret}_2} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \beta_1}{\overline{pattern_i:\beta_1} \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_i \text{ with } term_i}^i}{\overline{\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_i; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, term_i = pval; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr_i \Leftarrow ret}^i} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_CASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi \vdash pval \Rightarrow \text{bool} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{true}; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr_1 \Leftarrow ret \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi, pval = \text{false}; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{if } pval \text{ then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2 \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident:arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \text{Globals} \\ \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \overline{x_i = pval_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; \text{false} \wedge \text{I} \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \cdot \vdash \text{run } ident \overline{pval_i}^i \Leftarrow \text{false} \wedge \text{I}} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_RUN}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{bound}[int](is_texpr) \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY_SEQ_TE_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}' \vdash is_expr \Rightarrow ret_1 \\ \Phi \vdash \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}_1 \\ \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{C}_1; \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_1; \Phi, \Phi_1; \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{R}_1 \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret_2 \end{array}}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R} \vdash \text{let strong } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i = is_expr \text{ in } texpr \Leftarrow ret_2} \quad \text{TY_IS_TE_LETS}$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash texpr \Leftarrow ret}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash is_texpr \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY_TE_IS}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_expr \Leftarrow ret}{\mathcal{C}; \mathcal{L}; \Phi; \mathcal{R} \vdash seq_expr \Leftarrow ret} \quad \text{TY_TE_SEQ}$$

$$\boxed{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\therefore = pval \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_NO_SYM_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{}{x:_ = pval \rightsquigarrow pval/x, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_SYM_ANNOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} pattern_1 = pval_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1 \\ pattern_2 = pval_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_2 \end{array}}{\text{Cons}(pattern_1, pattern_2) = \text{Cons}(pval_1, pval_2) \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i = pval_i \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i}^i}{\text{Tuple}(\overline{pattern_i}^i) = \text{Tuple}(\overline{pval_i}^i) \rightsquigarrow \overline{\sigma_i}^i} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_TUPLE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{pattern_i = pval_i \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i}^i}{\text{Array}(\overline{pattern_i}^i) = \text{Array}(\overline{pval_i}^i) \rightsquigarrow \overline{\sigma_i}^i} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_ARRAY}$$

$$\frac{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\text{Specified}(pattern) = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_SPECIFIED}$$

$$\boxed{ident_or_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{x = pval \rightsquigarrow pval/x, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_SYM}$$

$$\frac{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_VALUE_PATTERN}$$

$$\boxed{res_pattern = res_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{emp = emp \rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RES_EMP}$$

$$\frac{}{ident = res_term \rightsquigarrow res_term/ident, \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RES_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} res_pattern_1 = res_term_1 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1 \\ res_pattern_2 = res_term_2 \rightsquigarrow \sigma_2 \end{array}}{\langle res_pattern_1, res_pattern_2 \rangle = \langle res_term_1, res_term_2 \rangle \rightsquigarrow \sigma_1, \sigma_2} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RES_PAIR}$$

$$\frac{res_pattern = res_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{pack(ident, res_pattern) = pack(pval, res_term) \rightsquigarrow pval/ident, \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RES_PACK}$$

$$\frac{res_pattern = res_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{fold(res_pattern) = res_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RES_FOLD}$$

$$\boxed{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}$$

$$\frac{}{\rightsquigarrow \cdot} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RET_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} ident_or_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma \\ ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i^i \rightsquigarrow \psi \end{array}}{comp\ ident_or_pattern = pval, \overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i^i} \rightsquigarrow \sigma, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RET_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi}{\mathbf{log\ ident} = pval, \overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow pval/ident, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RET_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\frac{res_pattern = res_term \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \psi}}{\mathbf{res\ res_pattern} = res_term, \overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma, \psi} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_RET_RES}$$

$$\boxed{\overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}$$

$$\frac{}{::ret \gg \cdot; ret} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_ARG_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}{x = pval, \overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: \Pi x:\beta. arg \gg pval/x, \sigma; ret} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_ARG_COMP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}{x = pval, \overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: \forall x:\beta. arg \gg pval/x, \sigma; ret} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_ARG_LOG}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}{x = res_term, \overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: res \multimap arg \gg res_term/x, \sigma; ret} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_ARG_RES}$$

$$\frac{\overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: arg \gg \sigma; ret}{\overline{x_i = spine_elem_i}^i :: term \supset arg \gg \sigma; ret} \quad \text{SUBS_DECONS_ARG_PHI}$$

$$\boxed{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{mem_ptr' \equiv mem_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} mem_int \times \text{size_of}(\tau)}{\langle \mathbf{array_shift}(mem_ptr, \tau, mem_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem_ptr' \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_ARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{mem_ptr' \equiv mem_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} \text{offset_of}_{tag}(member)}{\langle \text{member_shift}(mem_ptr, tag, member) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem_ptr' \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_MEMBERSHIFT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{not}(\text{True}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{False} \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_NOT_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{not}(\text{False}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{True} \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_NOT_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{mem_int \equiv mem_int_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} mem_int_2}{\langle mem_int_1 \text{ binop}_{arith} mem_int_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem_int \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_ARITH_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{bool_value \equiv mem_int_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} mem_int_2}{\langle mem_int_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} mem_int_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle bool_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_REL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{bool_value \equiv bool_value_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} bool_value_2}{\langle bool_value_1 \text{ binop}_{bool} bool_value_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle bool_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_BOOL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{assert_undef}(\text{True}, UB_name) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{Unit} \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_ASSERT_UNDEF}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{bool_to_integer}(\text{True}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle 1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_BOOL_TO_INTEGER_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{bool_to_integer}(\text{False}) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle 0 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_BOOL_TO_INTEGER_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} abbrev_1 \equiv \max_int_\tau - \min_int_\tau + 1 \\ abbrev_2 \equiv pval \text{ rem_f } abbrev_1 \\ mem_int' \equiv \text{if } abbrev_2 \leq \max_int_\tau \text{ then } abbrev_2 \text{ else } abbrev_2 - abbrev_1 \end{array}}{\langle \text{wrapI}(\tau, mem_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle mem_int' \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_PE_WRAP I}$$

$$\boxed{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr:(y:\beta. term) \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} name: pure_arg \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto texpr \in \mathbf{Globals} \\ \overline{x_i = pval_i}^i :: pure_arg \gg \sigma; \Sigma y:\beta. term \wedge \mathbf{I} \end{array}}{\langle name(\overline{pval_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(texpr):(y:\beta. \sigma(term)) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_PE_TPE_CALL}$$

$$\boxed{\langle texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} pattern_j = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_j \\ \forall i < j. \mathbf{not} (pattern_i = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i) \end{array}}{\langle \mathbf{case} \, pval \, \mathbf{of} \, | \, \overline{pattern_i \Rightarrow texpr_i}^i \, \mathbf{end} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma_j(texpr_j) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_CASE}$$

$$\frac{ident_or_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern = pval \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_LET_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle pexpr' \rangle}{\langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern = pexpr \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern = pexpr' \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_LET_LET}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr_1:(y:\beta. term) \rangle}{\langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern = pexpr \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr_1 \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_LET_LETT}$$

$$\frac{ident_or_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = \mathbf{done} \, pval \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_LETT_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle texpr_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr'_1 \rangle}{\langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr_1 \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \mathbf{let} \, ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr'_1 \, \mathbf{in} \, texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_LETT_LETT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{if} \, \mathbf{True} \, \mathbf{then} \, texpr_1 \, \mathbf{else} \, texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr_1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_IF_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle \text{if False then } t\text{expr}_1 \text{ else } t\text{expr}_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle t\text{expr}_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TPE_TPE_IF_FALSE}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; \text{seq_expr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr:ret} \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{ident:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals}}{x_i = \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}}{\langle h; \text{ccall}(\tau, \text{ident}, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}): \sigma(\text{ret}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_SE_TE_CCALL}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{name:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals}}{x_i = \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{ret}}}{\langle h; \text{pcall}(\text{name}, \overline{\text{spine_elem}_i}^i) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}): \sigma(\text{ret}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_SE_TE_PCALL}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; \text{seq_texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{texpr} \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{ident:arg} \equiv \overline{x_i}^i \mapsto \text{texpr} \in \text{Globals}}{x_i = \overline{\text{pval}_i}^i :: \text{arg} \gg \sigma; \text{false} \wedge \text{I}}}{\langle h; \text{run ident } \overline{\text{pval}_i}^i \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_RUN}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\text{pattern}_j = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma_j}{\forall i < j. \text{not}(\text{pattern}_i = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma_i)}}{\langle h; \text{case pval of } \mid \text{pattern}_i \Rightarrow \text{texpr}_i^i \text{ end} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma_j(\text{texpr}_j) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_CASE}$$

$$\frac{\text{ident.or_pattern} = \text{pval} \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let ident.or_pattern} = \text{pval in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(\text{texpr}) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETP_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle \text{pexpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle \text{pexpr}' \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let ident.or_pattern} = \text{pexpr in texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let ident.or_pattern} = \text{pexpr}' \text{ in texpr} \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETP_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\langle pexpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr:(y:\beta. term) \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } ident_or_pattern = pexpr \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let } ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr \text{ in } texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETP_LETP}$$

$$\frac{ident_or_pattern = pval \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let } ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = \text{done } pval \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETP_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle texpr' \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let } ident_or_pattern:(y:\beta. term) = texpr' \text{ in } texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETP_LETP}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret = \text{done } \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \text{ in } texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETT_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; seq_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr_1 : ret \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i = seq_expr \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LET_LETT}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; texpr_1 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr'_1 \rangle}{\langle h; \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret = texpr_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \text{let } \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i : ret = texpr'_1 \text{ in } texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_LETT_LETT}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{if True then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr_1 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_IF_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{if False then } texpr_1 \text{ else } texpr_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr_2 \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_IF_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h; \text{bound } [int](is_texpr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; is_texpr \rangle} \quad \text{OP_STE_TE_BOUND}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; mem_op \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}$$

$$\frac{bool_value \equiv mem_int_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} mem_int_2}{\langle h; mem_int_1 \text{ binop}_{rel} mem_int_2 \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } bool_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP_MEMOP_TVAL_REL_BINOP}$$

$$\frac{mem_int \equiv \text{cast_ptr_to_int } mem_ptr}{\langle h; \text{intFromPtr } (\tau_1, \tau_2, mem_ptr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem_int \rangle} \quad \text{OP_MEMOP_TVAL_INTFROMPTR}$$

$$\frac{mem_ptr \equiv \text{cast_ptr_to_int } mem_int}{\langle h; \text{ptrFromInt } (\tau_1, \tau_2, mem_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem_ptr \rangle} \quad \text{OP_MEMOP_TVAL_PTRFROMINT}$$

$$\frac{bool_value \equiv \text{aligned}(\tau, mem_ptr)}{\langle h + \{mem_ptr(-) \mapsto_{\tau} -\}; \text{ptrValidForDeref } (\tau, mem_ptr, mem_ptr(-) \mapsto_{\tau} -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem_ptr(-) \mapsto_{\tau} -\}; \text{done } bool_value, mem_ptr(-) \mapsto_{\tau} - \rangle} \quad \text{OP_MEMOP_TVAL_PTRVALID}$$

$$\frac{bool_value \equiv \text{aligned}(\tau, mem_ptr)}{\langle h; \text{ptrWellAligned } (\tau, mem_ptr) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } bool_value \rangle} \quad \text{OP_MEMOP_TVAL_PTRWELLALIGNED}$$

$$\frac{mem_ptr' \equiv mem_ptr +_{\text{ptr}} (mem_int \times \text{size.of}(\tau))}{\langle h; \text{ptrArrayShift } (mem_ptr, \tau, mem_int) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \text{done } mem_ptr' \rangle} \quad \text{OP_MEMOP_TVAL_PTRARRAYSHIFT}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; mem_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{fresh}(mem_ptr) \\ \text{representable}(\tau^*, mem_ptr) \\ \text{alignedI}(mem_int, mem_ptr) \\ pval; \beta_{\tau} \end{array}}{\langle h; \text{create}(mem_int, \tau) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem_ptr(1) \mapsto_{\tau}^{\times} pval\}; \text{done } mem_ptr, pval, mem_ptr(1) \mapsto_{\tau}^{\times} pval \rangle} \quad \text{OP_ACTION_TVAL_CREATE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem_ptr(1) \mapsto_{\tau}^{\times} pval\}; \text{load}(\tau, mem_ptr, -, mem_ptr(1) \mapsto_{\tau}^{\times} pval) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem_ptr(1) \mapsto_{\tau}^{\times} pval\}; \text{done } pval, mem_ptr(1) \mapsto_{\tau}^{\times} pval \rangle} \quad \text{OP_ACTION_TVAL_LOAD}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem_ptr(-) \overset{\check{\mapsto}}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -\}; \mathbf{store}(-, \tau, mem_ptr, pval, -, mem_ptr(-) \overset{\check{\mapsto}}{\mapsto}_{\tau} -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h + \{mem_ptr(-) \overset{\check{\mapsto}}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval\}; \mathbf{done\ Unit}, mem_ptr(-) \overset{\check{\mapsto}}{\mapsto}_{\tau} pval \rangle} \text{OP_ACTION_TVAL_STORE}$$

$$\frac{}{\langle h + \{mem_ptr(-) \mapsto_{\tau} -\}; \mathbf{kill}(\mathbf{static} \tau, mem_ptr, mem_ptr(-) \mapsto_{\tau} -) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \mathbf{done\ Unit} \rangle} \text{OP_ACTION_TVAL_KILL_STATIC}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; is_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is_expr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem_op \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{memop}(mem_op) \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; tval \rangle} \text{OP_ISE_ISE_MEMOP}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}{\langle h; mem_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle} \text{OP_ISE_ISE_ACTION}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; mem_action \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{neg\ mem_action} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; tval \rangle} \text{OP_ISE_ISE_NEG_ACTION}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; is_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\overline{ret_pattern_i = spine_elem_i}^i \rightsquigarrow \sigma}{\langle h; \mathbf{let\ strong} \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i = \mathbf{done} \overline{spine_elem_i}^i \mathbf{in\ texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; \sigma(texpr) \rangle} \text{OP_ISTE_ISTE_LETS_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; is_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; is_expr' \rangle}{\langle h; \mathbf{let\ strong} \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i = is_expr \mathbf{in\ texpr} \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; \mathbf{let\ strong} \overline{ret_pattern_i}^i = is_expr' \mathbf{in\ texpr} \rangle} \text{OP_ISTE_ISTE_LETS_LETS}$$

$$\boxed{\langle h; texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; texpr' \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; seq_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr \rangle}{\langle h; seq_texpr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h; texpr \rangle} \text{OP_TE_TE_SEQ}$$

$$\frac{\langle h; is_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; expr \rangle}{\langle h; is_expr \rangle \longrightarrow \langle h'; expr \rangle} \quad \text{OP_TE_TE_Is}$$

Definition rules: 231 good 0 bad

Definition rule clauses: 535 good 0 bad