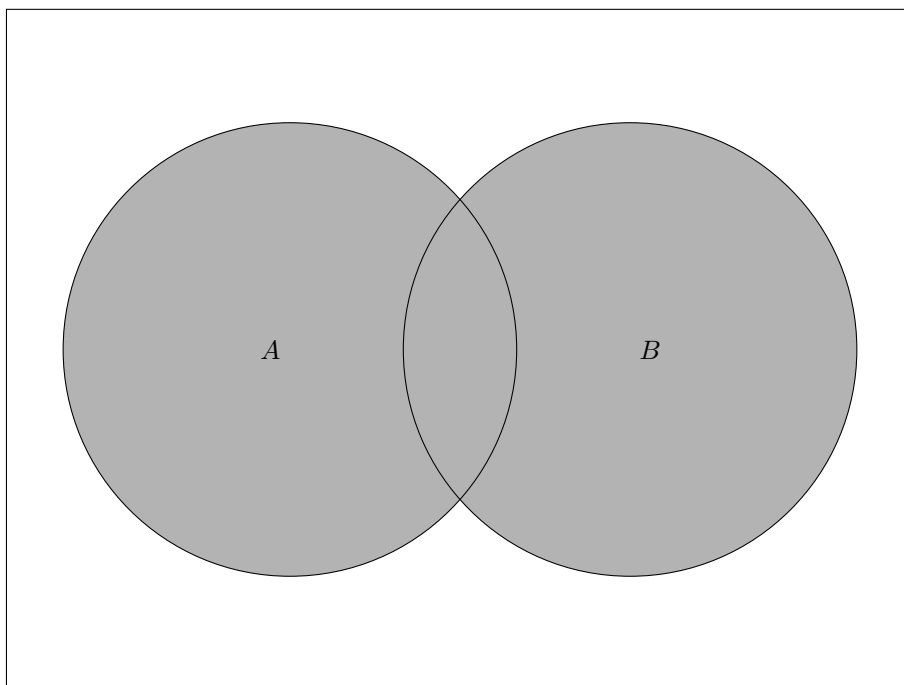
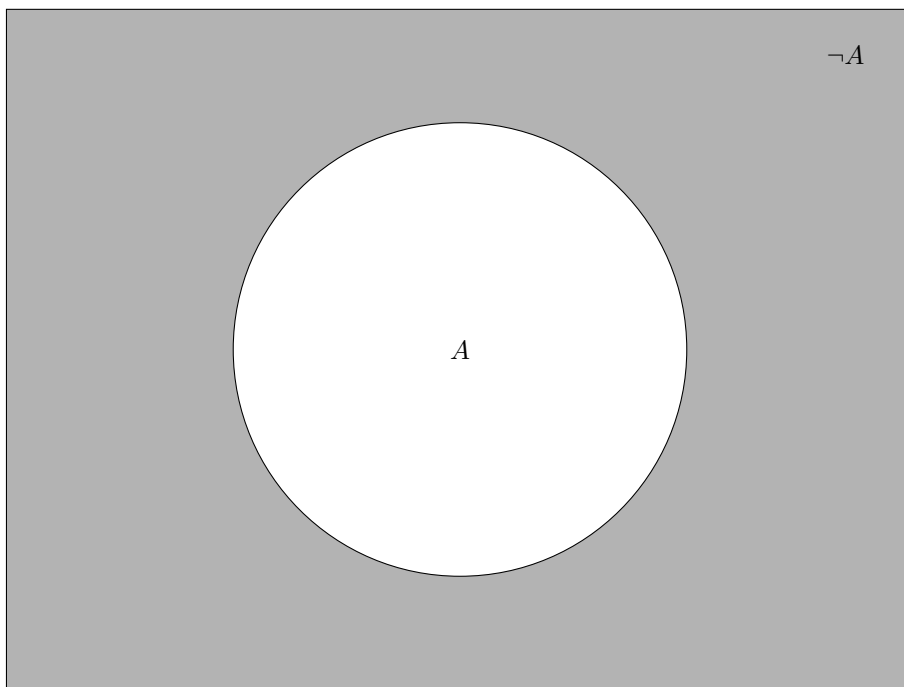


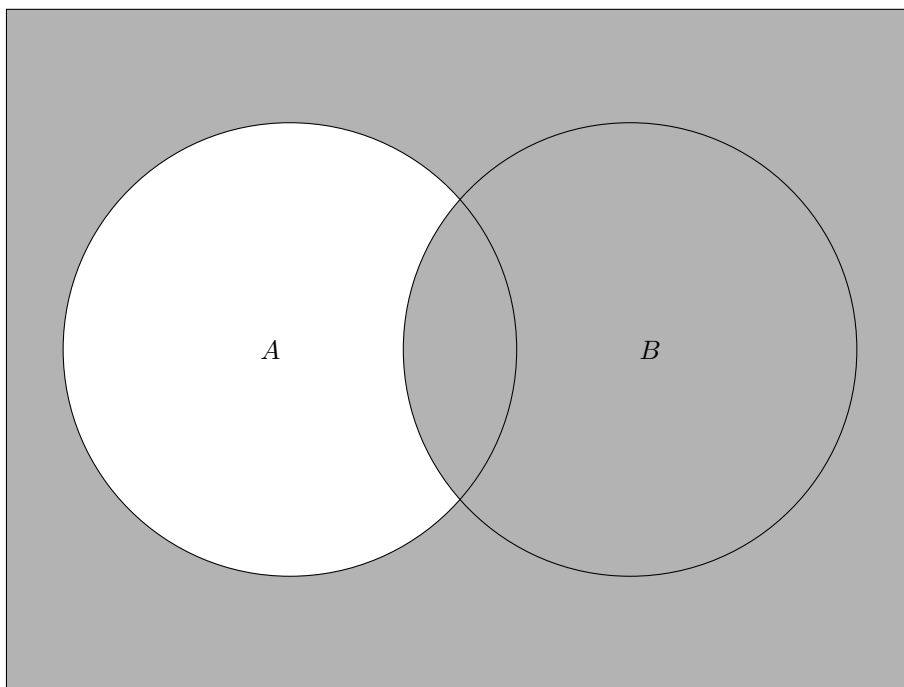
$$A \cap B$$



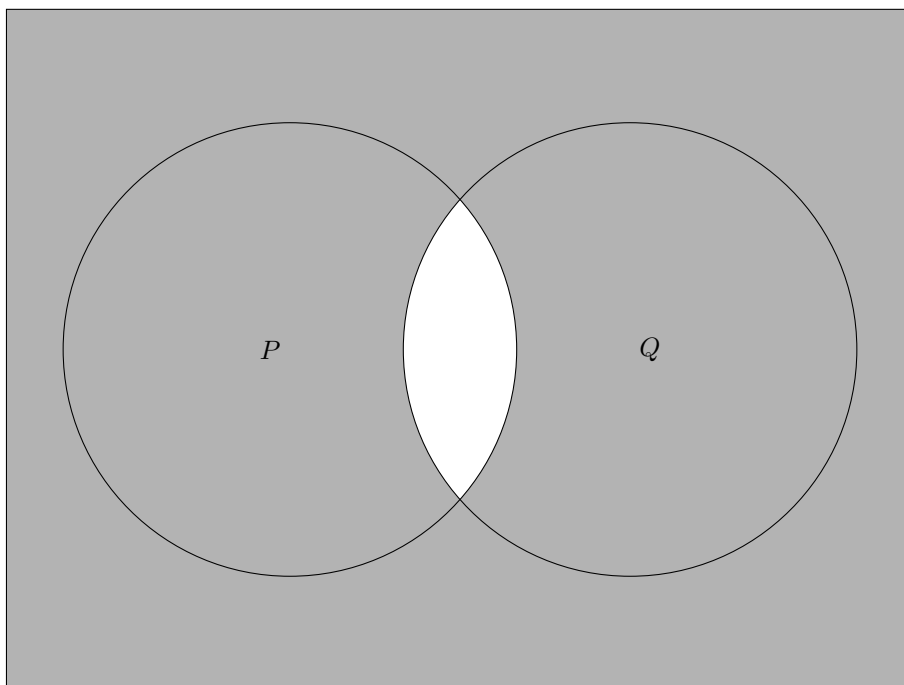
$$A \cup B$$



$\neg A$



$$A \rightarrow B$$



$$\neg(P \wedge Q) \equiv (\neg P) \vee (\neg Q)$$