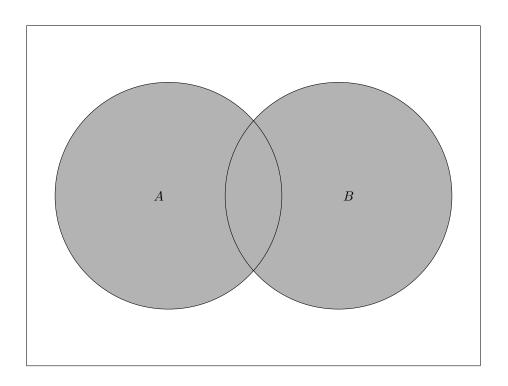
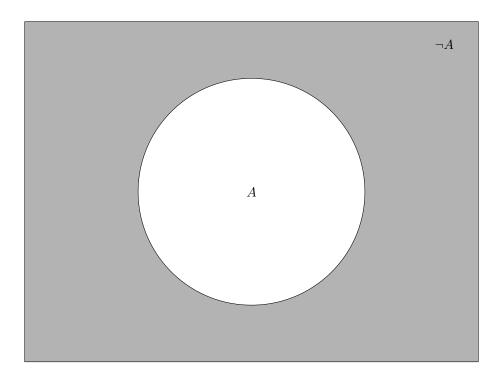


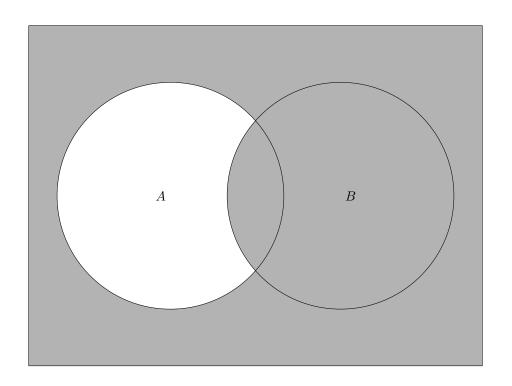
 $A \wedge B$



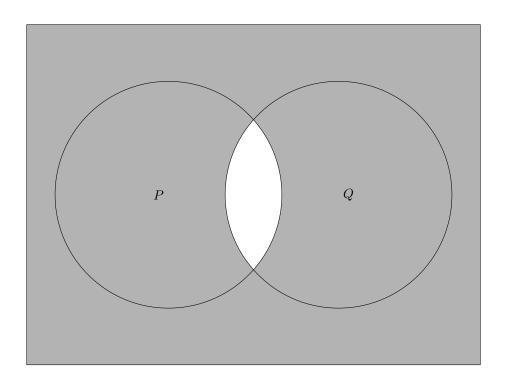
 $A\vee B$



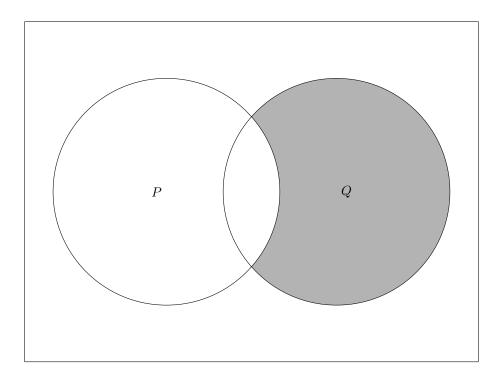
 $\neg A$



 $A \to B$

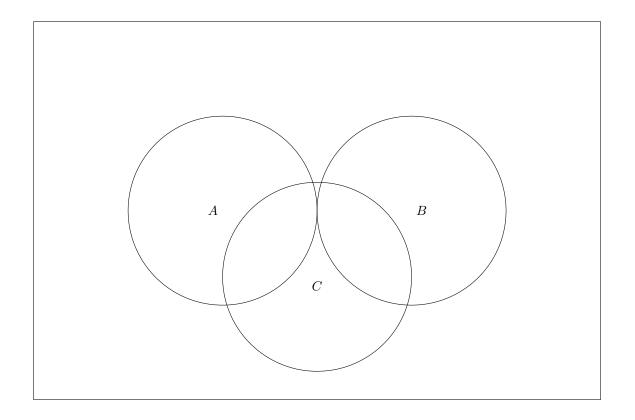


$$\neg (P \wedge Q) \ \equiv \ (\neg P) \vee (\neg Q)$$



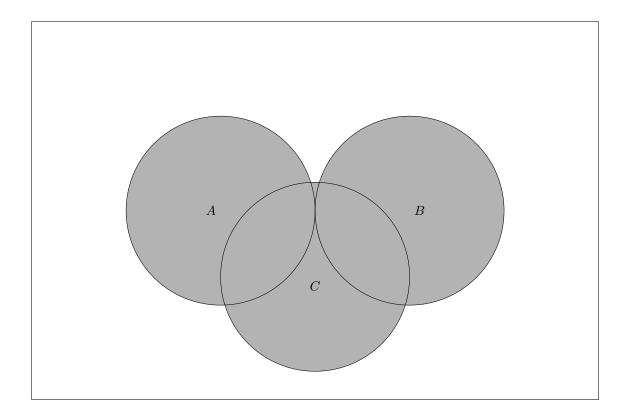
 $(\neg P) \wedge Q$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Conjunction of Three Propositions:} Shade only the area where all three overlap. \end{tabular}$



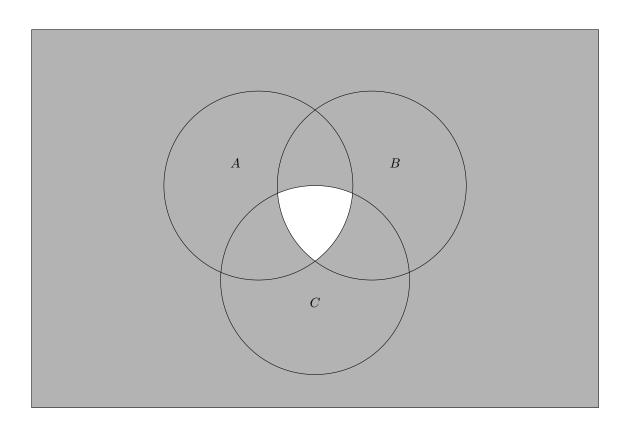
 $A \wedge B \wedge C$

Disjunction of Three Propositions: Shade all areas inside any circle.



 $A \vee B \vee C$

Negation of Conjunction: Shade everything except the triple intersection.



$$\neg (A \land B \land C) \equiv (\neg A) \lor (\neg B) \lor (\neg C)$$