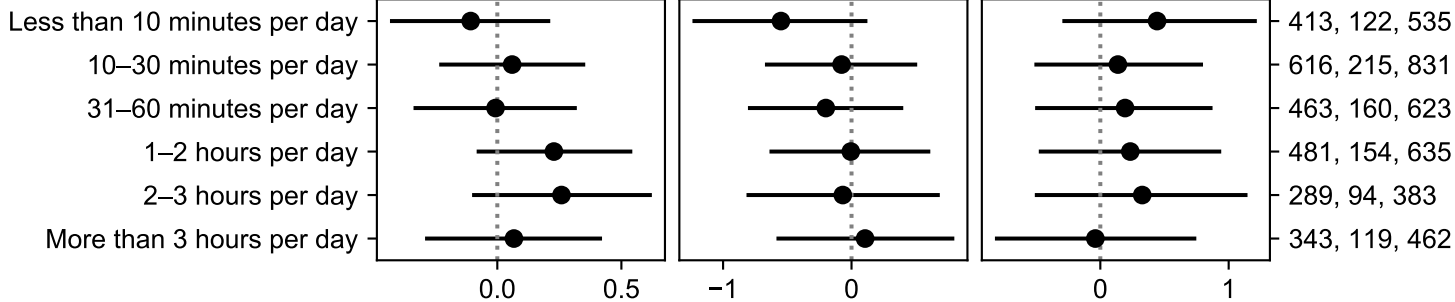


**a UK**

Treatment

Control

 $\Delta$  $(N_T, N_C, N)$ **b US**