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import tkinter as tk
import random
import colours as c
class Game(tk.Frame):
    def __init__(self):
        tk.Frame.__init__(self)
        self.grid()
        self.master.title('2048')
        self.main grid = tk.Frame(
            self, bg=c.GRID_COLOR, bd=3, width=600, height=600)
        self.main grid.grid(pady=(100, 0))
        self.make GUI()
        self.start game()
        self.master.bind("<Left>", self.left)
        self.master.bind("<Right>", self.right)
        self.master.bind("<Up>", self.up)
        self.master.bind("<Down>", self.down)
        self.mainloop()
    def make GUI(self):
        # make grid
        self.cells = []
        for i in range(4):
            row = []
            for j in range(4):
                cell frame = tk.Frame(
                    self.main_grid,
                    bg=c.EMPTY CELL COLOR,
                    width=100,
                    height=100)
                cell frame.grid(row=i, column=j, padx=5, pady=5)
                cell number = tk.Label(self.main grid, bg=c.EMPTY CELL COLOR)
                cell number.grid(row=i, column=j)
                cell_data = {"frame": cell_frame, "number": cell_number}
                row.append(cell data)
            self.cells.append(row)
        # make score header
        score frame = tk.Frame(self)
        score frame.place(relx=0.5, y=45, anchor="center")
        tk.Label(
            score frame,
            text="Score",
            font=c.SCORE_LABEL_FONT).grid(
        self.score label = tk.Label(score frame, text="0", font=c.SCORE FONT)
        self.score label.grid(row=1)
    def start game(self):
        # create matrix of zeroes
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self.matrix = [[0] * 4 for _ in range(4)]
        # fill 2 random cells with 2s
        row = random.randint(0, 3)
        col = random.randint(0, 3)
        self.matrix[row][col] = 2
        self.cells[row][col]["frame"].configure(bg=c.CELL_COLORS[2])
        self.cells[row][col]["number"].configure(
            bg=c.CELL COLORS[2],
            fg=c.CELL NUMBER COLORS[2],
            font=c.CELL NUMBER FONTS[2],
            text="2")
        while self.matrix[row][col] != 0:
            row = random.randint(0, 3)
            col = random.randint(0, 3)
        self.matrix[row][col] = 2
        self.cells[row][col]["frame"].configure(bg=c.CELL COLORS[2])
        self.cells[row][col]["number"].configure(
            bg=c.CELL_COLORS[2],
            fg=c.CELL NUMBER COLORS[2],
            font=c.CELL NUMBER FONTS[2],
            text="2")
        self.score = 0
   # Matrix Manipulation Functions
    def stack(self):
        new_matrix = [[0] * 4 for _ in range(4)]
        for i in range(4):
            fill position = 0
            for j in range(4):
                if self.matrix[i][j] != 0:
                    new matrix[i][fill position] = self.matrix[i][j]
                    fill position += 1
        self.matrix = new_matrix
    def combine(self):
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(3):
                if self.matrix[i][j] != 0 and self.matrix[i][j] ==
self.matrix[i][j + 1]:
                    self.matrix[i][j] *= 2
                    self.matrix[i][j + 1] = 0
                    self.score += self.matrix[i][j]
    def reverse(self):
        new matrix = []
        for i in range(4):
            new matrix.append([])
            for j in range(4):
                new_matrix[i].append(self.matrix[i][3 - j])
        self.matrix = new matrix
   def transpose(self):
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new_matrix = [[0] * 4 for _ in range(4)]
    for i in range(4):
        for j in range(4):
            new_matrix[i][j] = self.matrix[j][i]
    self.matrix = new matrix
# Add a new 2 or 4 tile randomly to an empty cell
def add new tile(self):
    row = random.randint(0, 3)
    col = random.randint(0, 3)
    while self.matrix[row][col] != 0:
        row = random.randint(0, 3)
        col = random.randint(0, 3)
    self.matrix[row][col] = random.choice([2, 4])
# Update the GUI to match the matrix
def update_GUI(self):
    for i in range(4):
        for j in range(4):
            cell value = self.matrix[i][j]
            if cell value == 0:
                self.cells[i][j]["frame"].configure(bg=c.EMPTY_CELL_COLOR)
                self.cells[i][j]["number"].configure(
                    bg=c.EMPTY CELL COLOR, text="")
                self.cells[i][j]["frame"].configure(
                    bg=c.CELL_COLORS[cell_value])
                self.cells[i][j]["number"].configure(
                    bg=c.CELL_COLORS[cell_value],
                    fg=c.CELL_NUMBER_COLORS[cell_value],
                    font=c.CELL_NUMBER_FONTS[cell_value],
                    text=str(cell value))
    self.score label.configure(text=self.score)
    self.update_idletasks()
# Arrow-Press Functions
def left(self, event):
    self.stack()
    self.combine()
    self.stack()
    self.add new tile()
    self.update GUI()
    self.game over()
def right(self, event):
    self.reverse()
    self.stack()
    self.combine()
    self.stack()
    self.reverse()
    self.add new tile()
    self.update GUI()
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self.game over()
    def up(self, event):
        self.transpose()
        self.stack()
        self.combine()
        self.stack()
        self.transpose()
        self.add new tile()
        self.update GUI()
        self.game_over()
    def down(self, event):
        self.transpose()
        self.reverse()
        self.stack()
        self.combine()
        self.stack()
        self.reverse()
        self.transpose()
        self.add new tile()
        self.update GUI()
        self.game over()
    # Check if any moves are possible
    def horizontal_move_exists(self):
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(3):
                if self.matrix[i][j] == self.matrix[i][j + 1]:
                    return True
        return False
    def vertical move exists(self):
        for i in range(3):
            for j in range(4):
                if self.matrix[i][j] == self.matrix[i + 1][j]:
                    return True
        return False
    # Check if Game is Over (Win/Lose)
    def game over(self):
        if any(2048 in row for row in self.matrix):
            game over frame = tk.Frame(self.main grid, borderwidth=2)
            game over frame.place(relx=0.5, rely=0.5, anchor="center")
            tk.Label(
                game_over_frame,
                text="You win!",
                bg=c.WINNER BG,
                fg=c.GAME OVER FONT COLOR,
                font=c.GAME_OVER_FONT).pack()
        elif not any(0 in row for row in
                     self.matrix) and not self.horizontal_move_exists() and
not self.vertical move exists():
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game_over_frame = tk.Frame(self.main_grid, borderwidth=2)
    game_over_frame.place(relx=0.5, rely=0.5, anchor="center")
    tk.Label(
        game_over_frame,
        text="Game over!",
        bg=c.LOSER_BG,
        fg=c.GAME_OVER_FONT_COLOR,
        font=c.GAME_OVER_FONT).pack()
def main():
    Game()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```