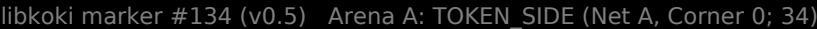
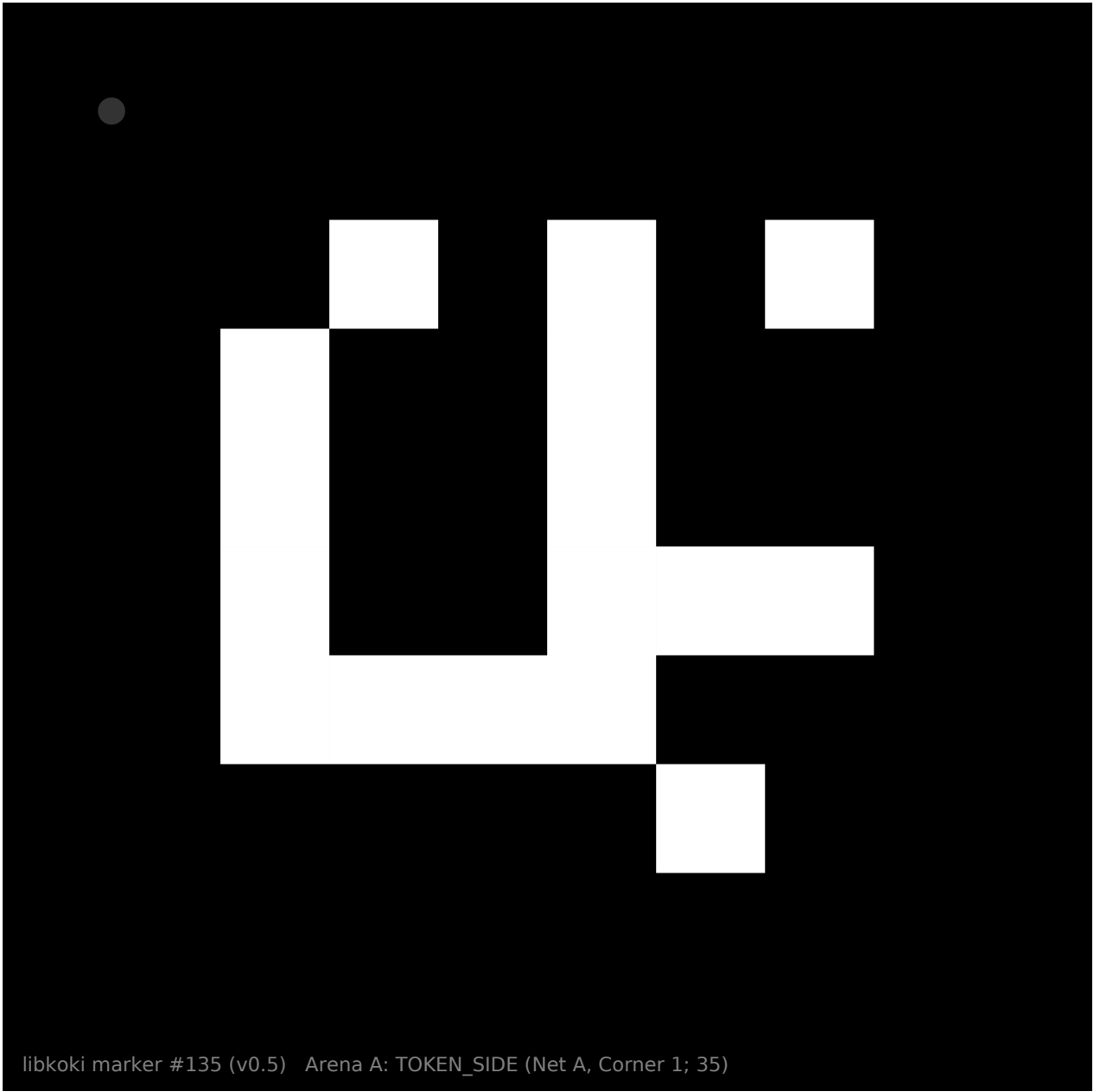
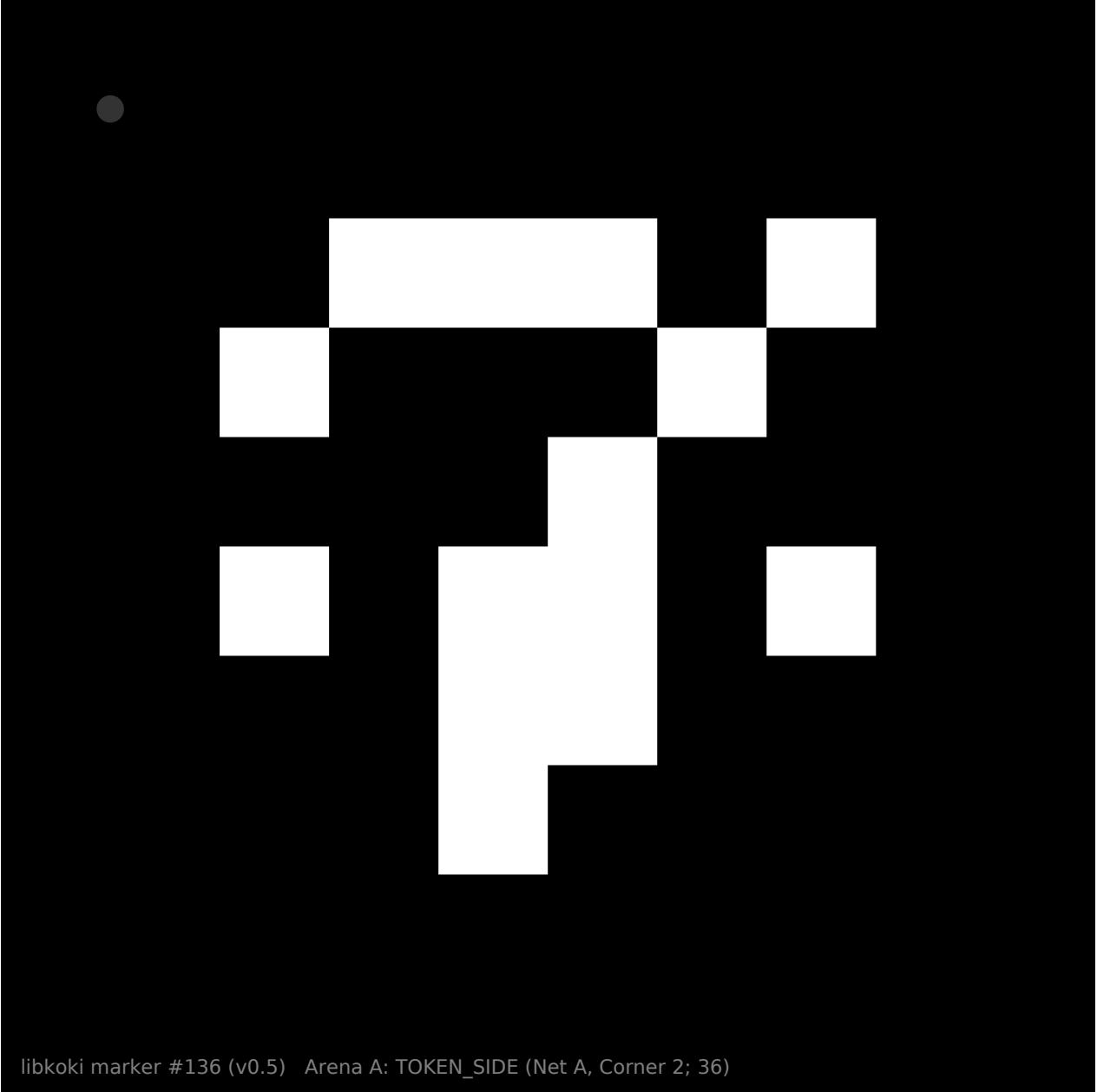
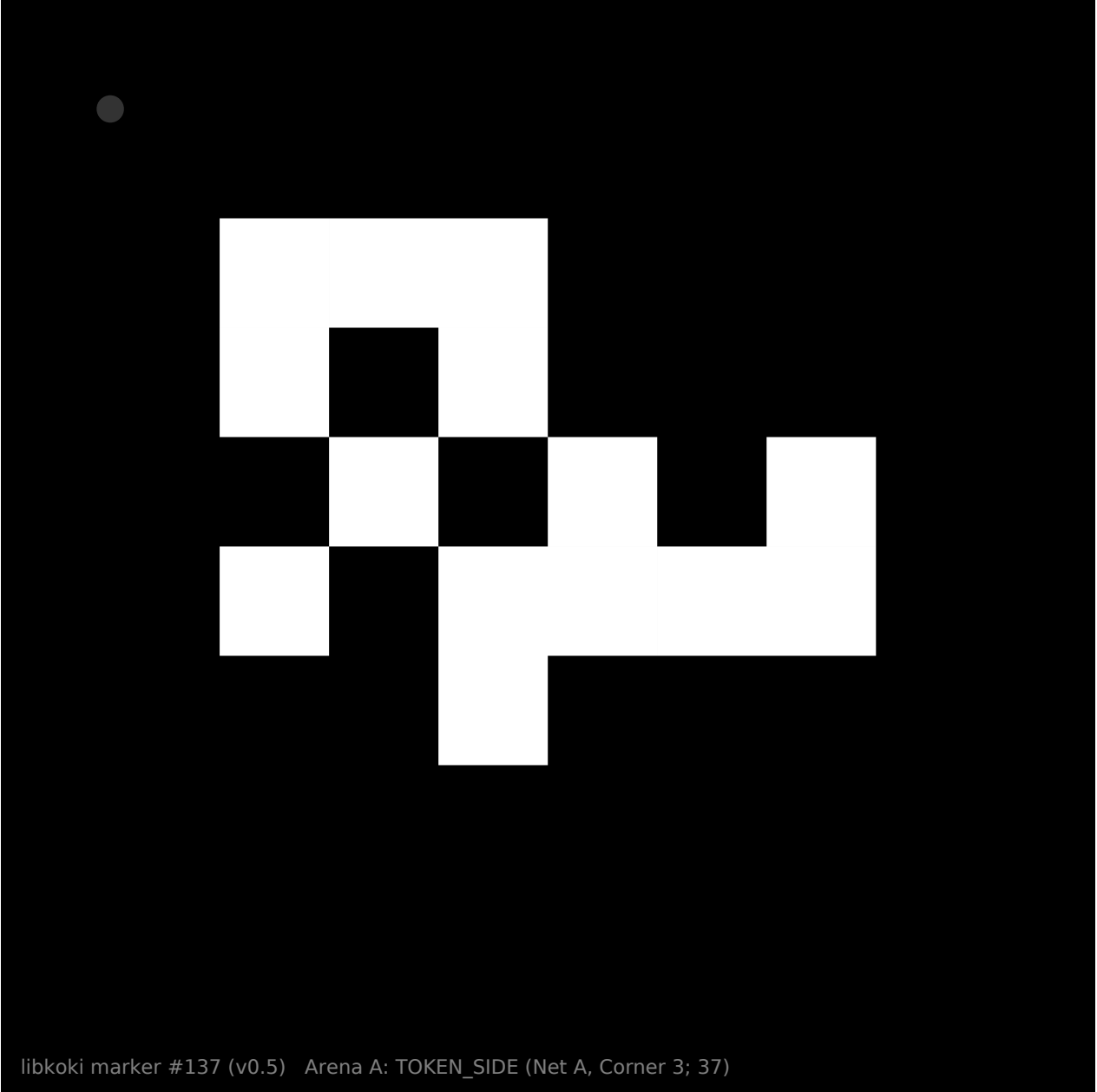


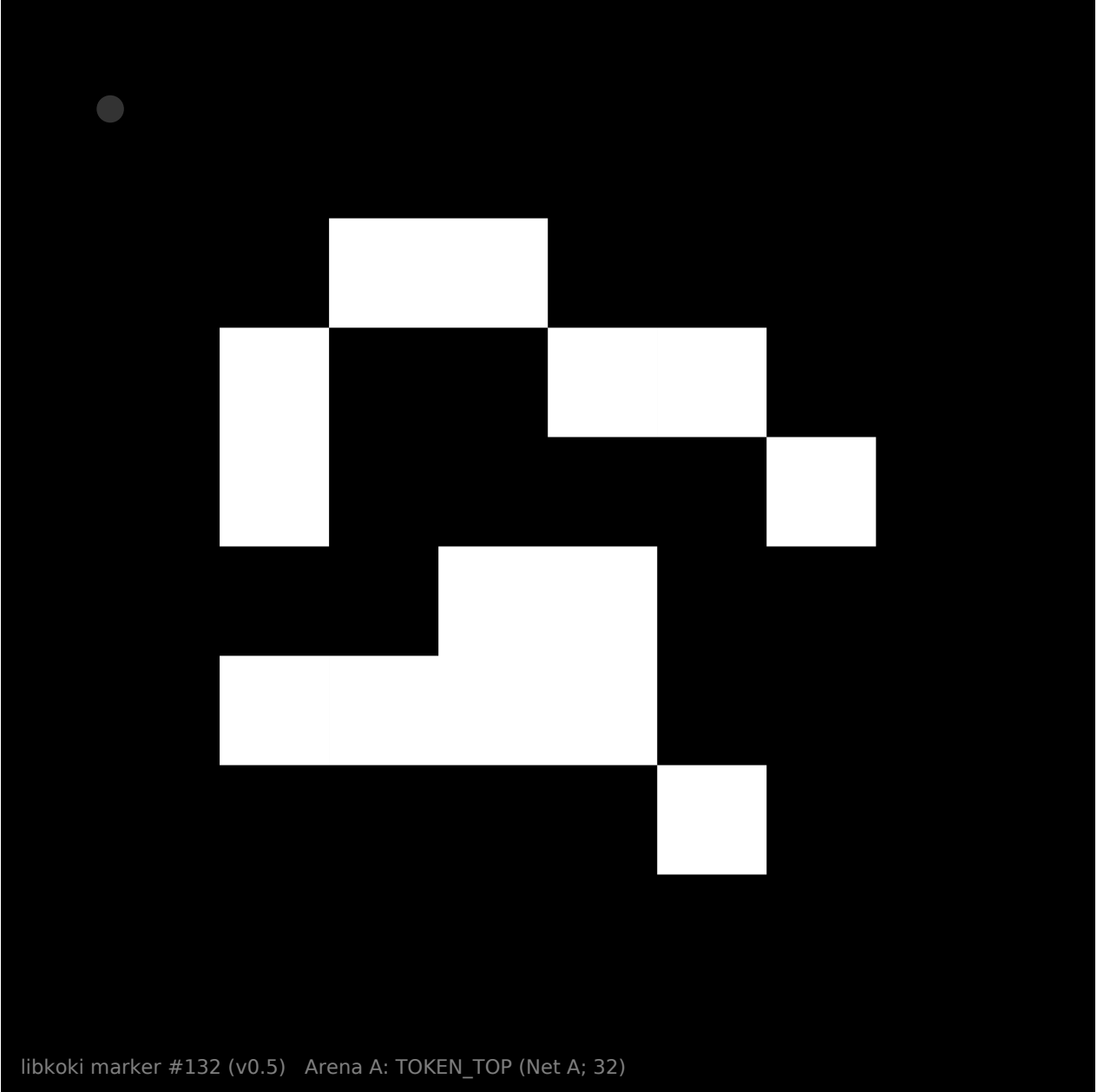
libkoki marker #133 (v0.5) Arena A: TOKEN_BOTTOM (Net A; 33)

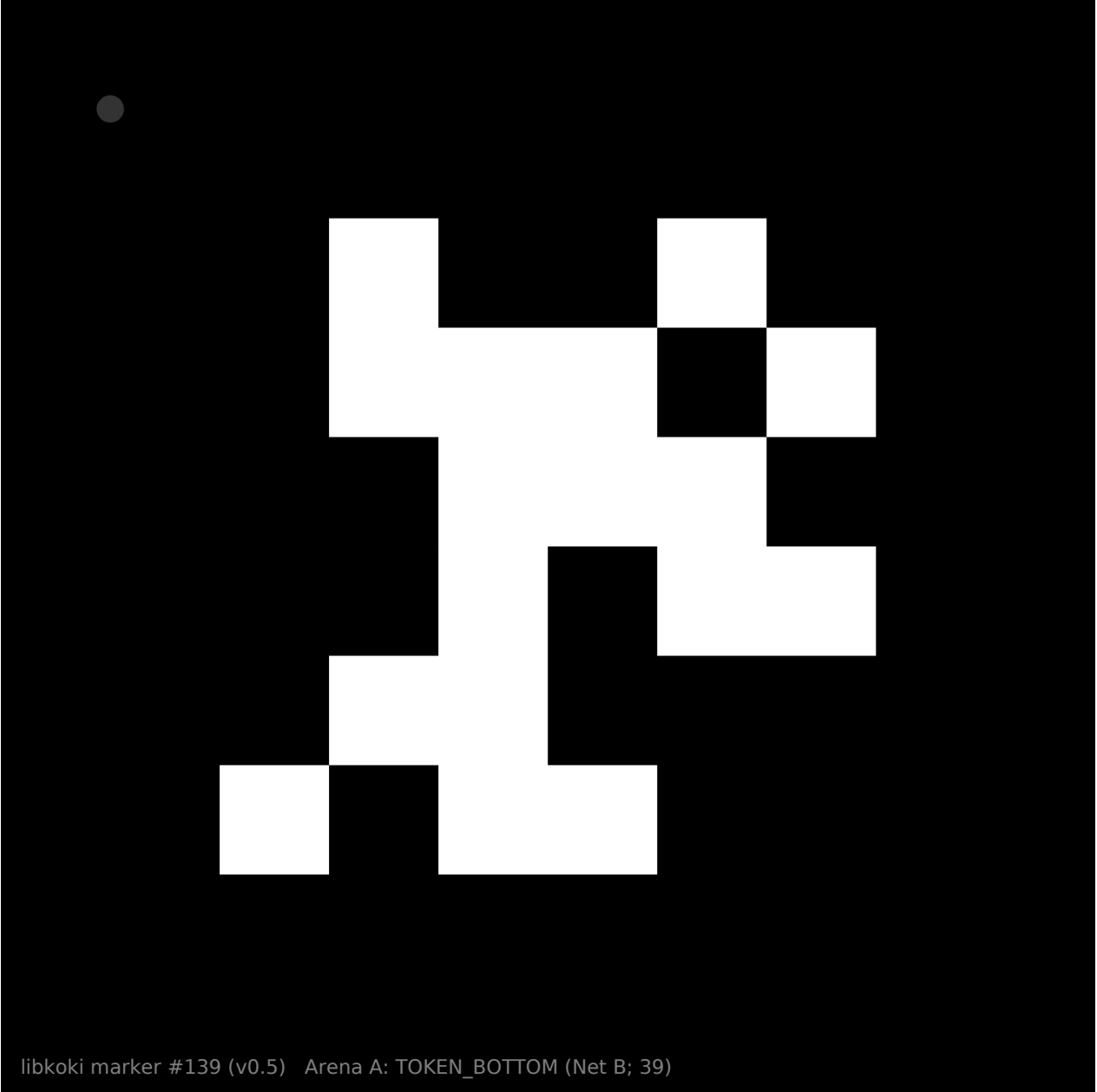






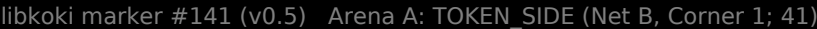


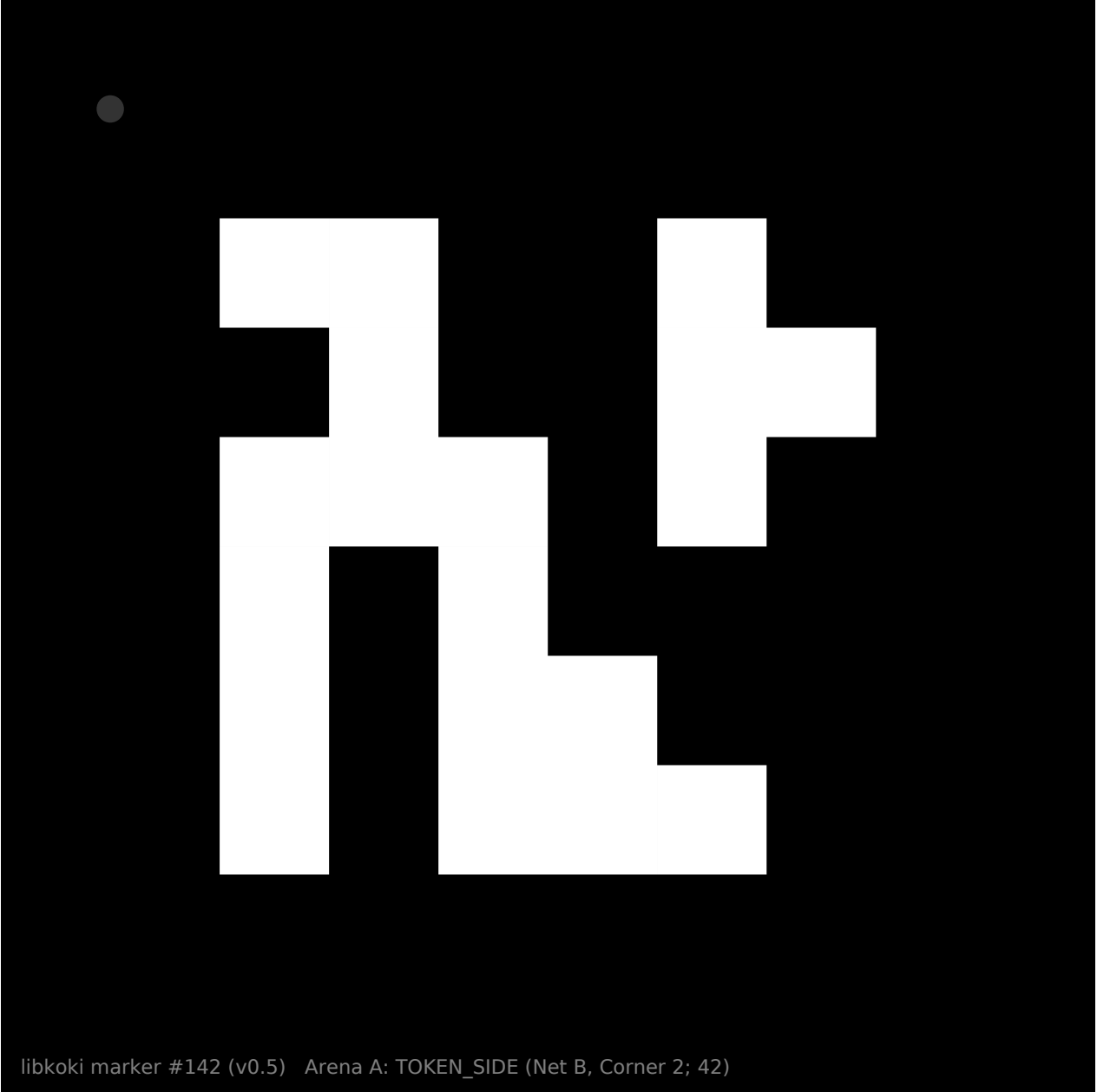


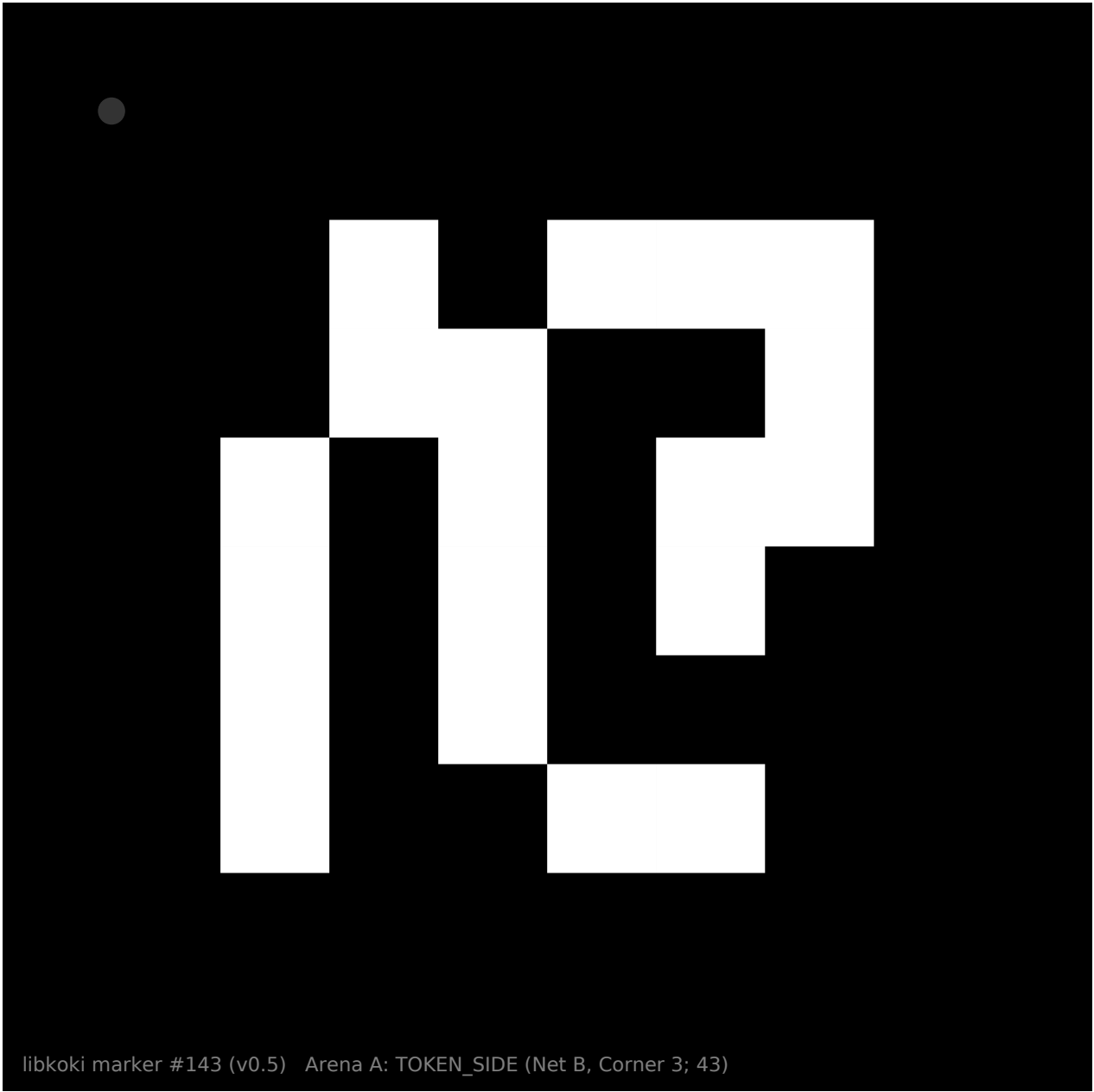


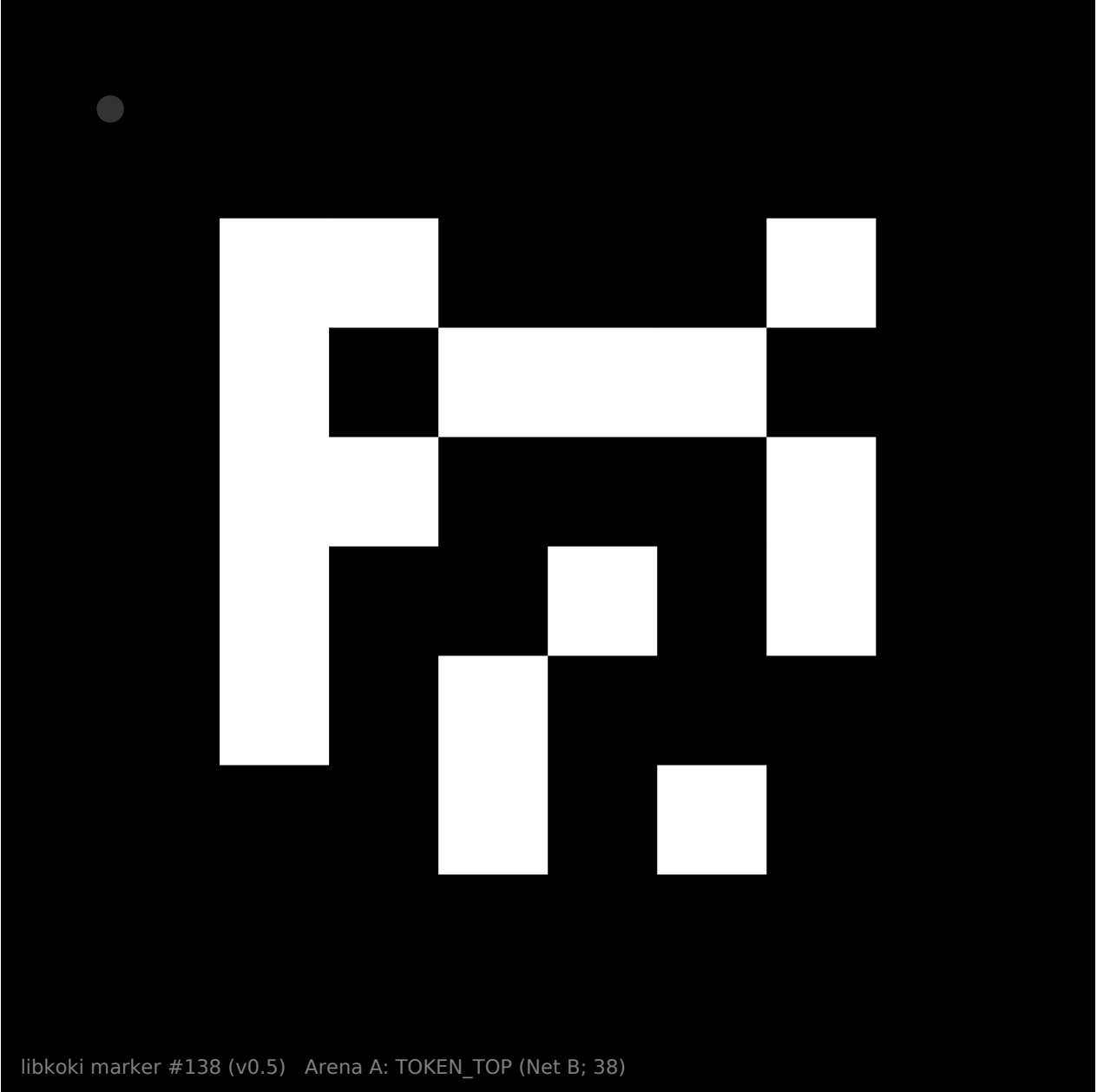
libkoki marker #139 (v0.5) Arena A: TOKEN_BOTTOM (Net B; 39)

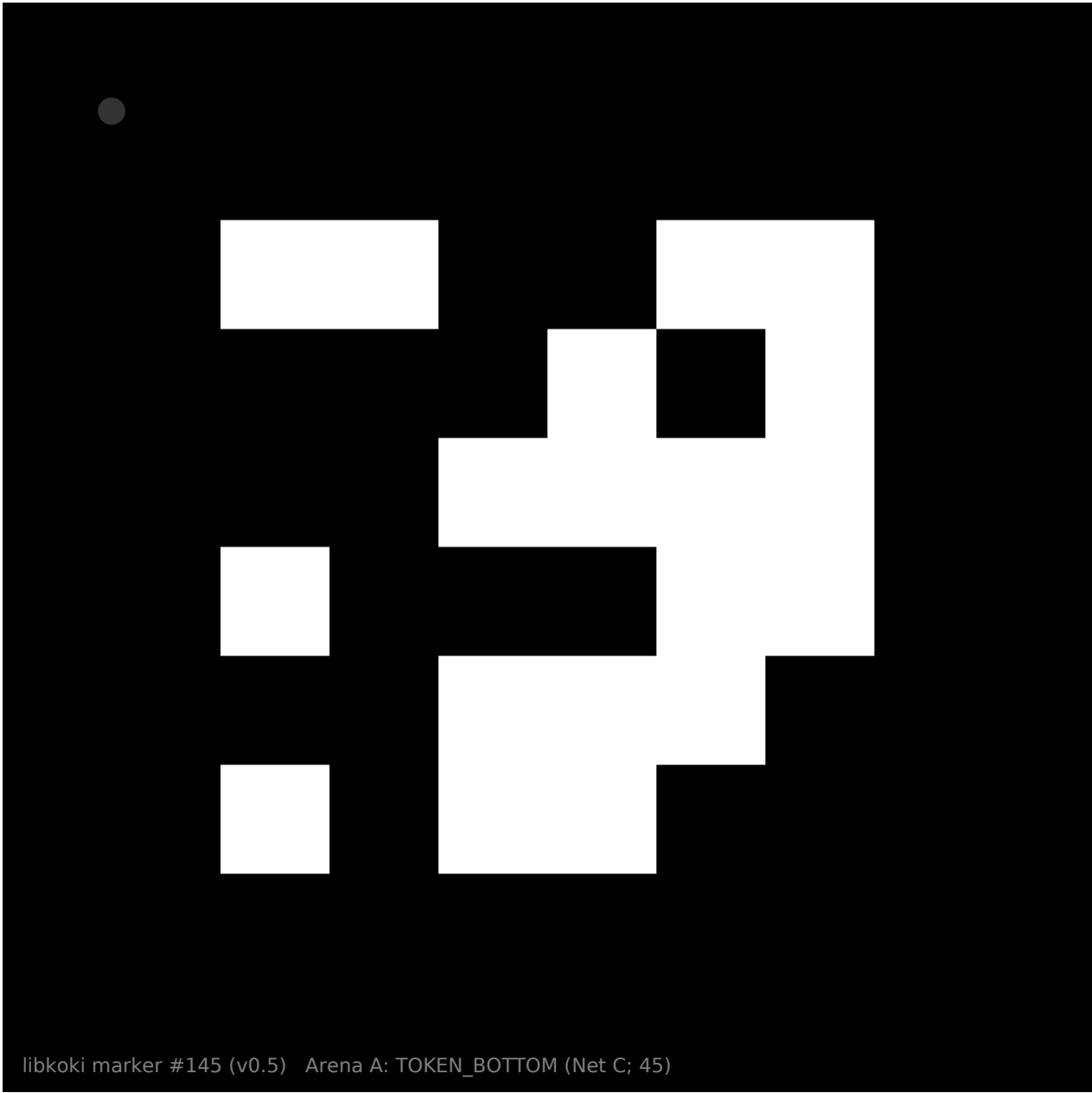






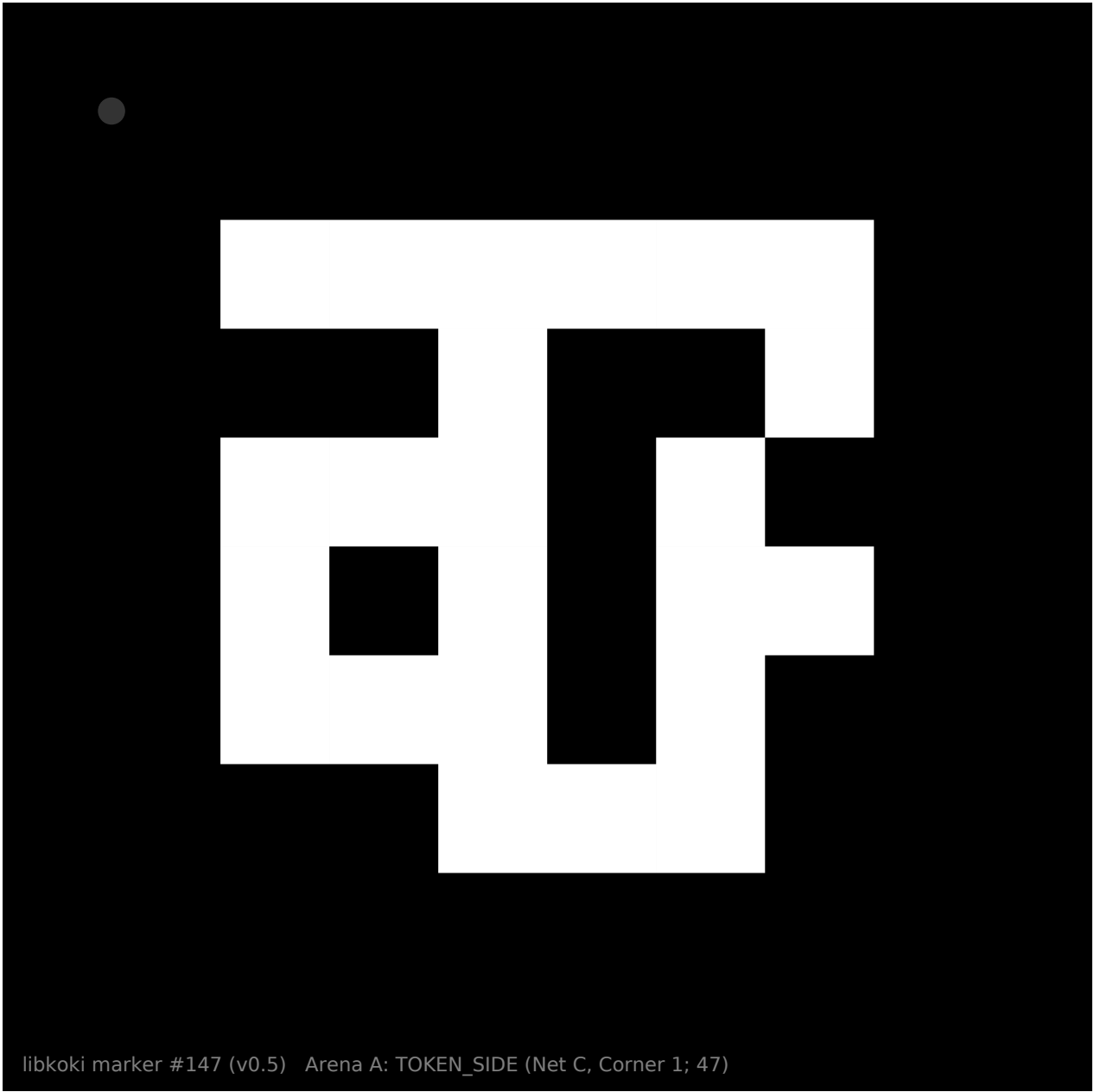




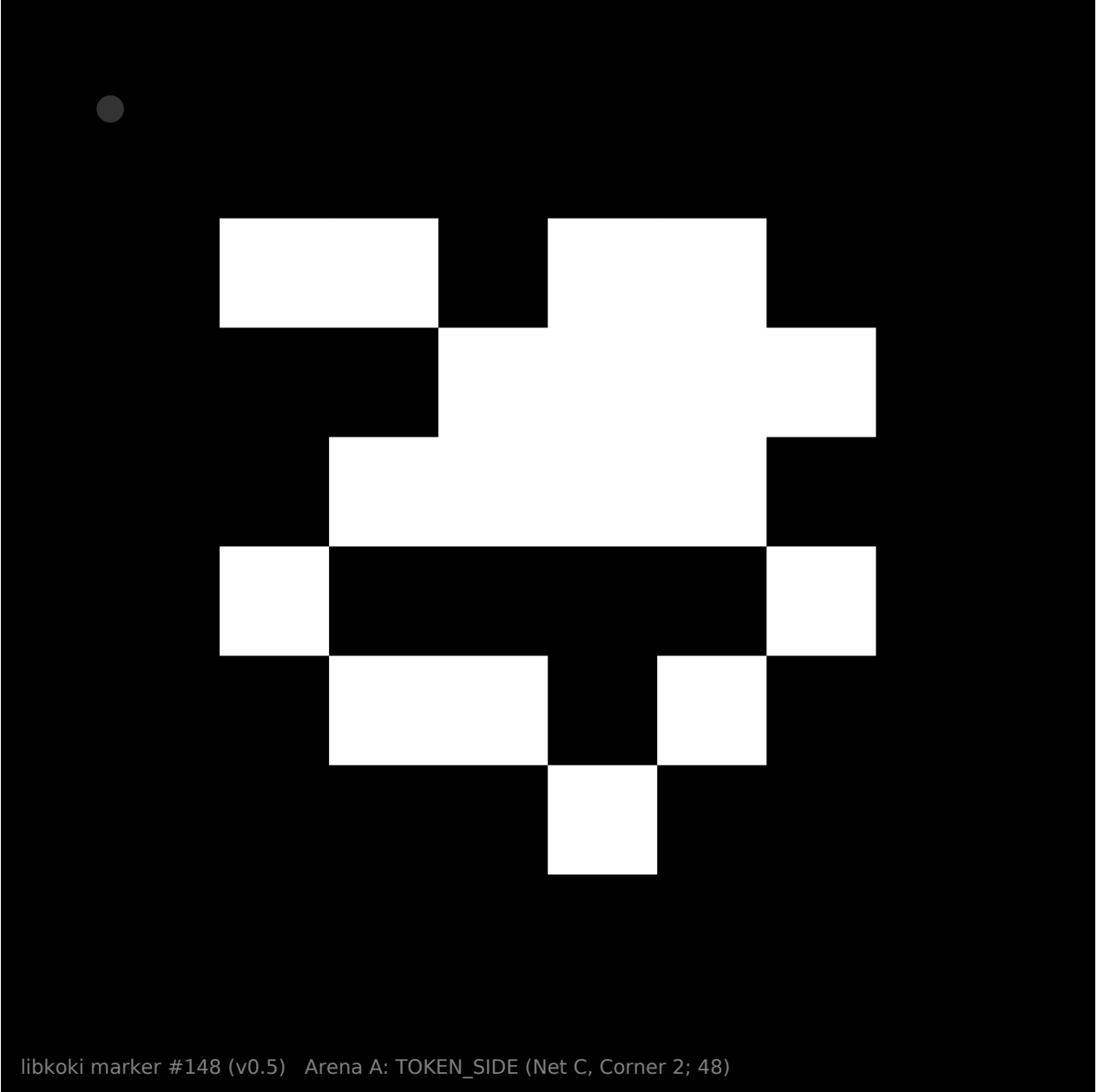




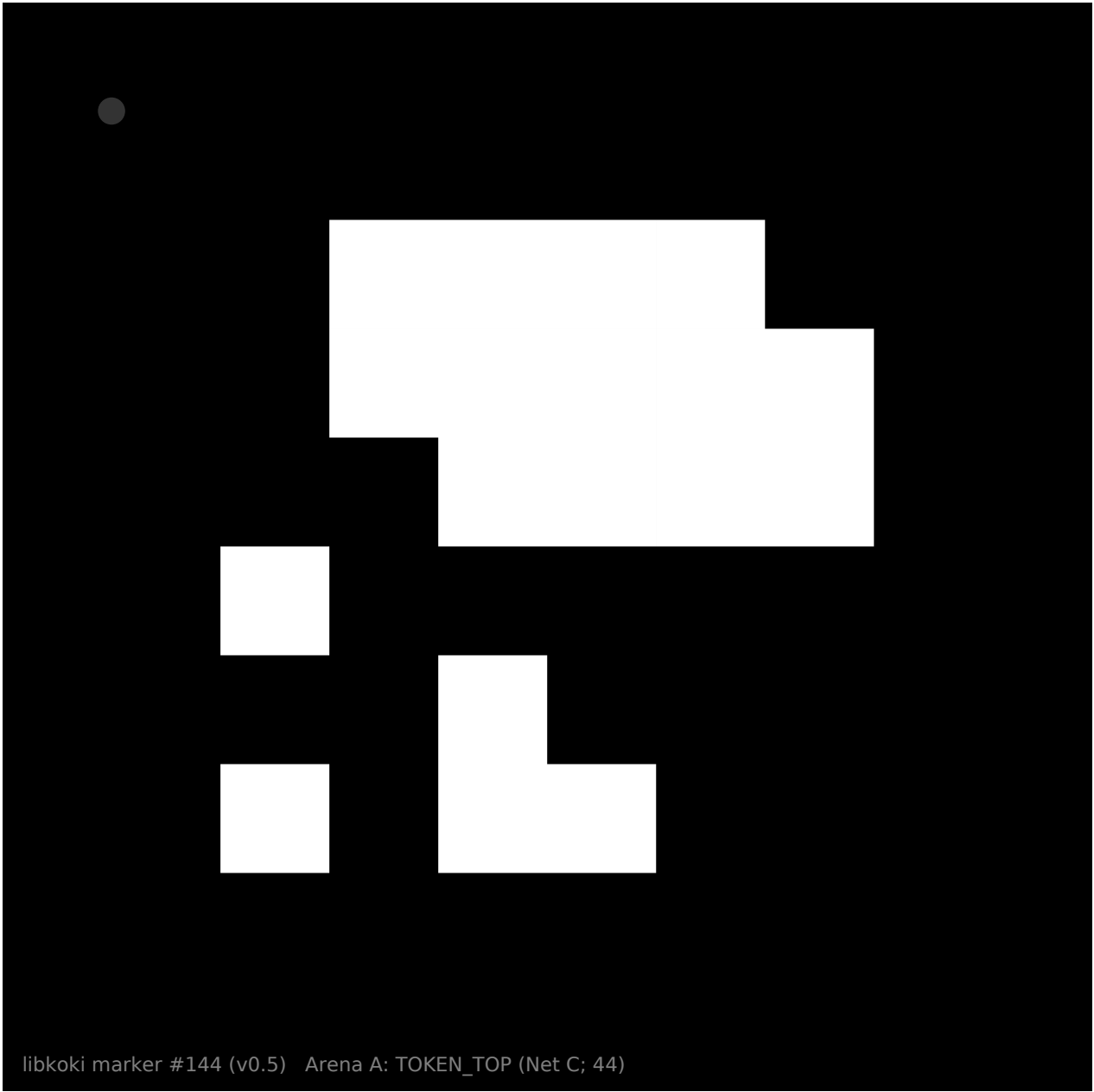
libkoki marker #146 (v0.5) Arena A: TOKEN_SIDE (Net C, Corner 0; 46)



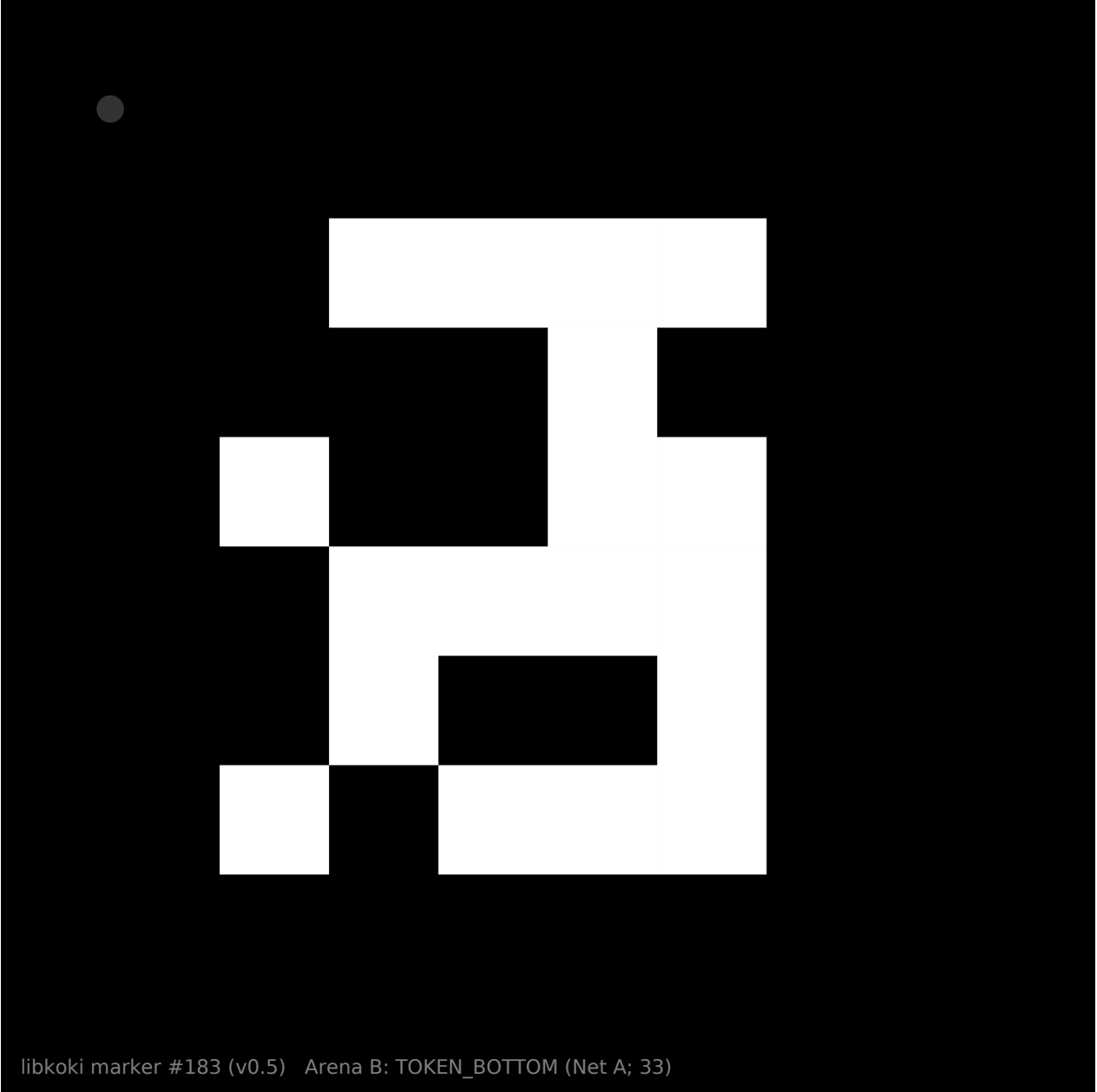
libkoki marker #147 (v0.5) Arena A: TOKEN_SIDE (Net C, Corner 1; 47)

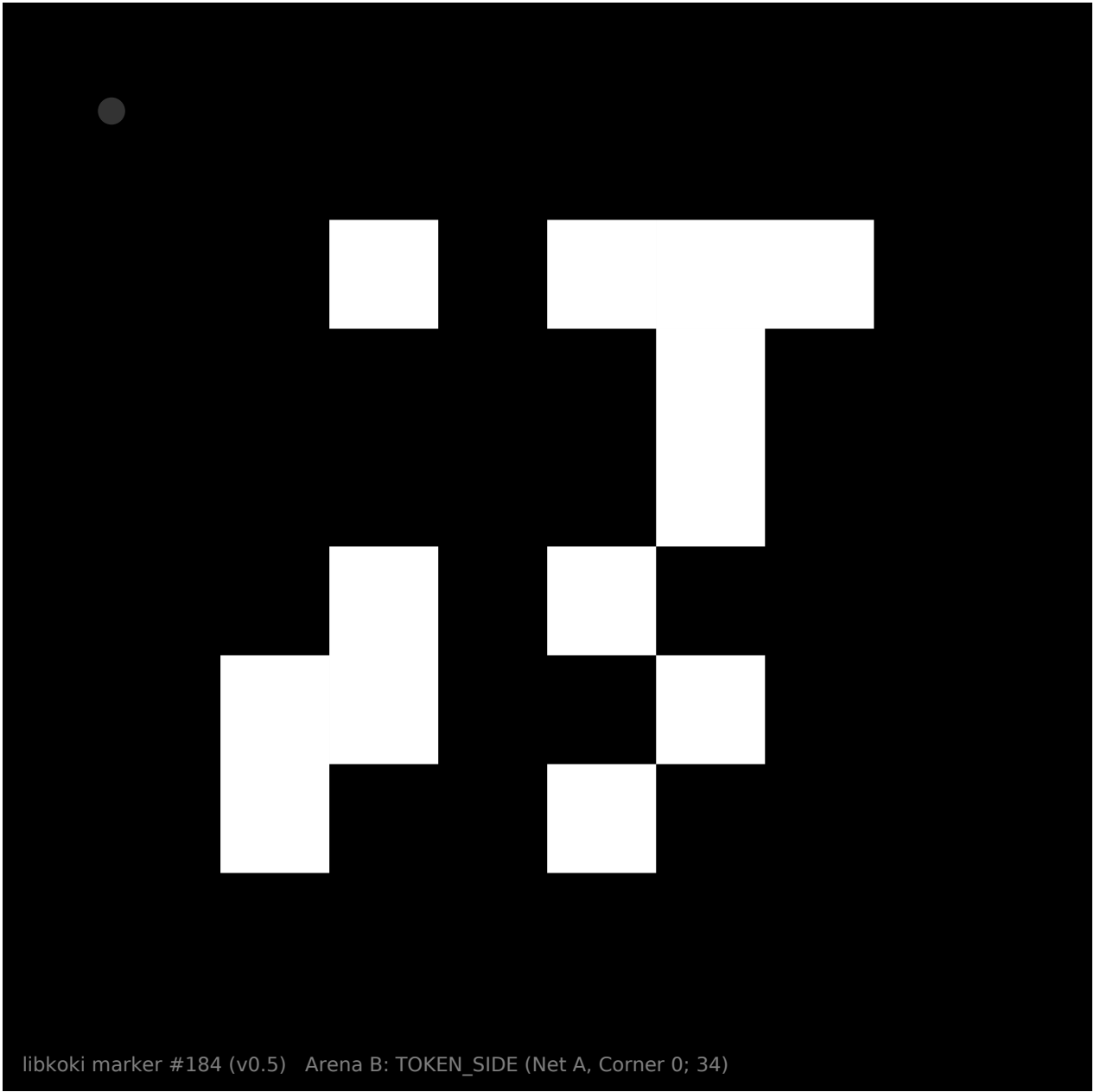


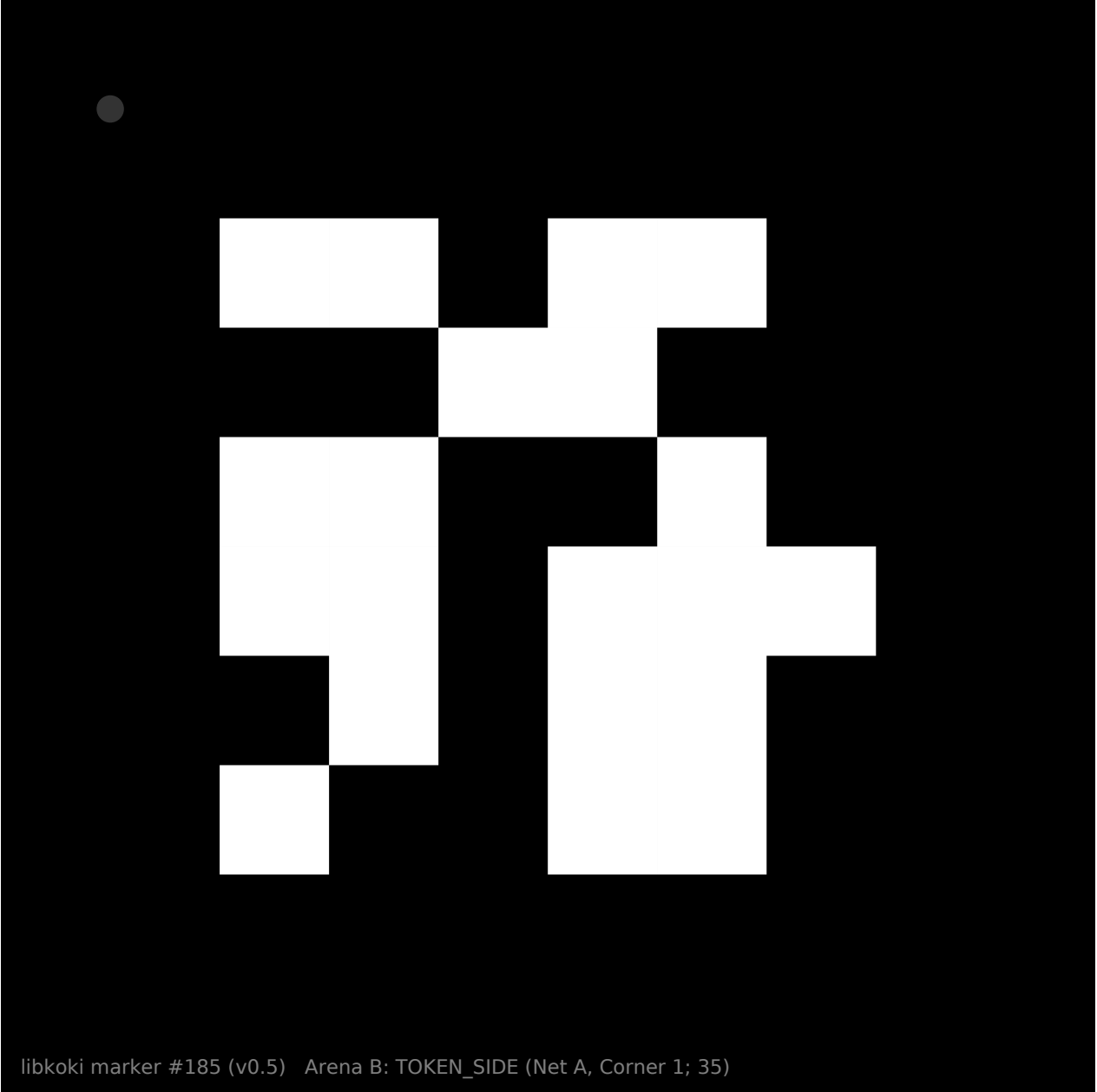




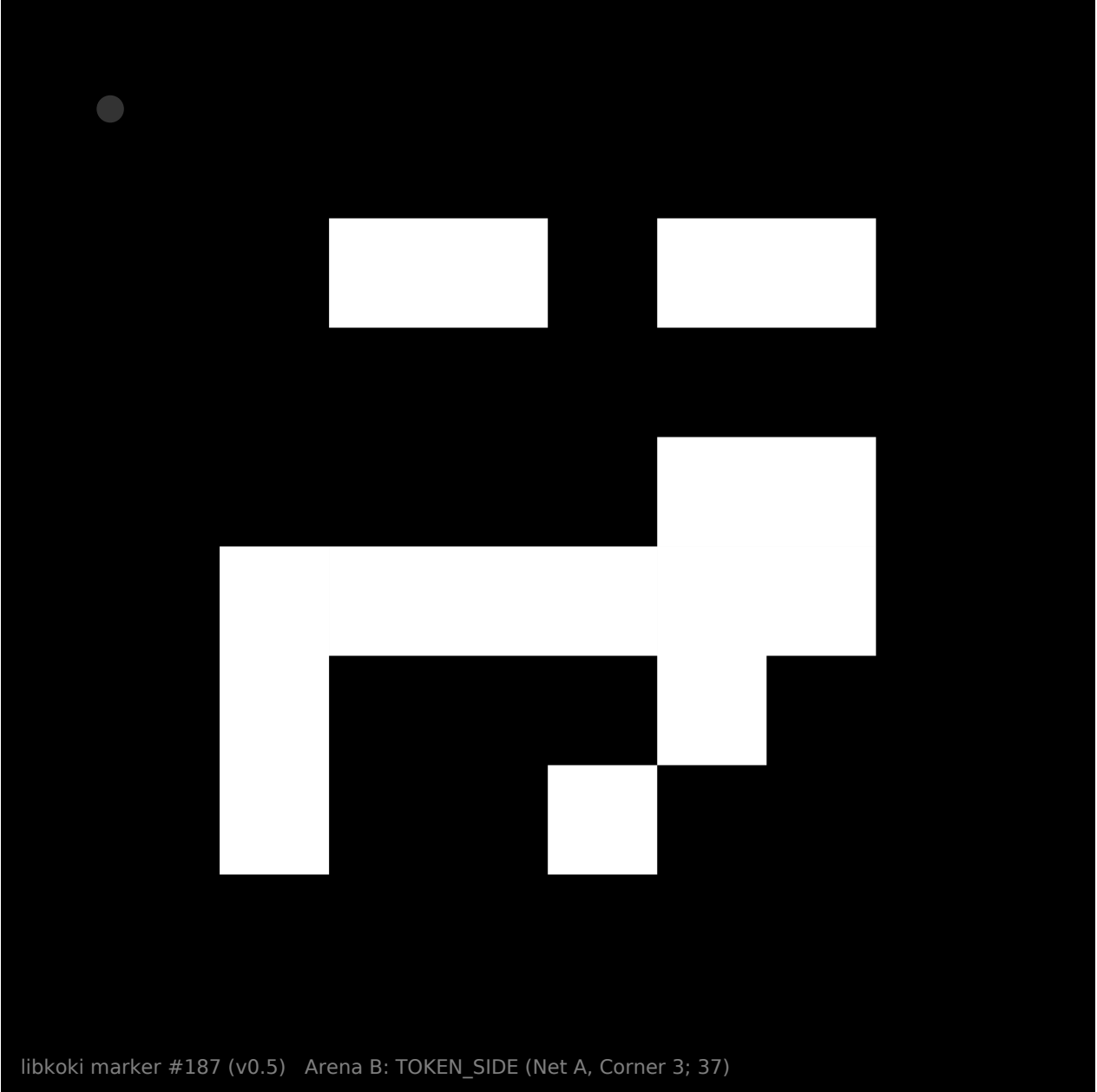
libkoki marker #144 (v0.5) Arena A: TOKEN_TOP (Net C; 44)

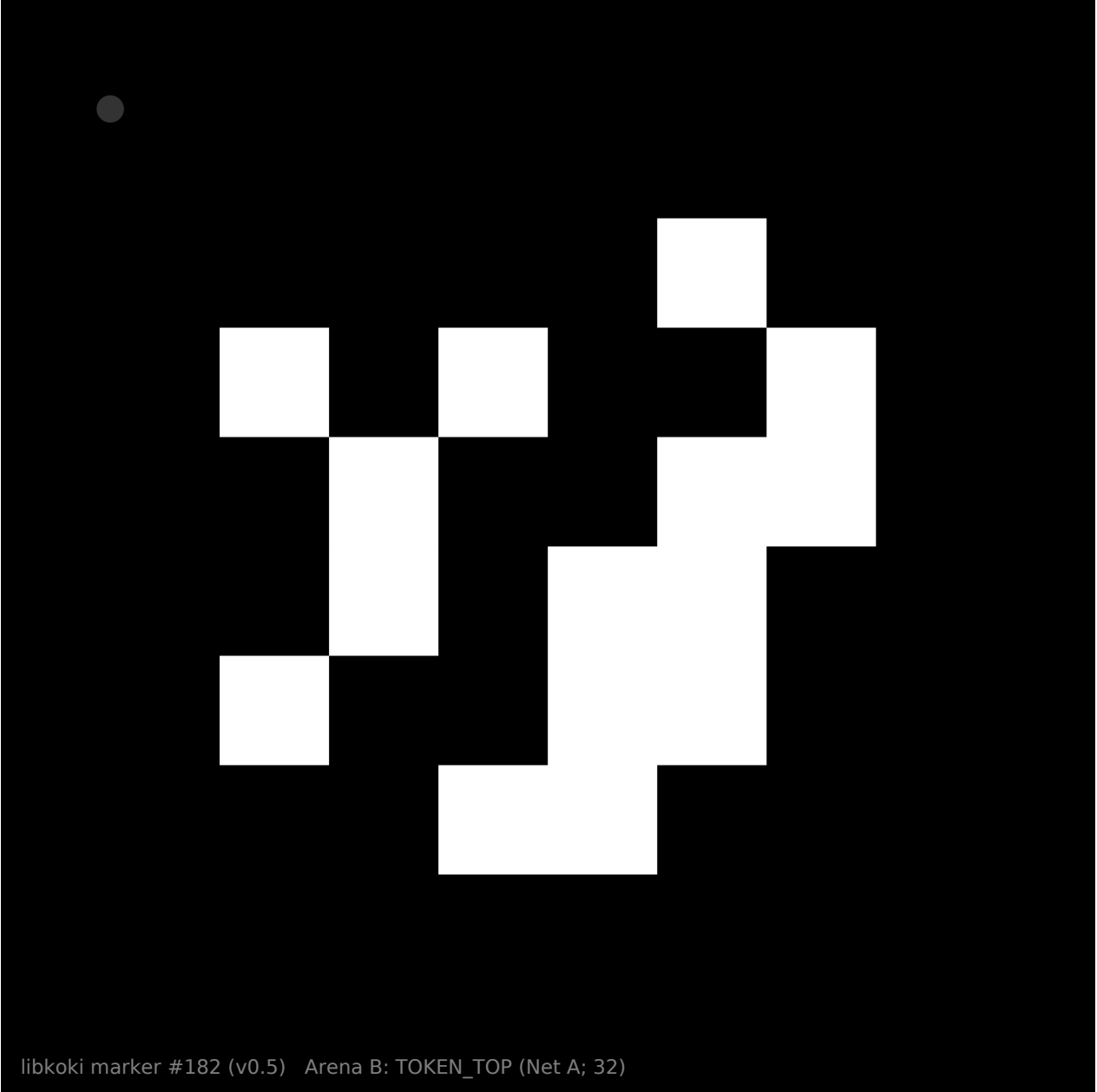


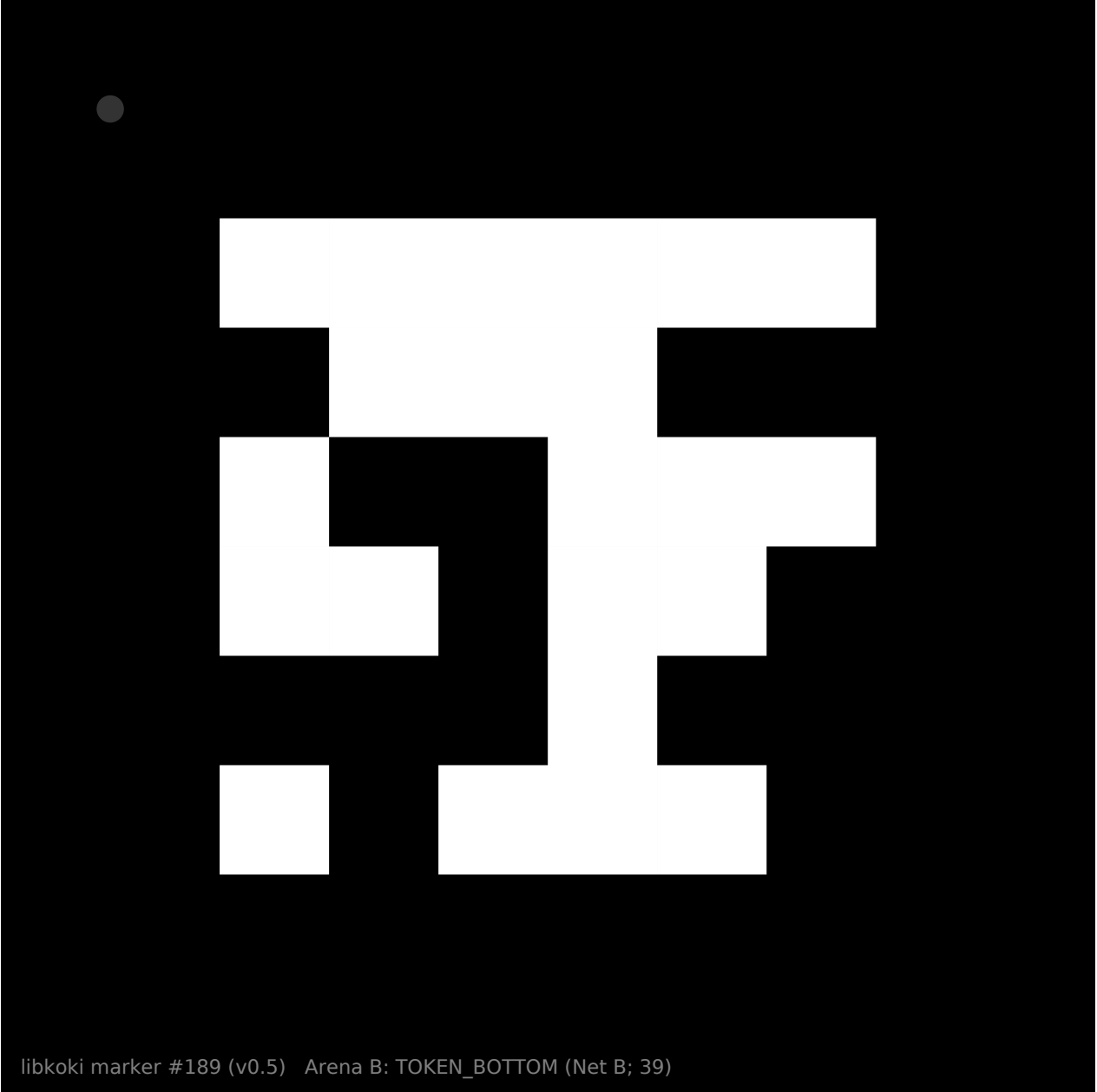


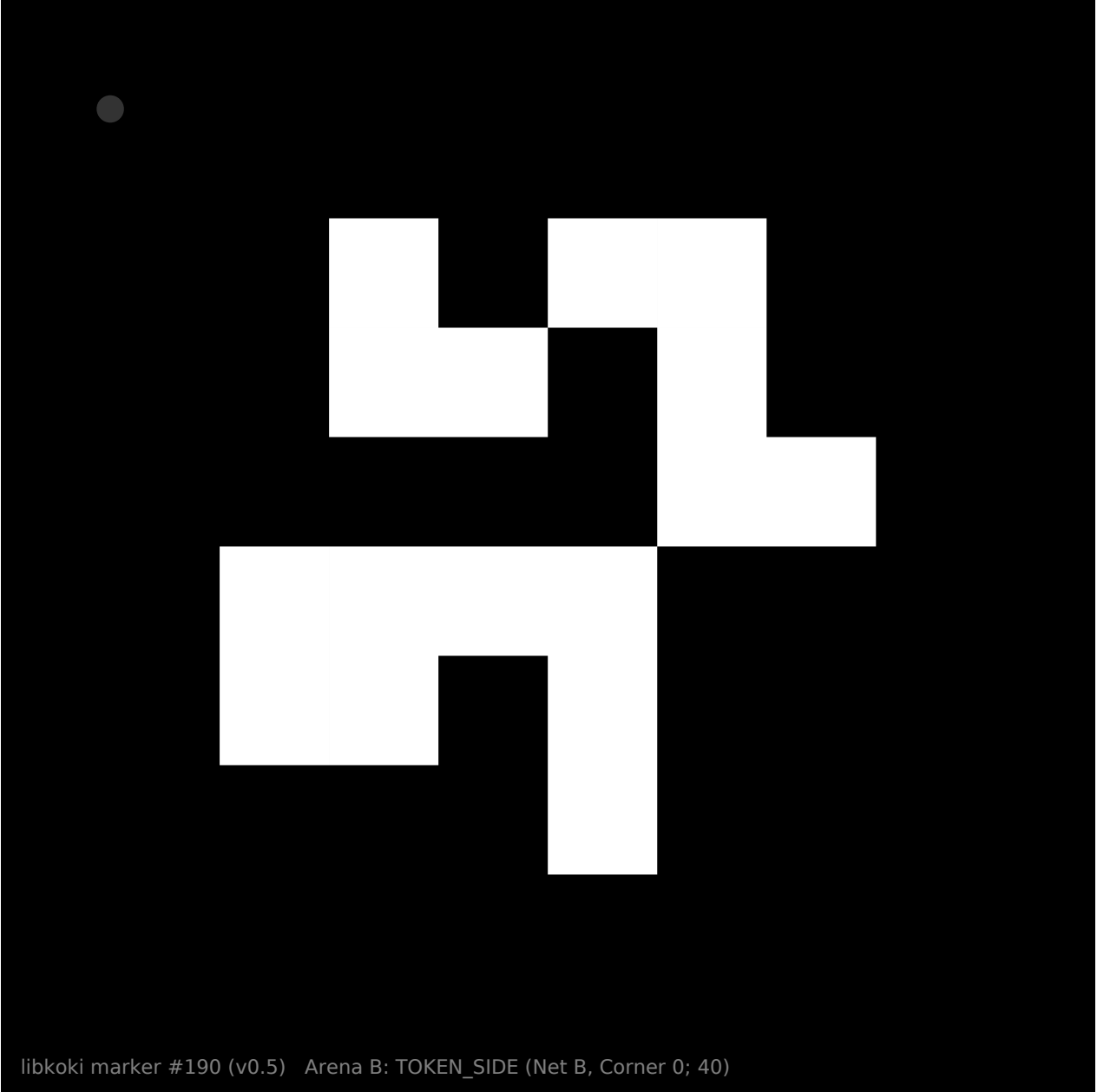


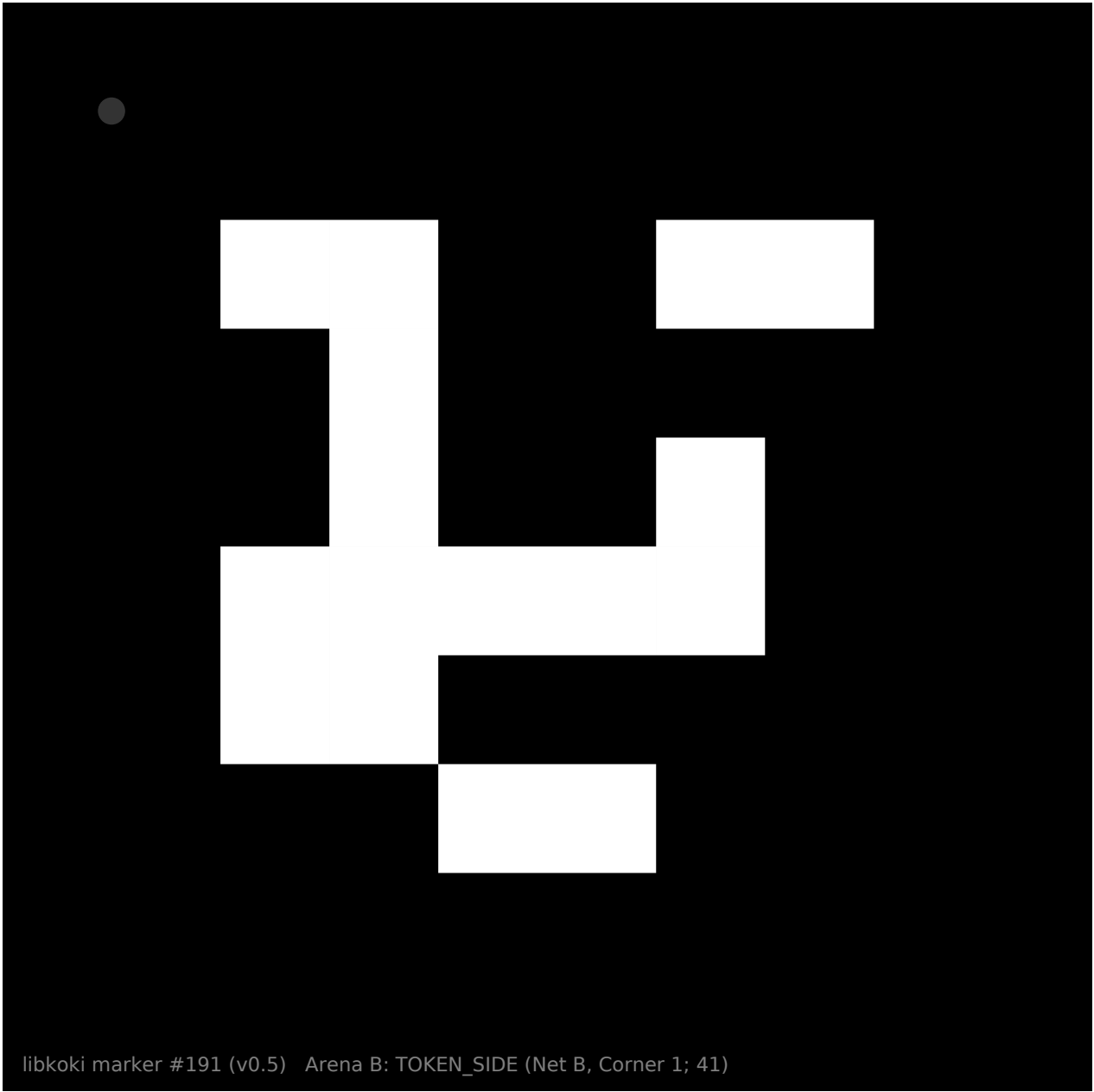


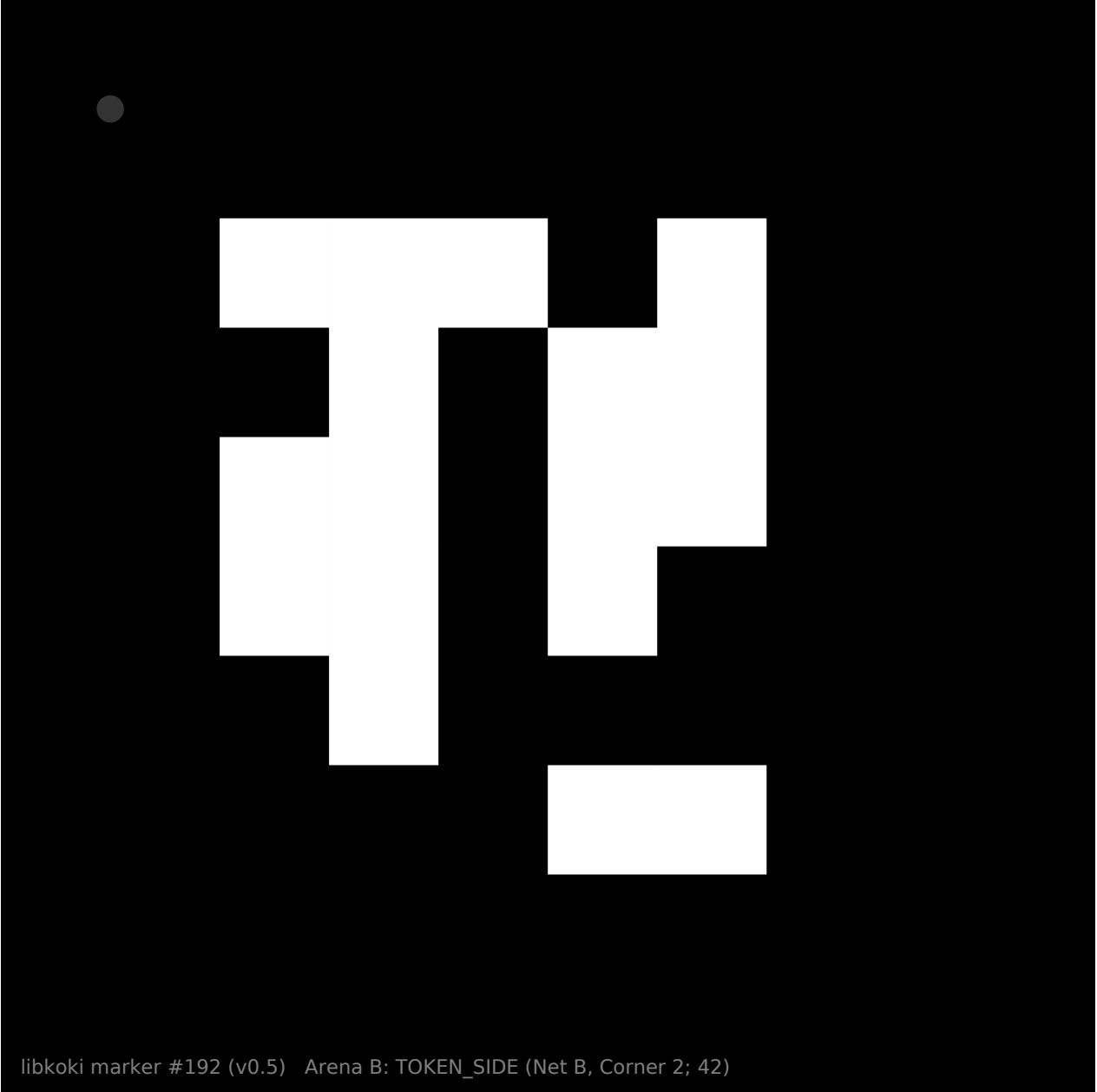


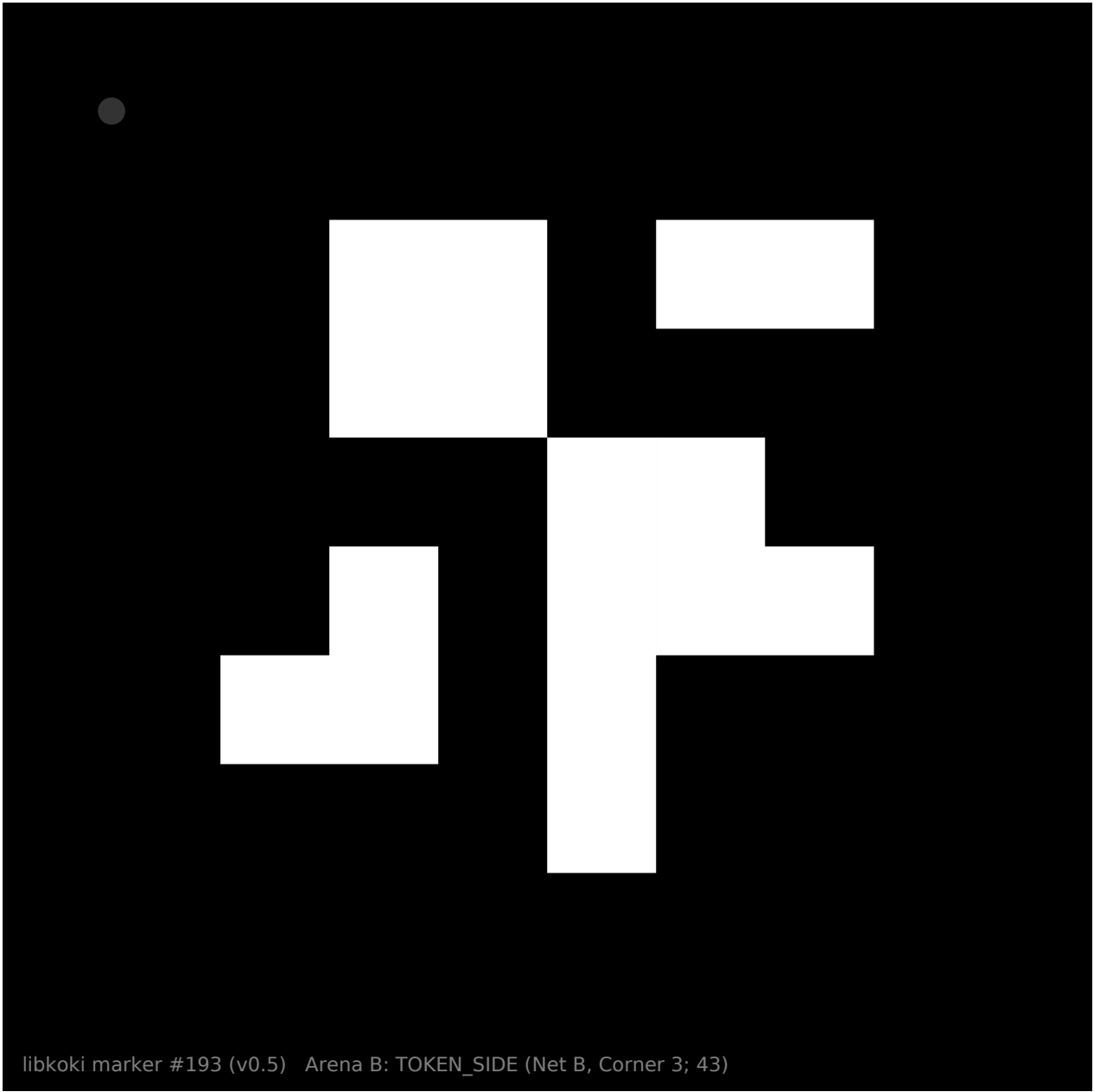


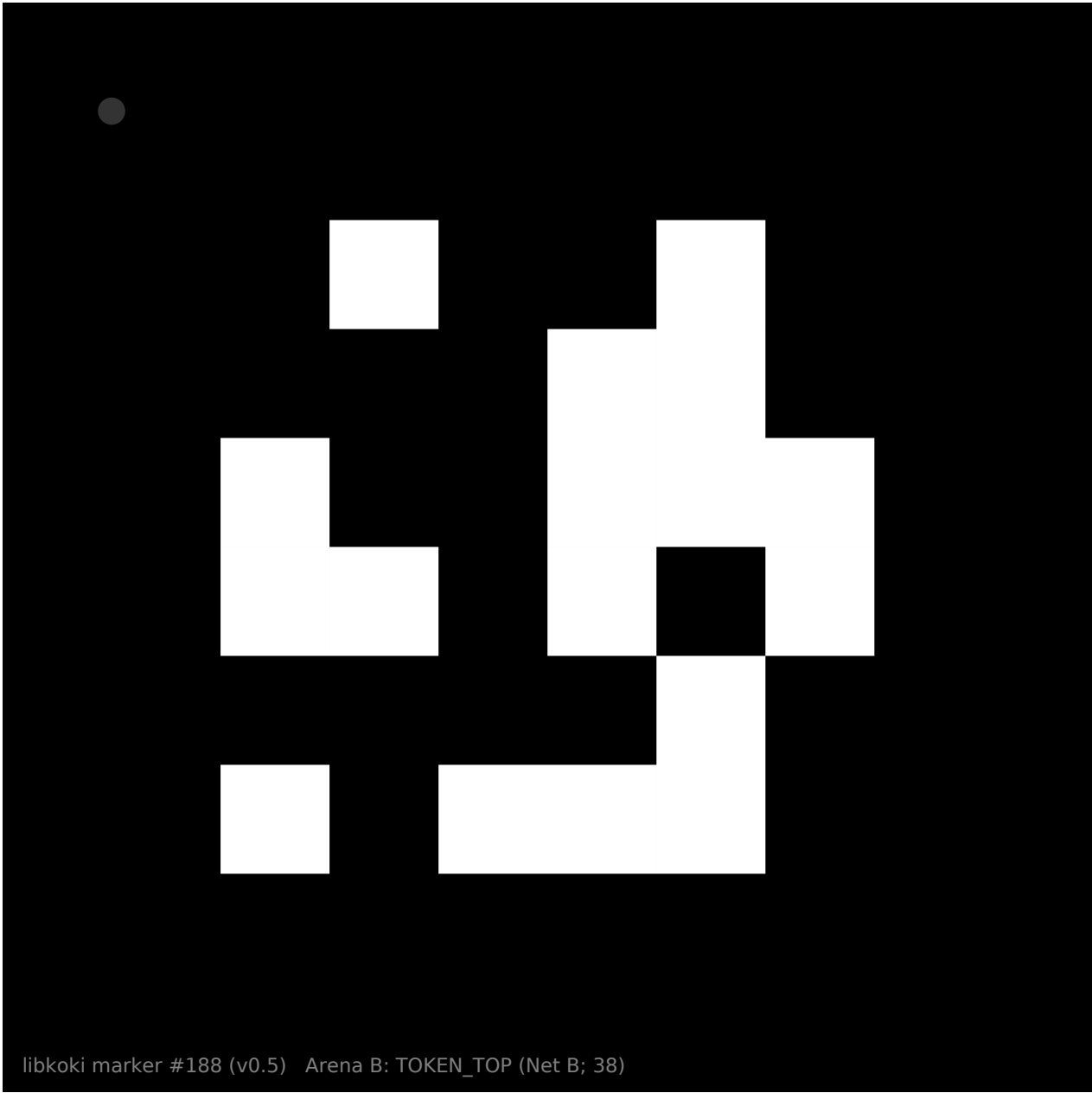


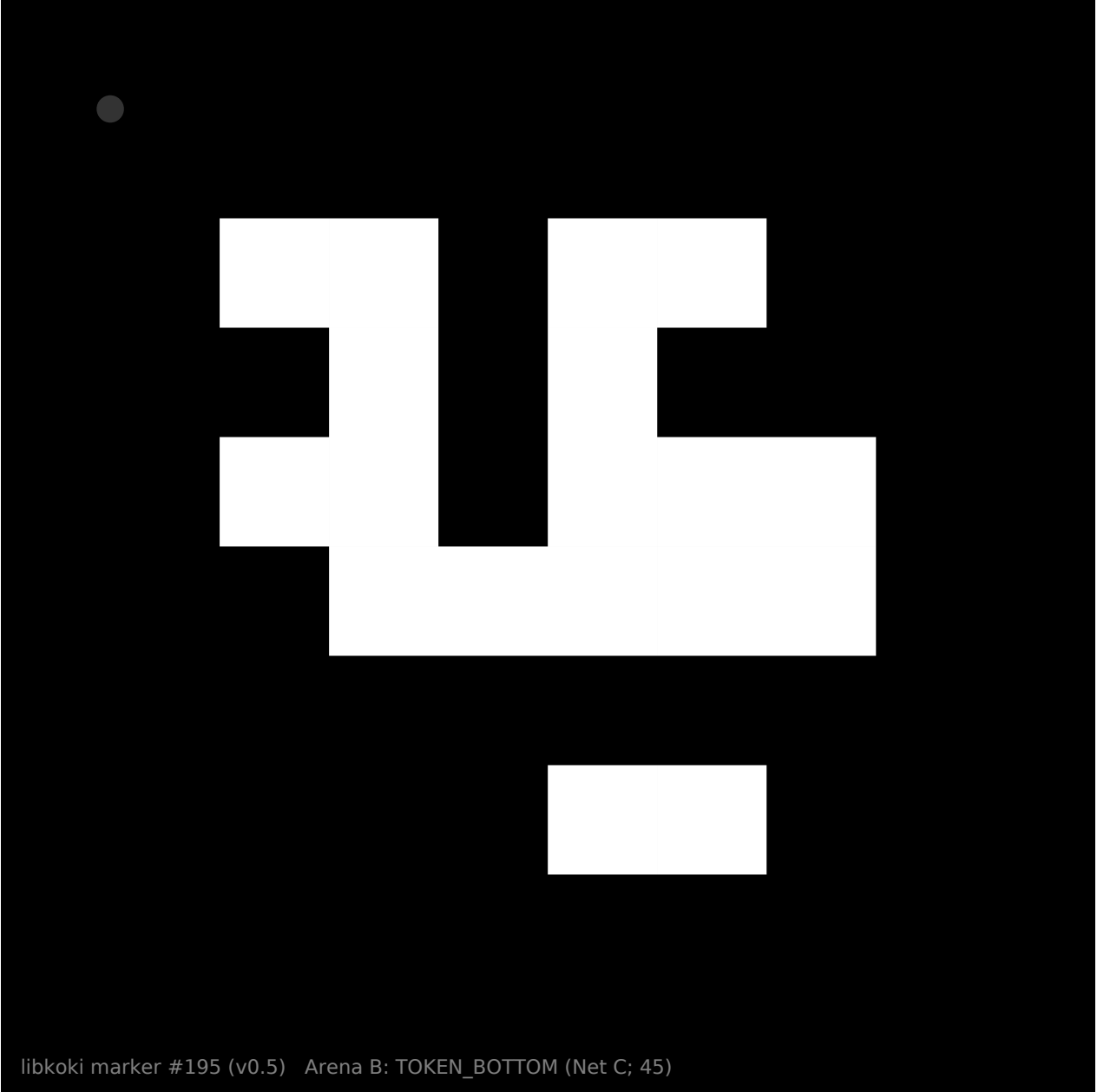




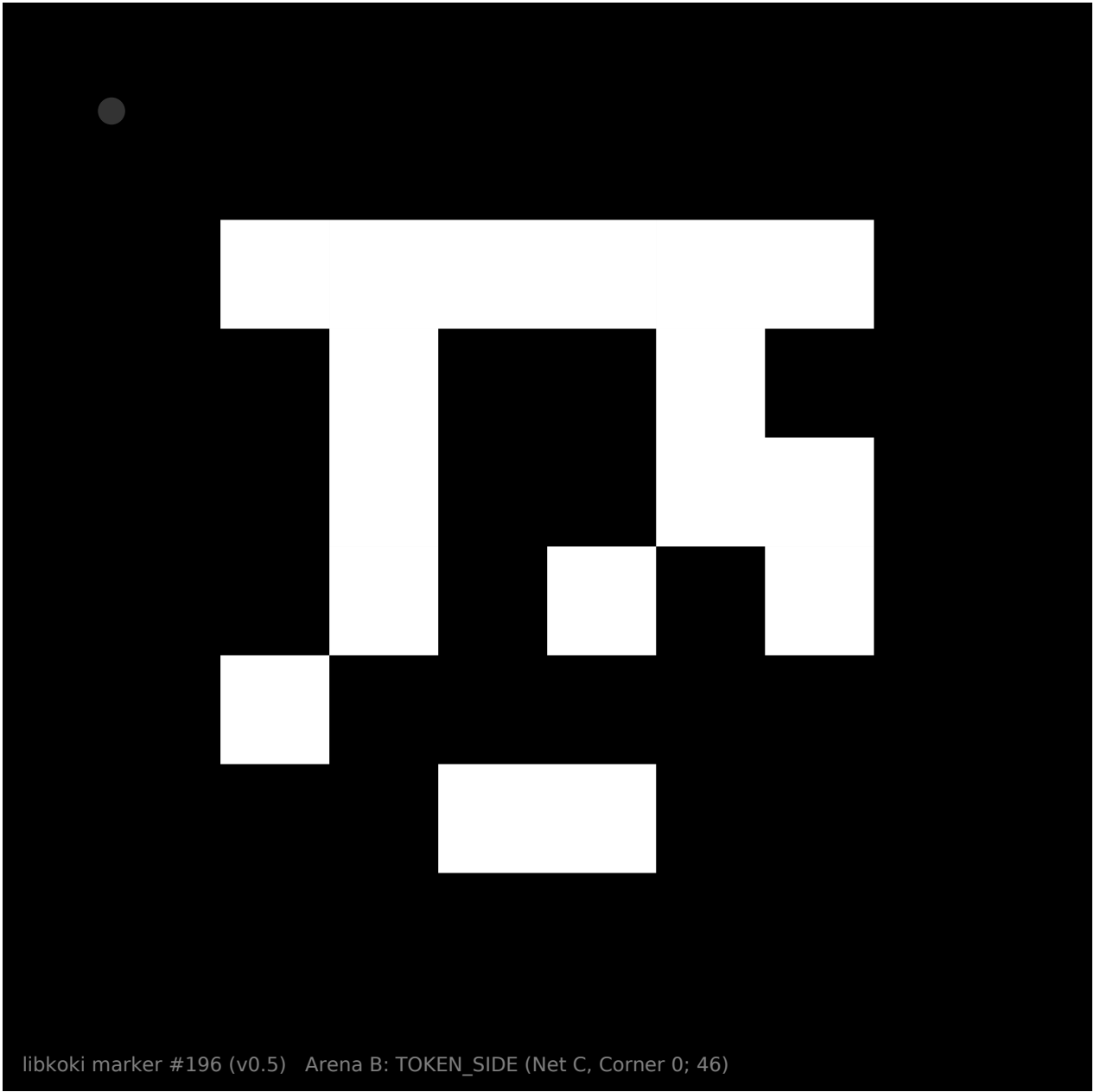


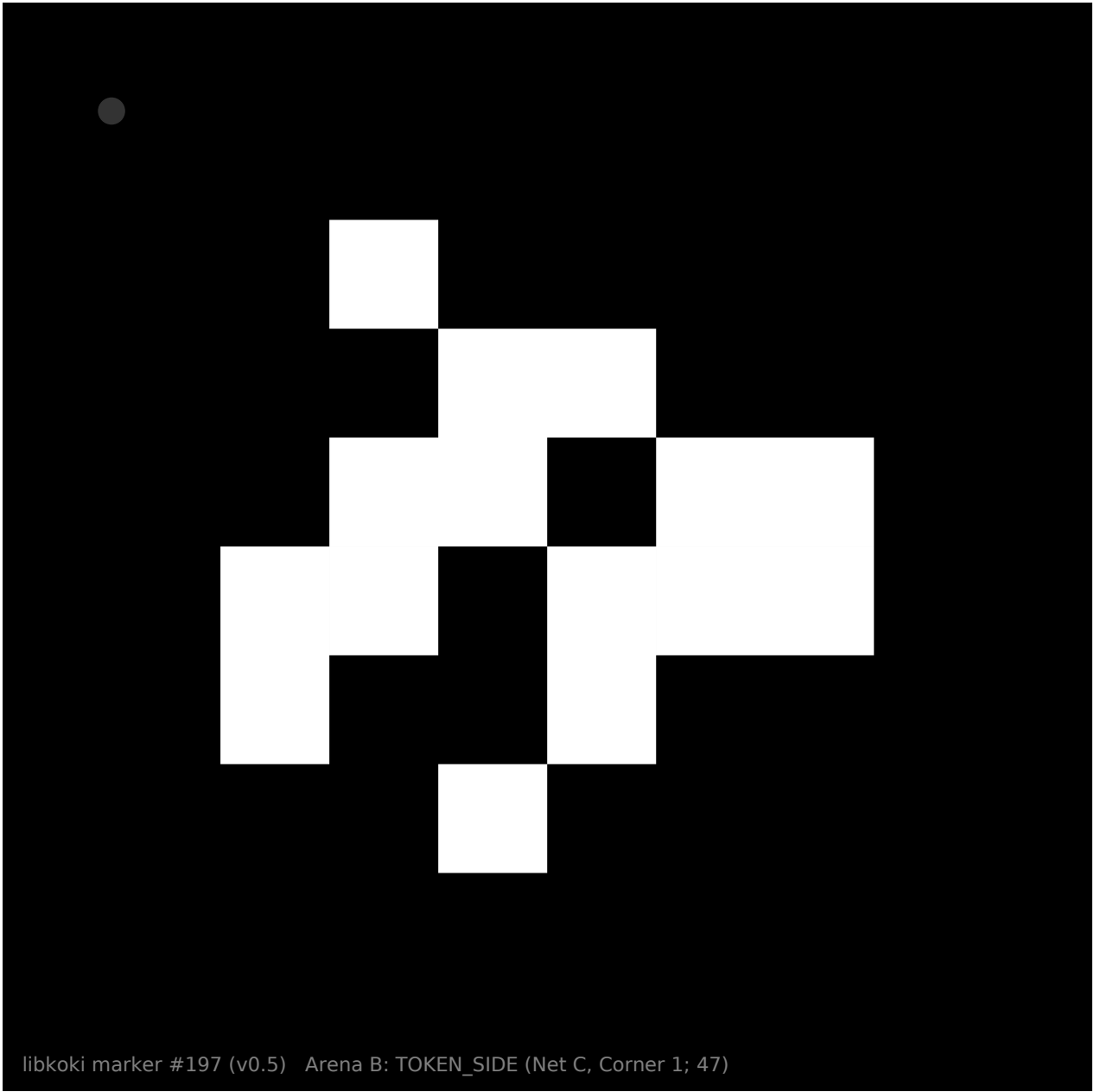






libkoki marker #195 (v0.5) Arena B: TOKEN_BOTTOM (Net C; 45)







libkoki marker #198 (v0.5) Arena B: TOKEN_SIDE (Net C, Corner 2; 48)

