

```
1 0.0000000000 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 TCP 74 49908 → 21 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0
MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1186410 TSecr=0 WS=128
Frame 1: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:37.460281670 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462637.460281670 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
Frame Number: 1
Frame Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
Capture Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP SYN/FIN]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp.flags & 0x02 || tcp.flags.fin == 1]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
0100 .... = Version: 4
....0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
....00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 60
Identification: 0xc564 (50532)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
.1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x5f41 [validation disabled]
[Good: False]
[Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.11
Destination: 10.0.1.12
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 0, Len: 0
Source Port: 49908
Destination Port: 21
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 0
Header Length: 40 bytes
Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
000. .... = Reserved: Not set
...0. .... = Nonce: Not set
....0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
....0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
....0... = Urgent: Not set
....0... = Acknowledgment: Not set
....0... = Push: Not set
....0... = Reset: Not set
....1... = Syn: Set
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish request (SYN): server port 21]
[Connection establish request (SYN): server port 21]
[Severity level: Chat]
[Group: Sequence]
....0... = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****S*]
Window size value: 29200
[Calculated window size: 29200]
Checksum: 0x1645 [validation disabled]
[Good Checksum: False]
[Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
Maximum segment size: 1460 bytes
Kind: Maximum Segment Size (2)
Length: 4
MSS Value: 1460
TCP SACK Permitted Option: True
Kind: SACK Permitted (4)
Length: 2
Timestamps: TSval 1186410, TSecr 0
Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
Length: 10
Timestamp value: 1186410
Timestamp echo reply: 0
No-Operation (NOP)
Type: 1
0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
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.00. .... = Class: Control (0)
...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
Window scale: 7 (multiply by 128)
Kind: Window Scale (3)
Length: 3
Shift count: 7
[Multiplier: 128]
2 0.000364093 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 TCP 74 21 → 49908 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=28960
Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1186730 TSecr=1186410 WS=128
Frame 2: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:37.460645763 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462637.460645763 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000364093 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000364093 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 0.000364093 seconds]
Frame Number: 2
Frame Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
Capture Length: 74 bytes (592 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP SYN/FIN]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp.flags.fin == 1]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
.... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
.... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
.... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 60
Identification: 0x0000 (0)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
.1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x24a6 [validation disabled]
[Good: False]
[Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.12
Destination: 10.0.1.11
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
Source Port: 21
Destination Port: 49908
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
Header Length: 40 bytes
Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
000. .... = Reserved: Not set
...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
.... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
.... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
.... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
.... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
.... .... 0... = Push: Not set
.... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
.... .... ..1. = Syn: Set
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 21]
[Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 21]
[Severity level: Chat]
[Group: Sequence]
.... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****A**S*]
Window size value: 28960
[Calculated window size: 28960]
Checksum: 0xec33 [validation disabled]
[Good Checksum: False]
[Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
Maximum segment size: 1460 bytes
Kind: Maximum Segment Size (2)
Length: 4
MSS Value: 1460
TCP SACK Permitted Option: True
Kind: SACK Permitted (4)
Length: 2
Timestamps: TSval 1186730, TSecr 1186410
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```
Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
Length: 10
Timestamp value: 1186730
Timestamp echo reply: 1186410
No-Operation (NOP)
Type: 1
  0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
  .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
  ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
Window scale: 7 (multiply by 128)
Kind: Window Scale (3)
Length: 3
Shift count: 7
[Multiplier: 128]
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 1]
  [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000364093 seconds]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  3 0.000398413    10.0.1.11          10.0.1.12          TCP        66    49908 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0
TSval=1186410 TSecr=1186730
Frame 3: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar  2, 2017 14:50:37.460680083 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462637.460680083 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000034320 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000034320 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 0.000398413 seconds]
Frame Number: 3
Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
  ....00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 52
Identification: 0xc565 (50533)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
  0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
  .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
  ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x5f48 [validation disabled]
  [Good: False]
  [Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.11
Destination: 10.0.1.12
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
Source Port: 49908
Destination Port: 21
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0. .... = Nonce: Not set
  ....0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  ....0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
  ....0... = Urgent: Not set
  ....01... = Acknowledgment: Set
  ....0... = Push: Not set
  ....0... = Reset: Not set
  ....0... = Syn: Not set
  ....0... = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: *****A****]
Window size value: 229
[Calculated window size: 29312]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x163d [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
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No-Operation (NOP)
  Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
No-Operation (NOP)
  Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
Timestamps: TSval 1186410, TSecr 1186730
  Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
  Length: 10
  Timestamp value: 1186410
  Timestamp echo reply: 1186730
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 2]
  [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000034320 seconds]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  4 0.002965132 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 FTP 86 Response: 220 (vsFTPd 3.0.3)
Frame 4: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:37.463246802 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462637.463246802 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.002566719 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.002566719 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 0.002965132 seconds]
  Frame Number: 4
  Frame Length: 86 bytes (688 bits)
  Capture Length: 86 bytes (688 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 72
  Identification: 0xa15f (41311)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x833a [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.12
  Destination: 10.0.1.11
    [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
    [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 20
  Source Port: 21
  Destination Port: 49908
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 20]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 21 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  Header Length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 1... = Push: Set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
    [TCP Flags: *****AP**]
  Window size value: 227
  [Calculated window size: 29056]
  [Window size scaling factor: 128]
  Checksum: 0x3112 [validation disabled]
    [Good Checksum: False]
    [Bad Checksum: False]
  Urgent pointer: 0
```

```
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1186730, TSecr 1186410
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1186730
    Timestamp echo reply: 1186410
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 20]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
  220 (vsFTPd 3.0.3)\r\n
    Response code: Service ready for new user (220)
    Response arg: (vsFTPd 3.0.3)
      5 0.003004348      10.0.1.11      10.0.1.12      TCP      66      49908 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=21 Win=29312
Len=0 TSval=1186410 TSecr=1186730
Frame 5: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar  2, 2017 14:50:37.463286018 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462637.463286018 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000039216 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000039216 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 0.003004348 seconds]
  Frame Number: 5
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
      .... ..0. .... .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
      .... ..0. .... .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xc566 (50534)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x5f37 [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.11
  Destination: 10.0.1.12
    [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
    [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 1, Ack: 21, Len: 0
  Source Port: 49908
  Destination Port: 21
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 1      (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 21      (relative ack number)
  Header Length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: *****A****]
  Window size value: 229
  [Calculated window size: 29312]
  [Window size scaling factor: 128]
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```
Checksum: 0x163d [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1186410, TSecr 1186730
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1186410
    Timestamp echo reply: 1186730
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 4]
  [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000039216 seconds]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  8 8.970984439 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 FTP 80 Request: USER student
Frame 8: 80 bytes on wire (640 bits), 80 bytes captured (640 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:46.431266109 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462646.431266109 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 3.955057172 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 8.967980091 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 8.970984439 seconds]
  Frame Number: 8
  Frame Length: 80 bytes (640 bits)
  Capture Length: 80 bytes (640 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 66
  Identification: 0xc567 (50535)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x5f28 [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.11
  Destination: 10.0.1.12
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 1, Ack: 21, Len: 14
  Source Port: 49908
  Destination Port: 21
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 14]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 15 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 21 (relative ack number)
  Header Length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 1... = Push: Set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: *****AP***]
  Window size value: 229
  [Calculated window size: 29312]
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[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x164b [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1188652, TSecr 1186730
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1188652
    Timestamp echo reply: 1186730
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 14]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
  USER student\r\n
    Request command: USER
    Request arg: student
    9 8.971323201 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 TCP 66 21 → 49908 [ACK] Seq=21 Ack=15 Win=29056
Len=0 TSval=1188972 TSecr=1188652
Frame 9: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:46.431604871 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462646.431604871 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000338762 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000338762 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 8.971323201 seconds]
  Frame Number: 9
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xa160 (41312)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x834d [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.12
  Destination: 10.0.1.11
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 21, Ack: 15, Len: 0
  Source Port: 21
  Destination Port: 49908
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 21 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 15 (relative ack number)
  Header Length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
    .... .....0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
```

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    .... ..0 = Fin: Not set
    [TCP Flags: *****A****]
Window size value: 227
[Calculated window size: 29056]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x7997 [validation disabled]
    [Good Checksum: False]
    [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
    No-Operation (NOP)
        Type: 1
            0... .. = Copy on fragmentation: No
            .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
            ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
    No-Operation (NOP)
        Type: 1
            0... .. = Copy on fragmentation: No
            .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
            ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
    Timestamps: TSval 1188972, TSecr 1188652
        Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
        Length: 10
        Timestamp value: 1188972
        Timestamp echo reply: 1188652
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
    [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 8]
    [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000338762 seconds]
    [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
10 8.971571145 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 FTP 100 Response: 331 Please specify the password.
Frame 10: 100 bytes on wire (800 bits), 100 bytes captured (800 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:46.431852815 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462646.431852815 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000247944 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000247944 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 8.971571145 seconds]
Frame Number: 10
Frame Length: 100 bytes (800 bits)
Capture Length: 100 bytes (800 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    .... ..0. .... .. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... .. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    .... ..0. .... .. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... .. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 86
Identification: 0xa161 (41313)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .. = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1... .. = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x832a [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.12
Destination: 10.0.1.11
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 21, Ack: 15, Len: 34
Source Port: 21
Destination Port: 49908
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 34]
Sequence number: 21 (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 55 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 15 (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... .. = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... .. = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... .. = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0... .. = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 1... = Push: Set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
```



```
.... ..0. = Syn: Not set
.... ..0. = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****AP***]
Window size value: 227
[Calculated window size: 29056]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x324c [validation disabled]
[Good Checksum: False]
[Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
No-Operation (NOP)
  Type: 1
    0... .. = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
No-Operation (NOP)
  Type: 1
    0... .. = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
Timestamps: TSval 1188972, TSecr 1188652
  Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
  Length: 10
  Timestamp value: 1188972
  Timestamp echo reply: 1188652
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 34]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
  331 Please specify the password.\r\n
  Response code: User name okay, need password (331)
  Response arg: Please specify the password.
  11 8.971596354 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 TCP 66 49908 → 21 [ACK] Seq=15 Ack=55 Win=29312
Len=0 TSval=1188653 TSecr=1188972
Frame 11: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:46.431878024 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462646.431878024 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000025209 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000025209 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 8.971596354 seconds]
  Frame Number: 11
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xc568 (50536)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .. = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x5f35 [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.11
  Destination: 10.0.1.12
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 15, Ack: 55, Len: 0
  Source Port: 49908
  Destination Port: 21
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 15 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 55 (relative ack number)
  Header Length: 32 bytes
  Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0. .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0..... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. .... = ECN-Echo: Not set
```

```

    .... ..0. .... = Urgent: Not set
    .... ..1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
    [TCP Flags: *****A****]
Window size value: 229
[Calculated window size: 29312]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x163d [validation disabled]
    [Good Checksum: False]
    [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
    No-Operation (NOP)
        Type: 1
            0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
            .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
            ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
    No-Operation (NOP)
        Type: 1
            0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
            .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
            ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
    Timestamps: TSval 1188653, TSecr 1188972
        Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
        Length: 10
        Timestamp value: 1188653
        Timestamp echo reply: 1188972
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
    [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 10]
    [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000025209 seconds]
    [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
    14 19.643212797 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 FTP 80 Request: PASS mvkbj1n
Frame 14: 80 bytes on wire (640 bits), 80 bytes captured (640 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:57.103494467 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462657.103494467 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 5.666893744 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 10.671616443 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 19.643212797 seconds]
Frame Number: 14
Frame Length: 80 bytes (640 bits)
Capture Length: 80 bytes (640 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
        Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
            .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
            .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
        Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
            .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
            .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
    Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
        0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
        .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
    Total Length: 66
    Identification: 0xc569 (50537)
    Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
        0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
        .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
        ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    Fragment offset: 0
    Time to live: 64
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header checksum: 0x5f26 [validation disabled]
        [Good: False]
        [Bad: False]
    Source: 10.0.1.11
    Destination: 10.0.1.12
    [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
    [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 15, Ack: 55, Len: 14
    Source Port: 49908
    Destination Port: 21
    [Stream index: 0]
    [TCP Segment Len: 14]
    Sequence number: 15 (relative sequence number)
    [Next sequence number: 29 (relative sequence number)]
    Acknowledgment number: 55 (relative ack number)
    Header Length: 32 bytes
    Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
        000. .... = Reserved: Not set
        ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
        .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
```

```

    .... 0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... 0... = Urgent: Not set
    .... 1... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... 1... = Push: Set
    .... 0... = Reset: Not set
    .... 0... = Syn: Not set
    .... 0... = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****AP***]
Window size value: 229
[Calculated window size: 29312]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x164b [validation disabled]
[Good Checksum: False]
[Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      00... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      00... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191320, TSecr 1188972
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191320
    Timestamp echo reply: 1188972
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 14]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
  PASS mvkbj1n\r\n
    Request command: PASS
    Request arg: mvkbj1n
15 19.680287169 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 TCP 66 21 → 49908 [ACK] Seq=55 Ack=29 Win=29056
Len=0 TSval=1191650 TSecr=1191320
Frame 15: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:57.140568839 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462657.140568839 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.037074372 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.037074372 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 19.680287169 seconds]
  Frame Number: 15
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
      .... 0... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
      .... 0... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
  0100 ... = Version: 4
  ... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00... = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... 00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xa162 (41314)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x834b [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.12
  Destination: 10.0.1.11
    [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
    [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 55, Ack: 29, Len: 0
  Source Port: 21
  Destination Port: 49908
  [Stream index: 0]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 55 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 29 (relative ack number)
  Header Length: 32 bytes
```

```
Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
 000. .... = Reserved: Not set
 ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
 .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
 .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
 .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
 .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
 .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
 .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
 .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
 .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
 [TCP Flags: *****A****]
Window size value: 227
[Calculated window size: 29056]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x6485 [validation disabled]
 [Good Checksum: False]
 [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191650, TSecr 1191320
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191650
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191320
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
 [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 14]
 [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.037074372 seconds]
 [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
16 19.777732852 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 FTP 89 Response: 230 Login successful.
Frame 16: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:57.238014522 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462657.238014522 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.097445683 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.097445683 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 19.777732852 seconds]
Frame Number: 16
Frame Length: 89 bytes (712 bits)
Capture Length: 89 bytes (712 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ..0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  .... .0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ..0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
0100 .... = Version: 4
... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
 0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
  .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 75
Identification: 0xa163 (41315)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
 0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
 .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
 ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x8333 [validation disabled]
 [Good: False]
 [Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.12
Destination: 10.0.1.11
 [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
 [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 55, Ack: 29, Len: 23
Source Port: 21
Destination Port: 49908
 [Stream index: 0]
 [TCP Segment Len: 23]
Sequence number: 55 (relative sequence number)
 [Next sequence number: 78 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 29 (relative ack number)
```

```
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
  .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
  .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
  .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
  .... .... 1... = Push: Set
  .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
  .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****AP***]
Window size value: 227
[Calculated window size: 29056]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x82d5 [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191674, TSecr 1191320
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191674
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191320
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 23]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
  230 Login successful.\r\n
    Response code: User logged in, proceed (230)
    Response arg: Login successful.
  17 19.777746878 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 TCP 66 49908 → 21 [ACK] Seq=29 Ack=78 Win=29312
Len=0 TSval=1191354 TSecr=1191674
Frame 17: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:57.238028548 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462657.238028548 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000014026 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000014026 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 19.777746878 seconds]
Frame Number: 17
Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xc56a (50538)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x5f33 [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.11
  Destination: 10.0.1.12
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 29, Ack: 78, Len: 0
Source Port: 49908
Destination Port: 21
```

```
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 29      (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 78 (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
  .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
  .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
  .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
  .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
  .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
  .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****A*****]
Window size value: 229
[Calculated window size: 29312]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x163d [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191354, TSecr 1191674
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191354
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191674
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 16]
  [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000014026 seconds]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
18 19.777761661 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 FTP 72 Request: SYST
Frame 18: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar  2, 2017 14:50:57.238043331 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462657.238043331 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000014783 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000014783 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 19.777761661 seconds]
Frame Number: 18
Frame Length: 72 bytes (576 bits)
Capture Length: 72 bytes (576 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
  0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
  .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 58
Identification: 0xc56b (50539)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
  0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
  .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
  ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x5f2c [validation disabled]
  [Good: False]
  [Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.11
Destination: 10.0.1.12
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 29, Ack: 78, Len: 6
Source Port: 49908
Destination Port: 21
```

```
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 6]
Sequence number: 29      (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 35      (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 78      (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
  .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
  .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
  .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
  .... .... 1... = Push: Set
  .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
  .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****AP**]
Window size value: 229
[Calculated window size: 29312]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x1643 [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
    0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
    .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
    ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191354, TSecr 1191674
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191354
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191674
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 6]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
  SYST\r\n
    Request command: SYST
    19 19.778279554 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 TCP 66 21 → 49908 [ACK] Seq=78 Ack=35 Win=29056
Len=0 TSval=1191674 TSecr=1191354
Frame 19: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
  Interface id: 0 (eth0)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Mar 2, 2017 14:50:57.238561224 CET
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1488462657.238561224 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000517893 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000517893 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 19.778279554 seconds]
  Frame Number: 19
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
  [Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xa164 (41316)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x8349 [validation disabled]
    [Good: False]
    [Bad: False]
  Source: 10.0.1.12
  Destination: 10.0.1.11
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
```

```
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 78, Ack: 35, Len: 0
Source Port: 21
Destination Port: 49908
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 78      (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 35  (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
  .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
  .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
  .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
  .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
  .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
  .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****A****]
Window size value: 227
[Calculated window size: 29056]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x642e [validation disabled]
[Good Checksum: False]
[Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191674, TSecr 1191354
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191674
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191354
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 18]
  [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.000517893 seconds]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
20 19.778529668 10.0.1.12 10.0.1.11 FTP 85 Response: 215 UNIX Type: L8
Frame 20: 85 bytes on wire (680 bits), 85 bytes captured (680 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar  2, 2017 14:50:57.238811338 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462657.238811338 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000250114 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000250114 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 19.778529668 seconds]
Frame Number: 20
Frame Length: 85 bytes (680 bits)
Capture Length: 85 bytes (680 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:ftp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.12, Dst: 10.0.1.11
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
  .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 71
Identification: 0xa165 (41317)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
  0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
  .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
  ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x8335 [validation disabled]
  [Good: False]
  [Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.12
Destination: 10.0.1.11
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
```



```
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 21 (21), Dst Port: 49908 (49908), Seq: 78, Ack: 35, Len: 19
Source Port: 21
Destination Port: 49908
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 19]
Sequence number: 78      (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 97      (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 35      (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
  .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
  .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
  .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
  .... .... 1... = Push: Set
  .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
  .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****AP***]
Window size value: 227
[Calculated window size: 29056]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0xfcc2 [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191674, TSecr 1191354
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191674
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191354
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
  [Bytes in flight: 19]
File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
215 UNIX Type: L8\r\n
  Response code: NAME system type (215)
  Response arg: UNIX Type: L8
21 19.815620112 10.0.1.11 10.0.1.12 TCP 66 49908 → 21 [ACK] Seq=35 Ack=97 Win=29312
Len=0 TSval=1191364 TSecr=1191674
Frame 21: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
Interface id: 0 (eth0)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Mar  2, 2017 14:50:57.275901782 CET
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1488462657.275901782 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.037090444 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.037090444 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 19.815620112 seconds]
Frame Number: 21
Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
[Coloring Rule Name: TCP]
[Coloring Rule String: tcp]
Ethernet II, Src: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70, Dst: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
Destination: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:77
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
  Address: 68:05:ca:1a:7c:70
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.1.11, Dst: 10.0.1.12
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x10 (DSCP: Unknown, ECN: Not-ECT)
  0001 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Unknown (4)
  .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 52
Identification: 0xc56c (50540)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
  0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
  .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
  ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0x5f31 [validation disabled]
```

```
[Good: False]
[Bad: False]
Source: 10.0.1.11
Destination: 10.0.1.12
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49908 (49908), Dst Port: 21 (21), Seq: 35, Ack: 97, Len: 0
Source Port: 49908
Destination Port: 21
[Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
Sequence number: 35      (relative sequence number)
Acknowledgment number: 97  (relative ack number)
Header Length: 32 bytes
Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
  000. .... = Reserved: Not set
  ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
  .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
  .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
  .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
  .... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
  .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
  .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
  .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
  .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: *****A****]
Window size value: 229
[Calculated window size: 29312]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x163d [validation disabled]
  [Good Checksum: False]
  [Bad Checksum: False]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  No-Operation (NOP)
    Type: 1
      0... .... = Copy on fragmentation: No
      .00. .... = Class: Control (0)
      ...0 0001 = Number: No-Operation (NOP) (1)
  Timestamps: TSval 1191364, TSecr 1191674
    Kind: Time Stamp Option (8)
    Length: 10
    Timestamp value: 1191364
    Timestamp echo reply: 1191674
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
  [This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 20]
  [The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.037090444 seconds]
  [iRTT: 0.000398413 seconds]
```