

SAM OLLASON

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**React Native and native iOS: my
experience**

OVERVIEW

Refresher on React Native:

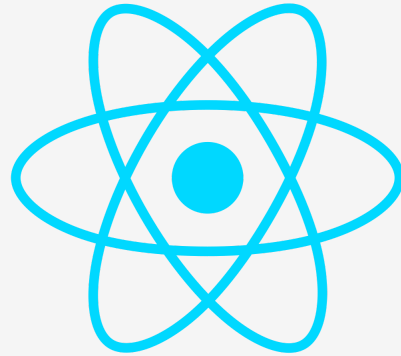
What it is and how it works

My Experiences:

Native iOS v React Native v React for the web

React Native - an overview

React Native



React Native

- React: JavaScript library for building UIs
- React Native: JavaScript library for building cross-platform mobile apps
- Write once, run anywhere (almost)

REACT NATIVE

How it works - rendering elements

- Same approach as React: UI components
- ★ **Takeaway:** Same code (almost) as React for web projects

REACT NATIVE

A real native app

- Generates actual native UI modules
- ★ **Takeaway:** User doesn't know its not a true native app!



COMPARISON AREAS

- Language
- Tooling and Infrastructure
- UI Styling
- Connecting UI elements to logic
- Project Roadmap
- Deploying
- Bugs and support

| **Language**

LANGUAGE

React Native

- Writing in React ... for native apps
- 'Almost' identical, so shallow learning curve
- Some React Native pre-made components easier to work with than React
- JavaScript under the surface

LANGUAGE

Native iOS App

- Swift (or Objective-C...)
- Type checking, type inference
- Easy to learn to start with, but then some challenges

LANGUAGE

Conclusion

- Swift > React Native (JavaScript)
- Swift > React for web (JavaScript)
- React Native > React for web
- ★ **Swift has a best developer experience**

Tooling and Infrastructure

TOOLING

Native iOS

- IDE: Xcode, Emulators: Xcode
- Swift for iOS apps compiled
- Slow and frustrating for quick iterations

TOOLING

React Native

- IDE: WebStorm, Emulators: Xcode
- Hot reloading

TOOLING

Conclusion

- Same emulator experience
- Hot reloading beats compilation
- ★ React native > Native iOS
- ★ React native same as React for the web

| UI Styling

UI STYLING

Native iOS

- Xcode Interface Builder
- Initially enjoyed the fine-grained control
- In the end found cluttered and frustrating

odoroPlus > iPhone 11 Pro Max

Build pomodoroPlus: Succeeded | 14/10/2019 at 13:55

5

View

Image View

Home View Controller Scene

Timer View Controller Scene

Photo View Controller Scene

- Photo View Controller
 - View
 - Safe Area
 - Home
 - Image View
 - First Responder
 - Exit
 - Unwind segue to "unwindToHome..."

T Scene

Navigation Controller Scene

Filter

View as: iPhone 8 (w C h R)

TimerViewController.swift

1 //

2 // TimerViewController.swift

3 // pomodoroPlus

4 //

5 // Created by Samuel Ollason on 23/11/2018.

6 // Copyright © 2018 Samuel Ollason. All rights reserved.

7 //

8

9 import UIKit

10

11 class TimerViewController: UIViewController {

12

13 // In hours

14 var selectedTime = 00

15 var time = 999

16 var seconds = 60 //This variable will hold a

starting value of seconds. It could be any amount

above 0.

17

18 var timer = Timer()

19 var isTimerRunning = false //This will be used to make

sure only one timer is created at a time.

20 var pauseActive = false

21

22 @IBOutlet weak var timeRemaningLabel: UILabel!

23 @IBOutlet weak var pauseButton: UIButton!

24 @IBOutlet weak var resumeButton: UIButton!

25 @IBOutlet weak var resetButton: UIButton!

26 @IBOutlet weak var pictureButton: UIButton!

27

28 @IBAction func pauseButtonTapped(_ sender: Any) {

29 if pauseButton.isEnabled() {

30 // If here then user wants to pause timer from

running

31 // so we stop timer and mark that the user has

paused

32 // countdown

33 timer.invalidate()

34

35 resumeButton.isEnabled = true;

Custom Class

Class Ullm

Module None

Identity

Restoration ID

User Defined Runtime

Key Path Type

Document

Label Xcode

Object ID 2Zz-

Lock Inhe

Localizer Hint Com

Accessibility

Accessibility En

Label Label

Hint Hint

Identifier Ident

Traits

BU

Im

St

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Text View

Constraints

bottom = Text View.bottom...

trailing = Text View.trailing...

Text View.top = top + 20

Text View.leading = leading...

raints

ew.top = top + 100

ttom = View.bottom + 419

ew.leading = leading

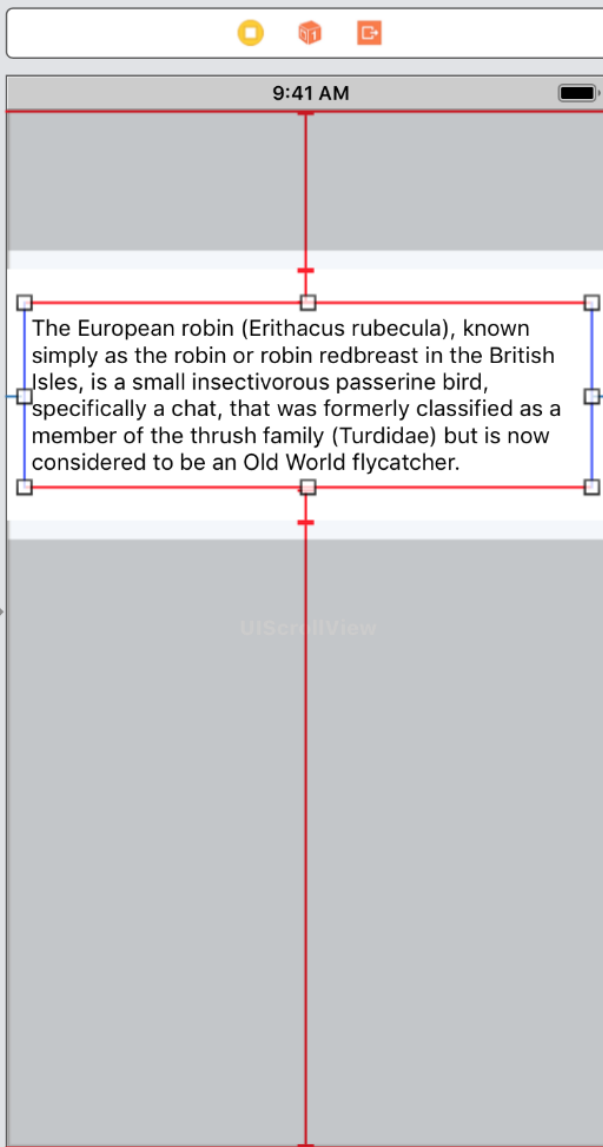
iling = View.trailing

ew.width = width

nts

r

ry Point



Return Key Default
☐ Auto
☐ Secu

Scroll View

Indicators Default

☒ Show

☒ Show

Scrolling ☒ Scro

☐ Pagi

☐ Dire

Bounce ☒ Boun

☒ Boun

☐ Boun

☐ Boun

Zoom

Min

Content Touch ☒ Dela

☒ Can

Keyboard Do no

View

Content Mode Scale

Semantic Unspe

Tag

Interaction ☒ User

☒ Mult

Alpha

+ Background

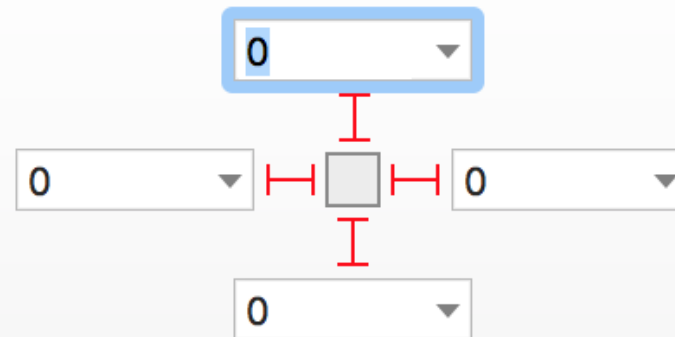
+ Tint

Drawing ☒ Opa

+ ☐ Hid






☒ Clo

Add New Constraints



Spacing to nearest neighbor

☐ Constrain to margins

- ☐  Width 375 ▼
- ☐  Height 647 ▼
- ☐  Equal Widths
- ☐  Equal Heights
- ☐  Aspect Ratio

Add 4 Constraints

UI STYLING

React Native

- Programmatically style w/ FlexBox + CSS
- Very similar to React
- Handles resizing automatically

```

return(
  <ScrollView>
    <View style={styles.weekContainer}>
      {forecast.map((point) => {
        const day = getDay(point.dt_txt);
        const uri = `http://openweathermap.org/img/w/${point.weather[0].icon}.png`;

        return <View style={styles.weekdayContainer} key={point.dt_txt}>
          <View style={styles.dateTime}>
            <Text style={{fontSize: 15, color: textColour}}>{day}</Text>
          </View>
          <View style={styles.weather}>
            <Image
              source={{uri: uri}}
              style={styles.icon}
            />
          </View>

          <View style={styles.tempMax}>
            <Text style={{fontSize: 15, fontWeight: 'bold', color: textColour}}>{point.main.temp_max}</Text>
          </View>

          <View style={styles.tempMin}>
            <Text style={{fontSize: 15, color: textColour}}>{point.main.temp_min}</Text>
          </View>
        </View>
      })}
    </View>
  </ScrollView>
)

```

```

const styles = StyleSheet.create({
  weekContainer: {
    flex: 1,
    justifyContent: 'center',
  },

```

```

  weekdayContainer: {
    flexDirection: 'row',
    alignItems: 'center',
    paddingLeft: 30,
    paddingRight: 30,
    padding: 10,
    margin: 1,
  },

```

```

  dateTime: {
    flex: 2,
  },

```

UI STYLING

Conclusion

- React Native the same as React for the web
- React Native > Native iOS
- ★ React native the easiest

| UI and logic

UI AND LOGIC

Native iOS

- MVC paradigm
- View: storyboard area
- Controller: Swift source file
- Make sure appropriate files open/closed
- Make sure 'connections' deleted properly

UI AND LOGIC

React Native

- Markup and logic all in one file
- Markup with JSX
- JSX: *"combining markup and JavaScript"*

```

27 import createTheme from 'spectacle/lib/themes/default';
28
29 const images = {
30   formidable: require('../assets/formidable-logo.svg'),
31   goodWork: require('../assets/good-work.gif'),
32   bridge: require('../assets/bridge.png'),
33   XcodeSShot: require('../assets/XcodeSShot.png'),
34   WebStormSShot: require('../assets/WebStormSShot.png'),
35   pino: require('../assets/pino.jpg'),
36   InterfaceBuilderStyling1: require('../assets/InterfaceBuilderStyling1.png'),
37   InterfaceBuilderStyling2: require('../assets/InterfaceBuilderStyling2.png'),
38   FlexBoxStyling: require('../assets/FlexboxStyling.png'),
39   RNLogo: require('../assets/react-native-logo.png'),
40   sponsor1: require('../assets/sponsor1.png'),
41   sponsor2: require('../assets/sponsor2.png'),
42   jsxExample: require('../assets/jsxExample.png'),
43
44   firstSlide: require('../assets/firstSlide.png'),
45 }
46
47 // Require CSS
48 require('normalize.css');
49
50 const theme = createTheme(
51   args: {
52     primary: 'whitesmoke',
53     secondary: '#1F2022',
54     tertiary: '#03A9FC',
55     quaternary: '#CECECE'
56   },
57   {
58     primary: 'Montserrat',
59     secondary: 'Helvetica'
60   }
61 );
62
63 export default class Presentation extends React.Component {
64   render() {
65     return (
66       <Deck
67         transition={['zoom', 'slide']}
68         transitionDuration={500}
69         theme={theme}
70       >
71         <Slide
72           transition={['slide']}
73           bgImage={images.firstSlide}
74           // bgDarken={0.75}
75         />
76       </Deck>
77     );
78   }
79 }

```

UI AND LOGIC

Conclusion

- ★ React Native > native iOS
- ★ React Native === React for the web

| **Project Roadmap**

PROJECT ROADMAP

React Native

- Two choices: Expo CLI vs 'React Native CLI'
- Not always clear at which to pick
- Lots of community approaches to projects

PROJECT ROADMAP

Native iOS

- Clearly linear learning path
- *The Apple way of doing things*

PROJECT ROADMAP

Conclusion

- ★ Preferred guided nature of native iOS

| **Deploying**

React Native: React Native CLI

- Open Xcode project - then its the same as a native release

React Native: Expo CLI

Deployment

- Bundle, upload with Apple desktop tool
- App is agnostic at and beyond this point

To publish to others with Expo app

- Over the air updates - share demos with others

DEPLOYING

Conclusion

- React Native CLI === Native iOS
- Expo CLI > Native iOS (from what I've read)

| **Bugs and support**

BUGS AND SUPPORT

React Native

- Lots of moving parts
- Breaking changes between versions

BUGS AND SUPPORT

React

- Easier than React Native to find solutions as bigger community
- Still lots of moving parts

BUGS AND SUPPORT

Native iOS

- Easy to find solution
- Often clear if it was best practice or or not

BUGS AND SUPPORT

Conclusion

- ★ Native iOS > React for the web
- ★ React for the web > React Native

OVERALL

Language: Native iOS (Swift)

Tooling and Infrastructure: React Native

UI Styling: React Native

UI connecting to Logic: React Native

Project Roadmap: Native iOS

Deploying: React Native

Support: Native iOS

RESOURCES

- [Article](#) by Sam Ollason on Medium
- [GitHub](#)
- [Slides](#)
- Created with [Spectacle](#) ... using React!!!

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