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# Vision System for MediBot

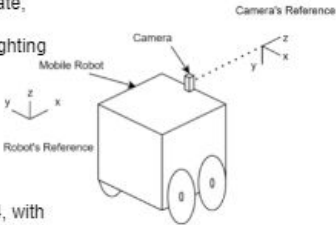
Shon Cortes  
Sameer Pusegaonkar

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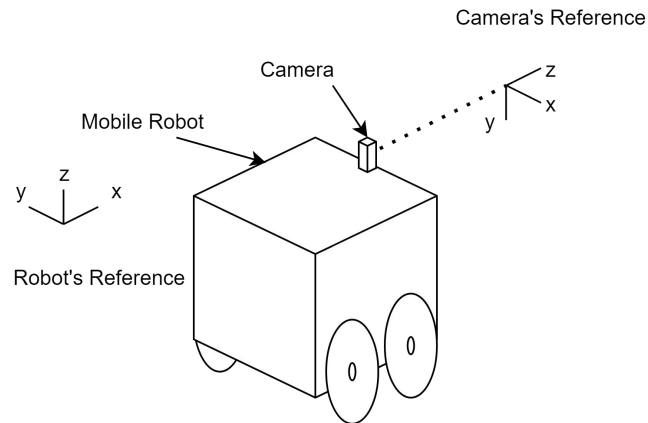
# Quad Chart

## Vision System for MediBot Sameer Pusegaonkar, Shon Cortes

OVERVIEW	HOW?
<p>MediBot is a product by Acme Robotics that is used in hospitals to deliver medicines.</p> <p>Due to the rise of the number of patients, doctors, nurses in hospitals mediobot needs a software module which can detect and track humans inorder to avoid them</p> <p>This software module will be a computer vision program that will run on MediBot's microprocessor.</p>	<p>Assumptions about the camera:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A monocular camera</li> <li>Known Field of View, focal length, frame rate, position wrt the robot frame</li> <li>Camera will not be affected by unknown lighting conditions</li> </ul> <p>Assumptions about the robot:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robot will always travel in a hospital environment in hallways</li> <li>Known physical dimensions</li> <li>Robot microprocessor uses Ubuntu 18.04, with all OpenCV, DLib installed &amp; configuration files for MobileNet</li> </ul> 
APPROACH	WHEN?
<p>We will be utilizing MobileNet for detecting humans &amp; then relying on the co-relation filter from the DLib library. Git will be used for version control. GTest will be used for testing.</p> <p>This approach is significantly better than other perception techniques as it relies on a camera instead of lidar. To add, lidar sensors are expensive as compared to cameras.</p> <p>This technique is more accurate as it relies on a pre-trained model which we can directly incorporate &amp; use it on MediBot.</p>	<p>A well-documented &amp; fully tested software module will be received by Acme Robotics in the span of 3 weeks that can detect and track humans while returning their position in the robot frame.</p> <p>This includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Source Code</li> <li>Documentation - Doxygen documentation generation</li> <li>UML Diagrams - Class &amp; Activity Diagrams</li> <li>README with proof of code coverage(90+%) and unit test passing</li> </ul>

# Project Overview

- Assist in the development of the **vision system** for the MediBot platform.
- Purpose is to **navigate hospital setting** and **deliver medical supplies** without being obstructed by any humans.
- Vision system needs to **detect and track humans** then **return their position** in the robot's coordinate frame in real time.



# Deliverables

- A well-documented & fully tested software module that can detect and track humans while returning their position in the robot frame.
- This includes:

Source Code

Documentation - Doxygen documentation generation

UML Diagrams - Class & Activity Diagrams

README with proof of code coverage(90+%) and unit test passing

# Assumptions and Constraints

Assumptions about the camera:

- A monocular camera
- Known distortion parameters, Field of View, focal length, frame rate, position wrt the robot frame
- Camera will not be affected by unknown lighting conditions

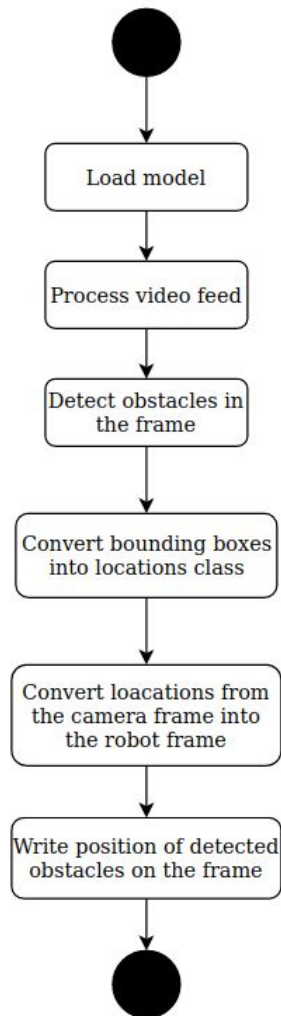
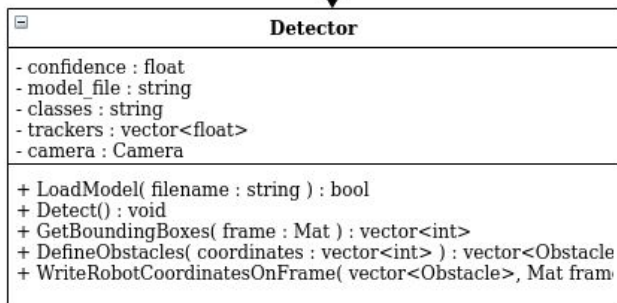
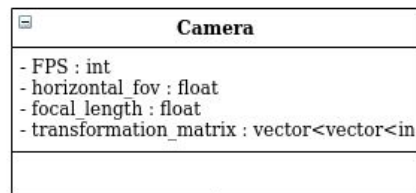
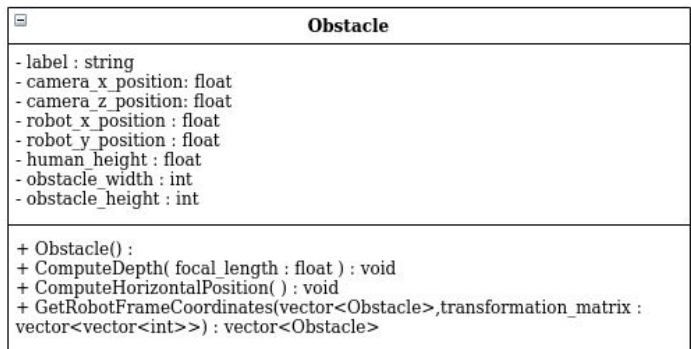
Assumptions about the robot:

- Robot will always travel in a hospital environment in hallways
- Known physical dimensions
- Robot microprocessor uses Ubuntu 18.04, with all OpenCV, DLib installed, MobileNets Neural Network, C++, x64 Architecture

# Project Organization

- UML diagrams : **flow of program, structure of the entire software, provide initial product backlog**
- Agile:
  - **3x One week sprints** - daily scrum meetings and an iteration review
  - Azure Devops - Product Backlog, Sprint Progress, Bug Fixes, and Test Plans.
  - Testing - V Model
- Work will be divided by both team members, **scrum meetings** will be an opportunity to address sticking points.
  - Pair programming will be done as needed.
- Time budget is 10 hours a week per team member.

# UML Diagrams



# Initial Product Backlog

- Initial time estimate of approximately 60 work hours

ID	Title	Work Item Type	State	Original Estimate	Value Area	Iteration Path	Tags
33	Detection Model Testing	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
34	Obtain testing data for human detection.	Task	New	3		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
35	Clean testing data.	Task	New	4		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
27	Unit Testing	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
28	Define tests for the Obstacle class method for converting positions into the robot frame.	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
29	Define tests for the Obstacle class method for converting from bounding boxes to positions in the camera frame.	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
30	Write test for the Detector Video feed method.	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
31	Write tests for the Detector class Get bounding box method	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
32	Write tests to confirm accuracy of human detection model.	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
25	Repository	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
26	Write README.md	Task	New	4		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
36	Set up Travis and coveralls unit testing	Task	New	0.5		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
37	Generate Deoxygen files	Task	New	0.5		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
12	Camera Class	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
18	Define Camera attributes.	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
19	Get initialization values for all camera attributes.	Task	New	0.5		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
20	Initialize all camera attributes with actual camera parameters.	Task	New	0.5		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
11	Detector Class	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
21	Define Detector attributes.	Task	New	0.5		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
22	Write method to load model for object detection.	Task	New	3		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
23	Write method for processing video files.	Task	New	4		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
24	Write method for detecting the bounding boxes using dlib.	Task	New	3		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
10	Obstacle Class	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
13	Define Obstacle attributes	Task	New	0.5		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
17	Define position of camera with respect to robot's coordinate frame.	Task	New	1		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
14	Define camera to robot transformation matrix.	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
16	Create method to convert positions form camera frame to robot frame.	Task	New	4		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
15	Create method to convert from bounding boxes to camera frame.	Task	New	4		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
7	Proposal	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
2	Film Midterm Proposal Video	Task	New	2		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
3	Midterm Proposal Paper	Task	New	8		ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 1	
8	Bugs	User Story	New		Business	ENPM808X - Midterm\Sprint 2	



# Risk Management

- Low Accuracy of Model- Move to a YOLO which has a higher accuracy or switch to a color tracker/template matching algorithm.
- Hardware Limitations - Switch to a smaller model with fewer parameters
- Avoid work on outdated code - Git for Software version control
- Improper implantation of a critical code module - Unit testing

# Methods, Tools, Techniques

- MobileNet, Correlation filter, Mapping, Transformation Matrix
- Google Test - Unit tests
- Cpplint - Google Style Sheet
- Code coverage - Coveralls.io
- Doxygen - Documentation
- OpenCV - Support Function
- Dlib - Support Function

# What we are using: Reference Materials

- [1] **MobileNets**: Efficient Convolutional Neural Networks for Mobile Vision Applications - <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.04861>
- [2] C++: <https://isocpp.org/>
- [3] x64 Architecture: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/X86-64>
- [4] **OpenCV**: <https://github.com/opencv/opencv>
- [5] **DLib**: <http://dlib.net/imaging.html>

# Definitions and Acronyms

- MediBot: A 4 wheeled medical mobile robot developed by Acme Robotics.
- FOV: Field of view of the camera in degrees
- UML: Unified Modeling Language
- MobileNet: A machine learning model used to get the bounding box for a detected object.
- OpenCV: An open source computer vision library.
- DLib: An open source, general purpose library used for image processing, machine learning, linear algebra, and more.

# Monitoring and Controlling Mechanisms

- Unit testing - Google Test
- Git - Software version control
- Azure devops - Agile Project Management