

Mobile Application Rating Scale (MARS)

Instructions for use:

Raters should:

1. Use the app and trial it thoroughly for at least 10 minutes;
2. Determine how easy it is to use, how well it functions and does it do what it purports to do;
3. Review app settings, developer information, external links, security features, etc.

Scoring

SECTION

A: Engagement Mean Score = 2.6

B: Functionality Mean Score = 3.75

C: Aesthetics Mean Score = 3.0

D: Information Mean Score* = 2.75

* Exclude questions rated as "N/A" from the mean score calculation.

App quality mean score 3.03 = $A + B + C + D / 4$

E: App subjective mean quality Score = 1.75

F: Perceived impact mean Score = 2.50

The *App subjective quality* scale can be reported as individual items or as a mean score, depending on the aims of the research.

The *Perceived impact* items can be adjusted and used to obtain information on the perceived impact of the app on the user's knowledge, attitudes and intentions related to the target health behaviour.

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Mobile Application Rating Scale (MARS)

App Classification

The Classification section is used to collect descriptive and technical information about the app. Please review the app description in iTunes / Google Play to access this information.

App Name: DADWORK

Rating this version: N/A Rating all versions: N/A

Developer: Group of DadWork

N ratings this version: N/A N ratings all versions: N/A

Version: N/A Last update: N/A

Cost - basic version: N/A Cost - upgrade version: N/A

Platform: ☒ iPhone ☐ iPad ☒ Android ☐ Other _____

Brief description: This is an application that supports personalized health service management and relationship maintenance.

Focus: what the app targets
(select all that apply)

- ☒ Increase Happiness/Well-being
- ☐ Mindfulness/Meditation/Relaxation
- ☒ Reduce negative emotions
- ☒ Depression
- ☐ Anxiety/Stress
- ☐ Anger
- ☐ Behaviour change
- ☐ Alcohol /Substance Use
- ☐ Goal Setting
- ☐ Entertainment
- ☐ Relationships
- ☒ Physical health
- ☐ Other _____

Theoretical background/Strategies
(all that apply)

- ☐ Assessment
- ☐ Feedback
- ☒ Information/Education
- ☒ Monitoring/Tracking
- ☐ Goal setting
- ☒ Advice /Tips /Strategies /Skills training
- ☐ CBT - Behavioural (positive events)
- ☐ CBT - Cognitive (thought challenging)
- ☐ ACT - Acceptance commitment therapy
- ☐ Mindfulness/Meditation
- ☐ Relaxation
- ☐ Gratitude
- ☐ Strengths based
- ☐ Other _____

Affiliations:

- ☐ Unknown ☐ Commercial ☐ Government ☐ NGO ☒ University

Age group (all that apply)

- ☐ Children (under 12)
- ☐ Adolescents (13-17)
- ☒ Young Adults (18-25)
- ☐ Adults
- ☐ General

Technical aspects of app (all that apply)

- ☒ Allows sharing (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)
- ☒ Has an app community
- ☒ Allows password-protection
- ☒ Requires login
- ☐ Sends reminders
- ☒ Needs web access to function

P.g.2

App Quality Ratings

The Rating scale assesses app quality on four dimensions. All items are rated on a 5-point scale from "1.Inadequate" to "5.Excellent". Circle the number that most accurately represents the quality of the app component you are rating. Please use the descriptors provided for each response category.

SECTION A

Engagement – fun, interesting, customisable, interactive (e.g. sends alerts, messages, reminders, feedback, enables sharing), well-targeted to audience

1. **Entertainment: Is the app fun/entertaining to use? Does it use any strategies to increase engagement through entertainment (e.g. through gamification)?**

- 1 Dull, not fun or entertaining at all
- ☒ 2 Mostly boring
- 3 OK, fun enough to entertain user for a brief time (< 5 minutes)
- 4 Moderately fun and entertaining, would entertain user for some time (5-10 minutes total)
- 5 Highly entertaining and fun, would stimulate repeat use

Information
too long.

2. **Interest: Is the app interesting to use? Does it use any strategies to increase engagement by presenting its content in an interesting way?**

- 1 Not interesting at all
- ☒ 2 Mostly uninteresting
- 3 OK, neither interesting nor uninteresting; would engage user for a brief time (< 5 minutes)
- 4 Moderately interesting; would engage user for some time (5-10 minutes total)
- 5 Very interesting, would engage user in repeat use

Interfaces
looks old

3. **Customisation: Does it provide/retain all necessary settings/preferences for apps features (e.g. sound, content, notifications, etc.)?**

- 1 Does not allow any customisation or requires setting to be input every time
- 2 Allows insufficient customisation limiting functions
- ☒ 3 Allows basic customisation to function adequately
- 4 Allows numerous options for customisation
- 5 Allows complete tailoring to the individual's characteristics/preferences, retains all settings

Has some
notifications

4. **Interactivity: Does it allow user input, provide feedback, contain prompts (reminders, sharing options, notifications, etc.)? Note: these functions need to be customisable and not overwhelming in order to be excellent.**

- 1 No interactive features and/or no response to user interaction
- 2 Insufficient interactivity, or feedback, or user input options, limiting functions
- ☒ 3 Basic interactive features to function adequately
- 4 Offers a variety of interactive features/feedback/user input options
- 5 Very high level of responsiveness through interactive features/feedback/user input options

Many requiring
more on user-
specific funcs.
other than
basic features

5. **Target group: Is the app content (visual information, language, design) appropriate for your target audience?**

- 1 Completely inappropriate/unclear/confusing
- 2 Mostly inappropriate/unclear/confusing
- ☒ 3 Acceptable but not targeted. May be inappropriate/unclear/confusing
- 4 Well-targeted, with negligible issues
- 5 Perfectly targeted, no issues found

Several pages
not well targeted

A. Engagement mean score = 2.6

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SECTION B

Functionality – app functioning, easy to learn, navigation, flow logic, and gestural design of app

6. Performance: How accurately/fast do the app features (functions) and components (buttons/menus) work?

- Buttons & Menus work properly mostly
- 1 App is broken; no/insufficient/inaccurate response (e.g. crashes/bugs/broken features, etc.)
 - 2 Some functions work, but lagging or contains major technical problems
 - 3 App works overall. Some technical problems need fixing/Slow at times
 - ☒ 4 Mostly functional with minor/negligible problems
 - 5 Perfect/timely response; no technical bugs found/contains a 'loading time left' indicator

7. Ease of use: How easy is it to learn how to use the app; how clear are the menu labels/icons and instructions?

- Some icons & instructions confusing, overall good
- 1 No/limited instructions; menu labels/icons are confusing; complicated
 - 2 Useable after a lot of time/effort
 - ☒ 3 Useable after some time/effort
 - 4 Easy to learn how to use the app (or has clear instructions)
 - 5 Able to use app immediately; intuitive; simple

8. Navigation: Is moving between screens logical/accurate/appropriate/ uninterrupted; are all necessary screen links present?

- Most links logical
- 1 Different sections within the app seem logically disconnected and random/confusing/navigation is difficult
 - 2 Usable after a lot of time/effort
 - 3 Usable after some time/effort
 - ☒ 4 Easy to use or missing a negligible link
 - 5 Perfectly logical, easy, clear and intuitive screen flow throughout, or offers shortcuts

9. Gestural design: Are interactions (taps/swipes/pinches/scrolls) consistent and intuitive across all components/screens?

- Works well
- 1 Completely inconsistent/confusing
 - 2 Often inconsistent/confusing
 - 3 OK with some inconsistencies/confusing elements
 - ☒ 4 Mostly consistent/intuitive with negligible problems
 - 5 Perfectly consistent and intuitive

B. Functionality mean score =

3.75

SECTION C

Aesthetics – graphic design, overall visual appeal, colour scheme, and stylistic consistency

10. Layout: Is arrangement and size of buttons/icons/menus/content on the screen appropriate or zoomable if needed?

- Some fonts on front page too small. Too long readings in tips
- 1 Very poor design, cluttered, some options impossible to select/locate/see/read. Device display not optimised
 - ☒ 2 Poor design, random, unclear, some options difficult to select/locate/see/read
 - ☒ 3 Satisfactory, few problems with selecting/locating/seeing/reading items or with minor screen-size problems
 - 4 Mostly clear, able to select/locate/see/read items
 - 5 Professional, simple, clear, orderly, logically organised, device display optimised. Every design component has a purpose

11. Graphics: How high is the quality/resolution of graphics used for buttons/icons/menus/content?

High quality of graphs

- 1 Graphics appear amateur, very poor visual design - disproportionate, completely stylistically inconsistent
- 2 Low quality/low resolution graphics; low quality visual design – disproportionate, stylistically inconsistent
- 3 Moderate quality graphics and visual design (generally consistent in style)
- 4 High quality/resolution graphics and visual design – mostly proportionate, stylistically consistent
- 5 Very high quality/resolution graphics and visual design - proportionate, stylistically consistent throughout

12. Visual appeal: How good does the app look?

Long readings in tips looks tiring

- 1 No visual appeal, unpleasant to look at, poorly designed, clashing/mismatched colours
- 2 Little visual appeal – poorly designed, bad use of colour, visually boring
- 3 Some visual appeal – average, neither pleasant, nor unpleasant
- 4 High level of visual appeal – seamless graphics – consistent and professionally designed
- 5 As above + very attractive, memorable, stands out; use of colour enhances app features/menus

C. Aesthetics mean score = 3.0

SECTION D

Information – Contains high quality information (e.g. text, feedback, measures, references) from a credible source. Select N/A if the app component is irrelevant.

13. Accuracy of app description (in app store): Does app contain what is described?

Some parts lacking advice e.g. health problem.

- 1 Misleading. App does not contain the described components/functions. Or has no description
- 2 Inaccurate. App contains very few of the described components/functions
- 3 OK. App contains some of the described components/functions
- 4 Accurate. App contains most of the described components/functions
- 5 Highly accurate description of the app components/functions

14. Goals: Does app have specific, measurable and achievable goals (specified in app store description or within the app itself)?

Goals in exercise not clearly described

- N/A Description does not list goals, or app goals are irrelevant to research goal (e.g. using a game for educational purposes)
- 1 App has no chance of achieving its stated goals
 - 2 Description lists some goals, but app has very little chance of achieving them
 - 3 OK. App has clear goals, which may be achievable.
 - 4 App has clearly specified goals, which are measurable and achievable
 - 5 App has specific and measurable goals, which are highly likely to be achieved

15. Quality of information: Is app content correct, well written, and relevant to the goal/topic of the app?

Info. provided, but not detailed enough.

- N/A There is no information within the app
- 1 Irrelevant/inappropriate/incoherent/incorrect
 - 2 Poor. Barely relevant/appropriate/coherent/may be incorrect
 - 3 Moderately relevant/appropriate/coherent/and appears correct
 - 4 Relevant/appropriate/coherent/correct
 - 5 Highly relevant, appropriate, coherent, and correct

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16. Quantity of information: Is the extent coverage within the scope of the app; and comprehensive but concise?

- N/A There is no information within the app
- 1 Minimal or overwhelming
 - 2 Insufficient or possibly overwhelming
 - 3 OK but not comprehensive or concise
 - 4 Offers a broad range of information, has some gaps or unnecessary detail; or has no links to more information and resources
 - 5 Comprehensive and concise; contains links to more information and resources

17. Visual information: Is visual explanation of concepts – through charts/graphs/images/videos, etc. – clear, logical, correct?

- N/A There is no visual information within the app (e.g. it only contains audio, or text)
- 1 Completely unclear/confusing/wrong or necessary but missing
 - 2 Mostly unclear/confusing/wrong
 - 3 OK but often unclear/confusing/wrong
 - 4 Mostly clear/logical/correct with negligible issues
 - 5 Perfectly clear/logical/correct

18. Credibility: Does the app come from a legitimate source (specified in app store description or within the app itself)?

- 1 Source identified but legitimacy/trustworthiness of source is questionable (e.g. commercial business with vested interest)
- 2 Appears to come from a legitimate source, but it cannot be verified (e.g. has no webpage)
- 3 Developed by small NGO/institution (hospital/centre, etc.) /specialised commercial business, funding body
- 4 Developed by government, university or as above but larger in scale
- 5 Developed using nationally competitive government or research funding (e.g. Australian Research Council, NHMRC)

19. Evidence base: Has the app been trialled/tested; must be verified by evidence (in published scientific literature)?

- N/A The app has not been trialled/tested
- 1 The evidence suggests the app does not work
 - 2 App has been trialled (e.g., acceptability, usability, satisfaction ratings) and has partially positive outcomes in studies that are not randomised controlled trials (RCTs), or there is little or no contradictory evidence.
 - 3 App has been trialled (e.g., acceptability, usability, satisfaction ratings) and has positive outcomes in studies that are not RCTs, and there is no contradictory evidence.
 - 4 App has been trialled and outcome tested in 1-2 RCTs indicating positive results
 - 5 App has been trialled and outcome tested in ≥ 3 high quality RCTs indicating positive results

D. Information mean score = 2.75 *

* Exclude questions rated as "N/A" from the mean score calculation.

App subjective quality

SECTION E

20. Would you recommend this app to people who might benefit from it?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|---|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 | Not at all | I would not recommend this app to anyone |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 | | There are very few people I would recommend this app to |
| <input type="radio"/> 3 | Maybe | There are several people whom I would recommend it to |
| <input type="radio"/> 4 | | There are many people I would recommend this app to |
| <input type="radio"/> 5 | Definitely | I would recommend this app to everyone |

I don't think I want to use this "long-reading" app.

21. How many times do you think you would use this app in the next 12 months if it was relevant to you?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 | None |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2 | 1-2 |
| <input type="radio"/> 3 | 3-10 |
| <input type="radio"/> 4 | 10-50 |
| <input type="radio"/> 5 | >50 |

Just searching for some tips

22. Would you pay for this app?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 | Definitely not |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 | |
| <input type="radio"/> 3 | |
| <input type="radio"/> 4 | |
| <input type="radio"/> 5 | Definitely yes |

I don't want to pay an app. that is boring

23. What is your overall star rating of the app?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 | ★ | One of the worst apps I've used |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 | ★★ | |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3 | ★★★ | Average |
| <input type="radio"/> 4 | ★★★★ | |
| <input type="radio"/> 5 | ★★★★★ | One of the best apps I've used |

The idea is good, but just I don't recommend to use.

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Perceived impact

These added items can be adjusted and used to assess the perceived impact of the app on the user's knowledge, attitudes, intentions to change as well as the likelihood of actual change in the target health behaviour.

SECTION F

It does not stress on an issue, it tries to deal with many

Some parts provides some useful tips

N/A: Target is unclear

N/A: Target unclear

Help interface is clear & useful

Lack notifying users about goals

- Awareness: This app is likely to increase awareness of the importance of addressing [insert target health behaviour]**
Strongly disagree (1) 2 3 4 Strongly Agree 5
- Knowledge: This app is likely to increase knowledge/understanding of [insert target health behaviour]**
Strongly disagree 1 2 (3) 4 Strongly Agree 5
- Attitudes: This app is likely to change attitudes toward improving [insert target health behaviour]**
Strongly disagree 1 2 3 4 Strongly Agree 5
- Intention to change: This app is likely to increase intentions/motivation to address [insert target health behaviour]**
Strongly disagree 1 2 3 4 Strongly Agree 5
- Help seeking: Use of this app is likely to encourage further help seeking for [insert target health behaviour] (if it's required)**
Strongly disagree 1 2 3 (4) Strongly Agree 5
anxiety pregnant
- Behaviour change: Use of this app is likely increase/decrease [insert target health behaviour]**
Strongly disagree 1 (2) (3) 4 Strongly Agree 5
healthy life-style