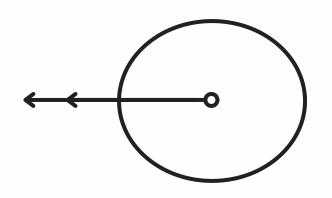


# Arabic Text Summarization



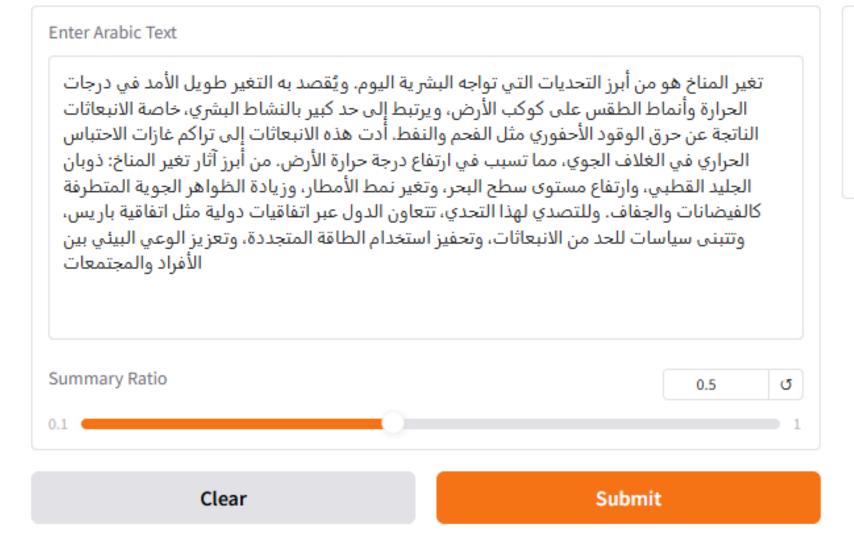
## 01 Project Overview

**Project Title:** Arabic Text Summarization using AraBART

Goal: Build a model that can generate concise summaries from Arabic text inputs.

#### **Arabic Text Summarizer**

Paste Arabic text and adjust the summary ratio to get a concise result.



#### Summary

من أبرز آثار تغير المناخ: ذوبان الجليد القطبي وارتفاع مستوى سطح البحر وتغير نمط الأمطار وزيادة الظواهر الجوية المتطرفة كالفيضانات والجفاف. وللتصدي لهذا التحدي تتعاون الدول عبر اتفاقيات دولية مثل اتفاقية باريس وتتبنى سياسات للحد من الانبعاثات وتحفيز استخدام الطاقة المتجددة وتعزيز الوعي البيئي بين الأفراد والمجتمعات

### 02 Dataset

Dataset link: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/abdalrahmanshahrour/arabicsummarization

#### **Key Features:**

- Fields per example:
  - text: The original raw paragraph in Arabic.
  - type: A category or label describing the text type or source (e.g., article, story, etc.). "not used"
  - Processed Text: A cleaned and normalized version of the original text, prepared for input into the model (e.g., punctuation cleaned, spacing fixed). "not used"
  - summarizer: The human-written reference summary that the model is trained to predict.
- Content Type: The paragraphs include various topics, including cultural, historical, and descriptive content, suitable for training on narrative and informative texts.

### 03 preprocessing

#### Text cleaning included:

Removal of diacritics, Latin characters, punctuation.

Normalization of Arabic letters (e.g.,  $\delta \rightarrow \tilde{l} \rightarrow \tilde{l}$ ).

Whitespace normalization.

#### Final columns:

- Processed Text: Cleaned text column.
- summarizer: Cleaned summary.

### 04 Model Architecture

- Base Model: moussaKam/AraBART (Pretrained on Arabic text)
- Model Type: Encoder-Decoder (Seq2Seq)
- Tokenizer: AutoTokenizer from AraBART
- Max Input Length: 512 tokens
- Max Output Length: 110 tokens

# 05 Training Details

Optimizer: AdamW

• Loss Function: CrossEntropyLoss

• **Epochs:** 10

• Learning Rate: 5e-5

### 06 Model Evaluation

- Metrics Used:
- ROUGE-1 / ROUGE-2 / ROUGE-L: Measures overlap of n-grams between generated and reference summaries.
- BLEU: Measures precision of n-grams with brevity penalty.

Metric	Fine-tuned AraBART	Pretrained model
ROUGE-1	0.84	0.56
ROUGE-2	0.81	0.46
ROUGE-L	0.79	0.55
BLEU	0.75	0.31

### 07 Model limitation

- Like most transformer-based models, AraBART has a maximum token limit.
- Fine-tuning and inference with AraBART can be resource-intensive (especially on long texts).
- Requires GPU for practical use.