```
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ mkdir Lab2
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ mkdir -p /tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ cd mkdir -p /tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments
bash: cd: too many arguments
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ cd /tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments$ mkdir Lab2
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments$ cd Lab 2
bash: cd: too many arguments
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments$ cd Lab2
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ ls
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ touch ex1.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ nano ex1.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ ls ex1.txt
ex1.txt
 samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ cat ex1.txt
This is a test.
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ mkdir directory1
samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CNU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ mkdir directory2 samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CNU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ mkdir ex2.txt ex3.txt samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CNU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ nano ex2.txt ex3.txt samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CNU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ cat ex2.txt ex3.txt samaad@Ubuntu:/tmp/OS/CNU/LabAssignments/Lab2$ cat ex2.txt ex3.txt
cat: ex2.txt: Is a directory cat: ex3.txt: Is a directory
                                                          Assignments/Lab2$ cd
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ touch ex2.txt ex3.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ cd ex2.txt ex3.txt
bash: cd: too many arguments
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ nano ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ nano ex3.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ cd
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads ex3.txt Music Public Templates Videos
Documents ex2.txt Lab2 Pictures snap Test
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ ls -1
ex2.txt
ex3.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ chown samaad ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ ls -l ex2.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samaad samaad 16 Jan 23 23:29 ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ chown root ex2.txt
chown: changing ownership of 'ex2.txt': Operation not permitted
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ sudo chown root ex2.txt
[sudo] password for samaad:
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ sudo chown root ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ ls -l ex2.txt
-rw-rw-r--1 root samaad 16 Jan 23 23:29 ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ chown root ex2.txt
chown: changing ownership of 'ex2.txt': Operation not permitted
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ sudo chown root ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ chown root ex2.txt
samaad@Ubuntu:-$ ls -l ex2.txt Operation not permitted
 -rw-rw-r-- 1 root samaad 16 Jan 23 23:29 ex2.txt
 samaad@Ubuntu:~$ ls -l
total 52
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 23 18:21 Desktop
```

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samaad@Ubuntu:~$ ls -l
total 52
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 23 18:21 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Downloads
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root samaad 16 Jan 23 23:29 ex2.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 samaad samaad 16 Jan 23 23:30 ex3.txt
drwxrwxr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 23 22:58 Lab
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Public
drwx----- 3 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:04 snap
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Templates
drwxrwxr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:11 Test
drwxr-xr-x 2 samaad samaad 4096 Jan 11 19:05 Videos
  Ubuntu Software $ hwinfo --short not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install hwinfo
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install hwinfo
[sudo] password for samaad:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
The following additional packages will be installed:
   libhd21 libx86emu3
The following NEW packages will be installed: hwinfo libhd21 libx86emu3
O upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 19 not upgraded.

Need to get 808 kB of archives.

After this operation, 3,581 kB of additional disk space will be used.

Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libx86emu3 amd64 3.1-2 [47.8 kB] Get:2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 libhd21 amd64 21.72-1 [742 kB] Get:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 hwinfo amd64 21.72-1 [18.0 kB] Fetched 808 kB in 1s (655 kB/s) Selecting previously unselected package libx86emu3:amd64.
(Reading database ... 201896 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libx86emu3_3.1-2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libx86emu3:amd64 (3.1-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libhd21:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libhd21_21.72-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libhd21:amd64 (21.72-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package hwinfo.
Preparing to unpack .../hwinfo_21.72-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking hwinfo (21.72-1) ...
Setting up libx86emu3:amd64 (3.1-2) ...
Setting up libhd21:amd64 (21.72-1) ...
Setting up hwinfo (21.72-1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.1) ...
 samaad@Ubuntu:~$ hwinfo --short
cpu:
                                       Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-7700HQ CPU @ 2.80GHz, 2804 MHz
kevboard:
   /dev/input/event2
                                       AT Translated Set 2 keyboard
mouse:
    /dev/input/mice
                                       VirtualBox USB Tablet
    /dev/input/mice
                                       ImExPS/2 Generic Explorer Mouse
   /dev/input/mice
                                       VirtualBox mouse integration
graphics card:
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sound:
                                     Intel 82801AA AC'97 Audio Controller
storage:
                                     Intel 82801HM/HEM (ICH8M/ICH8M-E) SATA Controller [AHCI mode]
Intel 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 IDE
network:
                                     Intel PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter
  enp0s3
network interface:
                                     Loopback network interface
   enp0s3
                                     Ethernet network interface
disk:
   /dev/sda
                                    VBOX HARDDISK
partition:
                                     Partition
   /dev/sda1
    /dev/sda2
/dev/sda3
                                     Partition
                                     Partition
cdrom:
   /dev/sr0
                                     VBOX CD-ROM
usb controller:
                                    Apple KeyLargo/Intrepid USB Intel 82801FB/FBM/FR/FW/FRW (ICH6 Family) USB2 EHCI Controller
bios:
                                     BIOS
bridge:
                                     Intel 82371SB PIIX3 ISA [Natoma/Triton II]
Intel 82371AB/EB/MB PIIX4 ACPI
                                     Intel 440FX - 82441FX PMC [Natoma]
hub:
                                    Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub
Linux Foundation 1.1 root hub
memory:
                                     Main Memory
unknown:
                                     FPU
                                     DMA controller
                                     PIC
                                     Keyboard controller
/dev/input/mice InnoTek Systemberatung VirtualBox Guest Service samaad@Ubuntu:-$ chmod u-w ex1.txt
chmod: cannot access 'ex1.txt': No such file or directory
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ cd
samaad@Ubuntu:~$ cd desktop
samaadgubuntu:-$ cd desktop
bash: cd: desktop: No such file or directory
samaadgubuntu:-$ cd /tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments
samaadgubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments$ chmod u-w ex1.txt
chmod: cannot access 'ex1.txt': No such file or directory
samaadgubuntu:/tmp/OS/CWU/LabAssignments$
```