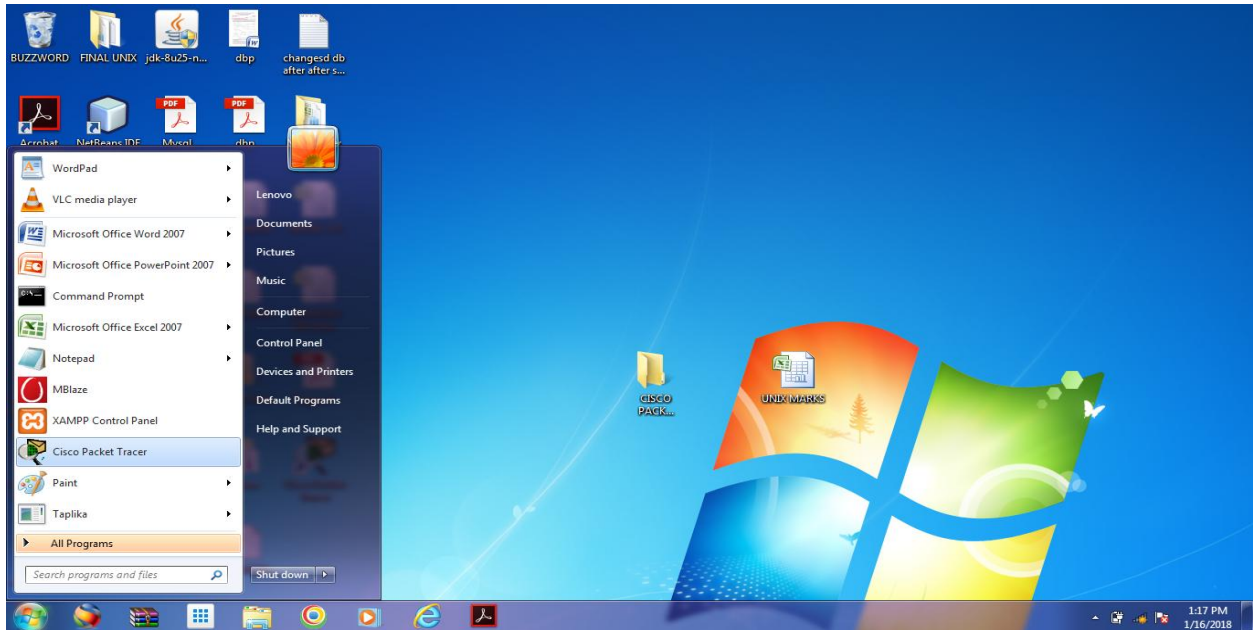
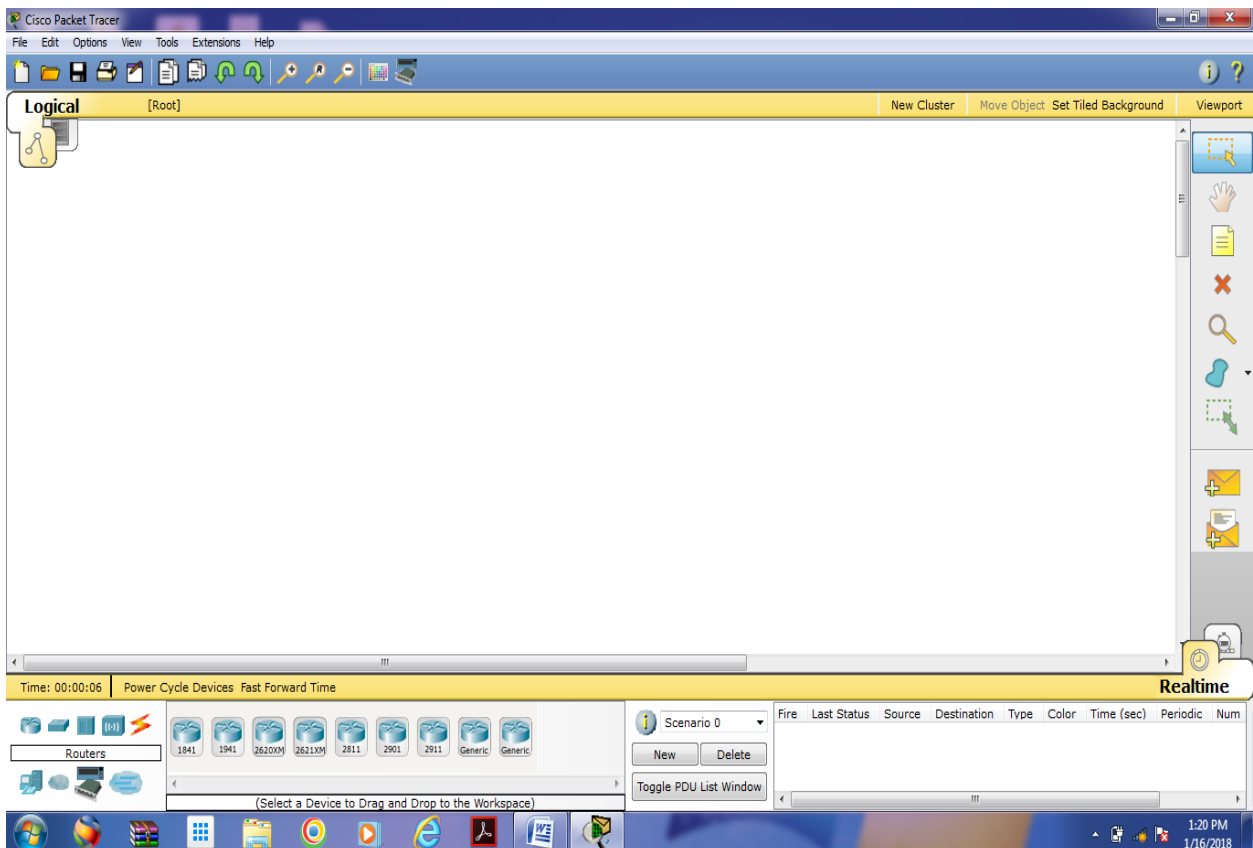


BASIC OF CISCO PACKET TRACER

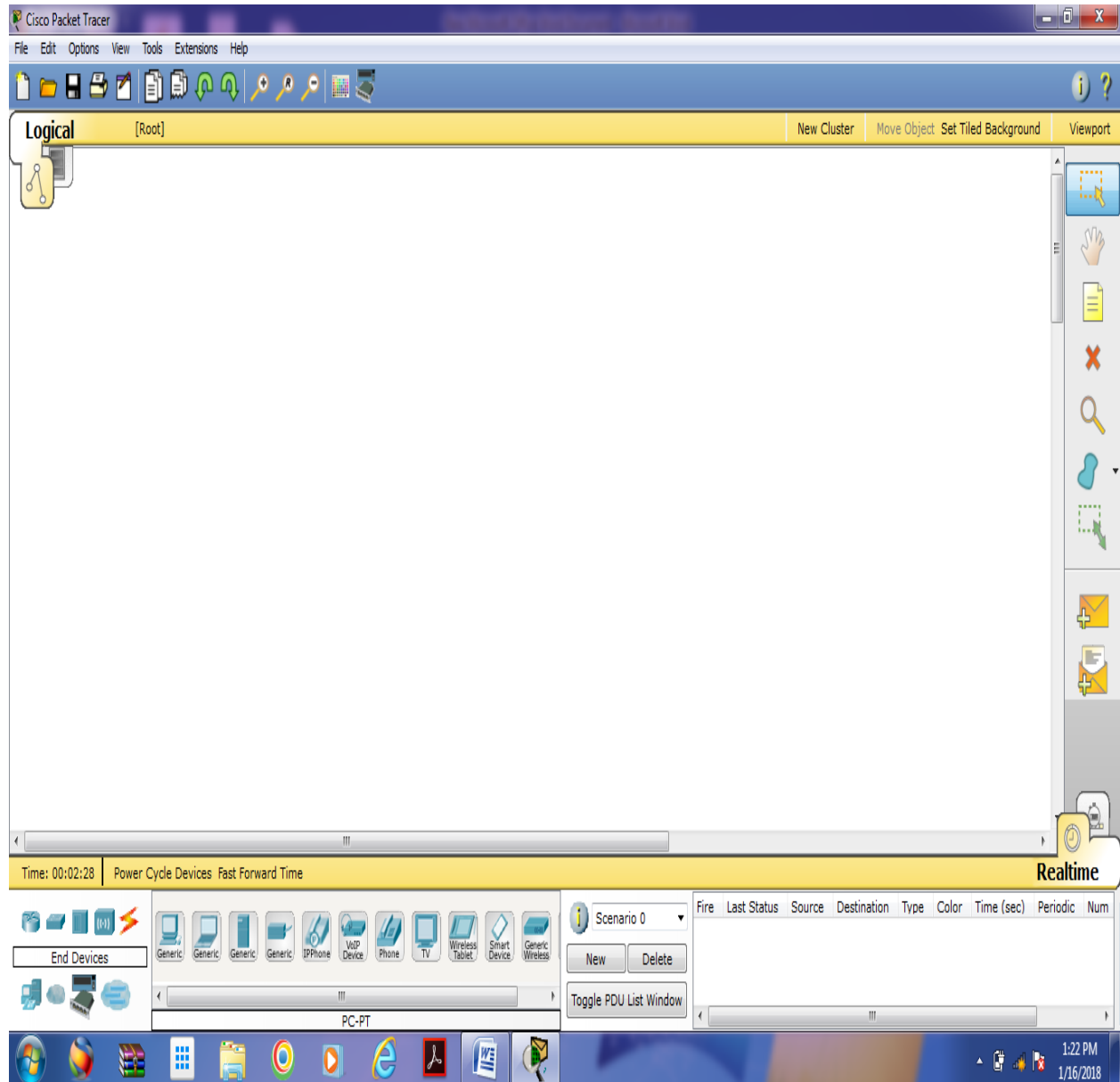


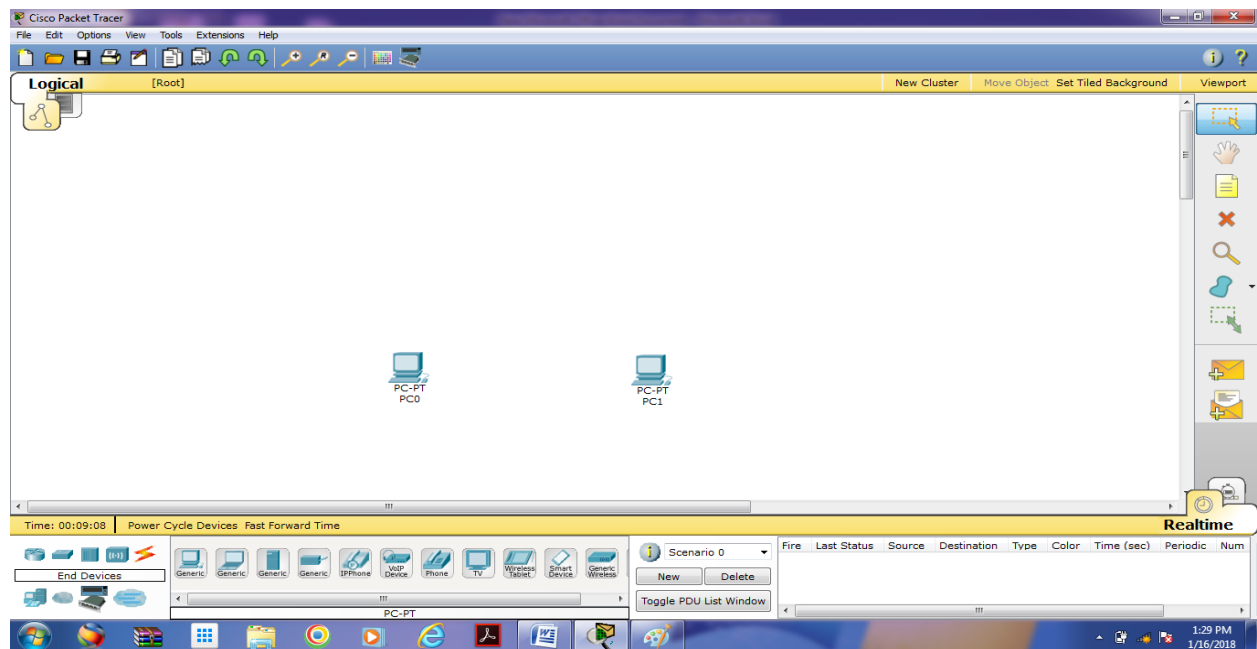
START -> Cisco Packet Tracer



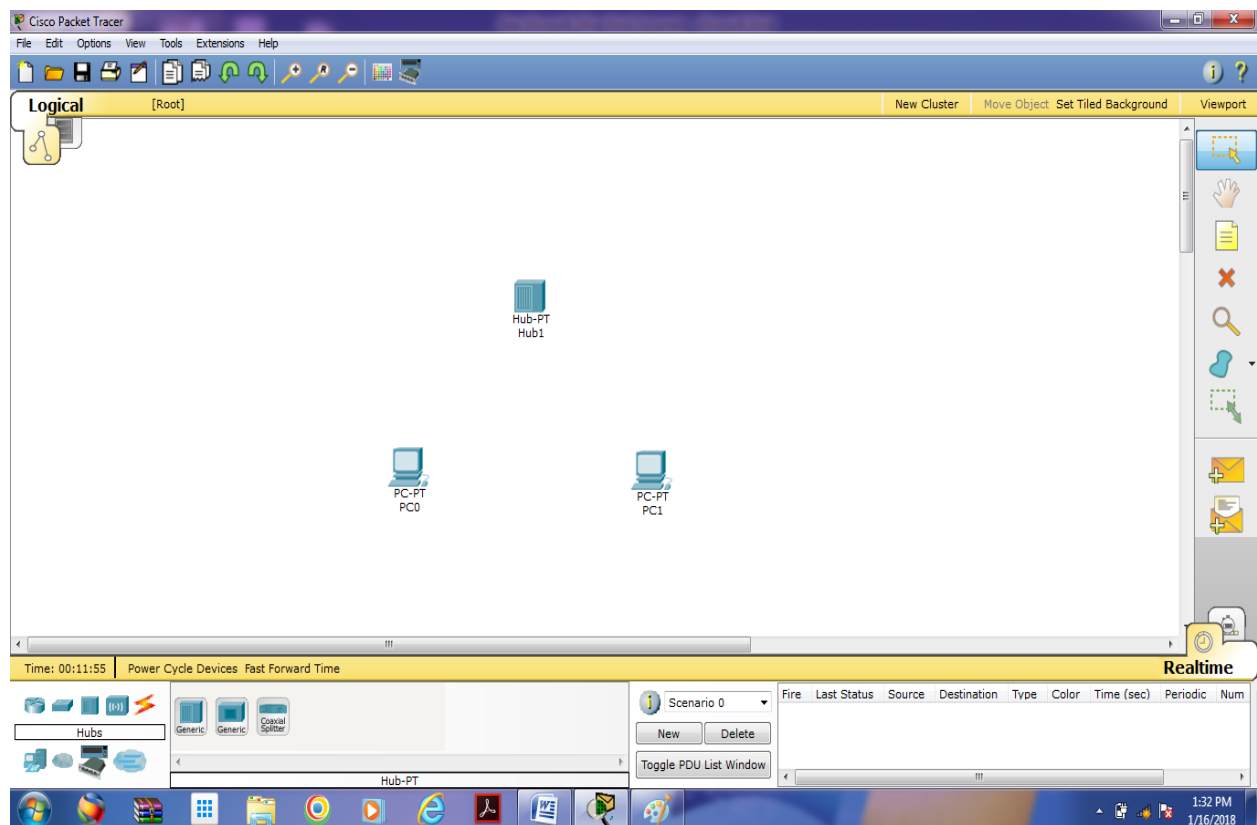
AT BOTTOM : END DEVICES (Ctrl+Alt+V), HUBS (Ctrl+Alt+U), ROUTERS (Ctrl+Alt+R), SWITCHES (Ctrl+Alt+S), CONNECTIONS (Ctrl+Alt+O)

END DEVICES :



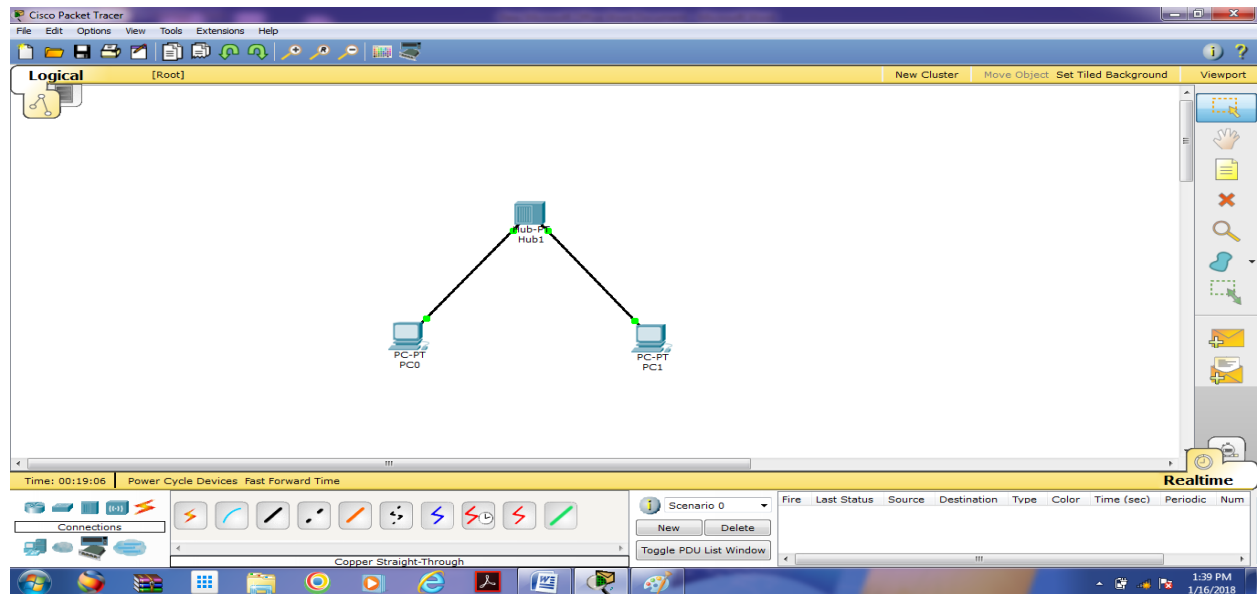


Go to END DEVICES (AT BOTTOM) -> DRAG AND DROP **Generic DESKTOP**(i.e PC-PT) IN DRAWING AREA



Go to Hubs (AT BOTTOM) -> DRAG AND DROP **Generic HUB(HUB-PT)** IN DRAWING AREA

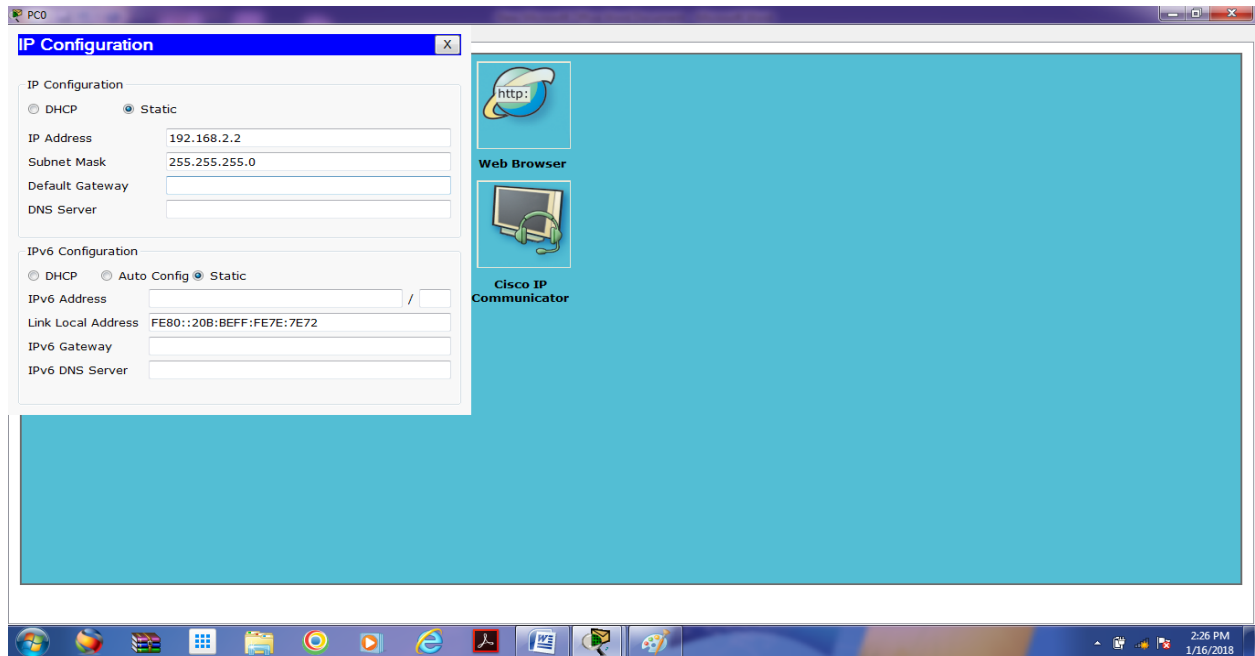
FOR CONNECTIONS : 2 LINKS: Go to Connections (AT BOTTOM) -> DRAG AND DROP Copper-Straight-Through .Click on PC0 to Hub1 . Go to Connections (AT BOTTOM) -> DRAG AND DROP Copper-Straight-Through .Click on PC1 to Hub1



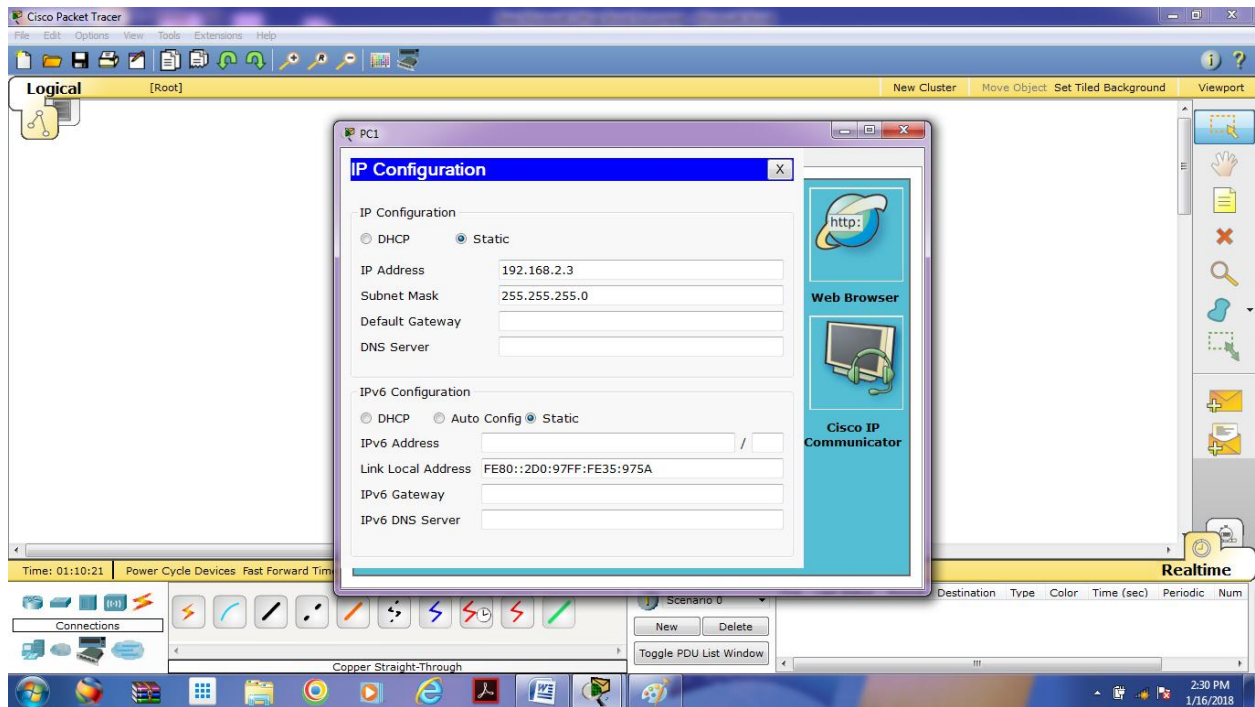
FOR IP CONFIGURATION: CLICK ON PC0-> CLICK ON DESKTOP ->CLICK ON IP CONFIGURATION



TYPE IP ADDRESS: 192.168.2.2



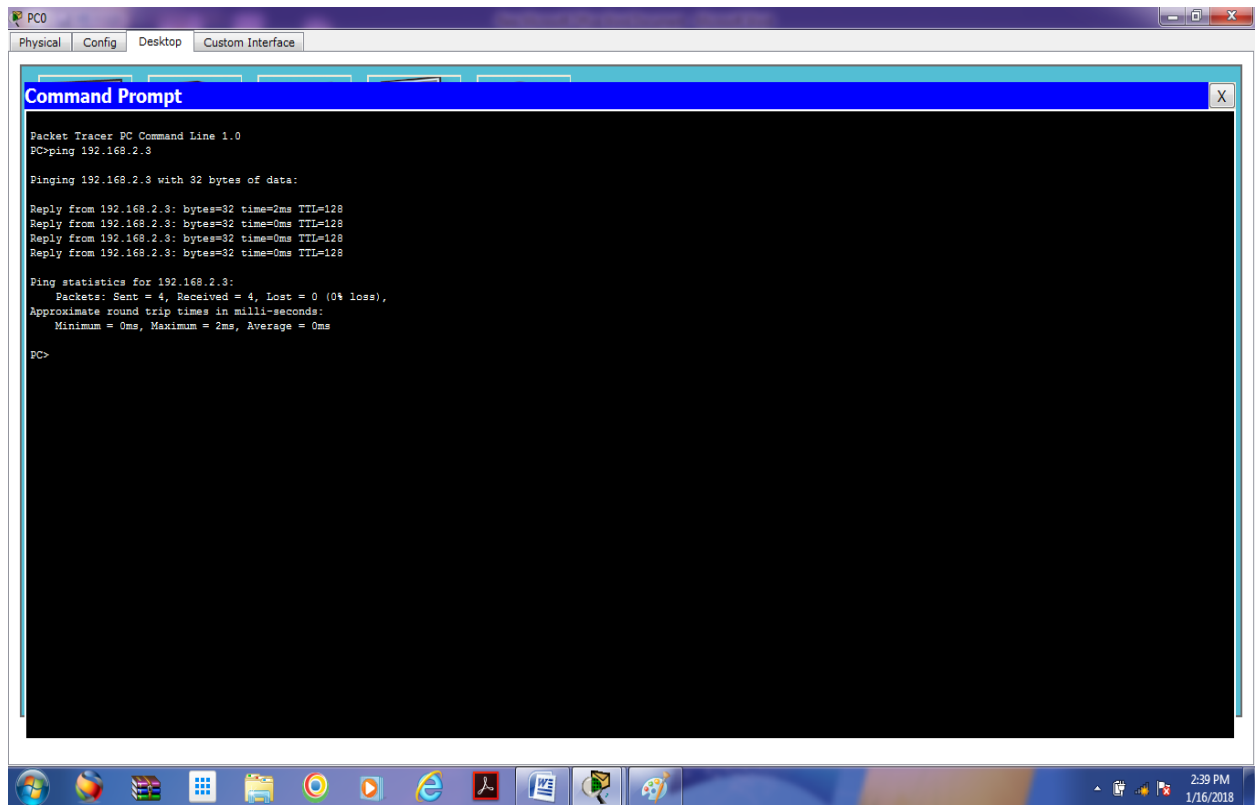
REPEAT THE STEP FOR PC1



TO PING (PC0 -> PC1) using COMMAND PROMPT IN CISCO PACKET TRACER

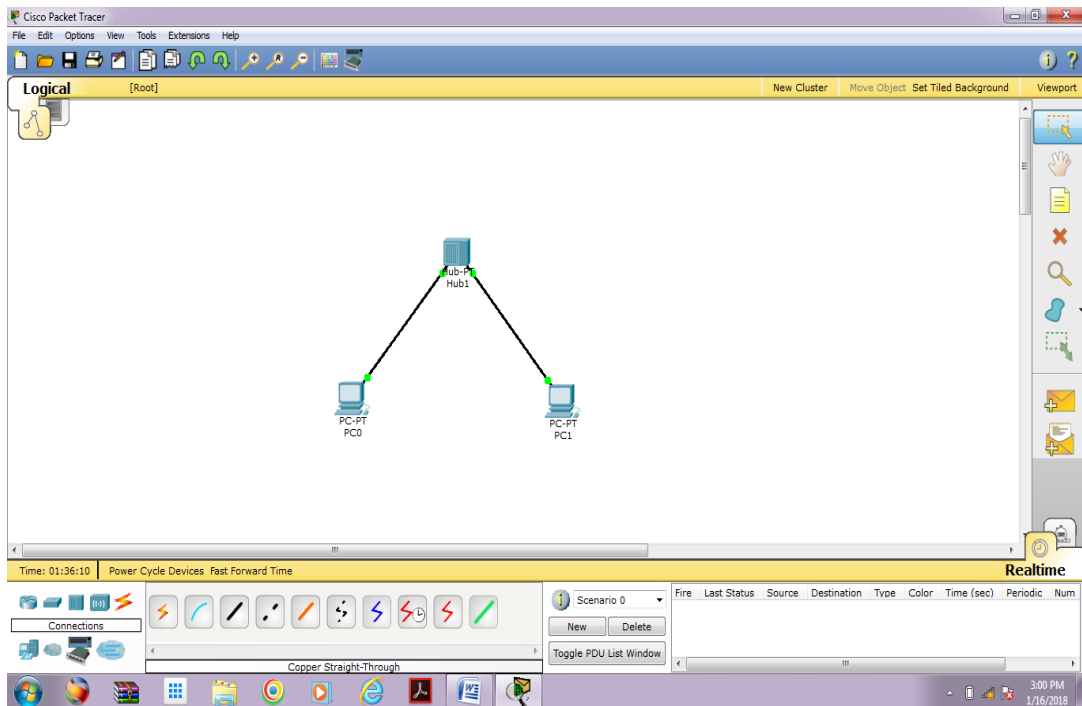
- 1) CLICK ON PC0 -> DESKTOP -> COMMAND PROMPT

- 2) ping 192.168.2.3 (REPLY PACKET(4) times)
conclude PC1 device is reachable

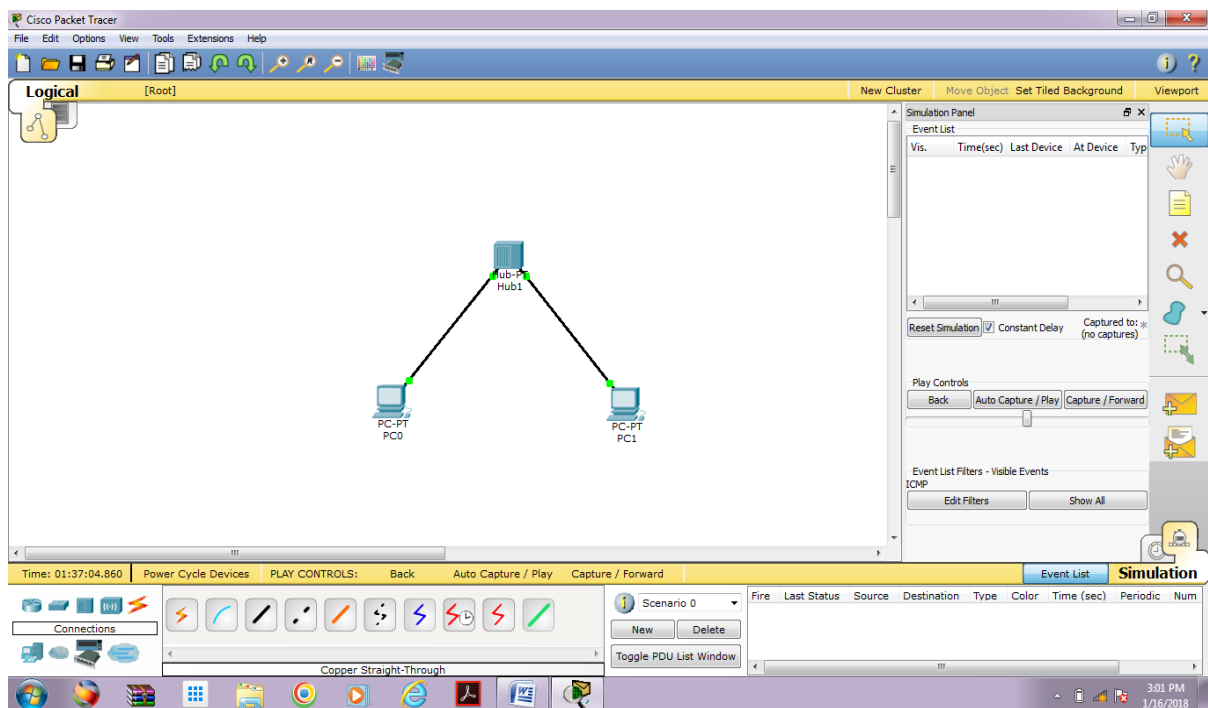


ICMP PACKET SIMULATION: 2 mode are present

1) RealTime Mode 2) Simulation Mode



Realtime

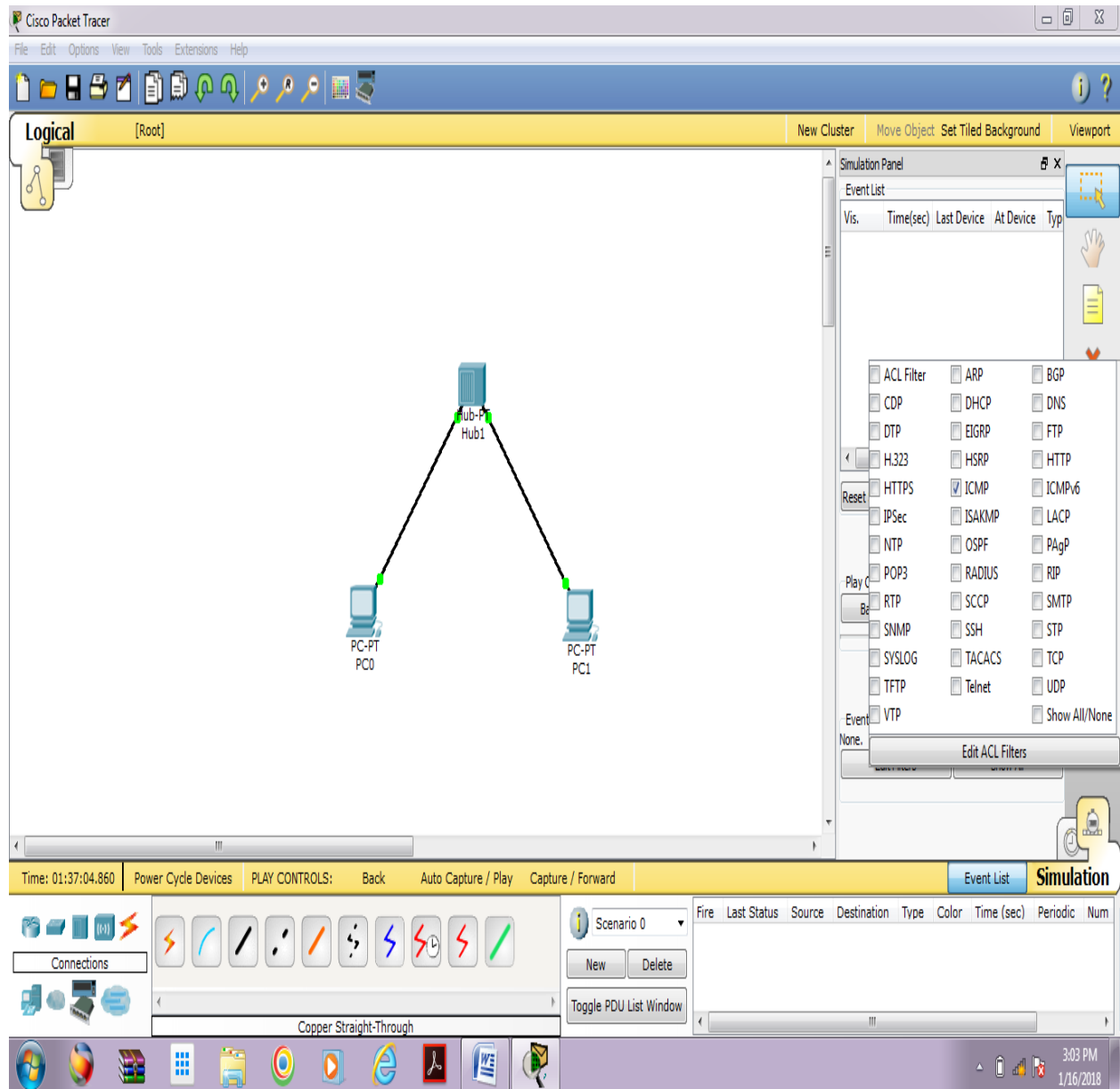


Simulation Mode

STEPS 1) Simulation Mode -> Edit Filters-> click on **ICMP**

2) Click on PC0 -> Desktop->Command Prompt -> ping 192.168.2.3(Press ENTER(minimize it))

3) To Observe movement of ICMP Packet (click once on **Auto Capture/Play button**)



STEP 1

STEP 2

The image shows the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. The main workspace displays a network topology in the Logical view. A central hub, labeled 'Hub1', is connected to two PCs, labeled 'PC0' and 'PC1'. The interface includes a menu bar at the top with options like File, Edit, Options, View, Tools, Extensions, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for network configuration. The bottom of the interface features a status bar with a timer (01:37:04.860), power cycle devices, play controls, and a simulation status bar. A 'Command Prompt' window is open on the right, showing the results of a ping command from PC0 to 192.168.2.3. The command prompt displays the following output:

```
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 0ms

PC>ping 192.168.2.3

Pinging 192.168.2.3 with 32 bytes of data:

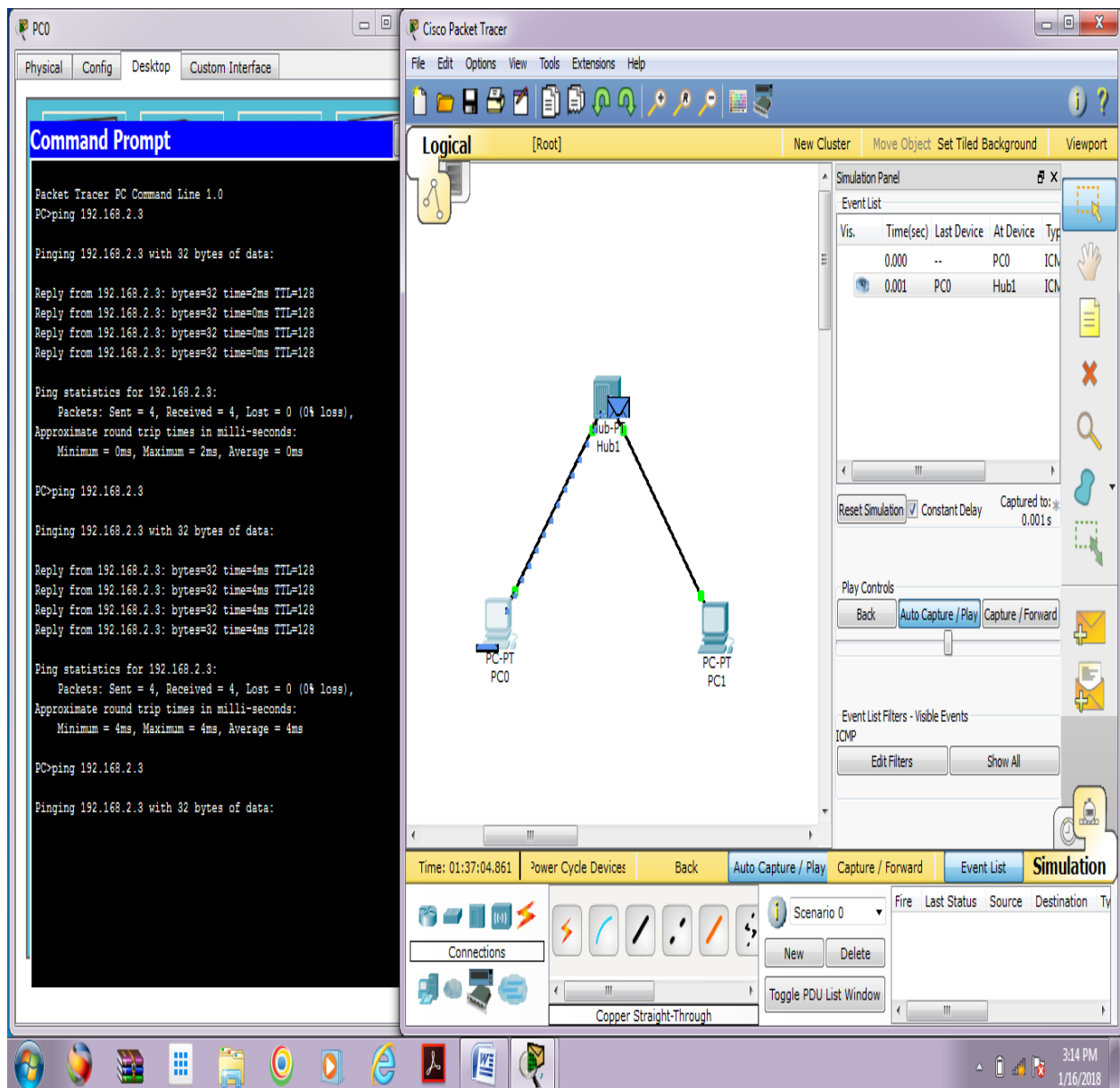
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.2.3: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.2.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 4ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 4ms

PC>ping 192.168.2.3

Pinging 192.168.2.3 with 32 bytes of data:
```

The simulation status bar at the bottom right indicates the simulation is running, with a timer showing 3:07 PM on 1/16/2018.



STEP 3