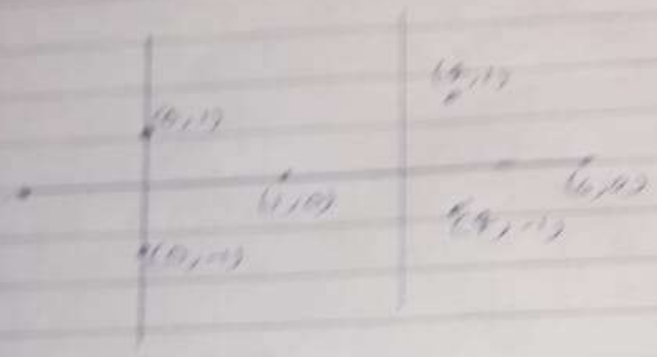
Solution

Points $(1,1)$, $(3,-1)$ & $(6,0)$ belong to positive class & points $(1,0)$, $(2,1)$ and $(0,1)$ belong to negative class. Draw an optimal hyperplane.



$s_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $s_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $s_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\tilde{s}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\tilde{s}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\tilde{s}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\alpha_1 \tilde{s}_1 \tilde{s}_1 + \alpha_2 \tilde{s}_2 \tilde{s}_1 + \alpha_3 \tilde{s}_3 \tilde{s}_1 = 0$

$\alpha_1 \tilde{s}_1 \tilde{s}_2 + \alpha_2 \tilde{s}_2 \tilde{s}_2 + \alpha_3 \tilde{s}_3 \tilde{s}_2 = 0$

$\alpha_1 \tilde{s}_1 \tilde{s}_3 + \alpha_2 \tilde{s}_2 \tilde{s}_3 + \alpha_3 \tilde{s}_3 \tilde{s}_3 = 0$

on solving, $\alpha_1 = -\frac{22}{4}$, $\alpha_2 = \frac{7}{8}$, $\alpha_3 = \frac{7}{8}$

$w = \sum \alpha_i \tilde{s}_i$

$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -3/2 \end{pmatrix}$

$x_1 + 0x_2 = 0$

$2x_1 = 0$

$x_1 = 0$

Boundary of $x_1 = x_2$

In the 'CSV' dataset, which is obviously of classification using Linear and RBF Kernel, which of the two has better performance?

Linear Kernel = 10%

RBF Kernel = 100%

Generally RBF performs better but since we had small dataset, we got equal performance.

RBF is more suitable for this dataset as it is non linear.

For "letter recognition .csv" dataset, please interpret the confusion matrix. Are there any specific letters frequently confused with others? How does the SVM model perform compared to this dataset?

The confusion matrix shows how many times each letter was predicted

Rows = actual

Column = Predicted

diagonal = Correct predictions