

Week 3

- i) Develop a Java Program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic eqⁿ $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read a, b, c and use quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there is no real roots.

Algorithm

⇒ a, b, c are variables

Quadratic Determinant: $b^2 - 4ac$

→ Input a, b, c .

$D_{\text{quad}} = b^2 - 4ac$

→ $D < 0$ i) $\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$ root 1

ii) $\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}$ root 2
(gives values of root).

→ $D \geq 0$

There are no real roots

```
import java.util.*;
public class Quadratic {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int a, b, c;
        double root1, root2, quad;
        System.out.println ("Enter a, b, c : ");
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        int a = sc.nextInt();
        int b = sc.nextInt();
        int c = sc.nextInt();
        D = b*b - 4*a*c;
```

if (D > 0)
{

System.out.println("real roots are :");

root1 = $(-b + \text{Math.sqrt}(D)) / (2 * a)$;

root2 = $(-b - \text{Math.sqrt}(D)) / (2 * a)$;

System.out.println("root 1 is " + root1 +
"root 2 is " + root2);

}

else if (D < 0)

{

System.out.println("Imaginary roots");

System.out.println("There are no
real solutions");

}

}

}

2) Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members using name, an array Credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept & display details and a method Calculate SGPA.

Algorithm.

- i) Declare all Student details Variables.
- ii) Create a function to Calculate SGPA
- iii) Enter all the Student details
- iv) Calculate the SGPA.
- v) Print all the Student Details.
- vi) exit.


```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Student SGPA {
    int USN, i, j;
    String name = new String();
    int Credits[] = new int[5];
    int marks[] = new int[5];
    float SGPA() {
        float sum = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
            sum = sum + (Credits[i] * marks[i]);
        }
        return sum / 5;
    }
}
```

```
public class Main {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
        StudentSGPA Stud1 = new StudentSGPA();
        System.out.println ("Enter Details");
        System.out.println ("Enter USN : ");
        Stud1.USN = in.nextInt();
        System.out.println ("Enter name : ");
        Stud1.name = in.nextLine();
        System.out.println ("Enter the Credits");
        for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
            System.out.println ("Enter Subject " + (j+1));
            int cd = in.nextInt();
            Stud1.Credits[j] = cd;
        }
        System.out.println ("Enter the marks");
        for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
            System.out.println ("Enter Subject " + (j+1));
            int mk = in.nextInt();
            Stud1.marks[j] = mk;
        }
    }
}
```

Week 4.

Create a class Book which contains four members, name, author, price, num-pages. Include a Constructor to set the value for the members.

Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the books. Develop Java Program.

~~import java~~

Algorithm:

- i) Create Book Class
- ii) Initialize instance variables.
- iii) Create a Constructor to accept values
- iv) Create a function to read the inputs give by user.
- v) Create toString ^{func} and return the values.
- vi) In main initialize the object with n
- vii) Create an array for multiple objects.
- viii) Display the contents.

import java.util.*;

class Book {

String name;

String author;

int price;

int num_pages;

Book(String name, String author, int price, int num_pages) {

this.name = name;

this.author = author;

this.num_pages = num_pages;

}

void Read()

{

Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter the name of the book");

name = s.next();

System.out.println("Enter the author of the book");

author = s.next();

System.out.println("Enter the price of the book");

price = s.nextInt();

System.out.println("Enter the no of pages of the book");

num_pages = s.nextInt();

}

public String toString()

{

return ("Name : " + name + "\n" + "Author : " + author + "\n" + "Price : " + price + "\n" + "Number of pages : " + num_pages);

}

```
public class BookMainFunc {  
    public static void main (String args[])  
    {  
        Scanner a = new Scanner (System.in);  
        Book b1 = new Book ("7th habit", "STEPHEN GUY, 100",  
            , 345);  
        System.out.println ("Same i/p: 1n" + b1);  
        System.out.println ("Enter the no of books");  
        int n = a.nextInt();  
        Book b[] = new Book[n];  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++)  
        {  
            b[i] = new Book();  
            System.out.println ("Enter the details of  
                + (i+1) + " Book");  
            b[i].Read();  
        }  
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++)  
        {  
            System.out.println ("Details of book" + (i+1));  
            System.out.println (b[i]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```


→ Lab Exercises - 4 and 5

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named shape that contains 2 integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes contains the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Shape {  
    int sl;  
    int sb;  
    void printArea() {  
    }  
    Scanner s_inp = new Scanner(System.in);  
}
```

```
class Rectangle extends Shape {  
    void printArea() {  
        System.out.println("Enter the length of Rectangle");  
        sl = s_inp.nextInt();  
        System.out.println("Enter the breadth of Rectangle");  
        sb = s_inp.nextInt();  
        System.out.println("The area of Rectangle is : " + (sb * sl));  
    }  
}
```

```
class Triangle extends Shape {  
    void printArea() {
```



```
System.out.println("Enter the height :");
s1 = S_inp.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter the base :");
s2 = S_inp.nextInt();
System.out.println("Area of triangle is : "
    + (0.5*s2*s1));
}

class Circle extends Shape {
    void printArea() {
        System.out.println("Enter the radius :");
        s1 = S_inp.nextInt();
        System.out.println("area of circle is : "
            + (3.143*s1*s2));
    }
}

public class MainA {
    public static void main (String[] args)
    {
        Rectangle R1 = new Rectangle();
        Triangle T1 = new Triangle();
        Circle C1 = new Circle();
        R1.printArea();
        T1.printArea();
        C1.printArea();
    }
}
```

LAB 5

```
package Java 1;  
import java.util.Scanner;
```

Class Bank

```
{
```

```
int deposit - balance;
```

```
int withdraw - balance;
```

```
String Customername;
```

```
String Account - Number;
```

```
String Account - Type;
```

```
int Balance = 27800;
```

```
void Accept ()
```

```
{
```

```
Scanner s = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
System.out.println ("Enter the Customer name");
```

```
Customername = s.next();
```

```
System.out.println ("Enter the Account no");
```

```
Account - Number = s.next();
```

```
System.out.println ("Enter the Account type");
```

```
Account - Type = s.next();
```

```
}
```

```
void display ()
```

```
{
```

```
System.out.println ("Customer name : " + Customername);
```

```
System.out.println ("Account number : " + Account - Number);
```

```
System.out.println ("Account type number : " + Account - Type);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

class cur - acc extends Bank {

```
int updated - balance;
```

```
int after - (withdrawn);
```

```
int updated - dest - balance;
```

```

int depo-bal () {
    updated - balance = Balance + deposit - balance;
    return updated - balance;
}

int with-bal () {
    After - withdrawn = ((updated - balance) - (withdraw -
    return After - withdrawn; balance));
}

int minimum ()
{
    if ((After - withdrawn) <= (2000))
    {
        updated - lost - balance = ((After - withdrawn) - (200));
        System.out.println ("you have minimum
        balance below 2000 so u have
        lost 200 rs");
        return updated - lost - balance;
    }
    else
        return After - withdrawn;
}

}

class sav-acc extends Bank {

    int updated - balance;
    int After - withdrawn;
    int updated - lost - balance;
    int compound - interest;
    int depo - bal () {

        updated - balance = Balance + deposit - balance;
        return updated - balance;
    }
}

```



```

int interest()
{
    double r = 0.08;
    int n = 12;
    int t = 5;
    Compound-interest = (int) ((update-balance) *
    (Math.pow(1 + (r/n), (n * t))));
    return Compound-interest;
}

int swith-ba() {
    After-withdrawn = ((Compound-interest) - (withdrawn-balance));
    return After-withdrawn;
}

int minimum()
{
    if ((After-withdrawn) <= (1000))
    {
        updated-lost-balance = ((After-withdrawn) - (1000));
        return updated-lost-balance;
    }
    else
    {
        return After-withdrawn;
    }
}

```

```

class transactions {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner r = new Scanner (System.in);
        Curr-acc EA = new Curr-acc();
        EA.accept();
    }
}

```

