

# Samasya

Samasya is a mathematics discussion and problem solving club. We discuss a variety of mathematical topics and solve problems as well. We encourage participants to have a look at these problems before the meeting. Discussion, however, will not be limited to these problems. Participants can bring their own problems or mathematical ideas they wish to discuss.

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**Date:** 21<sup>st</sup> August, 2015  
**Time:** 9:00 p.m.  
**Venue:** O.P.B. WiFi Room

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**Problem 1.** Define a subset  $A$  of  $\mathbb{N}$  to be *measurable* if the sequence  $\{a_n\}$  converges, where  $a_n = \frac{\#(A \cap \{1, 2, \dots, n\})}{n}$ . Show that the intersection of two measurable subsets need not be measurable.

**Problem 2.** Consider the sequence  $\{s_n\}$ , where,

$$s_k = \sum_{i=0}^k \frac{1}{i!}$$

Show that this sequence converges, and it converges to an irrational number.

**Problem 3.** Prove that every positive real number  $b$  has a square root by showing that the sequence  $\{a_n\}$  with  $a_1 = 1$  and  $a_{k+1} = \frac{a_k + \frac{b}{a_k}}{2}$  converges to a number  $x$  such that  $x^2 = b$ .