## Samasya

Samasya is a mathematics discussion and problem solving club. We discuss a variety of mathematical topics and solve problems as well. We encourage participants to have a look at these problemsbefore the meeting. Discussion, however, will not be limited to these problems. Participants can bring their own problems or mathematical ideas they wish to discuss.

Date: 21st August, 2015

Time: 9:00 p.m.

Venue: O.P.B. WiFi Room

**Problem 1.** Define a subset A of  $\mathbb{N}$  to be *measurable* if the sequence  $\{a_n\}$  converges, where  $a_n = \frac{\#(A \cap \{1,2,\dots,n\})}{n}$ . Show that the intersection of two measurable subsets need not be measurable.

**Problem 2.** Consider the sequence  $\{s_n\}$ , where,

$$s_k = \sum_{i=0}^k \frac{1}{i!}$$

Show that this sequence converges, and it converges to an irrational number.

**Problem 3.** Prove that every positive real number b has a square root by showing that the sequence  $\{a_n\}$  with  $a_1 = 1$  and  $a_{k+1} = \frac{a_k + \frac{b}{a_k}}{2}$  converges to a number x such that  $x^2 = b$ .