

# Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

## Project Documentation

### 1. Introduction

- **Project Title:** Pattern Sense: Classifying Fabric Patterns using Deep Learning
- **Team Members:**
  - Team Leader:** Ch Sambasiva Rao- Model Development & Backend Integration
  - Team member:** Prameela Grandi – Dataset Preparation & Testing

### 2. Project Overview

**Purpose:** The project aims to automate the classification of fabric patterns using a Convolutional Neural Network (CNN). This deep learning model assists designers, manufacturers, and retailers by categorizing textile images into predefined pattern categories.

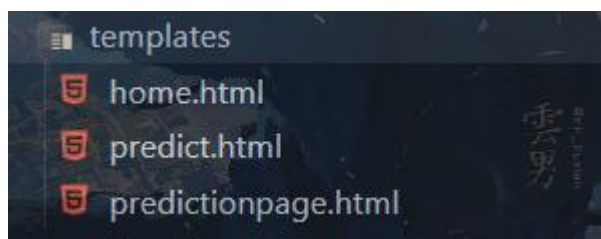
**Features:**

- Real-time image upload and prediction via a Flask web interface
- Trained CNN model with fine-tuning for high accuracy
- Easy preview of uploaded images
- Extendable with new classes and images

### 3. Architecture

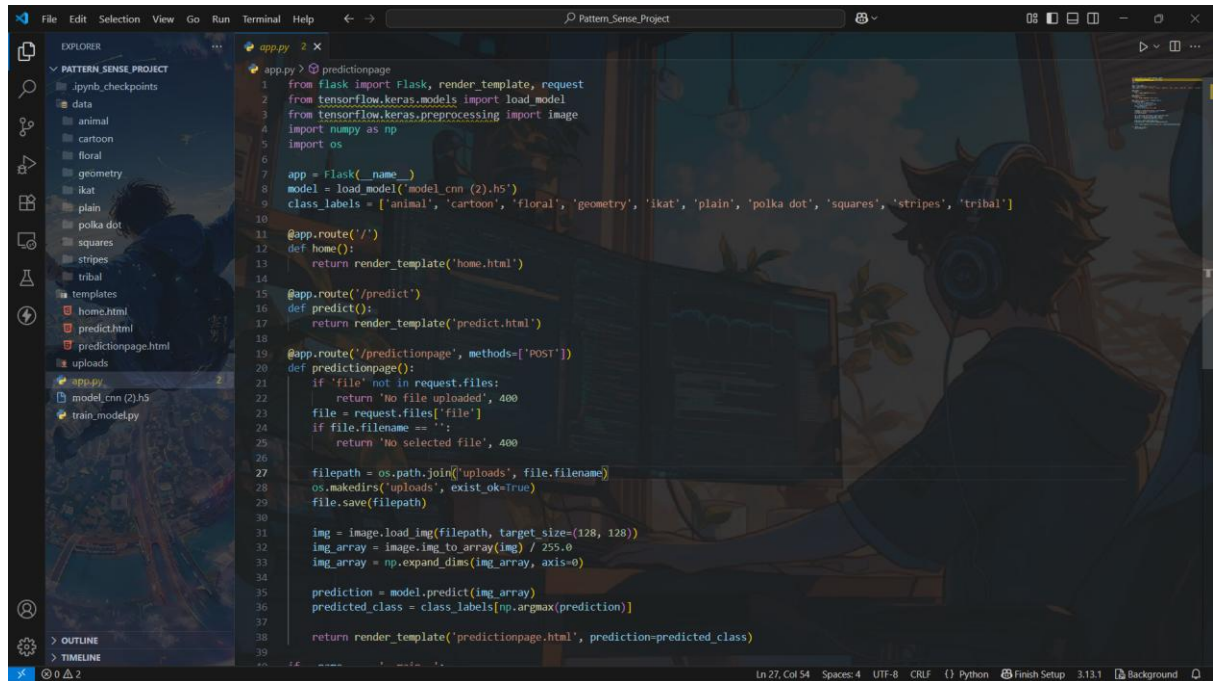
**Frontend:**

- Built using HTML5 and CSS3 with Jinja2 templating through Flask
- Pages: home.html, predict.html, predictionpage.html
- Image preview and result display post prediction

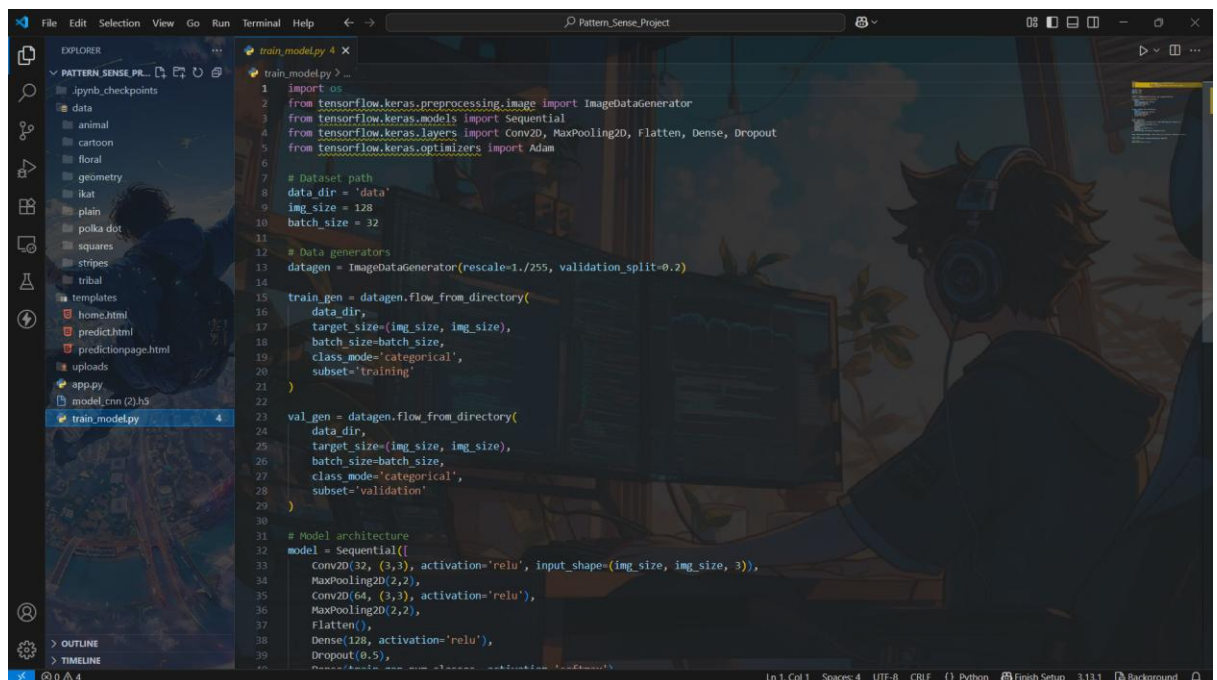


## Backend:

- Python Flask application
- app.py handles routing and model prediction
- TensorFlow CNN model loads and predicts uploaded images



```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, request
2 from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
3 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
4 import numpy as np
5 import os
6
7 app = Flask(__name__)
8 model = load_model('model_cnn (2).h5')
9 class_labels = ['animal', 'cartoon', 'floral', 'geometry', 'ikat', 'plain', 'polka dot', 'squares', 'stripes', 'tribal']
10
11 @app.route('/')
12 def home():
13     return render_template('home.html')
14
15 @app.route('/predict')
16 def predict():
17     return render_template('predict.html')
18
19 @app.route('/predictionpage', methods=['POST'])
20 def predictionpage():
21     if 'file' not in request.files:
22         return 'No file uploaded', 400
23     file = request.files['file']
24     if file.filename == '':
25         return 'No selected file', 400
26
27     filepath = os.path.join('uploads', file.filename)
28     os.makedirs('uploads', exist_ok=True)
29     file.save(filepath)
30
31     img = image.load_img(filepath, target_size=(128, 128))
32     img_array = image.img_to_array(img) / 255.0
33     img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)
34
35     prediction = model.predict(img_array)
36     predicted_class = class_labels[np.argmax(prediction)]
37
38     return render_template('predictionpage.html', prediction=predicted_class)
```



```
1 import os
2 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
3 from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
4 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout
5 from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
6
7 # Dataset path
8 data_dir = 'data'
9 img_size = 128
10 batch_size = 32
11
12 # Data generators
13 datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, validation_split=0.2)
14
15 train_gen = datagen.flow_from_directory(
16     data_dir,
17     target_size=(img_size, img_size),
18     batch_size=batch_size,
19     class_mode='categorical',
20     subset='training'
21 )
22
23 val_gen = datagen.flow_from_directory(
24     data_dir,
25     target_size=(img_size, img_size),
26     batch_size=batch_size,
27     class_mode='categorical',
28     subset='validation'
29 )
30
31 # Model architecture
32 model = Sequential([
33     Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(img_size, img_size, 3)),
34     MaxPooling2D(2,2),
35     Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'),
36     MaxPooling2D(2,2),
37     Flatten(),
38     Dense(128, activation='relu'),
39     Dropout(0.5),
40     Dense(10, activation='softmax')
41 ])
```

## Database:

No persistent database is used for this version. The dataset is stored in the local file system (dataset/), structured by class labels.

## 4. Setup Instructions

### Prerequisites:

- Python 3.8+
- TensorFlow 2.x
- Flask
- Pillow
- NumPy

### Installation:

```
# Clone the repository
git clone https://github.com/yourusername/Pattern\_Sense\_Project.git
cd Pattern_Sense_Project

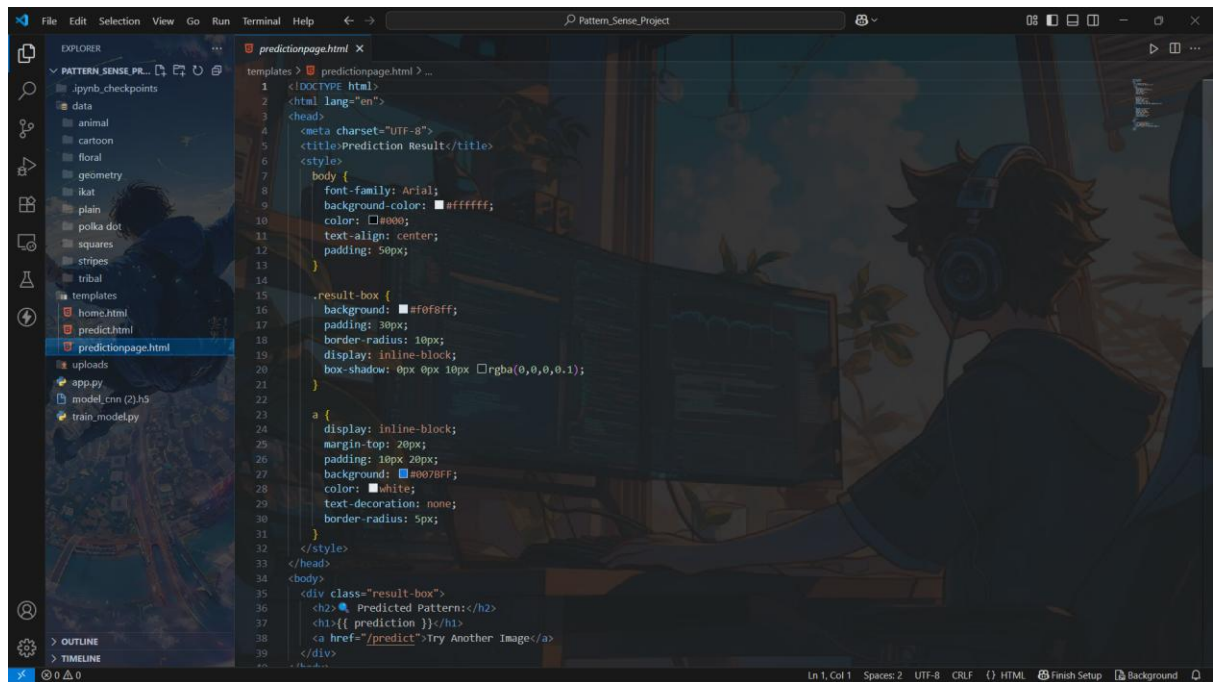
# Create virtual environment
python -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate # On Windows: venv\Scripts\activate

# Install dependencies
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

## 5. Folder Structure

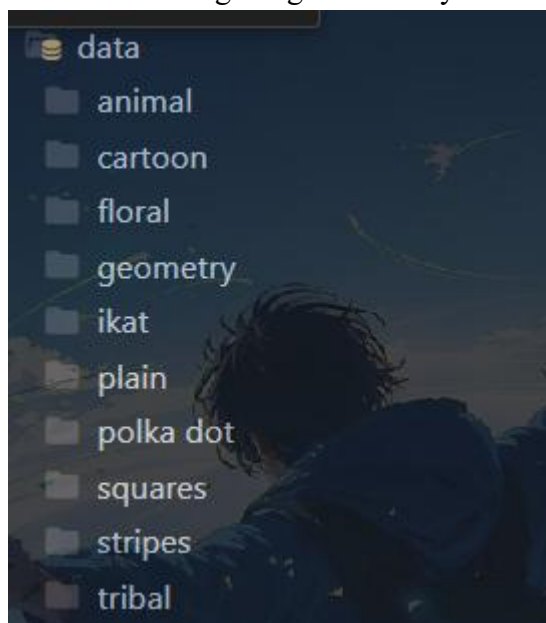
### Client (templates/):

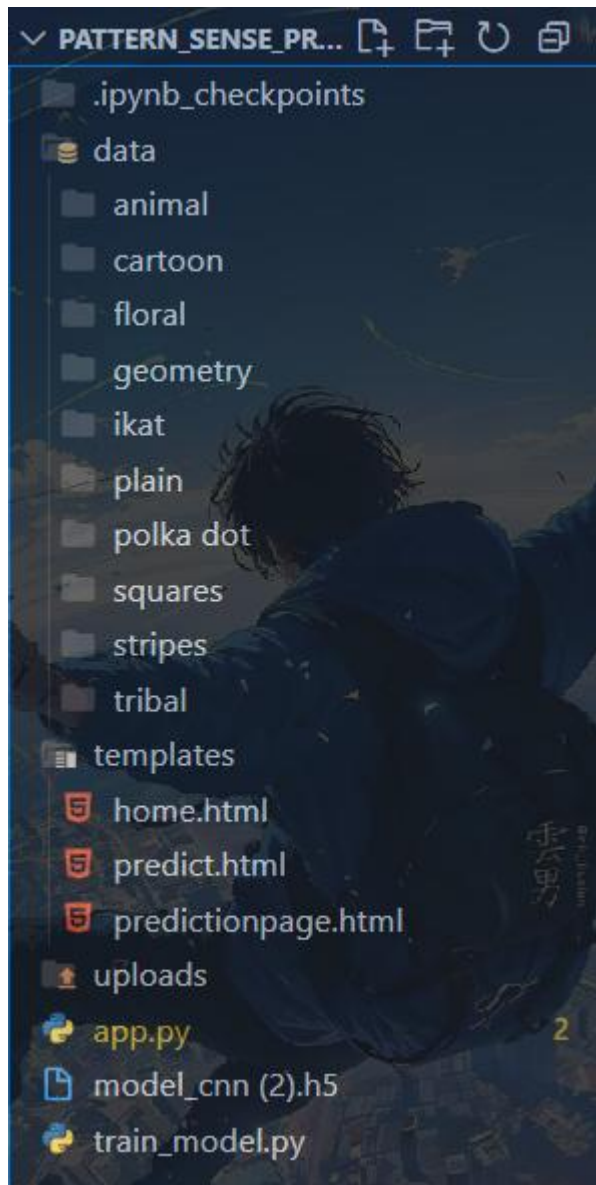
- home.html: Landing page with intro and start button
- predict.html: Upload UI for image selection
- predictionpage.html: Displays the predicted fabric pattern



## Server:

- app.py: Flask app with model loading and route handling
- train\_model.py: CNN training and saving script
- model/: Contains trained model\_cnn (2).h5
- dataset/: Training images sorted by class folders





## 6. Running the Application

### Frontend & Backend (Flask serves both):

```
# Activate virtual environment  
source venv/bin/activate
```

```
# Run Flask app  
python app.py
```

```
# Access locally at  
http://127.0.0.1:5000
```

## 7. API Documentation

### Endpoints:

- GET / – Loads homepage
- GET /predict – Loads upload form
- POST /predictionpage – Accepts image file and returns predicted class

### Request Example:

- POST /predictionpage with file: image.jpg

### Response Example:

<p>Predicted Class: floral</p>

## 8. Authentication

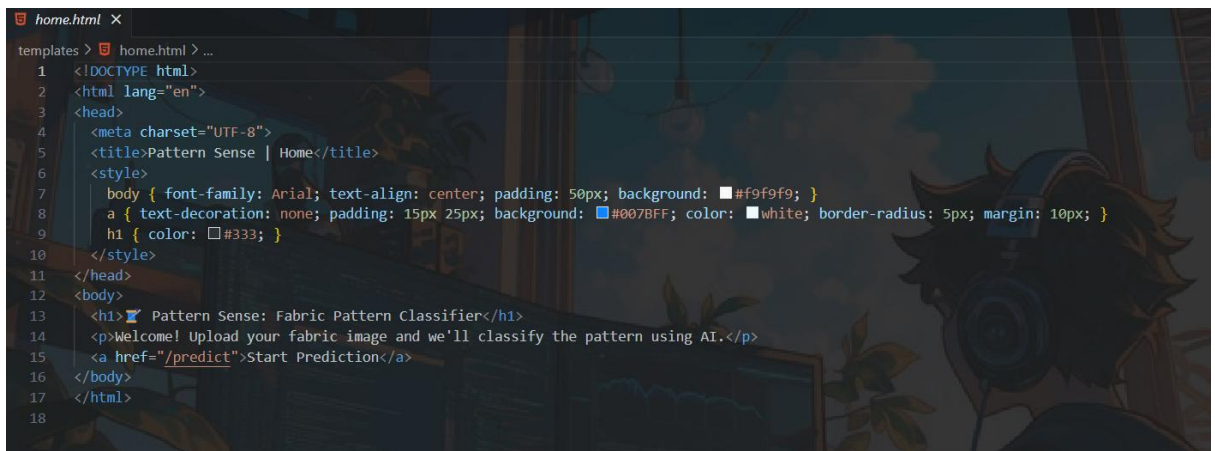
- No authentication is implemented in this version. All routes are open.
- Future versions may include login and session management.

## 9. User Interface

- Clean and minimal HTML interface
- Image upload button with preview
- Prediction result displayed clearly on a separate page

### Screenshots:

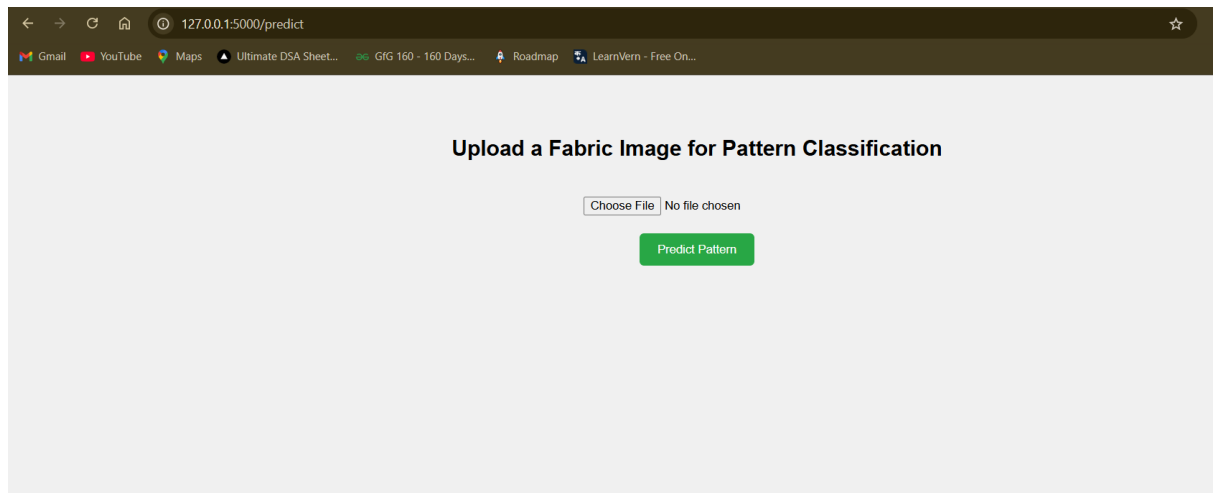
- Home page



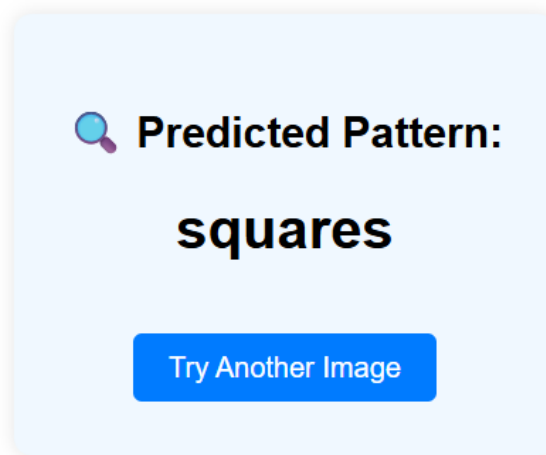
```
home.html X
templates > home.html > ...
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <title>Pattern Sense | Home</title>
6   <style>
7     body { font-family: Arial; text-align: center; padding: 50px; background: #f9f9f9; }
8     a { text-decoration: none; padding: 15px 25px; background: #007bff; color: white; border-radius: 5px; margin: 10px; }
9     h1 { color: #333; }
10  </style>
11 </head>
12 <body>
13   <h1>🧵 Pattern Sense: Fabric Pattern Classifier</h1>
14   <p>Welcome! Upload your fabric image and we'll classify the pattern using AI.</p>
15   <a href="/predict">Start Prediction</a>
16 </body>
17 </html>
18
```

- Upload interface





- 
- Result page with prediction



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## 10. Testing

- Manual testing of different image classes
- Tested multiple edge cases: empty uploads, incorrect file types
- TensorFlow accuracy monitoring during training

## 11. Screenshots or Demo

- <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-StquWipy3ODTNxAXpfUbrTjzx2WLWmi/view?usp=sharing>

## **12. Known Issues**

- No error messaging for non-image uploads
- Prediction may fail for images outside trained classes

## **13. Future Enhancements**

- Deploy the app on cloud (Heroku/AWS)
- Add authentication for different users
- Expand dataset with more fabric classes
- Integrate Grad-CAM for model explanation
- Build a mobile app version