3 - wariancja, Markow, Czebyszew i kolekcjoner kuponów Wednesday, 31 January 2024

Van (X) = IE [(X-IE[X])²] = IE [X²]-IE[X]²

$$\sigma$$
[X] = [Van(X)] - colchylenie standarolowe

Cov
$$(X,Y) = IE[(X-E[X])(Y-IE[Y])] = IE[XY]-IE[X]IE[Y]$$

$$|-inolythator \stackrel{\times}{a} > 1 \Rightarrow | \leq \frac{x}{a}$$

$$|P[X>a] = |E[1] \leq |E[\frac{x}{a}] = \frac{|E[x]|}{a}$$

 $P[X \ge a] \le \frac{E[X]}{a}$

Dha kaidegs
$$a > 0$$

$$P[|X - |E[X]| > a] < \frac{Var(X)}{a^2}$$

$$|P[|X - |E[X]| \ge \alpha] = |P[|X - |E[X]|^2 \ge \alpha^2]$$

$$\leq \frac{|E[(X - |E[X])^2]}{\alpha^2} = \frac{V_{av}(X)}{\alpha^2}$$

$$\left[P\left[X \right] \right] \leq \frac{1}{2} \qquad X_{i} \sim 6es \left[\frac{n-i+1}{n} \right]$$

$$V_{or}(X) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} V_{or}(X_i) \leq \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{n}{n-i+1}\right)^2$$

$$= N^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{1}{i^{2}} = N^{2} \frac{11}{6}^{2}$$

$$Z Czebyszewa$$

Zatem [P[Xznlnn+cn] < e-c

Z Union-bounda

$$\left| P \left[\left| X - n H_n \right| > n H_n \right] < \frac{n^2 \frac{11}{6}}{n^2 H_n^2} = P \left(\frac{1}{M^2 n} \right)$$

Szama, že po n ln n + cn knokach nie wzyskalisny i-tego kuyromu:
$$\left(1-\frac{1}{n}\right)^{n}\left(\ln +c\right)$$
 $< e^{-\ln n+c} = \frac{e^{-c}}{n}$