



## Photodiode

Photodiode Design

Created on 11/08/2025



# Photodiode Design Report

## Design Parameters Entered by User

Reverse Voltage ( $V_r$ ): 5 V

Photodiode Bias: Negative

Capacitance ( $C_d$ ): 25 pF

Shunt Resistance ( $R_{sh}$ ): 5 G $\Omega$

Peak Current ( $I_p$ ): 4  $\mu$ A

Q: 0.675

Peak Voltage ( $V_p$ ): 2 V

Requested Bandwidth: 1 MHz

Sensor: Custom

Stage: Two Stages

# Circuit

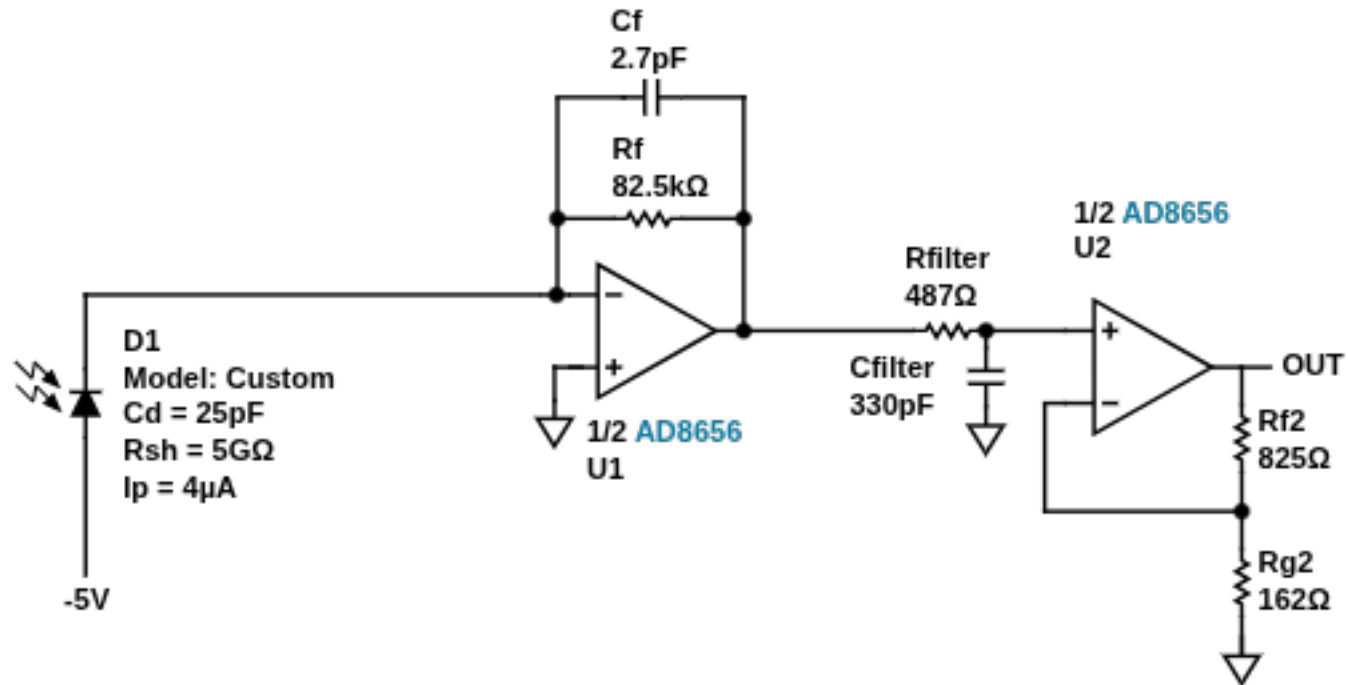
## SUPPLY VOLTAGE

MIN:  $\pm 2.01\text{V}$

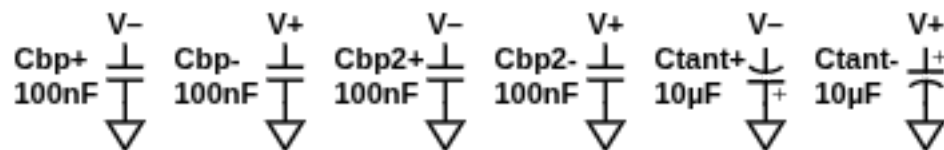
MAX:  $\pm 2.75\text{V}$

## STAGE 1 TRANSIMPEDANCE AMPLIFIER

## STAGE 2 ADDITIONAL GAIN AND FILTERING



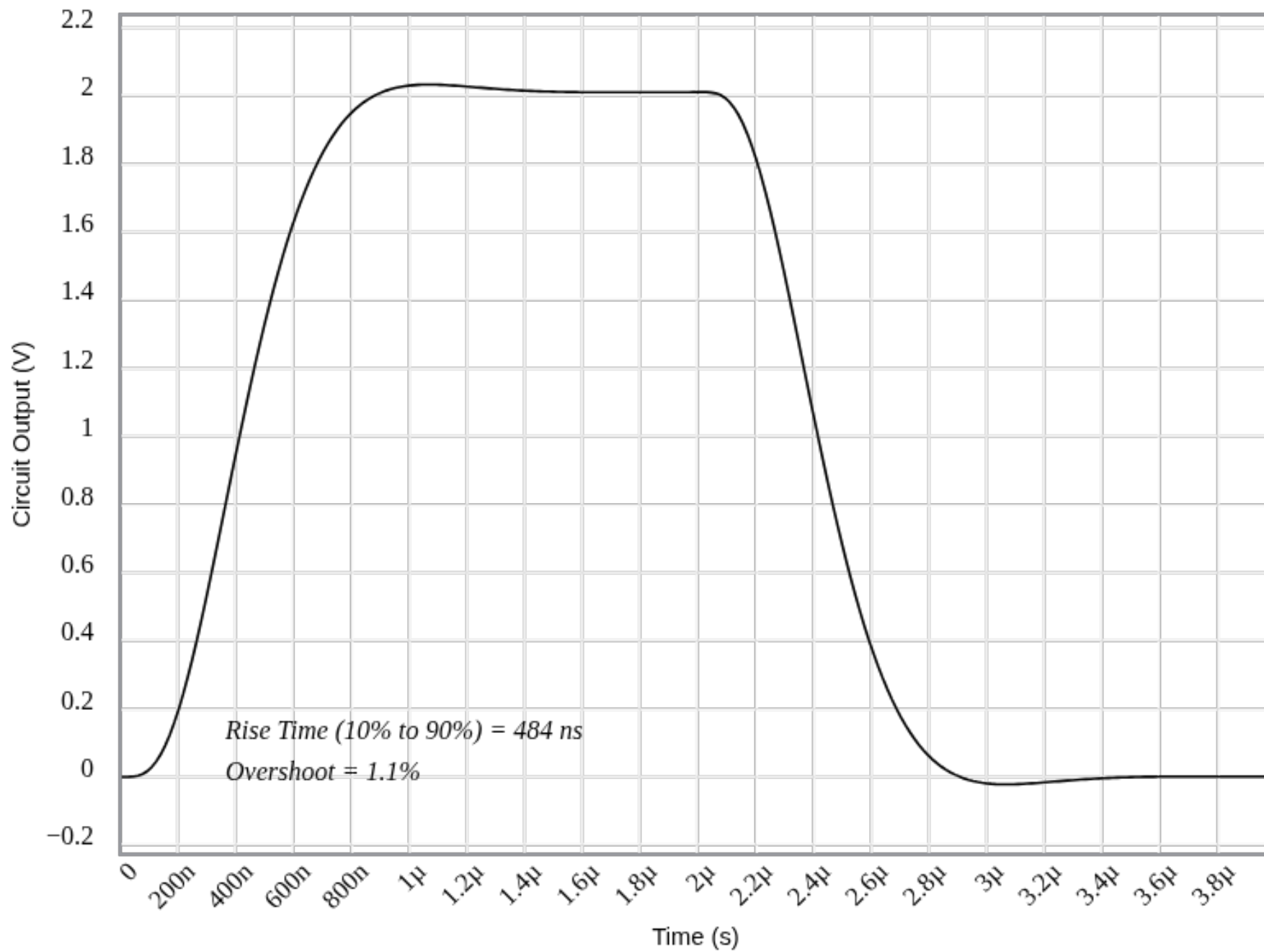
## BYPASS CAPACITORS



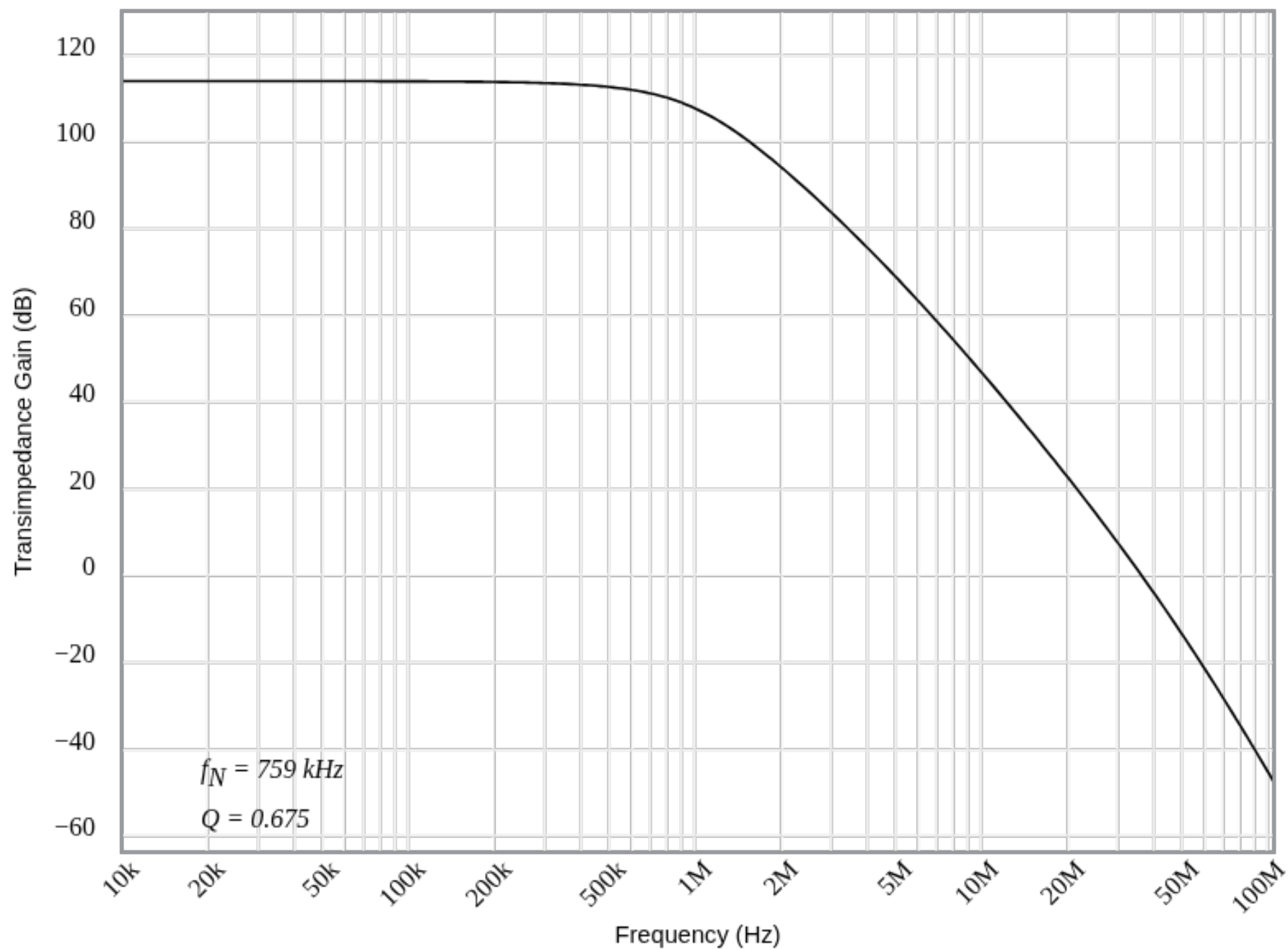
## Bill of Materials

Quantity	Reference Designator	Value	Package	Material	Tolerance
1	Rf	82.5 k	0603	Thin Film	0.5%
1	Rg2	162	0603	Thin Film	0.5%
1	Rf2	825	0603	Thin Film	0.5%
1	Rfilter	487	0603	Thin Film	0.5%
1	Cf	2.7 pF	0603	C0G	5%
1	Cfilter	330 pF	0603	C0G	5%
4	Cbp+,Cbp-,Cbp2+,Cbp2-	100 nF	0603	X7R	20%
2	Ctant+,Ctant-	10 $\mu$ F	6032	tantalum	20%
2	U1,U2	AD8656	SOIC		
1	D1	Custom			

## Pulse Response

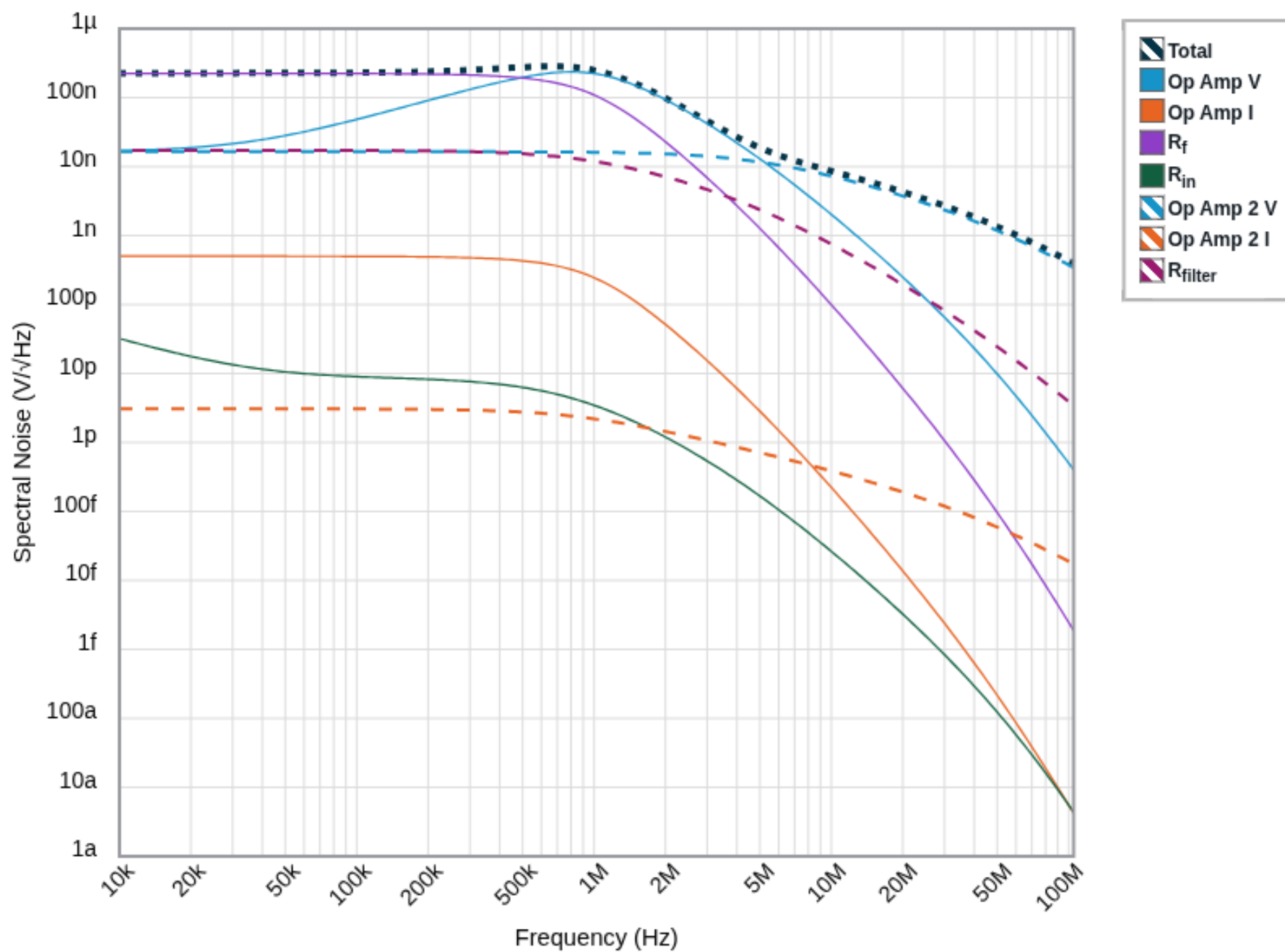


# Frequency Response

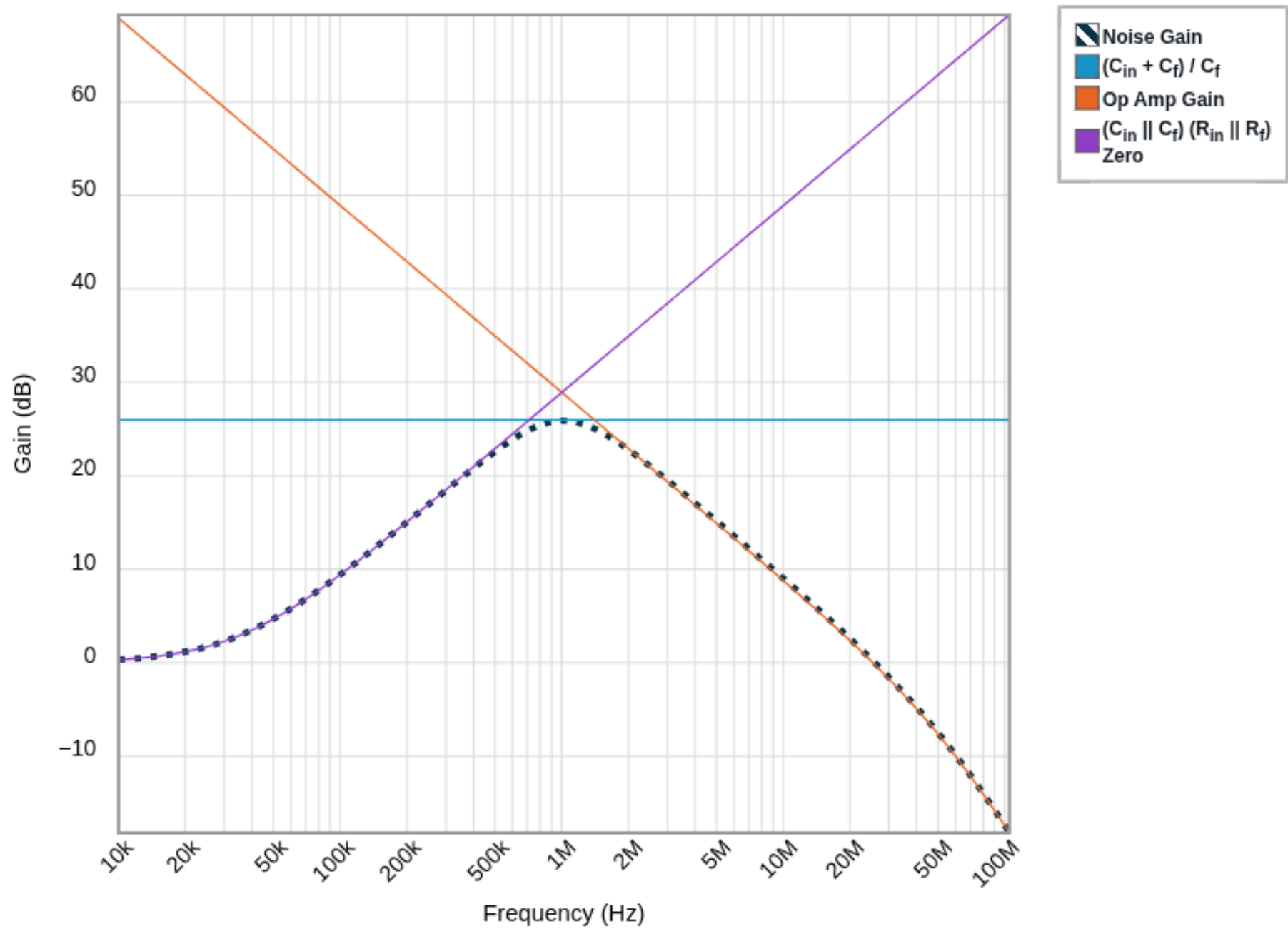




# Spectral Noise Density



## Noise Gain





# SNR

## Peak Signal

Photodiode Current:  $4\ \mu\text{A}$

Output Voltage:  $2\ \text{V}$



SNR = 66.8 dB

ENOB = 10.8 bits



## Minimum Signal (Noise Floor)

Referred to Input:  $648\ \text{pA rms}$

Referred to Output:  $324\ \mu\text{V rms}$

## Noise Contributors (V rms)

Stage 1		Stage 2	
Op Amp Voltage	$253\ \mu$	Op Amp Voltage	$44.1\ \mu$
Op Amp Current	$437\ \text{n}$	Op Amp Current	$4.03\ \text{n}$
$R_F$	$195\ \mu$	$R_F$	$9.89\ \mu$
$R_{IN}$	$7.48\ \text{n}$	$R_G$	$22.3\ \mu$
		$R_{FILTER}$	$19.6\ \mu$
Stage 1 Total	$319\ \mu$	Stage 2 Total	$54.1\ \mu$

Total Noise:  $324\ \mu\text{V rms}$

*All noise referred to output  
1/f and tail current noise not modeled.*