# LATEX Class for The Annals of $Mathematics^*$

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### Abstract

This package provides a class for type setting articles for The  $\mbox{\it Annals}$  of  $\mbox{\it Mathematics}$ 

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### 1 Introduction

The Annals of Mathematics is published bimonthly with the cooperation of Princeton University and the Institute for Advanced Study. Founded in 1884 by Ormond Stone of the University of Virginia, the journal was transferred in 1899 to Harvard University, and in 1911 to Princeton University. Since 1933, the Annals has been edited jointly by Princeton University and the Institute for Advanced Study (see http://annals.princeton.edu/annals/about/journal/about.html).

This class presents a complete redesign of the journal style—with new fonts and new interface.

An author well acquainted with AMSIATEX should find this package easy to use and configurable. The User Manual below illustrates the basic use of the class and discusses the differences with amsart. For an in-depth tutorial of AMSIATEX I could recommend the excellent book [1].

### 2 User's Guide

### 2.1 Installation

The installation of the class follows the usual practice [2] for LATEX packages:

- 1. Run latex on aomart.ins. This will produce the file aomart.cls.
- 2. Put the file aomart.cls to the place where LaTeX can find them (see [2] or the documentation for your TeX system).
- 3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [2] or the documentation for your T<sub>F</sub>X system for the system-specific details.
- 4. The file aomart.pdf provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your .tex file is.

The class uses some other LATEX classes or packages. Most probably, they are already installed on your system. If not (or if their versions are very old), you need to download and install them. Here is the list:

- 1. amsart class and related packages [3],
- 2. Package hyperref [4],
- 3. ifpdf package [5],
- 4. fancyhdr package [6],
- 5. cmtiup package [7] for "special italics" with uprgiht digits and punctuation. Note that since many distributions do not include this package, you may need to install it yourself. Just download the file http://mirrors.ctan.org/fonts/cm/cmtiup.zip, unzip it in your TEXMF directory and rebuild the file names database with the command like mktexlsr,

6. yhmath package [8].

### 2.2 Invocation

To use the class, put in the preamble of your document

 $\documentclass[\langle options \rangle] \{aomart\}$ 

The class internally loads amsart, so all facilities of amsart [1, 9] can be used in the source.

The class should work with the Babel [10] package. At present, English, French and German languages are fully supported. See also Section 2.8.

options
draft
final

The options draft and final work in the same way as for amsart and standard LATEX. If the option draft is chosen, the overfull lines are marked by black boxes on the margins and the \includegraphics prints blank placeholders for the images. The option final (default) switches off the marking of overfull lines and restores the behavior of \includegraphics. To switch on just the overfull marks, without changing the behavior of \includegraphics, one can either explicitly pass the option final to graphics package:

```
\documentclass[draft]{aomart}
\usepackage[final]{graphics}
```

or add in the beginning of the document

\overfullrule=5pt

 $\begin{array}{c} option \\ \mathtt{manuscript} \end{array}$ 

The option manuscript is intended to faciliate the communications between the editor and the author. It enables two things:

- 1. Numbering of lines in the manuscript is switched off in the normal mode, but is on in the manuscript mode.
- 2. Command \EditorialComment is no-op in normal mode, but produces mariginal commentaries in the manuscript
- 3. Hyperlinks are black in normal mode, but blue in manuscript mode.

option
screen
option

olddoi

The option screen is intended for the onscreen version of the acticle. If this option is selected, the links are blue colored, and the margins are reduced.

Starting from version 1.9 (2011) the formatting of DOI numbers changed according to the new recommendations from CrossRef. The option olddoi switches on the "old" formatting. It is used for compatibility reasons.

option doi2016

Starting from version 1.5 (2016) the formatting of DOI numbers changed again according to Crossref recommendations. The option doi:2016 switches to the version existed between 2011 and 2016.

 $\begin{array}{c} option \\ {\tt oldkeywords} \end{array}$ 

Since June 2017 keywords and AMS Mathematical Subjects classification numbers are printed on the title page. The option oldkeywords suppresses this.

options8pt

The size-changing options of amsart class (8pt, 9pt, ..., 12pt) have no effect other than producing a warning in the log since the journal is designed for only one type size (roughly corresponding to 11pt of amsart).

9pt 10pt 11pt 12pt

### 2.3 Top Matter

There are two kinds of top matter commands: the ones used primarily for authors and the ones used primarily for editors. We describe them separately.

The macros descibed below must be issued in the preamble of the document, i.e. before \begin{document}. They produce fatal error otherwise. This behavior is required by the way non-T<sub>F</sub>X scripts process the files to produce metadata.

The only exception is abstract, which should be placed after \begin{document}.

#### 2.3.1 Commands for Authors

\title The command \title, as in amsart class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[\langle ShortTitle \rangle] \{\langle FullTitle \rangle\}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

The optional argument should be used in two cases: when the full title is too long to fit in the running head, and when the author wants to add a footnote or linebreaks to the title.

\author \email \address \curraddr \urladdr \orccid

The interface for specifying the authors and their affiliations is close the the one of amsart [11] (and different from the standard LATEX). For each author a separate command \author should be used, followed by \address and (optionally) \curraddr, \email, \urladdr and \orcid. Note that the house style of the Annals of Mathematics requires writing \address in the form Institution, City, State (or Institution, City, Country for non-US locations). Like the newer versions of amsart, aomart does not require the doubling of the @ symbols in the e-mail addresses. The macro \author has two arguments, similarly to \title:

 $\arrowvert author [\langle AbbrevName \rangle] \{\langle FullName \rangle\}$ 

The optional argument defines the shorter form of the author's name to be included in the running head.

\givenname \surname

The papers published in the *Annals of Mathematics* are included in various databases. For the indexing purposes it is important to correctly separate the authors' names into "First Name/Surname" parts. This operation is not easy for the computers. Therefore we decided that the authors should know best how to deal with their names. The macros \givenname and \surname are used to indicate how to split the name into the parts.

\fulladdress

Another command which does not affect the typesetting is \fulladdress. It is used to store the full mailing address of the author for the online version of the journal and various databases.

\shortauthors

In some cases the authors list may be too long for the running head, even if the abbreviated forms are used for each author. In this case it is possible to change the running head by a *redefinition* of the command \shortauthors. This redefinition must be done after all \author commands, but before \maketitle:

\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{A.~Smith et al}

\thanks

Like amsart (and unlike standard LATEX), aomart allows \thanks only outside of commands \title and \author.

\copyrightnote

Normally each paper is copyrighted by Department of Mathematics, Princeton University. This is reflected in the footnote on the first page of the article. However, by arrangement with the editors, certain papers may have different copyright. The command \copyrightnote{\copyright statement}}, if issued, changes the footnote to the corresponding text, for example:

\copyrightnote{\textcopyright~2012 by the authors. This paper may
be reproduced, in its entirety, for noncommercial purposes.}

Note that if you issue this command, you should explicitly include both the copyright sign and the year unless the paper does not have a copyright, for example:

\copyrightnote{This paper is in the public domain}

abstract

The abstract of the paper must be put between \begin{abstract} and \end{abstract}. Unlike the situation in amsart class, abstract may be put after \maketitle.

A paper may have several abstracts in different languages. This sitation is discussed in Section 2.8.

\maketitle

The macro \maketitle typesets the top matter. All top matter information should be specified before this command.

#### 2.3.2 Commands for Editors

The commands described in this section should be used by the editors to insert the information about the published paper. They must be put before the \maketitle command.

\keyword

The command \keyword adds a keyword to the list of keywords. This command may be repeated, for example

\keyword{Embedding theorem}
\keyword{Relatively hyperbolic group}

\subject

The command \subject has three parameters: whether the subject is primary or secondary, the classification scheme and the subject itself, for example

\subject{primary}{msc2000}{20E45} \subject{secondary}{msc2000}{20F65} \formatdate

The macro \formatdate is used to format the dates in the commands. Its argument is the date in the format YYYY-MM-DD, for example

\formatdate{2010-08-13}

\received \revised \accepted \published The commands \received, \revised, \accepted, \published, \publishedonline accept as a parameter a date in the form \formatdate{ $\langle YYYY-MM-DD \rangle$ }, for example

\published \published

\received{\formatdate{2004-12-24}}
\revised{\formatdate{2006-04-12}}
\accepted{\formatdate{2007-10-02}}

\proposed \seconded \corresponding The macros \proposed, \seconded, \corresponding, \editor, \version are used to set the corresponding metadata for the editorial process, for example

esponding \editor \version

\proposed{E. D. Itor}
\seconded{A. S. Sociate}
\corresponding{A. U. Thor}
\version{2.1}

\volumenumber
\issuenumber
\publicationyear
\papernumber
\startpage
\endpage

The macros \volumenumber, \issuenumber, \publicationyear, \papernumber, \startpage, \endpage set up the corresponding data for the paper, for example:

\volumenumber{172}
\issuenumber{1}
\publicationyear{2010}
\papernumber{1}
\startpage{1}
\endpage{39}

Note that if the argument of \endpage is empty, LATEX tries to calculate the last page number as best as it can.

\copyrightyear

In the standard copyright statement the copyright year is assumed to be the same as the **\publicationyear**. However, for special cases one can set the copyright year explicitly, for example,

\publicationyear{2012} \copyrightyear{2011}

Note that if you use your own copyright statement instead of the canned one (with the command \copyrightnote), you need to put there the copyright year explicitly instead of using this command.

\doinumber \mrnumber \zblnumber \arxivnumber The macros \doinumber, \mrnumber and \zblnumber set the information about paper in four major reference databases: DOI (http://www.doi.org/), MathSciNet (http://www.ams.org/mathscinet/, Zentralblatt MATH (http://www.ams.org/mathscinet/).

Code	Example
\widetilde{AB}	$\widetilde{AB}$
\widehat{AB}	$\widehat{AB}$
\widetriangle{AB}	$\widehat{AB}$
\wideparen{AB}	$\widehat{AB}_{\circ}$
\widering{AB}	$\widehat{AB}$
\widebar{AB}	$\overline{AB}$

Table 1: Wide Mathematical Accents

//www.zentralblatt-math.org/zmath/) and arXiv (https://www.arxiv.org). The use of these macros should be obvious:

```
\doinumber{10.1215/S0012-7094-92-06520-3}
\mrnumber{1154181}
\zblnumber{0774.14039}
\arxivnumber{1234.567890}
```

Note the difference between these commands and the bibliography commands discussed in Section 2.7. Commands in this Section set up the data for the *current article*. Commands in Section 2.7 set up the data for the articles in the bibliography list.

Normally you should *not* use \doinumber command, since the class will construct the standard DOI for the paper from the volume, issue and paper information. Use it *only* if the result is by any reason wrong.

\oldsubsections

Starting with version 1.2 we decreased the vertical spacing before \subsection. The command \oldsubsections restores the "old" values.

### 2.4 Additional Macros

eqnarray eqnarray\*

Thee class aomart loads the class amsart. Therefore all familiar amsmath commands [9] are available. In particular, there are many commands for writing multiline equations (split, align, gather, multline, ...). The environments eqnarray and eqnarray\*, while still avilable, are *not* recommended and should be avoided if possible.

\widetilde
\widehat
\widetriangle
\wideparen
\widering
\widebar
\EditorialComment

A number of "wide" mathematical accents is available due to the (internally loaded) package yhmath [8]: \widetilde, \widehat, \widetriangle, \wideparen, \widering, \widebar. See Table 1 for the example of the usage.

The macro  $\texttt{\em EditorialComment}[\langle comments \rangle]$  typesets the comments on the margins in the manuscript mode, for example,

Erd\"os proved the following theorem. \EditorialComment{A citation is needed} \fullref \pfullref \bfullref \eqfullref A set of macros is used to make more convenient clickable references in the online versions of papers. The package hyperref [4] makes clickable reference numbers in the phrases like

```
...in theorem~\ref{thm:Noeter}...
...see equation~\eqref{eq:alpha}...
```

However, it is more convenient for the readers if both the number *and* the word "theorem" or "equation" were clickable. The macros **\\*fullref** solve this problem. Each macro has two arguments: the word and the reference, for example

```
...in \fullref{theorem}{thm:Noeter}...
```

The command \pfullref typesets the reference in parentheses. The command \bfullref typesets it in brackets, and the command \eqfullref uses the \eqref command, for example,

```
...see \eqfullref{equation}{eq:alpha}...
```

The Perl script fullref.pl can be used to convert change all references to the \fullref commands. It works in the following way:

```
perl fullref.pl original.pl > result.pl
```

The script converts all instances of combinations "word \ref{reference}" and "word^\ref{reference}" to "\fullref{word}{reference}, and similarly for parenthesized references or \eqref commands. To prevent the converting, just put \ref{reference} or \eqref{reference} inside braces. The "word" here must not start with a backslash (i.e. must not be a macro itself). This prevents disastrous results for phrases like "see^\ref{a}, \ref{b}".

The distribution includes two sample files, aomsample.tex and aomsample1.tex, the latter being obtained from the former by the script fullref.pl.

Note that \autoref command of hyperref provides for another mechanism that achieves the same goal. Unlike \fullref command, the command \autoref tries to figure out the name of the reference from the context. See the manual [4] for more information.

### 2.5 Theorems

\newtheorem

You can use the commands of amsthm package [12] like \newtheorem{lem}{Lemma} for numbered theorems, or \newtheorem\*{KL}{Klein's Lemma} for unnumbered theorems, or tune the numbering using the optional arguments of these commands.

To provide backward compatibility with some other classes used internally by the *Annals of Mathematics*, the class provides yet another optional argument for the command \newtheorem, allowing constructions like \newtheorem[\it]{lem}{Lemma}. This optional parameter is not used in our typesetting.

The class provides two theorem styles:

**plain:** This is the default theorem style. It is used for Theorem, Lemma, Proposition, Conjecture, Corollary and Claim.

**definition:** This style is used for Definition, Remark, Notation, Condition, Example etc.

Note that AMS classes define the third theorem style, **remark.** In our class remarks are typeset in the **definition** style. To make the authors' lives easier we define the theorem style **remark**, which is identical to the theorem style **definition**.

### 2.6 Illustrations

The authors can use the graphics, graphicx, PSTricks, pgf/tikz, Metapost or other tools to include illustrations (see [13] for a comprehensive discussion of IATEX graphics possibilities).

### 2.7 Bibliography

The authors are encouraged to use BibTEX for uniform style of bibliography. The distribution includes the BST files aomplain.bst and aomalpha.bst. These files have several additional non-standard fields:

mrnumber: MathSciNet number for the article.

zblnumber: Zentralblatt number for the article.

doi: DOI number for the article.

**jfmnumber:** JFM number for the article.

arxiv: ArXiv reference for the ArXiv manuscript.

**url:** If the reference is available online, the corresponding url.

venue: (for conference entries) The place where the conference took place.

sortyear: Some entries do not have a year set up (e.g. some unpublished entries. If you have several entries from the same author, some with a year, and some without, you may want to put them in a certain order. The field sortyear overrides year for the sorting purposes.

titlenote: this field is like note, but is typeset immediately after a title. It should be used for additional information, for example,

```
@Book{Knuth94:TheTeXbook,
  author = {Knuth, Donald Ervin},
  title = {The \TeX book},
  publisher = {Addison-Wesley Publishing Company},
  year = 1994,
```

```
series = {Computers \& Typesetting A},
address = {Reading, MA},
titlenote = {with illustrations by Duane Bibby}
}
```

totalpages: some articles (especially published in an electronic format) do not have start and end page numbers; instead you may put the total number of pages. If both pages and totalpages are present, pages take precedence.

\doi \mr \zbl \jfm \arxiv There are several databases routinely used in the science and mathematics communities. Among them are DOI, MathSciNet, Zentralblatt, Jahrbuch Database, ArXiv. Many bibliographies include references to these databases. The commands \doi, \mr, \zbl, \jfm, \arxiv are used to typeset these references. If you use BibTeX, these commands are automatically used for the corresponding fields in your database entries.

### 2.8 Papers in languages other than English

The recommended way to typeset papers in languages other than English is babel package [10]. For example, to typeset a paper in French (with an English abstract, see below), one puts in the preamble

```
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenx}
\usepackage[english,frenchb]{babel}
```

Such papers often contain several abstracts: for example, in the language the paper is written *and* in English. Accordingly, *aomart* allows several abstracts. Each abstract must be put inside a group with the corresponding language selected using \selectanguage command, for example

```
{\selectlanguage{french}%
  \begin{abstract}
    French abstract
  \end{abstract}}

{\selectlanguage{english}%
  \begin{abstract}
    English abstract
  \end{abstract}}
```

## 3 Implementation

### 3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate driver file .drv. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 \( class \) \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 (*gobble)
3 \ProvidesFile{aomart.dtx}
4 (/gobble)
5 \( class \\ \ProvidesClass \{ aomart \} \)
6 [2017/12/13 v1.21 Typesetting articles for the Annals of Mathematics]
   And the driver code:
7 (*gobble)
8 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
9 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphics}
10 \let\widebar\overline
11 \usepackage{url}
12 \usepackage{amsfonts,yhmath}
13 \usepackage[breaklinks,colorlinks,linkcolor=black,citecolor=black,
               pagecolor=black,urlcolor=black,hyperindex=false]{hyperref}
15 \PageIndex
16 \CodelineIndex
17 \RecordChanges
18 \EnableCrossrefs
19 \begin{document}
20 \DocInput{aomart.dtx}
21 \end{document}
22 (/gobble)
23 (*class)
```

### 3.2 Options

\if@aom@manuscript@mode

The size-changing options produce a warning:

```
24 \long\def\aom@size@warning#1{%
25 \ClassWarning{aomart}{Size-changing option #1 will not be
26 honored}}%
27 \DeclareOption{8pt}{\aom@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
28 \DeclareOption{9pt}{\aom@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
29 \DeclareOption{10pt}{\aom@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
30 \DeclareOption{11pt}{\aom@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
31 \DeclareOption{12pt}{\aom@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
Check whether we are in the manuscript mode
32 \newif\if@aom@manuscript@mode
33 \@aom@manuscript@modefalse
```

34 \DeclareOption{manuscript}{\@aom@manuscript@modetrue}

```
\if@aom@screen@mode Check whether we are in the screen mode
                     35 \newif\if@aom@screen@mode
                     36 \@aom@screen@modefalse
                     37 \DeclareOption{screen}{\@aom@screen@modetrue}
                     DOI processing is different in the "old" and new mode.
     \if@aom@olddoi
                     38 \newif\if@aom@olddoi
                     39 \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt Qaom@olddoifalse}}
                     40 \DeclareOption{olddoi}{\@aom@olddoitrue}
   \if@aom@doiMMXVI DOI processing is different in the 2016 and new mode
                     41 \neq 1 
                     42 \@aom@doiMMXVIfalse
                     43 \DeclareOption{doi2016}{\@aom@doiMMXVItrue}
                     Keywords processing is different in the "old" and new mode.
\if@aom@oldkeywords
                     44 \newif\if@aom@oldkeywords
                     45 \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Qaom@oldkeywordsfalse}}
                     46 \DeclareOption{oldkeywords}{\@aom@oldkeywordstrue}
                         All other options are passed to amsart:
                     47 \DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
                         Now we read the configuration file
                     48 \InputIfFileExists{aomart.cfg}{%
                         \ClassInfo{aomart}{%
                     50
                            Loading configuration file aomart.cfg}}{%
                     51
                         \ClassInfo{aomart}{%
                            Configuration file aomart.cfg is not found}}
                     And process the options:
                     53 \ProcessOptions\relax
                            Loading Class and Packages
                     We start with the base class
                     54 \LoadClass[11pt]{amsart}
                         A bunch of packages:
                     55 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr, lastpage, ifpdf}
                     56 \RequirePackage[breaklinks,colorlinks]{hyperref}
                     57 \if@aom@screen@mode
                     58 \hypersetup{linkcolor=blue,citecolor=blue,
                     urlcolor=blue, pdfpagescrop={110 705 500 80}}%
                     60 \else\if@aom@manuscript@mode
                     61 \hypersetup{linkcolor=blue,citecolor=blue,
                     62 urlcolor=blue}%
                     63 \else
```

64 \hypersetup{linkcolor=black,citecolor=black,

65 urlcolor=black}%

```
66 \fi\fi
```

67 \urlstyle{rm}

Amsart has \collect@body macro. However, we want the \long version, so we use environ

68 \RequirePackage{environ}

### 3.4 Internationalization

There are some papers published in languages other than English. The Babel is expected to be used for them. Here we add some macros extending captions for these languages.

First, let us define English defaults:

\@aom@by This is just "By" in English:

 $69 \def\@aom@by{By}$ 

\@aom@and This is "and" in English:

 $70 \def\@aom@and{and}$ 

Now we can define internationalization:

- 71 \AtBeginDocument{\@ifpackageloaded{babel}{%
- 72 \addto\captionsfrench{\def\@aom@by{Par}\def\@aom@and{et}}%
- 73 \addto\captionsgerman{\def\@aom@by{Von}\def\@aom@and{und}}%
- 74 \addto\captionsenglish{\def\@aom@by{By}\def\@aom@and{and}}}{}}

### 3.5 Fonts

We use yhmath for wide symbols:

 $75 \ensuremath{\setminus} \texttt{RequirePackage\{yhmath\}}$ 

We need cmtiup package, but we may find out it is not installed.

- 76 \IfFileExists{cmtiup.sty}{%
- 77 \RequirePackage{cmtiup}}{%
- You need this package to get italics with upright digits!}}

\specialdigits A legacy macro. We do not need it anymore.

- 80 \def\specialdigits{}%
- 81 \let\sishape=\itshape
- 82 \let\textsi=\textit

The amsart class defines several options for different font sizes (10pt, 11pt, etc). We have just one design size for the articles.

\@typesizes

The font information in amsart is stored in  $\P$  typesizes macro. It has 11 typesizes: 5 below and 5 above  $\P$  and 5 above  $\P$ 

- $83 \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{0}typesizes}}\ensuremath{\mbox{\%}}$

```
85 \or{\@xpt}{13}%
```

 $86 \quad \text{or}{\2}{14}\% \text{ normalsize}$ 

87 \or{\@xiipt}{15}\or{13}{17}\or{\@xviipt}{20}%

88 \or{19}{23.2}\or{22}{27.8}}%

89 \normalsize \linespacing=\baselineskip

\widebar The functionality of \widebar coincides with that of amsmath \overline:

90 \let\widebar\overline

### 3.6 Page Dimensions and Paragraphing

 $\t$  These are from the old aomamlt2e:

 $\verb|\textheight 91 \ength{\textwidth}{31pc}|$ 

92 \setlength{\textheight}{48pc}

\evensidemargin The margins:

\oddsidemargin 93 \oddsidemargin=.65in

94 \evensidemargin=.65in

\footins Some skips from aomamlt2e:

\topskip 95 \setlength{\topskip}{12pt}

\abovedisplayskip 96 \setlength{\abovedisplayskip}{6.95pt plus3.5pt minus 3pt} \belowdisplayskip 97 \setlength{\belowdisplayskip}{6.95pt plus4.5pt minus 3pt}

skip 97 \setlength{\belowdisplayskip}{6.95pt plus4.5pt minus 3pt}
98 \setlength{\skip\footins}{20pt}

99 \setlength{\dimen\footins}{3in}

\footskip Some space for footnotes:

100 \setlength\footskip{30pt}

\parskip Paragraph shape:

\parindent 101 \setlength{\parindent}{22pt}

 $102 \stlength{\parskip}{\z0}$ 

\widowpenalty We suppress widows and clubs:

104 \clubpenalty=10000

### 3.7 Headers

\headsep Separation between the header and the body

 $105 \verb|\eff] $14pt| $$ 

\headrulewidth We do not want decorative rules in the journal:

 $\verb|\footrulewidth| 106 \verb|\renewcommand{\headrulewidth} \{ \texttt{Opt} \}|$ 

 $107 \verb|\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}|$ 

```
\@aom@linecount This is the box displayed in the manuscript mode
```

```
108 \if@aom@manuscript@mode
109 \newsavebox{\@aom@linecount}
110 \savebox{\@aom@linecount}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%}
111 \@tempcnta\@ne\relax
112 \loop{\underline{\scriptsize\the\@tempcnta}}\\
113 \advance\@tempcnta by \@ne\ifnum\@tempcnta<43\repeat}}
114 \fi
```

It is easy to set up headers with fancyhdr:

```
115 \pagestyle{fancy}
116 \fancyhead{}
117 \fancyfoot{}
118 \fancyhead[CO] {\scriptsize\shorttitle}
119 \fancyhead [RO, LE] {\footnotesize\thepage}
120 \if@aom@manuscript@mode
121
     \fancyhead[LE]{\footnotesize\thepage\begin{picture}(0,0)%
          \t(-26, -25) {\usebox{\QaomQlinecount}}%
122
123
       \end{picture}}
     \fancyhead[L0]{\begin{picture}(0,0)%
124
125
         \put(-21,-25){\usebox{\QaomQlinecount}}%
126
       \end{picture}}
127
     \fancyfoot[C]{\scriptsize Proof: page numbers may be temporary}
128 \fi
129 \fancyhead [CE] {\scriptsize\MakeUppercase\shortauthors}
```

The first page has the special headers. The style firstpage is invoked by amsart; here we just redefine it.

```
130 \fancypagestyle{firstpage}{%
     \fancyhf{}%
131
132
     \if@aom@manuscript@mode
       \lhead{\begin{picture}(0,0)%
133
134
            \put(-21,-25){\usebox{\Qaom@linecount}}%
135
         \end{picture}}
     \fi
136
     \chead{\scriptsize%
137
       \href{\@annalsurl}{Annals of Mathematics} \textbf{\currentvolume}
138
       (\currentyear),
139
```

We always print the starting page. However, we print the last page only if it does not coincide with the first page. There are two cases here: first, the last page may still be \pageref{LastPage}. In this case we need to extract the numerical value of the counter—note that hyperref is in action! Second, we could redefine the last page, and it is no longer \pageref{LastPage}. In this case we need to compare the value with the first page.

```
140 \start@page%
141 \def\tempa{\pageref{LastPage}}%
142 \edef\tempb{\start@page}%
143 \ifx\tempa\end@page
144 \edef\tempa{\HyPsd@@pageref{LastPage}}%
```

```
\else
           145
                      \edef\tempa{\end@page}%
           146
           147
                   \ifx\tempa\tempb\else--\end@page\fi\\
           148
                 \ifx\@doinumber\@empty\else
           149
           150
                 \edef\@doinumber{\@doinumber}%
           151
                 \expandafter\doi\expandafter{\@doinumber}\fi}%
                  \cfoot{\footnotesize\thepage}}%
           152
\annalsurl
           The command to set up the URL of the journal
           153 \def\annalsurl#1{\gdef\@annalsurl{#1}}
           154 \annalsurl{http://annals.math.princeton.edu/about}
```

### 3.8 Top Matter Macros

We make these macros allowed only in the preamble:

```
155 \@onlypreamble{\title}
156 \@onlypreamble{\author}
157 \@onlypreamble{\email}
158 \@onlypreamble{\address}
159 \@onlypreamble{\curraddr}
160 \@onlypreamble{\urladdr}
161 \@onlypreamble{\orcid}
162 \@onlypreamble{\givenname}
163 \@onlypreamble{\fulladdress}
164 \@onlypreamble{\surname}
165 \@onlypreamble{\thanks}
166 \@onlypreamble{\keyword}
167 \@onlypreamble{\subject}
168 \@onlypreamble{\received}
169 \@onlypreamble{\revised}
170 \@onlypreamble{\accepted}
171 \@onlypreamble{\published}
172 \@onlypreamble{\publishedonline}
173 \@onlypreamble{\proposed}
174 \@onlypreamble{\seconded}
175 \@onlypreamble{\corresponding}
176 \@onlypreamble{\editor}
177 \@onlypreamble{\version}
178 \@onlypreamble{\volumenumber}
179 \@onlypreamble{\issuenumber}
180 \@onlypreamble{\publicationyear}
181 \@onlypreamble{\copyrightnote}
182 \Conlypreamble{\copyrighyear}
183 \@onlypreamble{\papernumber}
184 \@onlypreamble{\startpage}
185 \@onlypreamble{\endpage}
186 \@onlypreamble{\doinumber}
187 \@onlypreamble{\mrnumber}
```

```
Most top matter macros are defined in amsart. Here we just add some new
              macros and redefine some.
\fulladdress
              We store the information to output it later in the rpi file
  \givenname _{190} \det \Omega = {
    \surname 191 \def\givenname#1{\g@addto@macro\@names{givenname=#1;}}
             192 \def\surname#1{\g@addto@macro\@names{surname=#1;}}
             193 \def\fulladdress#1{\g@addto@macro\@names{fulladdress=#1;}}
     \author We add mangling of \@names to the amsart macro
             194 \renewcommand{\author}[2][]{%
                   \ifx\@empty\authors
             196
                     \gdef\authors{#2}%
             197
                     \g@addto@macro\@names{author=#2;}%
                   \else
             198
                     \g@addto@macro\authors{\and#2}%
             199
                     \g@addto@macro\@names{\and author=#2;}%
             200
             201
                     \g@addto@macro\addresses{\author{}}%
             202
                   \fi
                   \@ifnotempty{#1}{%
             203
                     \ifx\@empty\shortauthors
             204
                       \gdef\shortauthors{#1}%
             205
             206
                       \verb|\g@addto@macro| short authors{\and #1}%| \\
             207
                     \fi
             208
                  }%
             209
             210 }
             211 \edef\author{\edsharp}
                   \@xp\@nx\csname\string\author\endcsname}
      \email We change amsart macro to output metadata
             213 \renewcommand{\email}[2][]{%
                   \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{#1}{#2}}%
                   \g@addto@macro\@names{email=#2;}%
             215
             216 }
    \urladdr We change amsart macro to output metadata
             217 \renewcommand{\urladdr}[2][]{%
                  \g@addto@macro\addresses{\urladdr{#1}{#2}}%
             219
                   \g@addto@macro\@names{urladdr=#2;}%
             220 }
      \orcid Orcid also outputs metadata
             221 \newcommand{\orcid}[2][]{%
                  \g@addto@macro\\addresses{\orcid{#1}{\#2}}\%
             223
                   \g@addto@macro\@names{orcid=#2;}%
```

224 }

188 \@onlypreamble{\zblnumber}
189 \@onlypreamble{\arxivnumber}

```
\keyword Actually amsart has \kewords macro. It redefines \@keywords. Our macro adds
                                                                                  to the stack instead.
                                                                             225 \def\keyword#1{\ifx\@keywords\@empty\gdef\@keywords{#1}\else
                                                                             226 \g@addto@macro\@keywords{, #1}\fi}
                                   \subject Subjects:
                                                                             227 \let\@primarysubjects\@empty
                                                                             228 \let\@secondarysubjects\@empty
                                                                             229 \def\subject#1#2#3{%
                                                                                                     \expandafter\ifx\csname @#1subjects\endcsname\@empty\relax
                                                                             230
                                                                                                                    \expandafter\gdef\csname @#1subjects\endcsname{#3}%
                                                                             231
                                                                             232
                                                                             233
                                                                                                                    \expandafter\g@addto@macro\csname @#1subjects\endcsname{, #3}%
                                                                             234
                                                                                                     \fi}
                      \formatdate This just sends the date to the special macro \@formatdate
                                                                             235 \def\formatdate#1{\@formatdate#1\@endformatdate}
                  \@formatdate This macro takes date in the form YYYY-MM-DD and properly formats it. Note
                                                                                  how we delete the leading zero in dates like April 02.
                                                                             236 \def\@formatdate#1-#2-#3\@endformatdate{%
                                                                                                     \@tempcnta=#3\relax
                                                                             237
                                                                                                     \footnotemark \ifcase#2\or
                                                                             238
                                                                                                     January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
                                                                             239
                                                                                                     July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or December\fi
                                                                                                     \space\the\@tempcnta,\space#1}
                                \received The following macros add stuff to the footnotes material:
                                   \revised 242 \ensuremath{$1{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{
                               \accepted 243 \let\@received\@empty
                           \published 244 \def\revised#1{\def\@revised{#1}}
\publishedonline 245 \let\@revised\@empty
                                                                             246 \ensuremath{\texttt{\def}\@accepted{\#1}}
                                                                             247 \let\@accepted\@empty
                                                                             248 \ensuremath{\tt 248 \ensur
                                                                             249 \let\@published\@empty
                                                                             250 \end{figure} 150 
                                                                             251 \let\@publishedonline\@empty
                                                                                                 The next macros mimic the functionality of amsart \issueinfo command.
                                                                                  Note that \issueinfo still works.
             \volumenumber This sets the volume of the paper
                                                                              252 \def\volumenumber#1{\def\currentvolume{#1}}
                  \issuenumber This sets the issue of the paper:
                                                                             253 \def\issuenumber#1{\def\currentissue{#1}}
```

```
\publicationyear This sets the year of the paper
                                                           254 \def\publicationyear#1{\def\currentyear{#1}}
                                                            This is absent from the \issueinfo.
                \papernumber
                                                           255 \def\papernumber#1{\def\currentpaper{#1}}
                                                           256 \papernumber{0000}
                      \startpage
                                                              This defines the starting page of the paper. We have some nice features to set up
                                                               roman page numbers for editorial stuff—probably not needed for this journal at
                                                               this time...
                                                           257 \def\startpage#1{\pagenumbering{arabic}\setcounter{page}{#1}%
                                                           258
                                                                             \def\start@page{#1}%
                                                           259
                                                                             \ifnum\c@page<\z@ \pagenumbering{roman}\setcounter{page}{-#1}%
                                                                                    \def\start@page{\romannumeral#1}%
                                                           260
                                                           261
                                                                             \fi}
                                                             This macro again has a twist in it: if the argument is not set, it calculates the last
                             \endpage
                                                               page number itself.
                                                           262 \def\endpage#1{\def\endpage#1}%
                                                                             \ifx\@tempa\@empty\def\end@page{\pageref{LastPage}}%
                                                                             \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ens
                                                           264
                           \pagespan This macro is different from the one provided by amsart because we want to have
                                                               the option of automatic calculation of the last page number.
                                                           265 \def\pagespan#1#2{\startpage{#1}\endpage{#2}}
                                                           266 \geq 266 
\g@addto@abstract Syntactic sugar around \g@addto@macro
                                                           267 \end{fig@addto@abstract} {\#1} \end{fig@addto@macro} {\end{fig@addto@macro} {\#1}} \end{fig@addto@abstract} {\#1} \end{fig@addto@abstract} {\#2} \end{fig@addto@abstract} {\#3} \end{fig@addto@abstract} {\#4} \end{fig@
             \@getabstract
                                                          Amsart typesets the abstract in a box. We preserve this peculiarity, but we need
                                                               to put abstract in a macro to output in the rpi file.
                                                           269 \long\def\@getabstract#1{%
                                                           270
                                                                             \bgroup
                                                           271
                                                                                    \ifx\languagename\undefined
                                                           272
                                                                                           \def\languagename{english}%
                                                           273
                                                                                    \g@addto@abstract{<begin abstract }%
                                                           274
                                                                                    \expandafter\g@addto@abstract\expandafter{\languagename>}%
                                                           275
                                                                                    \g@addto@macro\@aom@abstract{#1}%
                                                           276
                                                           277
                                                                                    \g@addto@abstract{<end abstract }%
                                                                                    \expandafter\g@addto@abstract\expandafter{\languagename>}%
                                                           279
                                                                             \egroup
                                                                             \ifx\maketitle\relax
                                                           280
                                                                                    \ClassWarning{aomart}{Abstract should precede
                                                           281
                                                                                           \protect\maketitle\space in AMS derived classes}%
                                                           282
                                                           283
                                                                            \fi
```

```
\global\setbox\abstractbox=\vtop\bgroup%
               284
               285
                      \box\abstractbox
                      \vglue1pc%
               286
                      {\centering\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries\abstractname\par\vglue1pc}%
               287
                      \left( \sum_{i=1}^{l} \frac{1}{2} \right)
               288
               289
                        \leftmargin3pc \rightmargin\leftmargin%
               290
                        \listparindent\normalparindent \itemindent\normalparindent%
                        \parsep\z@ \@plus\p@%
               291
                        \let\fullwidthdisplay\relax%
               292
                      }%
               293
                      \item[]\normalfont\Small#1
               294
                    \endlist\egroup}
               295
      abstract This puts abstract in a box and in a macro. Wasteful, but backword compatible
               296 \renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@getabstract}{\%
                    \ifx\@setabstract\relax\@setabstracta\fi}
     \proposed We do not typeset the name of the proposer
               298 \let\proposed\@gobble
     \seconded Or the seconder
               299 \let\seconded\@gobble
\corresponding This is the corresponding author—again not typeset
               300 \let\corresponding\@gobble
      \version We do not typeset the current version of the manuscript either...
               301 \let\version\@gobble
    \doinumber Now databases' numbers of the article:
     \zblnumber 303 \doinumber{10.4007/annals.\currentyear.\currentvolume.\currentissue.\currentpaper}
  \arxivnumber 304 \def\mrnumber#1{\gdef\@mrnumber{#1}}
               305 \mrnumber{}
               306 \def\zblnumber#1{\gdef\@zblnumber{#1}}
               307 \zblnumber{}
               308 \def\arxivnumber#1{\gdef\@arxivnumber{#1}}
               309 \arxivnumber{}
\copyrightyear This is the copyright year in case it does not coincide with the publication year:
               310 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
               311 \copyrightyear{}
\copyrightnote This is the copyrightnote. The default has some trickery with the year:
               312 \def\copyrightnote#1{\def\@copyrightnote{#1}}
               313 \copyrightnote{\textcopyright~%
               314 \ifx\@empty\@copyrightyear\currentyear\else\@copyrightyear\fi~%
               315 Department of Mathematics, Princeton University}
```

#### 3.9 Typesetting Top Matter

We write the information about the paper into file.rpi (the The stream for the rpi \@mainrpi

316 \newwrite\@mainrpi

\aom@write@paper@info This writes the information about the paper into the file jobname.rpi. Note that hyperref makes our life a little bit more complex

```
317 \def\aom@write@paper@info{%
318
     \bgroup
319
     \if@filesw
       \openout\@mainrpi\jobname.rpi%
320
       \def\and{\string\and\space}%
321
       \ifx\r@LastPage\@undefined
322
          \edef\@tempa{\start@page}%
323
324
       \else
          \def\@tempc##1##2##3##4##5{##2}%
325
           \edef\@tempa{\expandafter\@tempc\r@LastPage}%
326
327
      \ifx\languagename\undefined
328
        \def\languagename{english}%
329
      \fi
330
331
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
332
       {\@percentchar authors=\authors}%
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
333
       {\@percentchar authors.information={\@names}}%
334
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
335
       {\@percentchar title=\@title}%
336
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
337
338
       {\@percentchar year=\currentyear}%
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
339
       {\@percentchar volume=\currentvolume}%
340
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
341
       {\@percentchar issue=\currentissue}%
342
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
343
344
       {\@percentchar paper=\currentpaper}%
345
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
       {\@percentchar startpage=\start@page}%
346
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
347
       {\@percentchar endpage=\@tempa}%
348
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
349
       {\@percentchar doi=\@doinumber}%
350
351
      \ifx\@zblnumber\@empty\else
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
352
       {\@percentchar zbl=\@zblnumber}%
353
354
355
      \ifx\@mrnumber\@empty\else
      \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
356
357
       {\@percentchar mr=\@mrnumber}%
358
      \fi
```

```
\protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
                  360
                          {\@percentchar arxiv=\@arxivnumber}%
                  361
                  362
                         \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
                  363
                          {\@percentchar subjects=Primary \@primarysubjects; Secondary:
                  364
                  365
                            \@secondarysubjects}%
                         \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
                  366
                  367
                          {\@percentchar keywords=\@keywords}%
                         \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
                  368
                          {\@percentchar abstract=\@aom@abstract}%
                  369
                  370
                         \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
                  371
                          {\@percentchar articlelanguage=\languagename}%
                          \closeout\@mainrpi
                  372
                  373
                  374 \geq 374
\@maketitle@hook We add writing the information to the hook:
                  375 \end{constraint} $$ 375 \end{constraint} $$ aom@write@paper@info\global\et\@maketitle@hook\enty} $$
      \@settitle We do not uppercase title. Also, we use this occasion to set PDF information:
                  376 \def\@settitle{\begin{center}%
                       \baselineskip20\p@\relax
                          \bfseries\LARGE
                  378
                  379
                       \@title
                       \ifpdf
                  380
                          \hypersetup{pdftitle=\@title}%
                  381
                  382
                        \end{center}%
                  383
                  384 }
    \@setauthors Now we typeset authors according to our specs. Again, we use this occasion to
                   set some PDF information:
                  385 \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\ensuremath{\mbox{@setauthors}\{\%\ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\%$}}}}
                        \ifx\authors\@empty\relax\else
                  387
                          \begingroup
                          \def\thanks{\protect\thanks@warning}%
                  388
                          \trivlist
                  389
                          \centering\footnotesize \@topsep30\p@\relax
                  390
                          \advance\@topsep by -\baselineskip
                  391
                  392
                          \item\relax
                          \def\@@and{{\upshape \@aom@and}}
                  393
                  394
                          \author@andify\authors
                  395
                          \ifpdf
                            396
                  397
                          \fi
                          \def \ \protect \ \end{2} \
                  398
                          \small \@aom@by{} \scshape\authors%
                  399
                          \ifx\@empty\contribs
                  400
```

\ifx\@arxivnumber\@empty\else

```
401
                         \else
                 402
                           ,\penalty-3 \space \@setcontribs
                           \@closetoccontribs
                 403
                 404
                         \endtrivlist
                 405
                 406
                         \endgroup
                 407
                         fi
  \@setcontribs Contributors are set up in the same way as authors:
                 408 \def\@setcontribs{%
                      \@xcontribs
                 410
                       {\scshape \xcontribs}%
                 411 }
                  We do not typeset keywords, so we change the definition:
\@adminfootnotes
                 412 \def\@adminfootnotes{%
                       \let\@makefnmark\relax \let\@thefnmark\relax
                       \ifx\@empty\@date\else \@footnotetext{\@setdate}\fi
                 414
                       \ifx\@empty\@subjclass\else \@footnotetext{\@setsubjclass}\fi
                 415
                       \ifx\@empty\@keywords\else\@setkeywords\fi
                 416
                 417
                       \ifx\@empty\@primarysubjects
                 418
                          \ifx\@empty\@secondarysubjects
                 419
                          \else\@setsubjects\fi
                       \else\@setsubjects\fi
                 420
                       \ifx\@empty\thankses\else \@footnotetext{%
                 421
                         \def\par{\let\par\@par}\@setthanks}%
                 422
                       \fi
                 423
                       \ifx\@empty\@copyrightnote\else \@footnotetext{%
                 424
                         \def\par{\let\par\@par}\@copyrightnote\@addpunct.}%
                 425
                 426
                 427 }
                  Typesetting keywords
   \@setkeywords
                 428 \def\@setkeywords{%
                         \ifpdf
                 429
                           \hypersetup{pdfkeywords=\@keywords}%
                 430
                 431
                 432
                         \if@aom@oldkeywords\else
                 433
                         \@footnotetext{Keywords: \@keywords}%
                 434
                         \fi
                 435 }
  \@setsubjects Setting subjects
                 436 \def\@setsubjects{%
                       \let\@subjects\@empty
                 437
                 438
                        \ifx\@primarysubjects\@empty\else
                 439
                          \edef\@subjects{Primary: \@primarysubjects}%
                 440
                        \ifx\@secondarysubjects\@empty\else
                 441
```

```
\edef\@subjects{Secondary: \@secondarysubjects}%
                                              443
                                                                 \else
                                              444
                                                                     \edef\@subjects{\@subjects; Secondary: \@secondarysubjects}%
                                              445
                                                                 \fi
                                              446
                                              447
                                                               \fi
                                              448
                                                               \ifpdf
                                                                   \hypersetup{pdfsubject=\@subjects}%
                                              449
                                              450
                                                               \if@aom@oldkeywords\else
                                              451
                                                               \@footnotetext{AMS Classification: \@subjects.}%
                                              452
                                               453
                                               454 }
                               \@@and We want "and" in the footers to be lowercase. Since there is some uppercase
                                                involved, we protect it:
                                               455 \def\@@and{\MakeLowercase{\@aom@and}}
                                                                  Typesetting End Matter
                                                3.10
                                                End matter is typeset at the end of the paper.
                  \enddoc@text This is the main macro for typesetting endmatter.
                                              456 \def\enddoc@text{%
                                                          \ifx\@empty\@translators \else\@settranslators\fi
                                                          \ifx\@empty\@received \else\@setreceived\fi
                                              458
                                                          \ifx\@empty\@revised \else\@setrevised\fi
                                              459
                                                         \ifx\@empty\addresses \else\@setaddresses\fi}
               \@setreceived A bunch of macros for setting centered dates
                 \label{lem:continuous} $$ \ensuremath{\centering(Received: \centering(Received: \centering))} $$
               \label{lem:content} $$ \end{{\centering(Revised: \centering(Revised: \centering))}} $$
             \@setpublished 463 \def\@setaccepted{{\centering(Accepted: \@accepted)\par}}
\verb|\content{Centering(Published: \content{Centering(Published: \content{Published: \content{Centering(Published: \content{Cen
                                               465 \def\@setpublishedonline{{\centering(Published online: \@publishedonline)\par}}
             \emailaddrname We do not want the word "address" here:
                                               466 \def\emailaddrname{{\itshape E-mail}}
                                               The difference between our definition and the one in amsart is that we want the
             \@setaddresses
                                                e-mail and URL to be clickable
                                               467 \def\@setaddresses{\par
                                                          \nobreak \begingroup
                                              469 \footnotesize
                                                          \def\author##1{\nobreak\addvspace\bigskipamount}%
                                              470
                                                          \def\\{\unskip, \ignorespaces}%
                                              471
                                                          \interlinepenalty\@M
                                              472
                                              473
                                                          \def\address##1##2{\begingroup
                                               474
                                                               \par\addvspace\bigskipamount\indent
```

\ifx\@primarysubjects\@empty

```
{\scshape\ignorespaces##2}\par\endgroup}%
                 476
                       \def\curraddr##1##2{\begingroup
                 477
                         \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent\curraddrname
                 478
                           \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces\scshape##1\unskip}\hskip0.2em:\space
                 479
                  480
                           \scshape##2\par}\endgroup}%
                 481
                       \def\email##1##2{\begingroup
                         \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent\emailaddrname
                 482
                           \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces##1\unskip}\hskip0.2em:\space
                 483
                           \href{mailto:##2}{\nolinkurl{##2}}\par}\endgroup}%
                 484
                       \def\urladdr##1##2{\begingroup
                 485
                  486
                         \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent
                           \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces##1\unskip}%
                  487
                           \url{##2}\par}\endgroup}%
                  488
                       \def\orcid##1##2{\begingroup
                  489
                         \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent
                 490
                           \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces##1\unskip}%
                  491
                          ORCID: ##2\par}\endgroup}%
                 492
                  493
                       \addresses
                  494
                       \endgroup
                  495 }
                  3.11
                          Sectioning
                  This is the font for the word "Contents":
\contentsnamefont
                  496 \renewcommand\contentsnamefont{\bfseries}
        \section We want our sections to be centered and bold:
                 497 \def\section{\@startsection{section}{1}%
                       \z0{.7}\limsup \c){.5}\
                 499
                       {\normalfont\bfseries\centering}}
     \subsection We want our subsections to be indented and italic:
                 500 \def\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}%
                       {\parindent}{.5\linespacing}{-.5em}%
                       {\normalfont\itshape}}
                 This macro restores the values for \subsection spacing prior to v1.1.
  \oldsubsections
                 503 \def\oldsubsections{%
                 504 \gdef\subsection{Qstartsection{subsection}{2}%
                      {\bf \{parindent\}\{.5\}\} (-.5em)\%
                      {\normalfont\itshape}}}
  \subsubsection Subsubsections are formatted exactly like subsections:
                 507 \ensuremath{\texttt{Subsubsection}}\
                      {\parindent}{.5\linespacing}{-.5em}%
                      {\normalfont\itshape}}
```

\@ifnotempty{##1}{(\ignorespaces##1\unskip) }%

\Hy@AlphNoErr The newer (circa 2012) hyperref defines this command. However, older versions do not. Here we provide it:

```
510 \providecommand\Hy@AlphNoErr[1]{%
511
      \ifnum\value{#1}>26 %
512
        Alph\number\value{#1}%
513
        \left\langle \frac{\#1}{1}\right\rangle 
514
515
           Alph\number\value{#1}%
516
517
           \Alph{#1}%
518
        \fi
519
     \fi
520 }%
```

\appendix We redefine appendix to ensure the letter in section number is always upright:

```
521 \def\appendix{\par\c@section\z@ \c@subsection\z@

522 \gdef\theHsection{\Hy@AlphNoErr{section}}%

523 \let\sectionname\appendixname

524 \def\thesection{{\upshape\@Alph\c@section}}}
```

### 3.12 Figures and Tables

\@captionheadfont

This is the font for the words "Figure" or "Table" in captions. Unlike amsmath with is small caps, we want just plain Roman font:

 $525 \ \texttt{\Qcaptionheadfont{\normalfont}}$ 

### 3.13 Theorems

Here we redefine three main style of amsart. Here are the arguments of \newtheoremstyle from [3]:

```
#1
\newtheoremstyle{\NAME}\%

#2 #3 #4
{ABOVESPACE}{BELOWSPACE}{BODYFONT}\%

#5 #6 #7 #8
{INDENT}{HEADFONT}{HEADPUNCT}{HEADSPACE}\%

#9
{CUSTOM-HEAD-SPEC}
```

In the plain style the name ("theorem") is in small caps, the number is in normal font, the optional note is also in normal font, and the text is italics.

```
526 \newtheoremstyle{plain}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}{\sishape}\%
527 {\parindent}{\scshape}{.}{0.5em}\%
528 {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
In the definition style the name is italics, and the body font is upright:
529 \newtheoremstyle{definition}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}\%
530 {\upshape}{\parindent}\%
```

```
{\simeq}{0.5em}
                                                                              {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
                                                         532
                                                                       In our class there is no difference between remark and definition theorem
                                                            styles:
                                                         533 \newtheoremstyle{remark}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}%
                                                         534
                                                                              {\upshape}{\parindent}%
                                                                               {\sishape}{.}{0.5em}%
                                                         535
                                                                              {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
                                                           For compatibility reasons we need to accept \newtheorem with optional first
                \newtheorem
                                                            argument—and silently drop it. The problem is, there is \newtheorem*, so we
                                                            need to check which one we deal with... The command \@xnthm here is from
                                                            amsthm; it does the real work with the real parameters.
                                                         537 \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{
                                                         538 \ def\@aom@newthm@star(\@aom@newthm@star(\@aom@newthm@star(\)))
                                                         539 \end{align*} $$ 39 \end{align*} $$ \end{
                                                         540 \def\@aom@newthm@star@[#1]{\@xnthm *}
                                                         541 \def\@aom@newthm@[#1]{\@xnthm \relax}
                                    proof We want our proofs to be indented:
                                                         542 \renewenvironment{proof}[1][\proofname]{\par}
                                                                           <caption>
                                                                           \normalfont \topsep6\p@\@plus6\p@\relax
                                                         544
                                                         545
                                                                           \trivlist
                                                                          \item[\hskip\labelsep\hskip\parindent
                                                         547
                                                                                               \itshape
                                                         548
                                                                                 #1\@addpunct{.}]\ignorespaces
                                                         549 }{%
                                                                          \popQED\endtrivlist\@endpefalse
                                                         550
                                                         551 }
                                                            3.14
                                                                                       Bibliography Macros
\repeatedauthors
                                                            When the authors are repeated, we used change them to \bysame; we no more do
                                                         552 \def\repeatedauthors#1{\ClassWarning{aomart}{The command is obsolte}#1}
                             \bysame We no longer use \bysame
                                                         553 \let\bysame@@orig=\bysame
                                                         554 \def\bysame{\ClassWarning{aomart}{We no longer omit
                                                                                 repeated authors}\bysame@@orig}
                                        \doi Typesetting doi...
                                                         556 \def\doi#1{%
                                                                           \if@aom@doiMMXVI
                                                         557
                                                                                     \url{http://dx.doi.org/#1}%
                                                         558
                                                         559
                                                                           \else
```

560

\if@aom@olddoi

```
562
                                                                                             \else
                                                                                                           \url{https://doi.org/#1}%
                                                             563
                                                                                             \fi
                                                             564
                                                                              \fi}
                                                             565
                                               \mr Typesetting urls
                                            \label{lem:lem:mr=#1} $$ \end{minipage} $$ \sum_{566 \end{minipage} \end{minipage} \end{minipage} $$ \sum_{566 \end{minipage} \end{minipage} \end{minipage} $$ \sum_{566 \end
                                      \arxiv 567 \def\zbl#1{\href{http://www.zentralblatt-math.org/zmath/en/search/?q=an:#1}{Zbl~\path{#1}}}
                                            \jfm 568 \def\arxiv#1{\href{http://www.arxiv.org/abs/#1}{arXiv~\path{#1}}}
                                                              569 \def\jfm#1{\href{http://www.emis.de/cgi-bin/JFM-item?#1}{JFM~\path{#1}}}
                    \bibliofont We make this \small rather than \Small in amsart
                                                             570 \renewcommand{\bibliofont}{\small}
                                                                 3.15
                                                                                           Additional Macros
                                                               This macro is noop in normal mode, but is a tiny marginpar in the manusript
\EditorialComment
                                                             571 \def\EditorialComment#1{\if@aom@manuscript@mode\bgroup
                                                                              \@fullref This macro creates a wide link for the reference. It has four parameters: the
                                                                 word (theorem, equation,...), the "pre" punctuation, the reference and the "post"
                                                                 punctuation.
                                                              573 \def\@fullref#1#2#3#4{\hyperref[#3]{#1~#2\ref*{#3}#4}}
                              \fullref A reference without parentheses:
                                                             574 \mbox{ } \{1\}{\mbox{ } 1}{\mbox{ } 1}
                            \pfullref A reference with parentheses:
                                                             575 \newcommand{\pfullref}[2]{\displayselike}
                            \bfullref A reference with brackets:
                                                             576 \end{\mathbf{bfullref}[2]{\mathbf{#1}{[]{\#2}{]}}}
                        \eqfullref Here we do not use the standard common \@fullref because we want \eqref to
                                                                 work...
                                                              577 \newcommand{\eqfullref}[2]{\hyperref[#2]{#1~\textup{\tagform@{\ref*{#2}}}}}
                                                                While we do not recommend the use of equarray, we still would like to correct
                            \eqnarray
                                                                 the ugly spacing around it...
                                                             578 \def\eqnarray{%
                                                             579
                                                                                   \stepcounter{equation}%
                                                             580
                                                                                   \def\@currentlabel{\p@equation\theequation}%
                                                                                   \global\@eqnswtrue
                                                             581
                                                                                   \mbox{m@th}
                                                             582
                                                                                   \global\@eqcnt\z@
                                                              583
```

\href{http://dx.doi.org/#1}{doi: \path{#1}}%

```
\tabskip\@centering
584
    \left\langle \cdot \right\rangle 
585
    $$\arraycolsep1\p@
586
    \everycr{}\halign to\displaywidth\bgroup
587
       \hskip\@centering$\displaystyle\tabskip\z@skip{##}$\@eqnsel
588
       589
       &\global\@eqcnt\tw@ \hskip \tw@\arraycolsep
590
591
         \displaystyle \frac{\#}{\pi}} \
       592
         \tabskip\z@skip
593
594
       \cr
595 }
```

### 3.16 End of Class

 $596 \langle / class \rangle$ 

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