```
In [1]:
             import statistics
 In []:
             # mean, median, mode
 In [2]:
             val = [5,3,6,8,12,5]
 In [3]:
             statistics.mean(val)
 Out[3]: 6.5
 In [4]:
             statistics.median(val)
 Out[4]: 5.5
 In [5]:
             statistics.mode(val)
 Out[5]: 5
 In []:
            # average and weighted average
In [6]:
             import numpy as np
          1 np.average(val)
 In [7]:
 Out[7]: 6.5
 In [9]:
             arr = np.arange(5)
             arr
Out[9]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])
In [11]:
            w = np.arange(5,10)
Out[11]: array([5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
In [12]:
             weighted_avg = np.average(arr,weights = w)
             weighted_avg
Out[12]: 2.2857142857142856
In [13]:
             # Spread : minimum, maximum, range, variance, std dev
In [14]:
             data = [1,2,3,4,5]
In [15]:
             # min
             minimum = min(data)
             minimum
Out[15]: 1
```

```
In [16]:
             # max
             maximum = max(data)
             maximum
Out[16]: 5
In [17]:
             # range
             range_data = maximum - minimum
             range_data
Out[17]: 4
In [18]:
             # variance
In [19]:
             from statistics import variance
             sample_data = (1,2,4,5,7,8,9,11,12)
             sample_var = variance(sample_data)
             sample_var
Out[19]: 14,7777777777779
In [20]:
             from statistics import stdev
             sample_std = stdev(sample_data)
             sample_std
Out[20]: 3.844187531556932
In [24]:
             # covariance
             arr1 = np.array([1,2,3])
             arr2 = np.array([2,4,5])
             covariance = np.cov(arr1,arr2)
             covariance
Out[24]: array([[1.
                            , 1.5
                            , 2.33333333]])
                 [1.5
             # correlation coeff
In [26]:
             x = np.arange(10,20)
             y = np.array([2,1,4,5,8,12,34,67,18,96])
             r = np.corrcoef(x,y)
Out[26]: array([[1.
                            , 0.78100034],
                 [0.78100034, 1.
                                        ]])
In [28]:
             import scipy.stats
             scipy.stats.pearsonr(x,y)
Out[28]: (0.7810003430715909, 0.007652641631823555)
             scipy.stats.spearmanr(x,y)
In [29]:
Out[29]: SpearmanrResult(correlation=0.9515151515151514, pvalue=2.279854920641689e-05)
```

```
In [30]:
             # percentiles
In [31]:
              d = [19,3,7,1,36]
In [38]:
             # 25th percentile
             np.percentile(d,25)
Out[38]: 3.0
In [33]:
             # 50th percentile
             np.percentile(d,50)
Out[33]: 7.0
In [34]:
             # 75th percentile
             np.percentile(d,75)
Out[34]: 19.0
              # Normal distribution
In [ ]:
In [39]:
              import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
              from scipy.stats import norm
In [40]:
              x = np.arange(-20, 20, 0.01)
Out[40]: array([-20. , -19.99, -19.98, ..., 19.97, 19.98,
                                                                 19.99])
In [41]:
             mean = statistics.mean(x)
             mean
Out[41]: -0.004999999968743936
In [42]:
              std = statistics.stdev(x)
              std
Out[42]: 11.54844866926759
In [43]:
              plt.plot(x,norm.pdf(x,mean,std))
             plt.show()
          0.035
          0.030
          0.025
          0.020
          0.015
          0.010
                    -15
```

In [44]:	<pre>1 np.percentile(x,75)</pre>
Out[44]:	9.99250000000469
In [ ]:	