

Operators

Arithmetic operators

```
In [46]: 1 x = 15  
        2 y = 4
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # Addition  
        2  
        3 ad = x+y  
        4 print("Addition of two numbers is: ",ad)
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # Subtraction  
        2  
        3 sub = x-y  
        4 print("Subtraction of two numbers is: ",sub)
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # Multiplication  
        2  
        3 mul = x*y  
        4  
        5 print("Multiplication of two numbers is: ",mul)
```

```
In [47]: 1 # Division ( / )  
        2  
        3 div = x/y  
        4 print("Division of two numbers is: ",div)
```

Division of two numbers is: 3.75

```
In [48]: 1 # Floor division  
        2  
        3 floor_div = x//y  
        4 print("Floor Division of two numbers is: ",floor_div)
```

Floor Division of two numbers is: 3

```
In [49]: 1 # Modulous division (Remainder)  
        2  
        3 mod_div = x%y  
        4 print("Mod Division of two numbers is: ",mod_div)
```

Mod Division of two numbers is: 3

```
In [ ]: 1 # power
        2 a = 3
        3 b = 2
        4
        5 sq = a**b
        6 print(" value of 3^2 is :",sq)
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

Identity Operators

```
In [1]: 1 x1 = 5
        2 y1 = 5
        3 x2 = "hello world"
        4 y2 = "hello india"
```

```
In [2]: 1 # is : returs true if both the operands are similar
        2
        3 x1 is y1
```

Out[2]: True

```
In [4]: 1 # is not : returs true if both the operands are not similar
        2 x2 is not y2
```

Out[4]: True

Membership Operator

```
In [5]: 1 x = "i am a coder"
```

```
In [6]: 1 # in
        2
        3 'H' in x
```

Out[6]: False

```
In [8]: 1 'i' in x
```

Out[8]: True

```
In [10]: 1 d = {1:'a',2:'b'}
```

```
In [11]: 1 1 in d
```

Out[11]: True

```
In [16]: 1 # not in
         2
         3 l = [1,2,3]
```

```
In [17]: 1 3 not in l
```

Out[17]: False

```
In [18]: 1 6 not in l
```

Out[18]: True

```
In [ ]: 1
```

Relational Operator

```
In [30]: 1 # equal to
         2 1 == 2
```

Out[30]: False

```
In [28]: 1 2 ==2
```

Out[28]: True

```
In [31]: 1 # Not equal to
         2
         3 5!=6
```

Out[31]: True

```
In [32]: 1 5!=5
```

Out[32]: False

```
In [34]: 1 # less than
         2 6<7
```

Out[34]: True

```
In [35]: 1 # greater than
         2
         3 18>400
```

Out[35]: False

```
In [36]: 1 # less than equal to : check for two conditions (less, equal)
2 # if any one is true, then my final answer is true
3
4 8<=10
```

Out[36]: True

```
In [40]: 1 # Greater than equal to : check for two conditions (greater, eq
2 # if any one is true, then my final answer is true
3
4
5 800>=500
```

Out[40]: True

```
In [38]: 1 # T T = T
2 # T F = T
3 # F T = T
4 # F F = F
```

```
In [43]: 1 7>=16
```

Out[43]: False

```
In [ ]: 1
```

Assignment Operators

```
In [52]: 1 # assign add    syntax : +=
2 a = 4
3 a+=2 # internally it performs a = a+2
```

```
In [53]: 1 a
```

Out[53]: 6

```
In [54]: 1 # assign sub    syntax : -=
2 b = 20
3 b-=5 # internally it performs b = b-5
4 print(b)
```

15

```
In [55]: 1 # assign Mul    syntax : *=
2 c = 8
3 c*=4 # internally it performs c = c*4
4 print(c)
```

32

```
In [56]: 1 # assign float division syntax : /=
          2 d = 15
          3 d/=4 # internally it performs d = d/4
          4 print(d)
```

3.75

```
In [57]: 1 # assign floor division syntax : //=
          2 e = 15
          3 e//=6 # internally it performs e = e//6
          4 print(e)
```

2

```
In [59]: 1 # assign Modulous division syntax : %=
          2 f = 15
          3 f%=6 # internally it performs f = f%6
          4 print(f)
```

3

logical Operator

```
In [60]: 1 m = True
          2 n = False
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # AND operator syntax: and
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # T T = T
          2 # T F = F
          3 # F T = F
          4 # F F = F
```

```
In [65]: 1 print(m and n)
```

False

```
In [66]: 1 # OR Operator syntax: or
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # T T = T
          2 # T F = T
          3 # F T = T
          4 # F F = F
```

```
In [71]: 1 print(m or n)
```

True

```
In [ ]: 1 # NOT operator syntax: not
```

```
In [76]: 1 print(not m)
```

False

Bitwise operators

```
In [79]: 1 # Bitwise AND syntax: &
```

```
In [77]: 1 a = 4 # binary = 0100  
2 b = 10 # binary = 1010
```

```
In [78]: 1 # 0      1      0      0  
2 # |      |      |      |  
3 # 2^3    2^2    2^1    2^0
```

```
In [81]: 1 b & a  
2  
3 # internal calculation : multiplication bit by bit  
4  
5 # 1 0 1 0  
6 # 0 1 0 0
```

Out[81]: 0

```
In [82]: 1 p = 3 # binary = 0011  
2 q = 10 # binary = 1010
```

```
In [83]: 1 # internal calculation : multiplication bit by bit  
2 p & q  
3 # 0 0 1 1  
4 # 1 0 1 0  
5 # after multiply bit by bit output = 0 0 1 0 (binary)  
6 # 0      0      1      0  
7 # |      |      |      |  
8 # 2^3    2^2    2^1    2^0  
9  
10  
11 # decimal of 0010 = 2
```

Out[83]: 2

```
In [ ]: 1 # Bitwise OR syntax: |
```

```
In [84]: 1 x = 4 # binary = 0100  
2 y = 10 # binary = 1010
```

```
In [85]: 1 # internal calculation : addition bit by bit
          2 x | y
          3
          4 # 0 1 0 0
          5 # 1 0 1 0
          6
          7 # after adding bit by bit output = 1 1 1 0 (binary)
          8 # 8+4+2+0
```

Out[85]: 14

```
In [89]: 1 # Bitwise not syntax : ~
          2
          3 s = 10 # 1010
          4
          5 # -1010
          6 # -(1010+1) = -(1011) = -(11)
          7
          8 ~s
          9
```

Out[89]: -11

```
In [90]: 1 ~4 # 0100
          2 # one's complement = (0100+1) = -(0101)
```

Out[90]: -5

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [92]: 1 # Bitwise left shift
          2
          3 l = 5 # binary (0000 0101)
```

```
In [93]: 1 l << 1 # (0000 1010) = 10
```

Out[93]: 10

```
In [94]: 1 l<<2 #(0001 0100)
          2
          3 # 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0
          4 #2^7 2^6 2^5 2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0
          5
          6 #0+0+0+16+0+4+0+0
```

Out[94]: 20

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

In []:

1	
---	--

In []:

1	
---	--