

```
In [1]: 1 import numpy as np
        2 import gym
        3 import random
```

```
In [2]: 1 # initiate an env for RL
        2
        3 env = gym.make("FrozenLake-v1",map_name ='4x4',is_slippery = False)
        4 print("Observation space:", env.observation_space )
```

Observation space: Discrete(16)

```
In [3]: 1 print("Action space shape", env.action_space.n)
```

Action space shape 4

```
In [4]: 1 state_space = env.observation_space.n
        2 action_space = env.action_space.n
```

```
In [5]: 1 # Create and initiate Q table
        2
        3 def initialize_q_table(state_space, action_space):
        4     qtable = np.zeros((state_space, action_space))
        5     return qtable
        6
        7 Qtable_frozenlake = initialize_q_table(state_space,action_space)
        8 Qtable_frozenlake
```

```
Out[5]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.],
               [0., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
In [13]: 1 # epsilon greedy policy
         2
         3 def epsilon_greedy_policy(qtable,state,epsilon):
         4     random_int = random.uniform(0,1)
         5     if random_int>epsilon:
         6         action = np.argmax(qtable[state])
         7     else:
         8         action = env.action_space.sample()
         9     return action
```

```
In [7]: 1 # greedy policy
        2
        3 def greedy_policy(qtable, state):
        4     action = np.argmax(qtable[state])
        5     return action
```

```
In [8]: 1 # model hyperparameters
        2
        3 n_training_episodes = 10000
        4 learning_rate = 0.7
        5 n_eval_episodes = 100
        6
        7 env_id = "FrozenLake-v1"
        8 max_steps = 99
        9 gamma = 0.95
       10
       11 max_epsilon = 1.0
       12 min_epsilon = 0.05
       13 decay_rate = 0.0005
```

```
In [10]: 1 from tqdm.notebook import trange
```

```
In [15]: 1 def train(n_training_episodes,min_epsilon,max_epsilon,decay_rate,env,max_steps,qtable):
2         for episode in trange(n_training_episodes):
3             epsilon = min_epsilon + (max_epsilon-min_epsilon)*np.exp(-decay_rate*episode)
4             state = env.reset()
5             step = 0
6             done = False
7
8             for step in range(max_steps):
9                 action = epsilon_greedy_policy(qtable,state,epsilon)
10                new_state,reward,done,info = env.step(action)
11                qtable[state][action] = qtable[state][action] + learning_rate * (reward + gamma * np.max
12                                                                    qtable[state][action])
13                # if done finish episode
14                if done:
15                    break
16
17                state = new_state
18            return qtable
```

```
In [16]: 1 frozenlake = train(n_training_episodes, min_epsilon, max_epsilon, decay_rate, env, max_steps, Qtable
          2 frozenlake
```

100%

10000/10000 [00:05<00:00, 2421.83it/s]

```
Out[16]: array([[0.73509189, 0.77378094, 0.77378094, 0.73509189],
                [0.73509189, 0.          , 0.81450625, 0.77378094],
                [0.77378094, 0.857375   , 0.77378094, 0.81450625],
                [0.81450625, 0.          , 0.77378094, 0.77378094],
                [0.77378094, 0.81450625, 0.          , 0.73509189],
                [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
                [0.          , 0.9025    , 0.          , 0.81450625],
                [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
                [0.81450625, 0.          , 0.857375   , 0.77378094],
                [0.81450625, 0.9025    , 0.9025    , 0.          ],
                [0.857375   , 0.95      , 0.          , 0.857375   ],
                [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
                [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
                [0.          , 0.9025    , 0.95      , 0.857375   ],
                [0.9025    , 0.95      , 1.          , 0.9025    ],
                [0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ]])
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