## **SOLUTION TO 10.13.3.41**

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## SAMEER KENDAL - EE22BTECH11044\*

Question: A bag contain 24 balls of which x balls are red, 2x are white and 3x are blue. A ball is selected at random, What is the probability that it

- a) not red?
- b) white?

**Solution:** Total number of balls:

$$x + 2x + 3x = 24 \tag{1}$$

$$\implies$$
 6x = 24 (2)

$$\implies x = 4$$
 (3)

Let X be a Random variable such that

| Parameter | Value | Description |
|-----------|-------|-------------|
| X         | 0     | Red ball    |
|           | 1     | White ball  |
|           | 2     | Blue ball   |

## a) Required probability:

$$= 1 - \Pr(X = 0)$$
 (4)

$$=1-\frac{x}{24}\tag{5}$$

$$=1-\frac{1}{6}$$
 (6)

## b) Required probability:

$$Pr(X = 1) = \frac{2x}{24}$$
 (8)  
=  $\frac{1}{3}$  (9)

$$=\frac{1}{3} \tag{9}$$