

1.  
 $\sigma \text{ title} = \text{'aaaa' book}$
2.  
 $\pi \text{ firstname , min } \gamma ; \text{ min}(\text{date}) \rightarrow \text{ min , customer}$
3.  
 $\pi \text{ title , min } \gamma ; \text{ min}(\text{date}) \rightarrow \text{ min , book}$
4.  
 $\pi \text{ orders.orderID, orders.orderdate, orders.shipped\_date, orders.payment\_total,}$   
 $\text{orders.payment\_date, shippers.name as shipper\_name, orders.OrderStatus}$   
 $\tau \text{ orders.orderdate orders}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ orders.shippers\_shipper\_id=shippers.shipper\_id shippers}$
5.  
 $\pi \text{ quantity } \gamma ; \text{ SUM}(\text{bb.quantity}) \rightarrow \text{ qianity } \sigma \text{ title} = ? \text{ transaction t}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ aa.OrderID = t.orders orderID orders aa}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ bb.orders\_orderID = aa.orderID order\_books bb}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ b.book\_id = bb.book\_book\_id book b}$
6.  
 $\pi \text{ author.name ,author\_has\_book.author\_author\_id } \gamma ;$   
 $\text{COUNT}(\text{author\_has\_book.author\_author\_id}) > 1 \rightarrow \text{ author\_has\_book ,}$   
 $\text{COUNT}(\text{author\_has\_book.author\_author\_id}) , \text{rownum}() > 0 \text{ AND rownum} \leq 1,$   
 $\sigma \text{ orders.orderdate} \geq ? \text{ or } \text{ orders.orderdate} \leq ? \text{ book}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ book.book\_ID = order\_books.book\_book\_ID order\_books}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ order\_books.orders\_orderID=orders.orderID orders}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ author\_has\_book.book\_book\_ID= book.book\_ID author\_has\_book}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ author\_has\_book.author\_author\_id= author.author\_id author}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ orders.orderID= transaction.orders\_orderID transaction}$
7.  
 $\pi \text{ customer.first\_name , total\_books } \gamma \text{ transaction.customer\_customer\_id ;}$   
 $\text{sum}(\text{transaction.purchased\_books}) \rightarrow \text{ total\_books}$   
 $\sigma \text{ rownum}() > 0 \text{ AND rownum}() \leq 3$   
 $\bowtie \text{ customer.customer\_id = transaction.customer\_customer\_id transaction}$
8.  
 $\pi \text{ book.title ,book\_title\_with\_the\_most\_translators}$   
 $\sigma \text{ book.quantity\_in\_stock} > 0, \text{rownum}() > 0 \text{ AND rownum} \leq 1 \text{ book}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ book.book\_ID=translator\_has\_book.book\_book\_ID translator\_has\_book}$   
 $\bowtie \text{ translator\_has\_book.translator\_translator\_id= translator.translator\_id translator}$

9.

$\pi$  customer.first\_name, transaction.date, book.title,  
order\_books.unit\_price, payment\_method.name payment\_method\_name  
 $\sigma$  customer.first\_name = ? book  
 $\bowtie$  book.book\_ID= order\_books.book\_book\_ID order\_books  
 $\bowtie$  order\_books.orders\_orderID= orders.orderID orders  
 $\bowtie$  orders.orderID = transaction.orders\_orderID transaction  
 $\bowtie$  transaction.customer\_customer\_id=customer.customer\_id customer  
 $\bowtie$  transaction.payment\_method\_payment\_method\_id =  
payment\_method.payment\_method\_id payment\_method

10.

$\pi$  book.title, order\_books.unit\_price, orders.orderdate, orders.OrderStatus ,  
orderdate  $\gamma$   $\sigma$  customer.first\_name = ? and customer.last\_name = ? book  
 $\bowtie$  book.book\_ID=order\_books.book\_book\_ID order\_books  
 $\bowtie$  order\_books.orders\_orderID= orders.orderID orders  
 $\bowtie$  orders.orderID = transaction.orders\_orderID transaction  
 $\bowtie$  transaction.customer\_customer\_id = customer.customer\_id customer

11.

$\pi$  orderID , (order\_books.quantity\* shipping\_method.price\* book.weight) , price  
 $\sigma$  orders.orderID = ? orders  
 $\bowtie$  shippers.shipper\_id= orders.shippers\_shipper\_id shippers  
 $\bowtie$  shipping\_method.shipping\_method\_id= shippers.shipping\_method\_shipping\_method\_id  
shipping\_method  
 $\bowtie$  order\_books.orders\_orderID= orders.orderID order\_books  
 $\bowtie$  book.book\_ID= order\_books.book\_book\_ID book

12.

$\pi$  c.first\_name, c.last\_name, b.title, ob.quantity, tran.orders\_orderID, o.orderdate  
 $\sigma$  c.customer\_id = ? book b  
 $\bowtie$  b.book\_ID = ob.book\_book\_ID order\_books ob  
 $\bowtie$  ob.orders\_orderID = o.orderID orders o  
 $\bowtie$  o.orderID =tran.orders\_orderID tran  
 $\bowtie$  tran.customer\_customer\_id = c.customer\_id customer c

13.

$\pi$  OrderStatus  $\sigma$  OrderID=1 orders

14.

$\pi$  count\_of\_orders\_shipped\_by\_xpress  $\gamma$ ; COUNT(OrderID)  $\rightarrow$   
count\_of\_orders\_shipped\_by\_xpress  
 $\sigma$  shippers\_shipper\_id= ? OR shippers\_shipper\_id= ? orders

15.

$\pi$  total  $\gamma$  ; SUM(total\_payment)  $\rightarrow$  total  
 $\sigma$  payment\_method\_payment\_method\_id= ? transaction

16.

$\pi$  count(\*) id, month  $\gamma$  ; extract(month FROM date)  $\rightarrow$  month  
 $\pi$  income  $\gamma$  ; SUM(total\_payment) $\rightarrow$ income  $\pi$  outcome  $\gamma$  ; sum(sp.total\_payment\_store)  $\rightarrow$  outcome  
 $\pi$  Profit  $\gamma$  ; sum(total\_payment - sp.total\_payment\_store) $\rightarrow$  Profit,  
 $\pi$  avg\_profit  $\gamma$  ; avg(total\_payment - sp.total\_payment\_store)  $\rightarrow$  avg\_profit  
 $\tau$  extract(month FROM date)  $\rightarrow$  extract ,sum(total\_payment - sp.total\_payment\_store)  
 $\sigma$  date BETWEEN ???-??-?? AND ???-??-?? transaction  $\bowtie$  store\_payment sp

17.

$\pi$  expressPost  $\gamma$  ; sum(orders.shippers\_shipper\_id =3 )  $\rightarrow$  expressPost  
+ expressPost  $\gamma$  ; + sum(orders.shippers\_shipper\_id=2)  $\rightarrow$  expressPost  
 $\pi$  IsraelPost  $\gamma$  ; sum(orders.shippers\_shipper\_id =1)  $\rightarrow$  IsraelPost  
+ IsraelPost  $\gamma$  ; sum(orders.shippers\_shipper\_id=4)  $\rightarrow$  IsraelPost  
+IsraelPost $\gamma$  ; sum(orders.shippers\_shipper\_id=5)  $\rightarrow$  IsraelPost  
 $\sigma$  orders  
 $\bowtie$  shippers.shipper\_id = orders.shippers\_shipper\_id  
and orderdate >= ? shippers

18.

$\pi$  b.book\_ID, o.orderID, o.orderdate, o.OrderStatus, o.comments,o.shipped\_date,  
o.payment\_date,  
o.payment\_total, p.name, p.publish\_year,  
book\_Edition  $\gamma$  ; COUNT(b.book\_id)  $\rightarrow$  book\_Edition ,book b  
 $\pi$  b.book\_ID  $\gamma$  ; COUNT(b.book\_ID) > 1  
 $\bowtie$  b.book\_ID= ob.book\_book\_ID order\_books ob  
 $\bowtie$  ob.orders\_orderID= o.orderID orders o  
 $\bowtie$  b.book\_ID= pb.book\_book\_ID publisher\_has\_book pb  
 $\bowtie$  pb.publisher\_publisher\_id= p.publisher\_id publisher p

19.

$\pi$  customer.customer\_id,customer.first\_name,customer.landphone,customer.date,  
customer.phonenumber,customer.address,customer.last\_name  $\sigma$  transaction.date <= ?  
customer  
 $\bowtie$  customer.customer\_id = transaction.customer\_customer\_id transaction

20.

$\pi$  customer.first\_name

$\sigma$  orders.orderdate < orders.shipped\_date orders

$\bowtie$  orders.orderID = transaction.orders\_orderID transaction

$\bowtie$  transaction.customer\_customer\_id = customer.customer\_id customer

21.

$\pi$  Month  $\gamma$ ; month(date)  $\rightarrow$  month, booksPerMonth  $\gamma$ ; count(\*)  $\rightarrow$  booksPerMonth

$\tau$  month(date)

$\sigma$  year(date) = ??? book

22.1.

$\pi$  OrdersPrice  $\gamma$ ; SUM(o.amount \* b.bookprice)  $\rightarrow$  OrdersPrice,

NumberOfBooks  $\gamma$ ; count(o.amount)  $\rightarrow$  NumberOfBooks,

$\sigma$  Order\_Date <= ? AND Order\_Date >= ? booksupplierorder o

$\bowtie$  o.book\_id = b.book\_id book b

22.2.

store\_payment.month, (transaction.total\_payment -

(booksupplierorder.total\_payment

+store\_payment.phone\_number+

store\_payment.land\_line\_number+

store\_payment.shipment+

store\_payment.tax+

store\_payment.water\_tax

+store\_payment.electric\_pwer\_tax+

store\_payment.service\_charge+

store\_payment.others-

store\_payment.workers\_salary))

$\sigma$  store\_payment.month = ? store\_payment

$\bowtie$  store\_payment.transaction\_id = transaction.id transaction

$\bowtie$  store\_payment.booksupplierorder\_OrderID = booksupplierorder.OrderID booksupplierorder

23.

$\pi$  AvgPerMonth  $\gamma$ ; extract(month FROM date) month,

count(\*) id, SUM(total\_payment) income, sum(total\_payment) / count(distinct id)  $\rightarrow$

AvgPerMonth

$\tau$  extract(month FROM date)  $\sigma$  date BETWEEN ???-??-?? AND ???-??-?? transaction

24.

$\pi$  first\_name, salary  $\sigma$  id = ? sales\_man

25.

$\pi$  sales\_man.first\_name  $\sigma$  date  $\geq$  ? AND date  $\leq$  ? ,  
rownum()  $> 0$  AND rownum()  $\leq 1$

$\bowtie$  transaction.sales\_man\_id= sales\_man.id sales\_man