



**HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF  
GEOMATICS ENGINEERING**

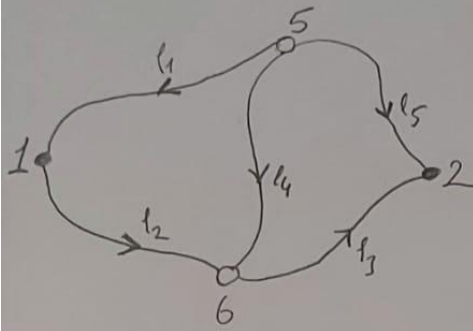


**GMT202  
ADJUSTMENT COMPUTATION & PARAMETER ESTIMATION  
2021-2022 SPRING TERM  
ASSIGNMENT 2**

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# Assignment-2

## # Linear Observation Equations of Levelling Networks #



$$L + v = f(x)$$

$$v = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \bigg|_{x_0} \cdot \delta x - [L - f(x_0)]$$

First observation equations :

$$l_1 + v_1 = H_1 - H_5$$

$$H_1 = H_1^0 + \delta H_1$$

$$H_5 = H_5^0 + \delta H_5$$

$$\textcircled{1} v_1 = \delta H_1 - \delta H_5 - [l_1 - (H_1^0 - H_5^0)]$$

$$\textcircled{2} v_2 = \delta H_6 - \delta H_1 - [l_2 - (H_6^0 - H_1^0)]$$

$$\textcircled{3} v_3 = \delta H_2 - \delta H_6 - [l_3 - (H_2^0 - H_6^0)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{4} v_4 = \delta H_6 - \delta H_5 - [l_4 - (H_6^0 - H_5^0)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{5} v_5 = \delta H_2 - \delta H_5 - [l_5 - (H_2^0 - H_5^0)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{4} l_4 + v_4 = H_6^0 + \delta H_6 - H_5^0 - \delta H_5 \Rightarrow v_4 = \delta H_6 - \delta H_5 - [l_4 - (H_6^0 - H_5^0)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{5} l_5 + v_5 = H_2^0 + \delta H_2 - H_5^0 - \delta H_5 \Rightarrow v_5 = \delta H_2 - \delta H_5 - [l_5 - (H_2^0 - H_5^0)]$$

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