Nengneng Yu

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EDUCATION

• University of Maryland College Park

Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science

Advisor: Zaoxing(Alan) Liu

College Park, MD Aug 2023 - Present

• Boston University

Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering Magna cum Laude, Highest honors in the major Boston, MA

Sep 2019 - May 2023

PUBLICATION & WORKS

[1] Yajie Zhou*, **Nengneng Yu***, Zaoxing Liu, "Towards Interactive Simulacra of Internet Investigation by Human Researchers", Hot Topics in Networks (HotNets), 2023

[2] Yajie Zhou, Nengneng Yu, Simiao Zuo, Yue Yu, Haoming Yi, Chao Zhang, Tuo Zhao, Zaoxing Liu, "Fine-Grained, Adaptive Advanced Persistent Threats Detection with SENTINEL", Under Submission

Research Projects

• AI-based Generative Proteomics System for Cancer Detection

 $Feb\ 2024-Present$

Mentor: Zaoxing(Alan) Liu, Yuefan Wang

Froot Lab, UMD & Johns Hopkins Medicine

- Developed an AI system using a generative pipeline with diffusion models to generate synthetic samples, combined with XGBoost for biomarker identification and cancer stages classification.
- Optimized data processing with distributed computing, and incorporated transfer learning and federated learning to enhance model performance and scalability.
- Achieved near 100% accuracy in NAT/Tumor classification and improved CPTAC dataset performance by 10-20%, boosting Korean dataset from 70% to over 90% on weighted accuracy among cancer stages.

• Interactive Research Agents for Internet Incident Investigation

May 2023 – Present

Mentor: Zaoxing(Alan) Liu

Froot Lab, University of Maryland College Park

- Developed an LLM-based agent to simulate experienced researchers and automate the investigation process, addressing the inefficiencies of traditional manual and time-consuming Internet incident investigations.
- Built an agent using Auto-GPT and GPT-4, equipped with autonomous information retrieval, knowledge memory, and self-learning capabilities. Tested it on challenging scenarios such as the impact of hypothetical solar storms on networks.
- Achieved 87.5% consistency in insights compared to human experts, effectively automating complex Internet incident analysis.

• Advanced Persistent Threat (APT) Detection and Analysis

Feb 2022 – Present

Mentor: Zaoxing(Alan) Liu

Red Hat & Boston University

- Improve APT detection accuracy and efficiency via Tranformer-based Model.
- Built an automated tokenizer to address system path explosion, and incorporated DAG structures with tokenized attack paths that allows to build fine-grained attack analysis instead of the simple binary classifier.
- Outperformed existing learning based method and addressed the challenge of adapting to new attack types and helps reconstructing attack story for security analysts and engineers.

Technical Skills

Programming languages:: C++, C, Python, C#, Java Web Technologies:: HTML, CSS, Flask, React, JavaScript

ML/AI: TensorFlow, Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib Miscellaneous: Linux, GDB, Git, Shell, MySQL, Latex

SERVICES

• University of Maryland College Park Department of Computer Science

Graduate Teaching Assistant

CMSC414 Network and Security, CMSC250 Discrete Structure

• Boston University College of Engineering Teaching Assistant

Sep 2022 - Dec 2022 EC440 Operating System Jan 2022 - May 2022

EC414 Machine Learning

Aug 2023 - Present

• Boston University College of Engineering

Teaching Assistant

Course Projects

• Accelerate Raychasing Using OpenMP

Sep 2023 – Dec 2023

- The project focuses on improving the performance of the Octomap system, a prevalent mapping tool used in UAVs (Unmanned Aerial Vehicles) and robotics. The system was facing bottlenecks in its ray-tracing component.
- The objective was to identify and alleviate the bottleneck in the Octomap system to enhance the overall performance of UAV mapping.
- Implemented parallel computing techniques using the OpenMP library to accelerate the ray-tracing component of Octomap. This involved redesigning the original open-sourced system's workflow and data structure to allow for efficient parallel processing.
- The acceleration of the ray-tracing component led to a significant performance improvement: up to a 60.173% increase in ray-tracing speed with a guaranteed correctness.

• eBPF Modularity Project

Sep 2022 – Dec 2022

- Work with Professor from Brown University and IBM engineers to further their research on building a widely used eBPF module library.
- Run OPENED, the tool they developed that can be used to analyze and decompose eBPF programs, on top open-source projects to extract modules.
- Create a framework to transform the extracted module into a format with which Bumblebee tools can be run on it to create OCI images.
- Create a framework that adds "glue logic" to allow for integration of module with L3AF/Polycube.

• Basic Unix-like Operating System

Jan 2022 – May 2022

- Implemented a shell able to execute commands via system call, redirect the standard input/output (stdin/stdout) of commands to files, managing multiple commands piping, and background execution with "&".
- User-mode-only implementation of a subset of the POSIX threads API. Allowed the creation and execution of multiple threads, as well as their scheduling in a round-robin fashion.
- Worked on memory management at the thread level. Completed a copy-on-write (COW) thread local storage (TLS) allows threads to share data while ensuring that changes to internal data have no impact on other threads.